

Supplementary Material to “Multiple genes contribute to anhydrobiosis (tolerance to extreme desiccation) in the nematode *Panagrolaimus superbus*”

Table S1 - Nucleotide sequences of primers. pDNR-LibT7 primers were used to amplify kinase genes cloned in the pDNR-library. These amplicons contained T7 promoters at each end. Primers: actin, PER, GP114, si46, si76 and si86, were used for knockdown confirmation via RT-PCR. Primers 1 to 21 were used to clone the corresponding *P. superbus* sequences (see Table 1) via RT-PCR. Primers “All T7::primers from 1 – 21” were used to produce the corresponding amplicons with T7 promoters at each end.

Targets	strand	sequence (5'-3')
pDNR-LibT7	forward	<u>GGTAATACGACTCACTATAG</u> ATACATTATACGAAGTTATCA
	reverse	<u>GGTAATACGACTCACTATAG</u> ATGACCATGTTCACTTACCTA
actin	forward	GCCGGGCTTGATGAAAATTCT
	reverse	TGTCGGCAATACCAGGATACA
PER	forward	CACATCCTGCACATTTTACGC
	reverse	TGCAACGAATCAAGGACTCTG
GP114	forward	CGGCATGTTTGATTGTGGCAT
	reverse	TTTGTGGGCAGCTATCCTTT
si46	forward	AAACTTCTGCTGAATCGTGGG
	reverse	AGAAACAGTTGAGACACCAGG
si76	forward	GCAACTGATACAGCTCTTCG
	reverse	TTGAACTGCTGTTCTACCTGG
si86	forward	GGGGCCAATTGTATCAAGATC
	reverse	AAAAAAATCACATAAAAGAGTCAGA
1	forward	GGTTTTAGAGGGTGCCATGTA
	reverse	AGTTTATGATTTCCCAAAGCC
2	forward	AGTTTGTCAATACTGATTCTCC
	reverse	GCAGGTGTTGACCACTCATT
3	forward	GGGTGTTGGAGATATGTTCTG
	reverse	ATATAAGTCAACAACAAAACGATT
4	forward	GGGTACTAAAGATGGGACAGA
	reverse	AAGAAGAGTTTTTCCAGTGCCA
6	forward	GGGGAATTAATTGATCGAGGG
	reverse	GATTTAAGCATGCTGGGATCAA
7	forward	ACTAAAATGATTAAGCTGGAAT
	reverse	ATGTTGCAGATGAAAGAGGTAC
8	forward	GTTGCTTGGAAATCCTGTTGAT
	reverse	AAAGGAGATTAACAGCCATATC
9	forward	GTCTTTGCTGGTGTGGTGAA
	reverse	GAGAAACGAATTTGCCTTGATG
10	forward	GGGGATCATTATTGACTTTTTATT
	reverse	AGATACAAAGAAACCCCGATAAA
11	forward	TGTCTTCGACGAGATATTTCTG
	reverse	TTTGCGACTAATTCATTTATTCATA
15	forward	GTAAATCAGCATCGAGGAATC
	reverse	GAATGAATTTATGAACGATGGCT
16	forward	AAGATGGCACGTCGTTATGAC
	reverse	CAGAAGAAGTTTCGCATCAAGA
17	forward	GGGGAATTCAGTATTTTACCTC
	Reverse	GAGTTCTGGAACATTCCTCACT
21	Forward	TTATTTGTTTTGTGTAATTTCTTC
	Reverse	CAGAGAGAAATTAATTTGGCTTC
All T7::primers from 1 - 21	Forward	Add at 5': <u>GGTAATACGACTCACTATAG</u> -primer sequence
	Reverse	Add at 5': <u>GGTAATACGACTCACTATAG</u> -primer sequence