

**S2 Table. Individual latencies and peak-to-peak amplitudes (mean  $\pm$  SD) of responses to single-pulse transcutaneous spinal cord stimulation applied with respective common threshold intensities.**

Subject	Rectus femoris	Biceps femoris	Tibialis anterior	Triceps surae
<b><i>Onset latencies (ms)</i></b>				
1	11.9 $\pm$ 0.5	12.3 $\pm$ 0.6	19.7 $\pm$ 0.7	21.7 $\pm$ 0.5
2	10.0 $\pm$ 0.2	11.4 $\pm$ 0.3	18.6 $\pm$ 1.0	20.6 $\pm$ 0.8
3	10.1 $\pm$ 0.2	11.6 $\pm$ 0.1	17.7 $\pm$ 1.2	21.6 $\pm$ 0.6
4	10.0 $\pm$ 0.3	11.5 $\pm$ 0.1	21.5 $\pm$ 0.6	20.0 $\pm$ 0.7
5	9.5 $\pm$ 0.2	10.1 $\pm$ 0.5	19.0 $\pm$ 0.6	19.3 $\pm$ 0.4
6	9.2 $\pm$ 0.7	10.3 $\pm$ 0.6	19.1 $\pm$ 0.3	18.5 $\pm$ 0.1
7	7.4 $\pm$ 0.1	9.8 $\pm$ 0.1	16.2 $\pm$ 0.1	18.6 $\pm$ 0.8
8	10.3 $\pm$ 0.2	11.5 $\pm$ 0.1	18.9 $\pm$ 0.1	20.3 $\pm$ 0.8
9	9.6 $\pm$ 0.9	10.3 $\pm$ 0.3	18.2 $\pm$ 0.9	18.1 $\pm$ 0.4
10	10.1 $\pm$ 0.5	11.5 $\pm$ 1.2	17.7 $\pm$ 0.4	18.9 $\pm$ 0.2
<b><i>Offsets (ms)</i></b>				
1	38.1 $\pm$ 4.7	37.8 $\pm$ 5.3	44.8 $\pm$ 4.9	40.2 $\pm$ 5.2
2	28.6 $\pm$ 2.6	38.4 $\pm$ 3.7	44.9 $\pm$ 4.8	37.1 $\pm$ 5.5
3	33.6 $\pm$ 0.6	41.6 $\pm$ 3.2	45.9 $\pm$ 3.7	36.7 $\pm$ 2.1
4	37.5 $\pm$ 5.1	43.2 $\pm$ 5.5	36.8 $\pm$ 3.5	40.3 $\pm$ 4.2
5	33.4 $\pm$ 1.2	39.7 $\pm$ 4.6	40.5 $\pm$ 3.9	36.0 $\pm$ 4.7
6	26.7 $\pm$ 2.8	42.8 $\pm$ 4.1	34.5 $\pm$ 4.7	37.6 $\pm$ 3.8
7	26.9 $\pm$ 4.0	39.2 $\pm$ 4.3	41.9 $\pm$ 1.6	32.2 $\pm$ 3.6
8	41.0 $\pm$ 4.5	39.1 $\pm$ 3.0	41.3 $\pm$ 0.6	42.1 $\pm$ 4.8
9	35.4 $\pm$ 3.6	42.1 $\pm$ 4.0	38.7 $\pm$ 3.4	37.3 $\pm$ 3.0
10	30.4 $\pm$ 1.5	43.5 $\pm$ 1.4	35.6 $\pm$ 3.8	38.2 $\pm$ 0.4
<b><i>Response durations (ms)</i></b>				
1	25.8 $\pm$ 4.0	25.6 $\pm$ 4.9	27.4 $\pm$ 6.1	18.5 $\pm$ 5.4
2	18.6 $\pm$ 2.7	27.1 $\pm$ 3.7	26.3 $\pm$ 4.1	16.5 $\pm$ 5.1
3	23.5 $\pm$ 0.7	30.0 $\pm$ 3.1	28.7 $\pm$ 4.2	14.9 $\pm$ 1.7
4	27.5 $\pm$ 5.9	31.7 $\pm$ 5.5	14.5 $\pm$ 4.5	20.5 $\pm$ 5.2
5	23.9 $\pm$ 1.1	29.6 $\pm$ 5.3	21.5 $\pm$ 3.8	16.7 $\pm$ 5.1
6	15.8 $\pm$ 2.5	32.6 $\pm$ 4.5	15.4 $\pm$ 4.9	19.1 $\pm$ 3.7
7	19.5 $\pm$ 4.0	26.5 $\pm$ 4.5	25.8 $\pm$ 1.6	13.6 $\pm$ 3.3
8	30.7 $\pm$ 4.7	27.6 $\pm$ 3.0	22.4 $\pm$ 0.5	21.2 $\pm$ 4.9
9	25.8 $\pm$ 3.5	31.8 $\pm$ 5.9	20.5 $\pm$ 4.0	19.2 $\pm$ 3.1
10	20.3 $\pm$ 1.0	32.0 $\pm$ 2.4	17.9 $\pm$ 3.8	19.4 $\pm$ 0.4
<b><i>Peak-to-peak amplitudes (<math>\mu</math>V)</i></b>				
1	1451.0 $\pm$ 388.6	2688.7 $\pm$ 262.8	830.3 $\pm$ 174.4	3541.9 $\pm$ 461.3
2	688.2 $\pm$ 222.6	1336.2 $\pm$ 209.9	322.6 $\pm$ 81.1	1538.7 $\pm$ 271.1
3	1510.6 $\pm$ 511.7	3640.9 $\pm$ 682.4	160.8 $\pm$ 27.9	2381.2 $\pm$ 769.1
4	2673.6 $\pm$ 232.4	1823.9 $\pm$ 378.5	970.9 $\pm$ 452.0	1978.6 $\pm$ 594.1
5	1898.1 $\pm$ 522.5	1078.2 $\pm$ 195.5	535.3 $\pm$ 115.2	4358.9 $\pm$ 1040.8

6	$386.7 \pm 230.3$	$595.6 \pm 197.5$	$1407.4 \pm 379.0$	$4202.7 \pm 769.3$
7	$636.0 \pm 233.2$	$1053.9 \pm 297.0$	$333.8 \pm 29.9$	$252.2 \pm 61.4$
8	$4372.4 \pm 512.0$	$4634.7 \pm 113.1$	$1796.9 \pm 120.1$	$2801.7 \pm 726.0$
9	$1544.1 \pm 911.9$	$1867.5 \pm 387.1$	$970.8 \pm 514.9$	$4279.5 \pm 783.5$
10	$523.0 \pm 140.1$	$1453.4 \pm 517.1$	$899.5 \pm 154.6$	$4866.4 \pm 626.4$