

eTable 1 Search Strategy¹

Database	Search Strategy
PubMed	((costs[TIAB] OR "Costs and Cost Analysis"[MH] OR burden[TIAB]) AND (nonadherence[TIAB] OR ("Patient Compliance"[MH] AND ("Drug Therapy"[MH] OR medication[TIAB]))) OR "Medication adherence"[MH]))
Scopus	(TITLE-ABS-KEY (medication AND compliance OR patient AND compliance)) AND (TITLE-ABS-KEY (statistical AND model)) AND (TITLE-ABS-KEY (health AND care AND cost))

¹ In accordance with the Cochrane Handbook for Systematic Reviews no date restriction filters were used.