

S1 Table: Predominant peer reviewed literature with direct reference to use of MNs for fishing at specific locations at time of questionnaire

Reference	Juvenile catch inferred	User group/s noted	Location	Marine/freshwater	Potential impacts	Potentially detracting from bed coverage?
(Abbott and Campbell, 2009)	Yes	Women and children	Namibia (upper Zambezi floodplains)	Freshwater	Insecticide pollution	-
(Allan et al., 2012)	-	-	Chad	Freshwater	-	-
(Atkinson et al., 2009)	-	-	Solomon Islands	-	-	-
(Banek et al., 2010)	-	-	Liberia	-	-	Yes
(Bennett et al., 2012)	-	-	Sierra Leone	-	-	-
(Darkey and Turatsinze, 2014)	Yes	Artisanal fishermen	Mozambique, Beira	Marine	Declining catch; Damage to benthos	-
(Devi et al., 2013)	-	Men, women, children	India	Freshwater	-	-
(Endebu et al., 2015)	-	-	Ethiopia, Lake Zeway	Freshwater	-	-
(Halafo et al., 2004)	Yes	-	Mozambique, lake Niassa	Freshwater	Stock depletion	-
(Hamerlynck et al., 2011)	Yes	Women and children	Tanzania	Freshwater	-	-
(Jiddawi and Öhman, 2002)	Yes	Women	Tanzania	Marine	-	-
(Kimirei et al., 2008)	Yes	-	Tanzania, Lake Tanganyika	Freshwater	Fishery collapse	-
(Koenker et al., 2013)	-	-	Tanzania, Zanzibar	Marine	-	-
(Larson et al., 2014)	-	-	Kenya, Lake Victoria	Freshwater	-	Yes
(Loll et al., 2013)	-	-	Senegal	-	-	-
(Lover et al., 2011)	-	-	Timor-Leste	-	-	Yes
(McLean et al., 2014)	Yes	-	Tanzania, Lake Tanganyika, DRC	Freshwater	Declining catch; Insecticide pollution; carcinogenic effects	Possibly - malaria rates unaffected
(Minakawa et al., 2008)	Not explicitly	-	Kenya, Lake Victoria	Freshwater	-	Yes
(Mosepele et al., 2009)	-	-	Botswana, Okavango delta	Freshwater	-	-
(Mushagalusa et al., 2014)	-	-	DRC, Lake Tanganyika	Freshwater	-	-
(Mutuku et al., 2013)	-	-	Kenya	Marine	-	Yes
(Okeyo et al., 2004)	-	Men and women	Namibia	Freshwater	-	-
(Quarcoopome et al., 2011)	Yes	-	Ghana	Freshwater	Stock depletion	-
(Siddique et al., 2013)	-	-	Bangladesh	Marine	-	-
(Sinha and Sinha, 2013)	-	-	India	Freshwater	Stock depletion	-
(Srivastava et al., 2002)	-	-	India	Freshwater	-	-
(Tynsong and Tiwari, 2008)	-	-	India	Freshwater	-	-
(van der Elst, 2003)	Yes	Women	Mozambique	Marine	Conflicts with commercial trawler fishery	-
(Tweddle et al., 2015)	-	-	Zambia, Malawi	Freshwater	-	-

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