Supplementary Table 2 Linear Regression results for depressive symptoms and selected characteristics

	β Coefficient	95 % Confidence intervals
Education[a]		
Secondary	-1.035***	(-1.566, -0.504)
Tertiary	-0.636*	(-1.262, -0.010)
Grandchild care[b]		
Low intensity (1-59 hours)	-0.149	(-0.634, 0.335)
High intensity (60+ hours)	0.091	(-0.856, 1.037)
Active social participation in last week[c]		
Yes	-1.918***	(-2.755, -1.081)

Model was adjusted for age, age2, gender, marital status, employment, income and disability; $F_{(18, 2713)}$ = 21.15, $p<0.001$, R^2 =0.140. SE adjusted for 2714 clusters in households and weighted for SCQ completion. P values, *<0.05, ***<0.001.

a. Reference group= primary education

b. Reference group=no grandchild care

c. Reference group=no