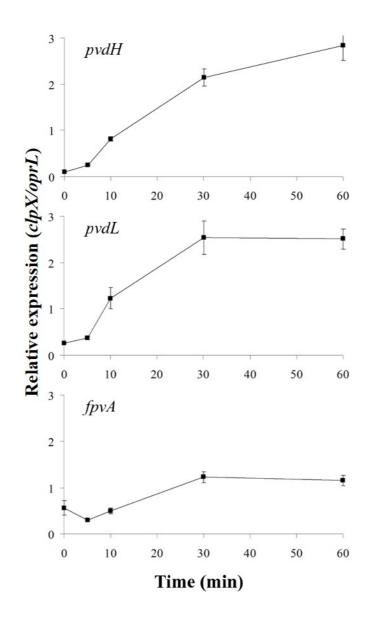
Supplementary Figures

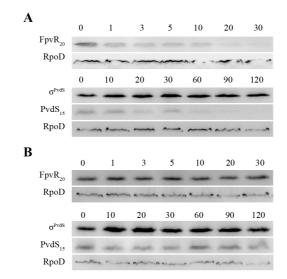
Activation of a Cell Surface Signaling Pathway in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* requires ClpP Protease and New Sigma Factor Synthesis

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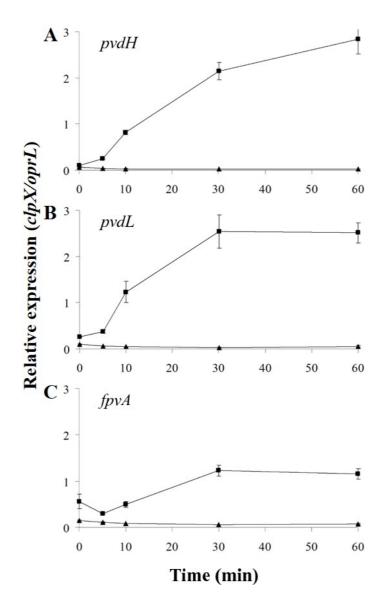
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Supplementary Figure S1. Activation of gene expression following addition of pyoverdine. Pyoverdine was added to *P. aeruginosa* PAO1 *pvdF* bacteria (0 minutes) and samples were collected at intervals and analyzed by RT-qPCR. The amounts of *pvdH*, *pvdL* and *fpvA* transcripts are shown relative to the reference genes *clpX* and *oprL*. Data are means of six technical replicates with standard deviation shown. Similar results were obtained in a replicate experiment (Fig. 2 in the main text).

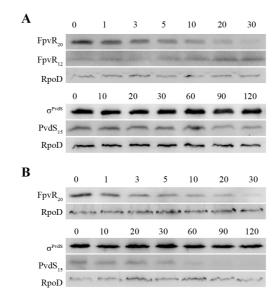


Supplementary Figure S2. Time course of degradation of FpvR and σ^{PvdS} following addition of pyoverdine. Pyoverdine was added to *P. aeruginosa* bacteria (0 minutes). Samples were collected at intervals and analyzed by Western blotting with antibodies against FpvR₂₀, σ^{PvdS} or RpoD (loading control). FpvR₂₀, PvdS23 (full-size), PvdS₁₅ and RpoD are indicated. Times are shown in minutes. A. PAO1 *pvdF* B. PAO1 *pvdF fpvA*. Similar results were obtained in a replicate experiment (Fig. 3 in the main text).

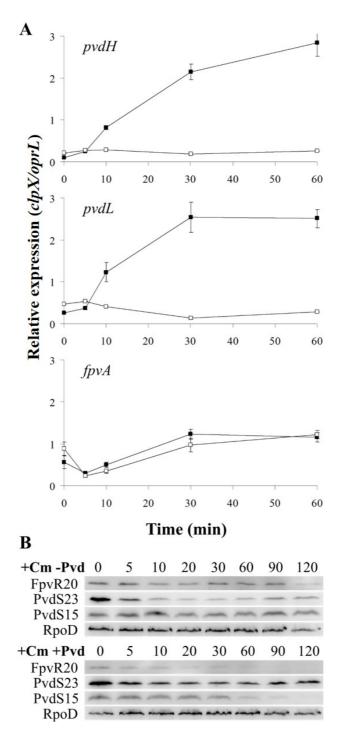


Supplementary Figure S3. Effect of *clpP* mutation on induction of gene expression.

Pyoverdine was added (0 minutes) to *P. aeruginosa* PAO1 *pvdF clpP* (black triangles). Samples were collected at intervals and analyzed by RT-qPCR. Data are means of six technical replicates with standard deviation shown. Equivalent data from strain PAO1 *pvdF* bacteria (Fig. S1) (black squares) are included for comparison. A. *pvdH*. B. *pvdL*. C. *fpvA*. Similar results were obtained in a replicate experiment (Fig. 4 in the main text).

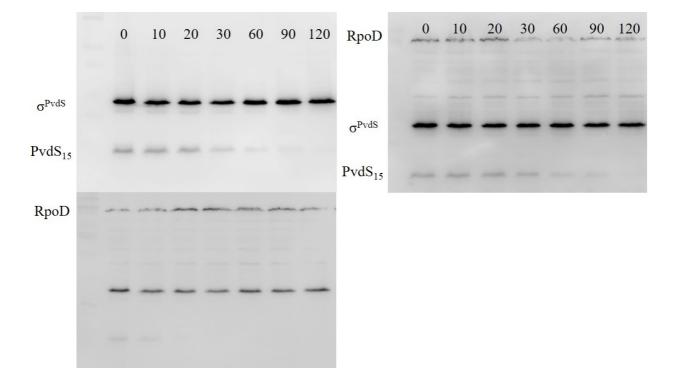


Supplementary Figure S4. Effects of *clpP* mutation on degradation of FpvR₂₀ and σ^{PvdS} . Pyoverdine was added (0 minutes) to *P. aeruginosa* PAO1 *pvdF* bacteria containing a mutation in the *clpP* gene. Samples were collected at intervals and analyzed by Western blotting. Times are shown in minutes. Times are shown in minutes. A. *P. aeruginosa* PAO1 *pvdF clpP*. B. *P. aeruginosa* PAO1 *pvdF clpP* (minictx::*tig-clpP*). FpvR₂₀, FpvR₁₂, PvdS23 (full-size), PvdS₁₅ and RpoD are indicated. FpvR₁₂ was not detected in *P. aeruginosa* PAO1 *pvdF clpP* (minictx::*tig-clpP*). Similar results were obtained in a replicate experiment (Fig. 5 in the main text).



Supplementary Figure S5. Effect of chloramphenicol on induction of gene expression.

Chloramphenicol (Cm) and then pyoverdine were added to *P. aeruginosa* PAO1 *pvdF* bacteria (0 minutes) and samples were collected at intervals. A. Samples were analyzed by RT-qPCR for *pvdH*, *pvdL*, and *fpvA*. Open squares, Cm present; Black squares, Cm absent. Data are means of six technical replicates with standard deviation shown. B. Samples were analyzed by Western blotting for σ^{PvdS} or FpvR₂₀ in the presence or absence of pyoverdine, as shown. FpvR₂₀, σ^{PvdS} (full-size), PvdS₁₅ and RpoD are indicated. Times are shown in minutes. Similar results were obtained in a replicate experiment (Fig. 6 in the main text).



Supplementary Figure S6. A *lon* mutation does not affect degradation of σ^{PvdS} .

Pyoverdine was added (0 minutes) to *P. aeruginosa* PAO1 *pvdF* bacteria containing a mutation in the *lon* gene. Samples were collected at intervals and analyzed by Western blotting. Times are shown in minutes. The positions of σ^{PvdS} , PvdS₁₅ and RpoD are indicated. Two replicate experiments are shown, with two exposures shown in the left panel.