

S4 Fig. Amino acid sequence alignment of three toxoflavin-degrading enzymes. TxeA (GenBank accession no. KT210132) obtained from the metagenome in this study, ToxM (GenBank accession no. AAY90317) identified from the genome sequence of *Pseudomonas protegens* Pf-5 and TflA (GenBank accession no. ADK47414) cloned from *Paenibacillus polymyxa* JH2 are compared. The red squares indicate the conserved amino acids in metal-binding motif.