

SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S4. Myelination of peripheral nerve (SN) from  $SodI^{-/-}$  and mSodIKO genotypes. (A) Myelin blots with their respective loading controls. (B) Transverse section of a SN from a WT ( $SodI^{+/+}$ ) mouse (top panel).  $20 \times original$  magnification. Scale bar,  $100 \, \mu m$ ; bottom left panel shows enlarged area marked by red box in the top panel to show the morphology and myelin thickness of motor axons of the peripheral nerve.  $60 \times original$  magnification. Scale bar,  $10 \, \mu m$ ; transverse section of an SN from an  $SodI^{-/-}$  mouse (bottom right panel). Note reduced myelin thickness of motor axons from peripheral nerve of the  $SodI^{-/-}$  model, indicated by arrowheads.  $60 \times original$  magnification. Scale bar,  $10 \, \mu m$ ; myelin thickness and g-ratio quantifications (right panel) of peripheral nerve from  $SodI^{-/-}$  and the respective WT mice, \*p < 0.05 compared with values from the respective WT mice, n = 3 mice/strain. SN, sciatic nerve.

## Label Free LC-MS Analysis MS Data Analysis and Search Parameters Result Filtration Parameters.

Retention Time ≥0 Retention Time ≤110 Feature Fold Change Quality ≥1 Average Area  $\ge 0$ Charge ≥1 Charge ≤10 Confident Sample Number With Peptide ID True Normalization Total Ion current Protein Significance ≥20 Confident Unique Supports