

Appendix 2 (as supplied by the authors): Antibiotics included in each antibiotic class

| Antibiotic class | Antibiotics |
|---|---|
| Aminoglycosides | Amikacin Gentamicin Paromomycin Streptomycin Tobramycin |
| Antitubercular agents <i>(removed from analyses)</i> | Ethambutol Ethionamide Isoniazid Pyrazinamide Rifabutin Rifampin |
| Carbapenems | Ertapenem Meropenem |
| Cephalosporins | Cefaclor Cefadroxil Cefazolin Cefixime Cefotaxime Cefoxitin Cefprozil Ceftazidime Ceftriaxone Cefuroxime Cephalexin |
| Fluoroquinolones | Ciprofloxacin Gatifloxacin Levofloxacin Moxifloxacin Ofloxacin |
| Glycopeptides | Vancomycin |
| Lincosamides | Clindamycin |
| Macrolides | Azithromycin Clarithromycin Erythromycin Fidaxomicin Telithromycin |
| Metronidazole | Metronidazole |

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|-----------------------------------|--|
| Penicillins | Amoxicillin Amoxicillin and clavulanic acid Ampicillin Cloxacillin Penicillin V Penicillin V benzathine Piperacillin and tazobactam Pivampicillin |
| Tetracyclines | Demeclocycline Doxycycline Minocycline Tetracycline Tigecycline |
| Trimethoprim and/or sulphonamides | Trimethoprim Trimethoprim and sulfamethoxazole Sulfisoxazole and erythromycin |
| Other urinary anti-infectives | Fosfomycin Nitrofurantoin |
| Other antibiotics | Colistin Dapsone Daptomycin Fusidic acid Linezolid |