

**S1 Table. Summary of cortisol values per animal and condition.** Mean cortisol values (ln-transformed) per animal and condition.

individual	before cleaning		after cleaning		after training
	free fluid	contr. fluid	free fluid	contr. fluid	contr. fluid
Car	1.97	2.38	2.67	2.40	
Edg	2.00				
Fer	1.36	2.46			2.67
Gra		2.91			3.05
Hay	1.70	1.70	1.89	1.99	1.25
Luk	2.32				
Mar		2.31			
Nic	2.38	2.78	2.54	3.01	
Pie	1.21	2.86	2.46	2.77	
Sam	3.17	2.58			2.20
Sun	1.67	2.42			2.28
Syl	2.20	2.65	2.59	2.65	
Tin	2.25	2.97	2.32	2.40	
Wal	2.05	1.86	2.16	1.95	2.06
Zor	2.04				