

Table S2. Growth rate measurements of *X. nematophila* in individual nematodes

| Experiment Number | Maximum Growth Rate (doublings/h) | Average Growth Rate (doublings/h) (mean ± st. dev.) |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1 | 0.21 | 0.015 ± 0.081 |
| 1 | 0.22 | 0.0098 ± 0.090 |
| 1 | 0.32 | 0.031 ± 0.13 |
| 1 | 0.24 | 0.019 ± 0.11 |
| 1 | 0.20 | 0.018 ± 0.091 |
| 1 | 0.18 | 0.039 ± 0.078 |
| 1 | 0.34 | 0.035 ± 0.11 |
| 1 | 0.16 | 0.018 ± 0.087 |
| 1 | 0.14 | -0.0019 ± 0.1 |
| 1 | 0.2 | 0.023 ± 0.090 |
| 1 | 0.17 | 0.0087 ± 0.097 |
| 1 | 0.21 | 0.011 ± 0.092 |
| 1 | 0.42 | 0.015 ± 0.15 |
| 1 | 0.29 | 0.0073 ± 0.18 |
| 1 | 0.11 | 0.020 ± 0.047 |
| 1 | 0.17 | 0.019 ± 0.081 |
| 1 | 0.33 | 0.050 ± 0.12 |
| 1 | 0.21 | 0.031 ± 0.069 |
| 1 | 0.15 | -0.059 ± 0.21 |
| 1 | 0.37 | 0.036 ± 0.13 |
| 2 | 0.014 | 0.0021 ± 0.013 |
| 2 | 0.10 | 0.052 ± 0.075 |
| 2 | 0.096 | 0.016 ± 0.041 |
| 2 | 0.078 | 0.0024 ± 0.037 |
| 2 | 0.14 | 0.0018 ± 0.083 |
| 2 | 0.22 | 0.12 ± 0.086 |
| 2 | 0.079 | 0.00064 ± 0.046 |
| 2 | 0.21 | 0.13 ± 0.11 |
| 2 | 0.054 | -0.0064 ± 0.036 |
| 2 | 0.13 | 0.086 ± 0.056 |
| 2 | 0.11 | 0.0060 ± 0.057 |
| 2 | 0.17 | 0.016 ± 0.053 |
| 2 | 0.042 | 0.0055 ± 0.031 |
| 2 | 0.15 | 0.020 ± 0.069 |
| 2 | 0.10 | -0.023 ± 0.059 |
| 2 | 0.24 | 0.020 ± 0.15 |
| 2 | 0.10 | 0.037 ± 0.050 |
| 2 | 0.092 | 0.023 ± 0.057 |
| 2 | 0.13 | -0.01 ± 0.065 |
| 2 | 0.11 | -0.0098 ± 0.072 |
| 2 | 0.45 | -0.015 ± 0.22 |
| 3 | 0.18 | 0.0058 ± 0.10 |
| 3 | 0.18 | 0.0098 ± 0.074 |
| 3 | 0.065 | -0.0033 ± 0.033 |

| | | |
|---|-------|-------------------|
| 3 | 0.081 | -0.0029 ± 0.048 |
| 3 | 0.28 | 0.010 ± 0.11 |
| 3 | 0.077 | 0.0051 ± 0.048 |
| 3 | 0.044 | -0.042 ± 0.069 |
| 3 | 0.10 | -0.022 ± 0.12 |
| 3 | 0.054 | -0.035 ± 0.051 |
| 3 | 0.13 | 0.0011 ± 0.080 |
| 3 | 0.059 | -0.013 ± 0.046 |
| 3 | 0.14 | 0.018 ± 0.049 |
| 3 | 0.13 | 0.012 ± 0.062 |
| 3 | 0.061 | 0.0027 ± 0.036 |
| 3 | 0.078 | -0.000023 ± 0.044 |
| 3 | 0.11 | 0.027 ± 0.048 |