



Figure S1. Power simulation results. (A) Mean P-value and (B) the proportion of times that $P < 0.05$ (i.e. the statistical power) from tests for G*E across data sets simulated with different values of $V_{A(\text{slopes})}$ and $\text{Cov}_{A(\text{int-slopes})}$. $V_{A(\text{slopes})}$ are shown on the x-axis, and $\text{Cov}_{A(\text{int-slopes})}$ was set such as to generate a correlation of either -0.3 (stars), 0 (filled circles) or +0.3 (triangles) between intercepts and slopes.