Supplementary file 1. Rate and crude (red circles) and adjusted (black squares) relative risk of preterm birth with severe small for gestational age birthweight for liveborn singleton infants of East Asian-born mothers. Relative risks were adjusted for maternal age ( $< 20, 20-34, \ge 35 \text{ years}$ ), parity ( $0, 1, 2, 3, \ge 4$ ), marital status (married/commonlaw, unmarried, unknown), residential income quintile (Q1 [lowest] to Q5 [highest], unknown) and infant sex.

