



Supplemental Figure 1. $\Delta Hmga2$ mice develop a mild MDS/MPN-like disease after a long term.

(A) Complete blood cell count of aged (60-week-old) mice. N = 8 for O-WT and 16 for O-H. **, P < 0.01 by a Student's *t*-test. WBC, white blood cells ($\times 10^9/L$); RBC ($\times 10^{12}/L$); Hb, hemoglobin (g/dL); and PLT, platelets ($\times 10^{11}/L$).

(B) Spleen weight. N = 11 for Y-WT, 9 Y-H, 12 O-WT, and 11 O-H. ***, P < 0.001 (Tukey-HSD test).

(C) The ratio of stem and progenitor cells and (D) differentiated cells in BM-MNCs (N = 3 - 5).

The difference was evaluated by a Student's *t*-test.

(E) Competitive serial BMT from O-H mice (Ly5.2⁺) to lethally irradiated Ly5.1⁺ mice. The BMT was repeated every 20 weeks. The chimerism of Ly5.2⁺ cells is shown (N = 3 for each).

(F) BM histology of O-WT, O-H, and Y-H mice. Hematoxylin-eosin (upper; x 40 and middle; x 400) and silver (lower) stains are shown. The scale bars indicate 500 μm for the upper and 50 μm for the middle and lower panels.

(G) Apoptotic CD71⁺Ter119⁺ erythroblasts (Annexin V/7AAD staining). Similar results were obtained by three independent experiments.

(A-E) Bars show the means \pm SEM.

(A-G) Y-WT, young WT (8-week-old); O-WT, old WT (60-week-old); Y-H, young $\Delta Hmga2$; O-H, old $\Delta Hmga2$.

Supplemental Table 1. The primers used for quantitative RT-PCR.

Gene	Species	Description	Forward primers	Reverse primers
<i>Actin</i>	mouse	SYBR green	CATCCGTAAAGACCTCTATGCCAAC	ATGGAGCCACCGATCCACA
<i>Stat3</i>	mouse	SYBR green	AATGGAAATTGCCCGGATC	AGGCGAGACTCTTCCCACAG
<i>HPRT1</i>	human	TaqMan		Hs99999909_m1 (LifeTechnologies)
<i>HMAG2</i>	human	TaqMan		Hs00171569_m1 (LifeTechnologies)
<i>U6</i>	human	TaqMan		Assay ID 001973 (LifeTechnologies)
<i>MIRlet-7a</i>	human	TaqMan		Assay ID 000377 (LifeTechnologies)
<i>MIRlet-7b</i>	human	TaqMan		Assay ID 002619 (LifeTechnologies)
<i>MIRlet-7c</i>	human	TaqMan		Assay ID 000379 (LifeTechnologies)

Supplemental Table 2. Upregulated genes in RNAseq.

JE and HJ compared to WT	JE and HJ compared to J
0610040B10Rik	1700048O20Rik
0610040J01Rik	1700084E18Rik
1700001G17Rik	1810041H14Rik
1700001O22Rik	2310010G23Rik
1700012D01Rik	2310033P09Rik
1700120K04Rik	2310075C17Rik
2010111I01Rik	2610305D13Rik
2310010J17Rik	2900076A07Rik
2810429I04Rik	4930512M02Rik
3110070M22Rik	4930533N22Rik
4930557K07Rik	5730408K05Rik
4933404O12Rik	5830444B04Rik
5730408K05Rik	9030617O03Rik
5730559C18Rik	A330069E16Rik
6030498E09Rik	AA465934
8430426J06Rik	Ahi1
9030617O03Rik	Aldh111
A930041C12Rik	Aldoc
AA465934	Ankrd13d
Abca4	Ankrd37
Abhd17b	Arhgef4
Ackr1	Arl5c
Acp5	Asns
Actr3b	Aspa
Adam9	BC022687
Adamts17	Bach2os
Agpat5	Blnk
Akr1c12	Ccdc126
Akr1c19	Ccl8
Alox5	Ccr7
Amigo3	Cd302
Ankrd28	Cd6
Ap3s1	Cdk5rap1
Apc2	Cenpv
Apol10b	Chad
Arhgdig	Chpf

Arid5a	Cib2
Arx	Cnn3
Asns	Cox6a2
Ass1	Cstad
Atp1a3	Cx3cr1
Atp8b4	Cyp2r1
B4galnt4	Cyp51
BC021614	Degs2
Bcas1	Dhx58
Bcat1	Dpcd
Bcl3	Drc7
Bdh1	Dusp9
Bhlhe40	E130304I02Rik
C2cd4b	Efemp2
C4b	Emc8-1190005i06rik
Camk2a	Epb4.1I4aos
Camk2b	Evl
Car12	Fam71e1
Card9	Fdps
Cbr3	Fxyd1
Ccdc109b	Gapt
Ccdc64	Gcat
Ccl6	Gm13139
Ccne1	Gm13152
Ccng1	Gm15350
Ccnj	Gm15471
Ccr1	Gm20319
Ccr2	Gm38431
Ccr5	Gm38670
Ccrn4l	Gm5424
Cd14	Gm5547
Cd200r3	Gm7008
Cd38	Gnat2
Cdkn1a	Gpc1
Cers6	Gpr25
Chad	Gpx7
Chd7	H2-Q8
Chst13	H2-T24
Clca3a1	Hebp1

Clec10a	Hist1h2ai
Clnk	Hist1h2bl
Clu	Hist1h3g
Col18a1	Hist1h4c
Cox4i2	Hist2h2ab
Csf1r	Hist3h2ba
Csf2rb	Hopx
Csf2rb2	Hoxaas3
Csprs	Hsd17b1
Cst7	Hspa2
Ctsg	Idi1
Ctsz	Ifi27
Cx3cr1	Ifi27l2a
Cxcl2	Ifi44
Cxcr2	Ifit1
Cyb561	Ifit43
Cyp4f18	Il17re
Degs2	Il27
Dgat2	Insig1
Dhx40	Irf7
Dlk1	Isg15
Dmkn	Kcng1
Dock9	Kifc3
Dtx4	LOC100041034
Dusp9	LOC664787
E130012A19Rik	Ldlr
E130304I02Rik	Lenep
Echdc2	Lhcgr
Ecm1	Lmo1
Efemp2	Lrp11
Egln3	Mgst2
Egr4	Mmp11
Ehd3	Mpst
Emilin2	Mt1
Endog	Ndn
Epb4.1l4aos	Noxo1
Esm1	Npff
Evpl	Nrg4
F13a1	Nucb2

Fabp5	Oas1a
Fads2	Oas1g
Fads3	Oas2
Fam118b	Oas3
Fam84b	Oscp1
Fcer1a	Pcbd1
Ffar2	Pfn4
Fgf3	Prss16
Fgr	Psme2b
Fhl3	Ptprf
Fkbp11	Pydc3
Flnb	Pygm
Fndc3b	Rnd1
Frmd6	Rtp4
Fstl3	Rundc3a
Fut8	Samd8
Gadd45b	Sap25
Gadd45g	Sdc3
Galr3	41161
Gatm	Slc16a2
Gbp3	Sqle
Gbx2	St6gal1
Gca	Tceal3
Gcat	Tcf7l1
Gdf3	Terc
Gdpd5	Tmem119
Gin1	Tnfrsf14
Gja1	Tspan17
Gm10012	Tstd3
Gm14005	Ubtd2
Gm15915	Ugt1a6b
Gm16548	Xlr3a
Gm16907	Zbp1
Gm19705	Zfp248
Gm38670	
Gm5294	
Gm7120	
Gpr18	
Gpr25	

Gpr84
Gramd3
Gzmb
H2afy2
Habp4
Hbb-b2
Hdc
Helq
Hist1h2ah
Hist1h2be
Hist1h3h
Hist1h4h
Hist1h4k
Hist3h2ba
Hist3h2bb-ps
Hmga1-rs1
Homer2
Hopx
Hotairm1
Hoxaas3
Hp
Hpd1
Hpse
Hs6st2
Hsd17b1
Hvcn1
I830077J02Rik
Id1
Ifitm1
Igfbp7
Il18r1
Il1r1
Il1r1l
Il4ra
Irf2bpl
Jmjd7
Kcne3
Klrb1c
Klrb1f

Klrd1
LOC100041034
LOC664787
Lag3
Ldhal6b
Lmo1
Lrg1
Lrp11
Lsr
Ly6c1
Mapk13
Mapkapk2
Matn2
Mboat1
Mcf2l
Mchr1
Mcpt8
Mcts2
Mgl2
Mgst2
Mir17hg
Mmp14
Moap1
Mpzl3
Ms4a2
Ms4a3
Mt1
Mt2
Mtus1
Muc1
Myd88
Myo19
Myo1e
Naf1
Npff
Nr0b2
Nrtn
Nsf
Ntn4

Nupr1
Olfm1
Oosp1
Oosp2
Opn3
Osm
Otulin
Palm
Papss2
Pcdhgc3
Pcsk9
Pdcd1lg2
Pdgfrb
Pdia5
Pdss1
Perp
Pgam2
Pgs1
Phlda1
Pi16
Pim2
Plcd3
Plekhh3
Plod1
Plod2
Plscr1
Plscr2
Pmaip1
Pnp2
Podxl
Ppfibp1
Ppifos
Ppp3cc
Prodh
Prom1
Prps1
Prss16
Prss57
Prtn3

Ptgir
Ptpf
Pvt1
Rab26os
Rab3il1
Rab44
Rbm3os
Rcvrn
Reep6
Rgs10
Rhbdl2
Rhoj
Ribc1
Rpl30
Rps6ka3
Rras2
Rtn4r
Rundc3a
S100a4
S100a5
S100a6
S1pr3
Samd14
Sbno2
Scgb3a1
Selm
Selp
Sema4a
Sema6b
41161
Serpine2
Sgcb
Sipa1l1
Slc16a1
Slc17a7
Slc19a2
Slc22a4
Slc26a10
Slc39a8

Slc4a8
Slc7a8
Slc9a2
SlcUbl4a
Sfn2
Slpi
Smim13
Snhg10
Snx24
Socs2
Sorl1
Sparc
Spint1
Spire1
Spire2
Spsb1
St6gal1
Sulf2
Sult2b1
Syng1
Syng4
Tbrg4
Tceal3
Tcf7
Tctex1d4
Tctn1
Tfrc
Tgfb1
Tgm1
Tha1
Tjp1
Tmem132a
Tmem147
Tmem215
Tomm6os
Tpcn1
Trem1
Trim46
Trpv4

Tspan17

Tspo

Tstd3

Ubxn11

Ugt1a6b

Vldlr

Wdfy1

Wfs1

Wipi1

Xlr3a

Xylb

Zbtb16

Zfp106

Znhit1

Supplemental Table 3. Gene sets enriched in phenotype HJ compared to WT.

GS	SIZE	ES	NES	NOM p-val	FDR q-val
1 REACTOME_G1_S_TRANSITION	103	0.71	2.02	0	0.002
2 REACTOME_SYNTHESIS_OF_DNA	90	0.72	2.02	0	0.001
3 REACTOME_ASSEMBLY_OF_THE_PRE_REPLICATIVE_COMPLEX	63	0.74	1.99	0	0.002
4 REACTOME_M_G1_TRANSITION	77	0.72	1.98	0	0.001
5 REACTOME_ORC1_REMOVAL_FROM_CHROMATIN	65	0.72	1.94	0	0.003
6 REACTOME_S_PHASE	105	0.67	1.93	0	0.003
7 REACTOME_CELL_CYCLE_CHECKPOINTS	110	0.66	1.92	0	0.004
8 REACTOME_CYCLIN_E_ASSOCIATED_EVENTS_DURING_G1_S_TRANSITION_	61	0.7	1.91	0	0.004
9 REACTOME_DESTABILIZATION_OF_MRNA_BY_AUF1_HNRNP_D0	50	0.73	1.9	0	0.004
10 REACTOME_MITOTIC_G1_G1_S_PHASES	127	0.65	1.89	0	0.005
11 REACTOME_SCF5KP2_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_P27_P21	52	0.73	1.88	0	0.004
12 REACTOME_CDT1_ASSOCIATION_WITH_THE_CDC6_ORC_ORIGIN_COMPLEX	54	0.73	1.87	0	0.005
13 REACTOME_ASPARAGINE_N_LINKED_GLYCOSYLATION	78	0.68	1.83	0	0.01
14 KEGG_AMINOACYL_TRNA_BIOSYNTHESIS	41	0.73	1.82	0	0.012
15 REACTOME_TRANSPORT_OF_MATURE_TRANSCRIPT_TO_CYTOPLASM	52	0.7	1.82	0	0.012
16 REACTOME_P53_DEPENDENT_G1_DNA_DAMAGE_RESPONSE	52	0.71	1.81	0	0.012
17 REACTOME_ACTIVATION_OF_ATR_IN_RESPONSE_TO_REPLICATION_STRESS	35	0.75	1.81	0.002	0.012
18 REACTOME_ER_PHAGOSOME_PATHWAY	53	0.71	1.81	0	0.012
19 REACTOME_AUTODEGRADATION_OF_THE_E3_UBIQUITIN_LIGASE_COP1	46	0.71	1.8	0	0.012
20 REACTOME_TRNA_AMINOACYLATION	42	0.72	1.8	0	0.012
21 REACTOME_ANTIGEN_PROCESSING_CROSS_PRESENTATION	65	0.67	1.8	0	0.012
22 REACTOME_P53_INDEPENDENT_G1_S_DNA_DAMAGE_CHECKPOINT	48	0.69	1.79	0	0.012
23 REACTOME_CROSS_PRESENTATION_OF_SOLUBLE_EXOGENOUS_ANTIGENS_ENDOSOMES	45	0.7	1.79	0.002	0.013
24 REACTOME_TRANSPORT_OF_MATURE_MRNA_DERIVED_FROM_AN_INTRONLESS_TRANSCRIPT	32	0.74	1.78	0	0.014
25 REACTOME_VIF_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_APOBEC3G	48	0.7	1.78	0.002	0.013
26 REACTOME_DNA_STRAND_ELONGATION	30	0.76	1.78	0	0.014

27	REACTOME_MITOCHONDRIAL_PROTEIN_IMPORT	46	0.7	1.77	0	0.017
28	BIOCARTA_PROTEASOME_PATHWAY	28	0.76	1.77	0	0.016
29	REACTOME_HOST_INTERACTIONS_OF_HIV_FACTORS	115	0.6	1.77	0	0.016
30	REACTOME_CDK_MEDIATED_PHOSPHORYLATION_AND_REMOVAL_OF_CDC6	46	0.71	1.76	0	0.016
31	REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_NUCLEOTIDES	69	0.65	1.76	0	0.016
32	REACTOME_SCF_BETA_TRCP_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_EMI1	48	0.69	1.76	0	0.016
33	KEGG_PROTEASOME	44	0.71	1.76	0	0.016
34	KEGG_ANTIGEN_PROCESSING_AND_PRESENTATION	50	0.68	1.76	0	0.015
35	REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_PROTEINS	397	0.54	1.76	0	0.015
36	REACTOME_G2_M_CHECKPOINTS	41	0.7	1.75	0.002	0.018
37	REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_NON_CODING_RNA	47	0.7	1.75	0	0.018
38	REACTOME_REGULATION_OF_MRNA_STABILITY_BY_PROTEINS_THAT_BIND_AU_RICH_ELEMENTS	81	0.63	1.74	0	0.018
39	REACTOME_INTERACTIONS_OF_VPR_WITH_HOST_CELLULAR_PROTEINS	31	0.74	1.74	0	0.018
40	REACTOME_DNA_REPLICATION	184	0.57	1.74	0	0.018
41	REACTOME_POST_TRANSLATIONAL_PROTEIN_MODIFICATION	167	0.57	1.74	0	0.018
42	REACTOME_PURINE_METABOLISM	32	0.74	1.73	0.002	0.018
43	REACTOME_REGULATION_OF_GLUKOKINASE_BY_GLUKOKINASE_REGULATORY_PROTEIN	27	0.76	1.73	0.004	0.018
44	REACTOME_RESPIRATORY_ELECTRON_TRANSPORT_ATP_SYNTHESIS_BY_CHEMIOSMOTIC_COUPLING_AND_HEAT_PRODUCTION_BY_UNCOUPLING_PROTEINS	77	0.65	1.73	0	0.018
45	REACTOME_TRANSPORT_OF_RIBONUCLEOPROTEINS_INTO_THE_HOST_NUCLEUS	27	0.75	1.73	0.002	0.019
46	REACTOME_GLUCOSE_TRANSPORT	38	0.7	1.72	0.004	0.019
47	REACTOME_NEP_NS2_INTERACTS_WITH_THE_CELLULAR_EXPORT_MACHINERY	27	0.76	1.72	0.004	0.019
48	REACTOME_REGULATION_OF_ORNITHINE_DECARBOXYLASE_ODC	48	0.67	1.71	0.004	0.022
49	REACTOME_EXTENSION_OF_TELOMERES	27	0.73	1.71	0.008	0.024
50	KEGG_DNA_REPLICATION	35	0.72	1.7	0.008	0.024
51	REACTOME_PROCESSING_OF_CAPPED_INTRON_CONTAINING_PRE_MRNA	134	0.58	1.7	0	0.025
52	REACTOME_MRNA_PROCESSING	151	0.57	1.7	0	0.024
53	REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_AMINO_ACIDS_AND_DERIVATIVES	190	0.55	1.7	0	0.024
54	REACTOME_E2F_MEDIATED_REGULATION_OF_DNA_REPLICATION	32	0.72	1.69	0.002	0.025

55	REACTOME_SIGNALING_BY_WNT	61	0.64	1.69	0	0.025
56	REACTOME_AUTODEGRADATION_OF_CDH1_BY_CDH1_APC_C	56	0.65	1.69	0.004	0.025
57	REACTOME_ACTIVATION_OF_THE_PRE_REPLICATIVE_COMPLEX	29	0.74	1.69	0.002	0.026
58	REACTOME_CYTOSOLIC_TRNA_AMINOACYLATION	24	0.77	1.69	0.002	0.025
59	KEGG_TERPENOID_BACKBONE_BIOSYNTHESIS	15	0.84	1.69	0.002	0.027
60	REACTOME_ACTIVATED_POINT_MUTANTS_OF_FGFR2	16	0.82	1.68	0.006	0.027
61	REACTOME_AMINE_DERIVED_HORMONES	15	0.83	1.68	0	0.027
62	REACTOME_RESPIRATORY_ELECTRON_TRANSPORT	62	0.63	1.68	0.005	0.028
63	REACTOME_APC_C_CDH1_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_CDC20_AND_OTHER_APC_C_CDH1_TARGETE D_PROTEINS_IN_LATE_MITOSIS_EARLY_G1	64	0.63	1.67	0.002	0.03
64	REACTOME_ACTIVATION_OF_NF_KAPPAB_IN_B_CELLS	60	0.64	1.66	0.004	0.032
65	REACTOME_IL_RECEPTOR_SHC_SIGNALING	27	0.73	1.66	0.011	0.033
66	REACTOME_RNA_POL_I_PROMOTER_OPENING	44	0.67	1.65	0.002	0.036
67	REACTOME_TCA_CYCLE_AND_RESPIRATORY_ELECTRON_TRANSPORT	112	0.57	1.65	0	0.036
68	REACTOME_MITOTIC_M_M_G1_PHASES	164	0.55	1.65	0	0.036
69	KEGG_CITRATE_CYCLE_TCA_CYCLE	28	0.72	1.65	0.006	0.036
70	PID_UPA_UPAR_PATHWAY	42	0.67	1.65	0.002	0.038
71	KEGG_GLYCINE_SERINE_AND_THREONINE_METABOLISM	31	0.69	1.64	0.006	0.039
72	REACTOME_HIV_INFECTION	179	0.54	1.63	0	0.042
73	REACTOME_APC_C_CDC20_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_MITOTIC_PROTEINS	65	0.61	1.63	0.002	0.043
74	REACTOME_CELL_CYCLE_MITOTIC	300	0.51	1.63	0	0.043
75	REACTOME_LATE_PHASE_OF_HIV_LIFE_CYCLE	92	0.58	1.63	0.002	0.043
76	REACTOME_TELOMERE_MAINTENANCE	62	0.62	1.63	0.006	0.044
77	REACTOME_CELL_CYCLE	377	0.49	1.63	0	0.043
78	KEGG_SPLICEOSOME	121	0.56	1.61	0	0.05
79	PID_E2F_PATHWAY	69	0.6	1.61	0	0.051
80	REACTOME_STEROID_HORMONES	27	0.69	1.61	0.006	0.051
81	REACTOME_REGULATION_OF_MITOTIC_CELL_CYCLE	76	0.59	1.61	0.002	0.052
82	REACTOME_TRANSPORT_TO_THE_GOLGI_AND_SUBSEQUENT_MODIFICATION	32	0.68	1.6	0.008	0.056

83	KEGG_ARGININE_AND_PROLINE_METABOLISM	49	0.63	1.6	0.012	0.056
84	REACTOME_ABC_FAMILY_PROTEINS_MEDIATED_TRANSPORT	29	0.7	1.59	0.013	0.061
85	REACTOME_AMYLOIDS	61	0.61	1.58	0.008	0.063
86	REACTOME_G1_S_SPECIFIC_TRANSCRIPTION	17	0.76	1.58	0.015	0.068
87	REACTOME_CITRIC_ACID_CYCLE_TCA_CYCLE	18	0.75	1.56	0.023	0.077
88	REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_STEROID_HORMONES_AND_VITAMINS_A_AND_D	32	0.67	1.56	0.019	0.076
89	REACTOME_TRANSCRIPTION	175	0.52	1.56	0	0.076
90	REACTOME_LAGGING_STRAND_SYNTHESIS	19	0.74	1.56	0.02	0.079
91	KEGG_SYSTEMIC_LUPUS_ERYTHEMATOSUS	92	0.55	1.56	0.004	0.079
92	KEGG_SELENOAMINO_ACID_METABOLISM	25	0.69	1.55	0.012	0.081
93	BIOCARTA_MCM_PATHWAY	17	0.77	1.55	0.015	0.082
94	REACTOME_SYNTHESIS_SECRETION_AND_INACTIVATION_OF_GLP1	17	0.75	1.55	0.033	0.086
95	KEGG_MISMATCH_REPAIR	22	0.71	1.54	0.023	0.086
96	REACTOME_INCRETIN_SYNTHESIS_SECRETION_AND_INACTIVATION	20	0.72	1.54	0.019	0.087
97	KEGG_N_GLYCAN_BIOSYNTHESIS	44	0.62	1.54	0.004	0.089
98	REACTOME_MRNA_SPLICING	105	0.53	1.54	0.004	0.09
99	PID_ATR_PATHWAY	39	0.63	1.53	0.021	0.091
100	REACTOME_DIABETES_PATHWAYS	120	0.52	1.53	0.002	0.094
101	REACTOME_PACKAGING_OF_TELOMERE_ENDS	35	0.63	1.53	0.024	0.097
102	KEGG_OXIDATIVE_PHOSPHORYLATION	112	0.52	1.52	0.002	0.102
103	REACTOME_HIV_LIFE_CYCLE	105	0.53	1.52	0.011	0.103
104	REACTOME_UNFOLDED_PROTEIN_RESPONSE	73	0.56	1.51	0.015	0.107
105	REACTOME_SLC_MEDIATED_TRANSMEMBRANE_TRANSPORT	233	0.48	1.51	0	0.109
106	REACTOME_PROCESSIVE_SYNTHESIS_ON_THE_LAGGING_STRAND	15	0.74	1.5	0.03	0.115
107	REACTOME_MEIOTIC_RECOMBINATION	66	0.57	1.5	0.009	0.114
108	REACTOME_N_GLYCAN_ANTENNAE_ELONGATION_IN_THE_MEDIAL_TRANS_GOLGI	18	0.73	1.5	0.05	0.116
109	REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_RNA	249	0.46	1.5	0	0.115
110	REACTOME_CLEAVAGE_OF_GROWING_TRANSCRIPT_IN_THE_TERMINATION_REGION	41	0.61	1.49	0.029	0.123
111	NABA_ECM_REGULATORS	212	0.48	1.49	0	0.128

112 KEGG_LYSOSOME	117	0.51	1.48	0.012	0.13
113 REACTOME_MRNA_SPLICING_MINOR_PATHWAY	41	0.6	1.48	0.021	0.136
114 KEGG_ABC_TRANSPORTERS	40	0.6	1.47	0.026	0.137
115 REACTOME_SYNTHESIS_AND_INTERCONVERSION_OF_NUCLEOTIDE_DI_AND_TRIPHOSPHATES	17	0.73	1.47	0.048	0.139
116 C	15	0.75	1.47	0.044	0.139
117 REACTOME_MRNA_3_END_PROCESSING	33	0.62	1.47	0.026	0.138
118 REACTOME_RNA_POL_I_RNA_POL_III_AND_MITOCHONDRIAL_TRANSCRIPTION	99	0.51	1.46	0.021	0.151
119 PID_MYC_ACTIV_PATHWAY	77	0.53	1.46	0.006	0.15
120 REACTOME_RNA_POL_II_TRANSCRIPTION	91	0.52	1.46	0.008	0.15
121 REACTOME_INFLUENZA_LIFE_CYCLE	131	0.49	1.45	0.007	0.153
122 KEGG_OTHER_GLYCAN_DEGRADATION	16	0.71	1.45	0.036	0.155
123 REACTOME_TRANSLATION	138	0.49	1.45	0.004	0.156
124 REACTOME_REGULATION_OF_apoptosis	56	0.55	1.45	0.025	0.157
125 REACTOME_ACTIVATION_OF_chaperone_GENES_BY_XBP1S	42	0.58	1.45	0.023	0.157
126 REACTOME_RNA_POL_I_TRANSCRIPTION	68	0.54	1.44	0.025	0.158
127 KEGG_apoptosis	79	0.52	1.44	0.011	0.159
128 KEGG_GALACTOSE_METABOLISM	25	0.64	1.44	0.045	0.158
129 REACTOME_TRANSMEMBRANE_TRANSPORT_OF_SMALL_MOLECULES	391	0.43	1.44	0	0.164
130 REACTOME_TAK1_ACTIVATES_NFKB_BY_PHOSPHORYLATION_AND_ACTIVATION_OF_IKKS_COMPLEX	22	0.66	1.43	0.04	0.164
131 REACTOME_TRANSCRIPTION_COUPLED_NER_TC_NER	43	0.58	1.43	0.034	0.166
132 PID_FANCONI_PATHWAY	45	0.57	1.42	0.038	0.175
133 REACTOME_DEPOSITION_OF_NEW_CENPA_CONTAINING_NUCLEOSOMES_AT_THE_CENTROMERE	50	0.55	1.42	0.041	0.176
134 REACTOME_EXTRACELLULAR_MATRIX_ORGANIZATION	79	0.51	1.42	0.019	0.175
135 RIDE_LLO_AND_TRANSFER_TO_A_NASCENT_PROTEIN	27	0.62	1.41	0.043	0.18
136 KEGG_HISTIDINE_METABOLISM	27	0.62	1.41	0.049	0.179
137 KEGG_PYRIMIDINE_METABOLISM	95	0.5	1.41	0.017	0.18
138 REACTOME_CHROMOSOME_MAINTENANCE	104	0.49	1.4	0.002	0.186
139 REACTOME_FORMATION_OF_FIBRIN_CLOT_CLOTTING_CASCADE	31	0.59	1.4	0.049	0.189

140	REACTOME_TRANS_GOLGI_NETWORK_VESICLE_BUDDING	54	0.53	1.38	0.042	0.216
141	REACTOME_G_ALPHA_I_SIGNALLING_EVENTS	176	0.45	1.37	0.014	0.226
142	REACTOME_MEMBRANE_TRAFFICKING	117	0.47	1.36	0.023	0.235
143	KEGG_PARKINSONS_DISEASE	109	0.48	1.36	0.029	0.237
144	REACTOME_CLASS_A1_RHODOPSIN_LIKE_RECEPTORS	263	0.42	1.35	0.002	0.247

Supplemental Table 4. Gene sets enriched in phenotype HJ compared to J (LSK).

GS	SIZE	ES	NES	NOM p-val	FDR q-val
1 REACTOME_SYNTHESIS_OF_DNA	90	0.72	2.03	0	0.005
2 REACTOME_M_G1_TRANSITION	77	0.72	2	0	0.006
3 REACTOME_S_PHASE	105	0.69	2	0	0.004
4 REACTOME_G1_S_TRANSITION	103	0.68	1.98	0	0.006
5 REACTOME_ASSEMBLY_OF_THE_PRE_REPLICATIVE_COMPLEX	63	0.74	1.97	0	0.005
6 REACTOME_CHOLESTEROL_BIOSYNTHESIS	20	0.89	1.96	0	0.005
7 REACTOME_ORC1_REMOVAL_FROM_CHROMATIN	65	0.72	1.94	0	0.006
8 REACTOME_CDT1_ASSOCIATION_WITH_THE_CDC6_ORC_ORIGIN_COMPLEX	54	0.73	1.92	0	0.009
9 REACTOME_RNA_POL_I_PROMOTER_OPENING	44	0.75	1.9	0	0.01
10 REACTOME_MITOTIC_G1_G1_S_PHASES	127	0.63	1.9	0	0.009
11 REACTOME_DESTABILIZATION_OF_MRNA_BY_AUF1_HNRNP_D0	50	0.72	1.88	0	0.011
12 REACTOME_DNA_STRAND_ELONGATION	30	0.79	1.86	0	0.013
13 BIOCARTA_MCM_PATHWAY	17	0.87	1.85	0	0.014
14 REACTOME_CYCLIN_E_ASSOCIATED_EVENTS_DURING_G1_S_TRANSITION_	61	0.68	1.83	0	0.02
15 REACTOME_ANTIGEN_PROCESSING_CROSS_PRESENTATION	65	0.68	1.82	0	0.02
16 REACTOME_CDK_MEDIATED_PHOSPHORYLATION_AND_REMOVAL_OF_CDC6	46	0.71	1.82	0	0.02
17 REACTOME_VIF_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_APOBEC3G	48	0.69	1.81	0.002	0.02
18 REACTOME_ACTIVATION_OF_THE_PRE_REPLICATIVE_COMPLEX	29	0.78	1.81	0	0.019
19 KEGG_DNA_REPLICATION	35	0.75	1.81	0	0.019
20 KEGG_ANTIGEN_PROCESSING_AND_PRESENTATION	50	0.7	1.81	0	0.018
21 REACTOME_AUTODEGRADATION_OF_THE_E3_UBIQUITIN_LIGASE_COP1	46	0.7	1.81	0.004	0.017
22 REACTOME_P53_DEPENDENT_G1_DNA_DAMAGE_RESPONSE	52	0.7	1.8	0.004	0.019
23 REACTOME_ER_PHAGOSOME_PATHWAY	53	0.7	1.8	0	0.019

24	REACTOME_TRANSLATION	138	0.59	1.79	0	0.019
25	REACTOME_INFLUENZA_LIFE_CYCLE	131	0.59	1.78	0	0.022
26	REACTOME_ACTIVATION_OF_ATR_IN_RESPONSE_TO_REPLICATION_STRESS	35	0.73	1.76	0.002	0.024
27	REACTOME_MEIOTIC_RECOMBINATION	66	0.66	1.76	0	0.025
28	REACTOME_SCFSKP2_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_P27_P21	52	0.68	1.76	0.002	0.025
29	REACTOME_REGULATION_OF_apoptosis	56	0.66	1.75	0.002	0.025
30	REACTOME_CROSS_PRESENTATION_OF_SOLUBLE_EXOGENOUS_ANTIGENS_E	45	0.68	1.75	0	0.025
31	KEGG_PROTEASOME	44	0.7	1.75	0.002	0.026
32	KEGG_SYSTEMIC_LUPUS_ERYTHEMATOSUS	92	0.62	1.74	0	0.027
33	BIOCARTA_PROTEASOME_PATHWAY	28	0.72	1.74	0.004	0.027
34	KEGG_SPLICEOSOME	121	0.59	1.73	0	0.028
35	REACTOME_P53_INDEPENDENT_G1_S_DNA_DAMAGE_CHECKPOINT	48	0.68	1.73	0	0.027
36	REACTOME_SRP_DEPENDENT_COTRANSLATIONAL_PROTEIN_TARGETING_TO_	103	0.6	1.73	0	0.027
37	REACTOME_STEROID_HORMONES	27	0.73	1.73	0	0.027
38	REACTOME_TELOMERE_MAINTENANCE	62	0.64	1.72	0.002	0.028
39	REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_STEROID_HORMONES_AND_VITAMINS_A_AND_I	32	0.73	1.72	0.002	0.028
40	REACTOME_SCF_BETA_TRCP_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_EMI1	48	0.67	1.72	0	0.027
41	REACTOME_NUCLEOTIDE_EXCISION_REPAIR	48	0.67	1.72	0.004	0.027
42	REACTOME_CELL_CYCLE_CHECKPOINTS	110	0.58	1.71	0	0.028
43	REACTOME_TRANSCRIPTION_COUPLED_NER_TC_NER	43	0.67	1.71	0.002	0.028
44	REACTOME_AMYLOIDS	61	0.64	1.7	0.005	0.031
45	KEGG_PORPHYRIN_AND_CHLOROPHYLL_METABOLISM	29	0.73	1.7	0.002	0.031
46	REACTOME_GLOBAL_GENOMIC_NER_GG_NER	32	0.72	1.69	0.011	0.031
47	REACTOME_EXTENSION_OF_TELOMERES	27	0.74	1.69	0.002	0.031
48	REACTOME_PACKAGING_OF_TELOMERE_ENDS	35	0.7	1.68	0.002	0.035
49	REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_PROTEINS	397	0.5	1.67	0	0.037

50	REACTOME_3_UTR_MEDIATED_TRANSLATIONAL_REGULATION	99	0.58	1.67	0.004	0.037
51	REACTOME_TRANSCRIPTION	175	0.53	1.66	0	0.038
52	REACTOME_VOLTAGE_GATED_POTASSIUM_CHANNELS	43	0.65	1.66	0.004	0.04
53	REACTOME_RNA_POL_I_TRANSCRIPTION	68	0.61	1.65	0.005	0.043
54	REACTOME_MITOCHONDRIAL_PROTEIN_IMPORT	46	0.64	1.64	0.004	0.048
55	REACTOME_G1_S_SPECIFIC_TRANSCRIPTION	17	0.78	1.63	0.002	0.05
56	REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_NON_CODING_RNA	47	0.63	1.63	0.005	0.05
57	REACTOME_LATE_PHASE_OF_HIV_LIFE_CYCLE	92	0.57	1.62	0.002	0.051
58	REACTOME_REGULATION_OF_ORNITHINE_DECARBOXYLASE_ODC	48	0.63	1.62	0.011	0.052
59	KEGG_NUCLEOTIDE_EXCISION_REPAIR	43	0.63	1.62	0.011	0.052
60	REACTOME_INFLUENZA_VIRAL_RNA_TRANSCRIPTION_AND_REPLICATION	97	0.56	1.62	0.005	0.052
61	REACTOME_FANCONI_ANEMIA_PATHWAY	19	0.76	1.62	0.015	0.051
62	REACTOME_G2_M_CHECKPOINTS	41	0.65	1.62	0.002	0.051
63	KEGG_STEROID_BIOSYNTHESIS	15	0.79	1.61	0.011	0.055
64	REACTOME_PROCESSING_OF_CAPPED_INTRON_CONTAINING_PRE_MRNA	134	0.53	1.61	0	0.055
65	REACTOME_HOST_INTERACTIONS_OF_HIV_FACTORS	115	0.55	1.6	0.002	0.055
66	REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_RNA	249	0.5	1.6	0	0.056
67	REACTOME_HIV_INFECTIION	179	0.52	1.6	0	0.056
68	REACTOME_E2F_MEDIATED_REGULATION_OF_DNA_REPLICATION	32	0.66	1.59	0.017	0.061
69	PID_HIF1A_PATHWAY	18	0.75	1.59	0.026	0.061
70	REACTOME_DEPOSITION_OF_NEW_CENPA_CONTAINING_NUCLEOSOMES_AT_	50	0.61	1.59	0.006	0.06
71	REACTOME_AUTODEGRADATION_OF_CDH1_BY_CDH1_APC_C	56	0.59	1.58	0.009	0.061
72	REACTOME_RNA_POL_I_RNA_POL_III_AND_MITOCHONDRIAL_TRANSCRIPTION	99	0.55	1.58	0	0.061
73	REACTOME_MRNA_PROCESSING	151	0.52	1.58	0	0.063
74	KEGG_TERPENOID_BACKBONE_BIOSYNTHESIS	15	0.79	1.58	0.015	0.064
75	REACTOME_TRNA_AMINOACYLATION	42	0.62	1.57	0.011	0.066

76	REACTOME_LAGGING_STRAND_SYNTHESIS	19	0.74	1.56	0.024	0.069
77	REACTOME_DNA_REPAIR	101	0.55	1.56	0.005	0.069
78	KEGG_RIBOSOME	84	0.55	1.56	0.004	0.071
79	REACTOME_ASPARAGINE_N_LINKED_GLYCOSYLATION	78	0.57	1.55	0.016	0.074
80	REACTOME_REGULATION_OF_MRNA_STABILITY_BY_PROTEINS_THAT_BIND_AL	81	0.55	1.54	0.007	0.082
81	REACTOME_PEPTIDE_CHAIN_ELONGATION	81	0.55	1.54	0.011	0.081
82	KEGG_MISMATCH_REPAIR	22	0.71	1.54	0.024	0.083
83	REACTOME_REGULATION_OF_GLUCOKINASE_BY_GLUCOKINASE_REGULATOR	27	0.66	1.53	0.016	0.087
84	REACTOME_NEP_NS2_INTERACTS_WITH_THE_CELLULAR_EXPORT_MACHINER	27	0.66	1.53	0.02	0.089
85	REACTOME_TRANSPORT_OF_MATURE_TRANSCRIPT_TO_CYTOPLASM	52	0.58	1.52	0.021	0.089
86	REACTOME_CYTOSOLIC_TRNA_AMINOACYLATION	24	0.68	1.52	0.031	0.09
87	KEGG_TRYPTOPHAN_METABOLISM	39	0.61	1.52	0.019	0.09
88	REACTOME_RNA_POL_II_TRANSCRIPTION	91	0.53	1.52	0.005	0.093
89	REACTOME_ACTIVATION_OF_NF_KAPPAB_IN_B_CELLS	60	0.56	1.51	0.013	0.093
90	KEGG_GLYCINE_SERINE_AND_THREONINE_METABOLISM	31	0.65	1.51	0.018	0.095
91	REACTOME_MRNA_SPLICING_MINOR_PATHWAY	41	0.61	1.5	0.024	0.099
92	REACTOME_PROCESSIVE_SYNTHESIS_ON_THE_LAGGING_STRAND	15	0.74	1.5	0.042	0.099
93	REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_MRNA	205	0.48	1.5	0	0.104
94	REACTOME_MRNA_SPLICING	105	0.51	1.49	0.009	0.107
95	REACTOME_OXYGEN_DEPENDENT_PROLINE_HYDROXYLATION_OF_HYPOXIA_I	15	0.74	1.49	0.036	0.107
96	REACTOME_HIV_LIFE_CYCLE	105	0.51	1.48	0.007	0.112
97	REACTOME_MEIOSIS	93	0.53	1.48	0.015	0.112
98	REACTOME_SIGNALING_BY_WNT	61	0.56	1.48	0.03	0.114
99	KEGG_SELENOAMINO_ACID_METABOLISM	25	0.64	1.47	0.032	0.12
100	REACTOME_FORMATION_OF_RNA_POL_II_ELONGATION_COMPLEX_	35	0.59	1.46	0.026	0.129
101	REACTOME_TRANSPORT_OF_RIBONUCLEOPROTEINS_INTO_THE_HOST_NUCLI	27	0.61	1.46	0.045	0.132

102	KEGG_CITRATE_CYCLE_TCA_CYCLE	28	0.63	1.45	0.041	0.134
103	REACTOME_TRANSPORT_OF_MATURE_MRNA_DERIVED_FROM_AN_INTRONLESS	32	0.61	1.45	0.041	0.135
104	KEGG_HISTIDINE_METABOLISM	27	0.62	1.45	0.047	0.137
105	KEGG_AMINOACYL_TRNA_BIOSYNTHESIS	41	0.57	1.44	0.029	0.143
106	REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_VITAMINS_AND_COFACTORS	50	0.55	1.44	0.03	0.143
107	REACTOME_POTASSIUM_CHANNELS	97	0.5	1.43	0.007	0.149
108	REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_AMINO_ACIDS_AND_DERIVATIVES	190	0.45	1.41	0.01	0.163
109	REACTOME_MEIOTIC_SYNAPSIS	58	0.53	1.41	0.024	0.172
110	KEGG_N_GLYCAN_BIOSYNTHESIS	44	0.55	1.4	0.044	0.175
111	KEGG_GLUTATHIONE_METABOLISM	48	0.55	1.4	0.037	0.174
112	REACTOME_NONSENSE_MEDIATED_DECAY_ENHANCED_BY_THE_EXON_JUNCTION	102	0.48	1.4	0.022	0.178
113	REACTOME_CHEMOKINE_RECEPTORS_BIND_CHEMOKINES	44	0.54	1.39	0.042	0.181
114	REACTOME_APC_C_CDH1_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_CDC20_AND_OTHER	64	0.51	1.39	0.04	0.179
115	KEGG_TYROSINE_METABOLISM	37	0.57	1.38	0.049	0.196
116	REACTOME_DNA_REPLICATION	184	0.44	1.36	0.015	0.208
117	REACTOME_RNA_POL_II_PRE_TRANSCRIPTION_EVENTS	50	0.53	1.36	0.043	0.205
118	REACTOME_CHROMOSOME_MAINTENANCE	104	0.46	1.35	0.041	0.211
119	REACTOME_POST_TRANSLATIONAL_PROTEIN_MODIFICATION	167	0.44	1.34	0.024	0.22

Supplemental Table 5. Gene sets enriched in phenotype HJ compared to WT (erythroblasts).

GS	SIZE	ES	NES	NOM p-val	FDR q-val
1 REACTOME_PEPTIDE_CHAIN_ELONGATION	76	0.54	2.27	0.000	0.000
2 KEGG_RIBOSOME	76	0.54	2.26	0.000	0.000
3 REACTOME_3_UTR_MEDIATED_TRANSLATIONAL_REGULATION	82	0.53	2.22	0.000	0.001
4 REACTOME_FORMATION_OF_THE_TERNARY_COMPLEX_AND_SUBSEQUENTLY_THE_43S_COMPLEX	34	0.62	2.22	0.000	0.001
5 REACTOME_ACTIVATION_OF_THE_MRNA_UPON_BINDING_OF_THE_CAP_BINDING_COMPLEX_AND_EIF5_AND_SUBSEQUENT_BINDING_TO_43S	40	0.59	2.16	0.000	0.001
6 REACTOME_SRP_DEPENDENT_COTRANSLATIONAL_PROTEIN_TARGETING_TO_MEMBRANE	87	0.50	2.14	0.000	0.001
7 REACTOME_TRANSLATION	103	0.48	2.12	0.000	0.001
8 REACTOME_INTERFERON_SIGNALING	52	0.53	2.09	0.000	0.002
9 REACTOME_NONSENSE_MEDIATED_DECAY_ENHANCED_BY_THE_EXON_JUNCTION_COMPLEX	88	0.49	2.07	0.000	0.002
10 REACTOME_INTERFERON_ALPHA_BETA_SIGNALING	24	0.63	2.04	0.000	0.003
11 REACTOME_INFLUENZA_LIFE_CYCLE	93	0.46	1.99	0.000	0.004
12 REACTOME_INFLUENZA_VIRAL_RNA_TRANSCRIPTION_AND_REPLICATION	81	0.47	1.98	0.001	0.004
13 REACTOME_DIABETES_PATHWAYS	36	0.55	1.97	0.000	0.005
14 REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_RNA	162	0.41	1.94	0.000	0.007
15 REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_MRNA	149	0.42	1.94	0.000	0.007
16 REACTOME_INTERFERON_GAMMA_SIGNALING	19	0.60	1.86	0.003	0.016
17 KEGG_RIG_I_LIKE_RECEPTOR_SIGNALING_PATHWAY	16	0.63	1.83	0.002	0.021
18 KEGG_P53_SIGNALING_PATHWAY	23	0.57	1.83	0.003	0.020
19 REACTOME_UNFOLDED_PROTEIN_RESPONSE	27	0.55	1.80	0.005	0.028

20	REACTOME_RIG_I_MDA5_MEDIATED_INDUCTION_OF_IFN_ALPHA_BETA_PATHWAYS	25	0.53	1.74	0.005	0.046
21	KEGG_PROTEASOME	41	0.47	1.72	0.003	0.053
22	REACTOME_P53_DEPENDENT_G1_DNA_DAMAGE_RESPONSE	47	0.46	1.72	0.003	0.054
23	REACTOME_ANTIVIRAL_MECHANISM_BY_IFN_STIMULATED_GENES	24	0.52	1.71	0.002	0.056
24	REACTOME_DOWNSTREAM_SIGNALING_EVENTS_OF_B_CELL_RECEPTOR_BCR	64	0.42	1.69	0.003	0.065
25	REACTOME_ORC1_REMOVAL_FROM_CHROMATIN	51	0.44	1.68	0.005	0.068
26	BIOCARTA_PROTEASOME_PATHWAY	26	0.50	1.66	0.013	0.076
27	REACTOME_AUTODEGRADATION_OF_CDH1_BY_CDH1_APC_C	47	0.44	1.66	0.003	0.079
28	REACTOME_CDT1_ASSOCIATION_WITH_THE_CDC6_ORC_ORIGIN_COMPLEX	43	0.44	1.65	0.011	0.084
29	REACTOME_DESTABILIZATION_OF_MRNA_BY_AUF1_HNRNP_D0	46	0.43	1.64	0.011	0.085
30	REACTOME_CDK_MEDIATED_PHOSPHORYLATION_AND_REMOVAL_OF_CDC6	43	0.44	1.64	0.009	0.084
31	REACTOME_ACTIVATION_OF_NF_KAPPAB_IN_B_CELLS	50	0.42	1.62	0.008	0.093
32	REACTOME_SCFSKP2_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_P27_P21	46	0.43	1.61	0.014	0.093
33	KEGG_ANTIGEN_PROCESSING_AND_PRESENTATION	24	0.50	1.61	0.015	0.092
34	REACTOME_AUTODEGRADATION_OF_THE_E3_UBIQUITIN_LIGASE_COP1	44	0.43	1.60	0.011	0.094
35	REACTOME_P53_INDEPENDENT_G1_S_DNA_DAMAGE_CHECKPOINT	44	0.43	1.60	0.014	0.096
36	REACTOME_VIF_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_APOBEC3G	46	0.42	1.60	0.015	0.094
37	REACTOME_SIGNALING_BY_THE_B_CELL_RECEPTOR_BCR	72	0.38	1.59	0.006	0.100
38	REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_PROTEINS	175	0.34	1.59	0.001	0.098
39	REACTOME_CYTOKINE_SIGNALING_IN_IMMUNE_SYSTEM	79	0.37	1.57	0.013	0.105
40	REACTOME_CYCLIN_E_ASSOCIATED_EVENTS_DURING_G1_S_TRANSITION_	48	0.42	1.57	0.019	0.102
41	REACTOME_ER_PHAGOSOME_PATHWAY	50	0.41	1.56	0.016	0.112
42	OMES REACTOME_CROSS_PRESENTATION_OF_SOLUBLE_EXOGENOUS_ANTIGENS_ENDOS	42	0.42	1.55	0.017	0.119
43	REACTOME_SYNTHESIS_OF_DNA	57	0.39	1.55	0.014	0.117

44	REACTOME_ASSEMBLY_OF_THE_PRE_REPLICATIVE_COMPLEX	48	0.41	1.55	0.025	0.114
45	REACTOME_REGULATION_OF_APOPTOSIS	45	0.41	1.53	0.020	0.123
46	REACTOME_CELL_CYCLE_CHECKPOINTS	64	0.38	1.53	0.014	0.126
47	REACTOME_SCF_BETA_TRCP_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_EMI1	44	0.41	1.53	0.022	0.124
48	REACTOME_APC_C_CDC20_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_MITOTIC_PROTEINS	50	0.40	1.52	0.021	0.122
49	REACTOME_HOST_INTERACTIONS_OF_HIV_FACTORS	76	0.36	1.51	0.012	0.135
50	REACTOME_APC_C_CDH1_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_CDC20_AND_OTHER_APC_C_CDH1_TARGETED_PROTEINS_IN_LATE_MITOSIS_EARLY_G1	50	0.39	1.49	0.021	0.148
51	REACTOME_FACTORS_INVOLVED_IN_MEGAKARYOCYTE_DEVELOPMENT_AND_PLATELET_PRODUCTION	29	0.43	1.49	0.030	0.145
52	REACTOME_PI_3K_CASCADE	16	0.50	1.46	0.045	0.164
53	REACTOME_SIGNALING_BY_WNT	51	0.38	1.46	0.039	0.162
54	REACTOME_M_G1_TRANSITION	50	0.37	1.42	0.045	0.197
55	REACTOME_APOPTOSIS	72	0.34	1.41	0.045	0.215
56	REACTOME_IMMUNE_SYSTEM	293	0.27	1.38	0.014	0.230

Supplemental Table 6. Gene sets enriched in phenotype HJ compared to J (Erythroblasts).

GS	SIZE	ES	NES	NOM p-val	FDR q-val
1 REACTOME_NONSENSE_MEDIATED_DECAY_ENHANCED_BY_THE_EXON_JUNCTION_COMPLEX	88	0.53	2.20	0.000	0.002
2 REACTOME_3_UTR_MEDIATED_TRANSLATIONAL_REGULATION	82	0.53	2.18	0.000	0.002
3 REACTOME_PEPTIDE_CHAIN_ELONGATION	76	0.54	2.17	0.000	0.002
4 REACTOME_ACTIVATION_OF_THE_MRNA_UPON_BINDING_OF_THE_CAP_BINDING_COMPLEX_AND_EIFS_AND_SUBSEQUENT_BINDING_TO_43S	40	0.59	2.12	0.000	0.002
5 REACTOME_FORMATION_OF_THE_TERNARY_COMPLEX_AND_SUBSEQUENTLY_THE_43S_COMPLEX	34	0.62	2.10	0.000	0.002
6 REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_MRNA	149	0.46	2.07	0.000	0.004
7 KEGG_RIBOSOME	76	0.50	2.02	0.000	0.007
8 REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_RNA	162	0.44	2.01	0.000	0.006
9 REACTOME_TRANSLATION	103	0.46	1.96	0.000	0.012
10 REACTOME_SRP_DEPENDENT_COTRANSLATIONAL_PROTEIN_TARGETING_TO_MEMBRANE	87	0.46	1.88	0.000	0.026
11 REACTOME_INFLUENZA_VIRAL_RNA_TRANSCRIPTION_AND_REPLICATION	81	0.46	1.87	0.000	0.025
12 REACTOME_INFLUENZA_LIFE_CYCLE	93	0.44	1.82	0.000	0.040
13 REACTOME_P53_DEPENDENT_G1_DNA_DAMAGE_RESPONSE	47	0.49	1.80	0.000	0.044
14 REACTOME_ORC1_REMOVAL_FROM_CHROMATIN	51	0.46	1.72	0.002	0.097
15 REACTOME_AUTODEGRADATION_OF_THE_E3_UBIQUITIN_LIGASE_COP1	44	0.47	1.72	0.005	0.093
16 REACTOME_CDT1_ASSOCIATION_WITH_THE_CDC6_ORC_ORIGIN_COMPLEX	43	0.46	1.72	0.007	0.090
17 REACTOME_M_G1_TRANSITION	50	0.46	1.70	0.000	0.096
18 REACTOME_SYNTHESIS_OF_DNA	57	0.44	1.70	0.003	0.092
19 REACTOME_ASSEMBLY_OF_THE_PRE_REPLICATIVE_COMPLEX	48	0.46	1.69	0.003	0.094
20 REACTOME_REGULATION_OF_APOPTOSIS	45	0.46	1.69	0.007	0.096
21 KEGG_PROTEASOME	41	0.47	1.68	0.000	0.093

22	REACTOME_CDK_MEDIATED_PHOSPHORYLATION_AND_REMOVAL_OF_CDC6	43	0.46	1.68	0.007	0.090
23	REACTOME_ACTIVATION_OF_NF_KAPPAB_IN_B_CELLS	50	0.45	1.67	0.007	0.097
24	REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_PROTEINS	175	0.36	1.66	0.000	0.100
25	REACTOME_DOWNSTREAM_SIGNALING_EVENTS_OF_B_CELL_RECEPTOR_BCR	64	0.42	1.65	0.003	0.106
26	REACTOME_SCF5KIP2_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_P27_P21	46	0.44	1.65	0.010	0.105
27	REACTOME_DNA_REPLICATION	85	0.40	1.64	0.007	0.107
28	REACTOME_MITOTIC_M_M_G1_PHASES	76	0.41	1.64	0.005	0.105
29	REACTOME_P53_INDEPENDENT_G1_S_DNA_DAMAGE_CHECKPOINT	44	0.44	1.63	0.005	0.106
30	REACTOME_SIGNALING_BY_THE_B_CELL_RECEPTOR_BCR	72	0.40	1.62	0.005	0.109
31	REACTOME_VIF_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_APOBEC3G	46	0.44	1.62	0.010	0.114
32	REACTOME_DESTABILIZATION_OF_MRNA_BY_AUF1_HNRNP_D0	46	0.44	1.60	0.010	0.120
33	REACTOME_REGULATION_OF_MRNA_STABILITY_BY_PROTEINS_THAT_BIND_AU_RICH_ELEMENTS	56	0.42	1.60	0.005	0.120
34	REACTOME_AUTODEGRADATION_OF_CDH1_BY_CDH1_APC_C	47	0.43	1.60	0.007	0.118
35	PID_SMAD2_3NUCLEAR_PATHWAY	28	0.47	1.57	0.023	0.145
36	REACTOME_G1_S_TRANSITION	60	0.41	1.57	0.013	0.142
37	REACTOME_REGULATION_OF_ORNITHINE_DECARBOXYLASE_ODC	46	0.42	1.56	0.011	0.142
38	PID_E2F_PATHWAY	26	0.47	1.56	0.021	0.138
39	REACTOME_SCF_BETA_TRCP_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_EMI1	44	0.44	1.56	0.015	0.135
40	REACTOME_ER_PHAGOSOME_PATHWAY	50	0.42	1.56	0.016	0.136
41	REACTOME_CYCLIN_E_ASSOCIATED_EVENTS_DURING_G1_S_TRANSITION_	48	0.42	1.56	0.012	0.134
42	REACTOME_S_PHASE	61	0.40	1.56	0.015	0.132
43	PID_IL4_2PATHWAY	16	0.55	1.55	0.040	0.133
44	REACTOME_SIGNALING_BY_WNT	51	0.41	1.55	0.009	0.137
45	BIOCARTA_PROTEASOME_PATHWAY	26	0.47	1.54	0.026	0.140
46	PID_P73PATHWAY	21	0.49	1.54	0.039	0.140

47	REACTOME_CELL_CYCLE_CHECKPOINTS	64	0.39	1.53	0.015	0.142
48	REACTOME_CROSS_PRESENTATION_OF_SOLUBLE_EXOGENOUS_ANTIGENS_ENDOSOMES	42	0.42	1.52	0.021	0.155
49	REACTOME_MITOTIC_G1_G1_S_PHASES	70	0.38	1.51	0.019	0.157
50	BIOCARTA_CHREBP2_PATHWAY	16	0.53	1.50	0.042	0.171
51	PID_FCER1_PATHWAY	21	0.48	1.46	0.041	0.219
52	REACTOME_METABOLISM_OF_LIPIDS_AND_LIPOPROTEINS	94	0.35	1.44	0.019	0.246
53	REACTOME_APC_C_CDH1_MEDIATED_DEGRADATION_OF_CDC20_AND_OTHER_APC_C_CDH1_TARGETED_PROTEINS_IN_LATE_MITOSIS_EARLY_G1	50	0.39	1.43	0.048	0.247

Supplemental Table 7. Mutations detected in the patients.

Case	Diagnosis	<i>MIRlet-7c</i>	<i>HMGA2</i> mRNA	Gene	Codon change	Amino acid change
S017	ET	>2.00	<0.10	DNMT3A	c.2645G>A	p.R882H
				JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S018	ET	0.41	<0.10	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
				TET2	c.5696T>G	p.L1899R
S019	ET	>2.00	<0.10	CALR	insertion 5	
S024	ET	1.33	0.55	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S034	ET	1.38	0.30	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S036	ET	0.13	0.78	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
				PRPF40B	c.2533C>T	p.Q845*
				PRPF40B	c.2537A>T	p.Q846L
				PRPF40B	c.2539G>T	p.A847S
S043	ET	0.17	1.78	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S044	ET	0.17	0.54	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S050	ET	0.28	1.50	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S051	ET	0.78	0.78	DNMT3A	c.2645G>A	p.R882H
				JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S075	ET	0.29	1.89	none		
S077	ET	0.01	0.47	CALR	deletion 4	
				SF3B1	c.1996A>C	p.K666Q
S078	ET	0.07	39.74	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S090	ET	0.02	0.46	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
				PRPF40B		p.D?L
				TET2		p.-274
				TP53	c.815T>A	p.V272E
S091	ET	0.02	2.78	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
				TET2		p.SF1284S
S095	ET	0.37	0.42	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S107	ET	0.16	1.03	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S117	ET	0.03	2.74	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
				TET2	c.1249C>T	p.Q417*
S118	ET	1.39	0.27	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S119	ET	0.49	0.68	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S1002	ET	0.33	2.55	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S1004	ET	0.52	0.62	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F

				TET2		p.-848Y?
S1005	ET	1.33	<0.10	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S1008	ET	0.66	0.63	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S1009	ET	1.29	0.92	none		
S1019	ET	0.06	1.92	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
				JAK2	c.2569A>G	p.K857E
S1105	ET	0.23	<0.10	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S023	PMF	0.36	101.99	CBL	c.1199T>G	p.M400R
				IDH1	c.395G>A	p.R132H
				JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S037	PMF	0.73	82.56	ASXL1	c.2077C>T	p.R693*
				JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S045	PMF	0.36	1.56	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S046	PMF	0.47	1.70	ASXL1		p.-591?
				EZH2		p.-165
				JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S053	PMF	0.26	3.52	IDH2	c.419G>A	p.R140Q
				KRAS	c.182A>G	p.Q61R
				RUNX1	c.205G>C	p.G69R
S093	PMF	1.01	2.53	none		
S094	PMF	0.06	0.55	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
S114	PMF	0.36	13.79	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
				SF3B1	c.1998G>C	p.K666N
S120	PMF	0.41	1.06	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
				EZH2	c.1981A>G	p.K661E
S127	PMF	0.22	7.83	CALR	deletion 52	
				KRAS	c.35G>C	p.G12A
				SF3B1	c.1998G>T	p.K666N
S1015	PMF	0.77	25.21	SETBP1	c.2602G>A	p.D868N
				STAG2	c.1042C>T	p.L348F
S1016	PMF	0.18	9.43	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
				SF3B1	c.1996A>C	p.K666Q
S1023	PMF	0.09	7.19	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
				KRAS	c.35G>C	p.G12A
S1106	PMF	0.34	1.63	DNMT3A	c.2644C>T	p.R882C
				MPL		p.W515L
				TET2	c.4075C>T	p.R1359C

S1137	PMF	1.26	255.50	ASXL1	c.2548G>T	p.E850*
				JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
				SMC3		p.LK933L
S1145	PMF	0.83	23.93	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
				SF3A1		p.N?T
				TET2	c.3851C>T	p.S1284F
S1146	PMF	0.09	39.28	JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
				TET2	c.3319T>C	p.S1107P
				TP53	c.91G>A	p.V31I
S1151	PMF	0.03	1.85	ASXL1	c.2548G>T	p.E850*
				IDH1	c.38T>A	p.M13K
				JAK2	c.1849G>T	p.V617F
				TET2	c.3319T>C	p.S1107P

Low *MIRlet-7* and high *HMGA2* mRNA levels are indicated as blue and red, respectively.