

Force Field Parameterization of Metal Ions From Statistical Learning Techniques - SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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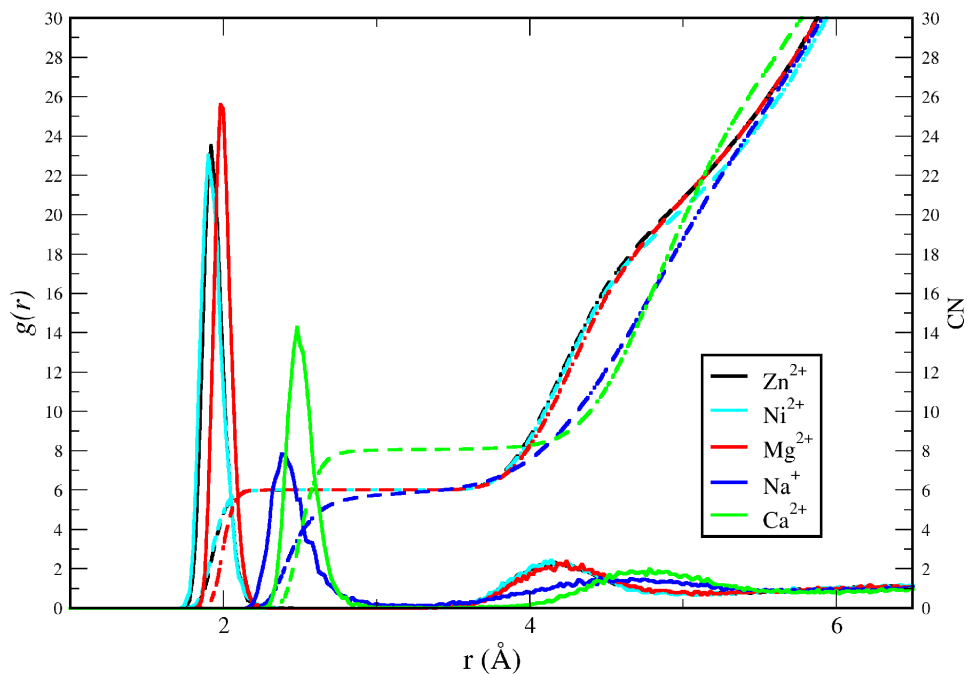


Figure S1: Computed radial distribution functions (rdf, solid lines) and running integration number (dashed lines) for the metal ion-water oxygens interaction in Molecular Dynamics simulations (NVT ensemble, room temperature) using Merz¹ (Zn²⁺), Aqvist² (Mg²⁺, Na⁺) and Li et al.³ (Ni²⁺, Ca²⁺) force fields.

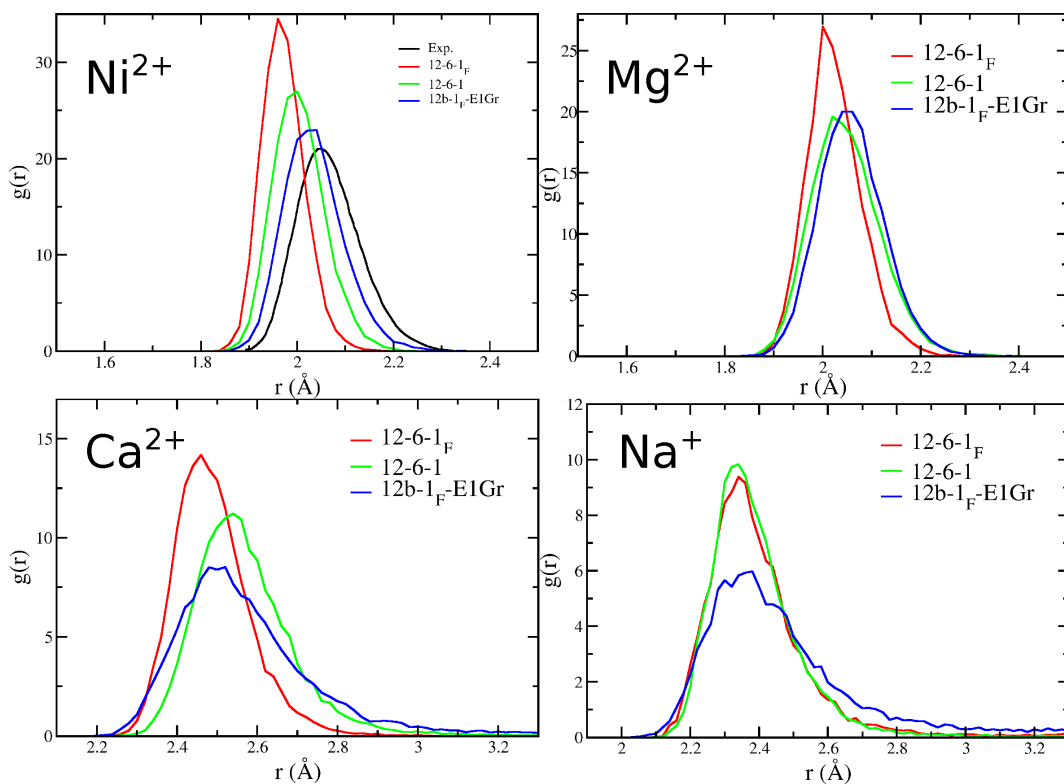


Figure S2: Computed radial distribution function between Ni^{2+} , Mg^{2+} , Ca^{2+} , Na^+ and water oxygens, using the 12-6-1_F (red line), 12-6-1 (green) and 12b-1_F-E1Gr (blue) models. In the case of Ni^{2+} , also the experimental distribution (black line) is shown.

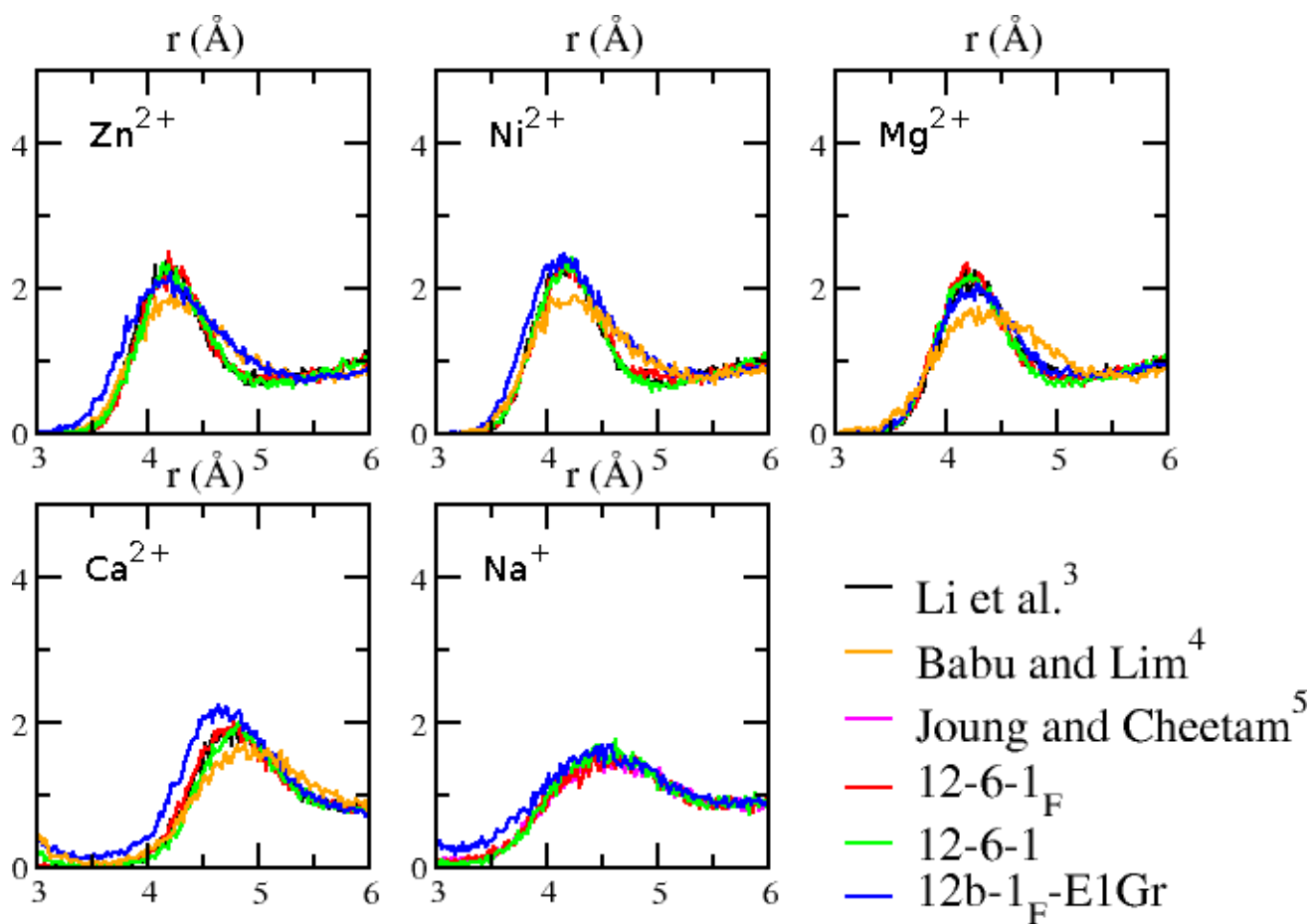


Figure S3: Second peak from radial distribution functions for the metal ion-water oxygens interaction in Molecular Dynamics simulations using the Li³ (black line, Zn^{2+} , Ni^{2+} , Mg^{2+} , Ca^{2+}), Babu and Lim⁴ (orange, Zn^{2+} , Ni^{2+} , Mg^{2+} , Ca^{2+}), Joung and Cheatham⁵ (magenta, Na^+), 12-6-1_F (red), 12-6-1 (green) and 12b-1_F-E1Gr (blue) models.

Table S1: Metal ions LRR-DE optimized parameters for the 12-6-1_F model.

	σ (Å)	ϵ (kJ/mol)
Zn ²⁺	0.2339341	0.028551
Ni ²⁺	0.1145527	744.7884
Mg ²⁺	0.1939073	0.734308
Na ⁺	0.2150201	1.686356
Ca ²⁺	0.2577062	2.029290

Table S2: Metal ions LRR-DE optimized parameters for the 12-6-1 model.

	C ⁻⁶ (kJ mol ⁻¹ nm ⁶)	C ⁻¹² (kJ mol ⁻¹ nm ¹²)	q (e)
Zn ²⁺	-0.004349	3.405e-08	2.300773
Ni ²⁺	-0.000057	1.232e-07	2.213392
Mg ²⁺	-0.005197	3.344e-08	2.321638
Na ⁺	0.000620	3.689e-07	1.021000
Ca ²⁺	-0.008399	6.562e-07	2.271904

Table S3: Metal ions LRR-DE optimized parameters for the 12b-1-E1Gr model.

	C1 (kJ mol ⁻¹ nm ¹²)	C2 (e)	θ_1 (nm)	θ_2 (nm ⁻¹)	θ_3 (nm ⁻²)	θ_4 (nm)
Zn ²⁺	2.912e-05	696.482913	-0.099025	15.281931	0.270012	0.126974
Ni ²⁺	4.1724190	4.9229e-07	-0.021800	10.000000	7.000000	0.100000
Mg ²⁺	-22.109731	-91.616616	-0.795994	20.000000	10.000000	0.270071
Na ⁺	5.782e-06	2.4124543	-0.057371	8.4124410	6.089116	0.182687
Ca ²⁺	1.085e-04	11.3382033	-0.101856	10.1049636	8.342623	0.218861

References

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