

# Polyoxygenated cyathane diterpenoids from the mushroom *Cyathus africanus*, and their neurotrophic and anti-neuroinflammatory activities

Jing Wei,<sup>1,3</sup> Wan-Hui Guo,<sup>1</sup> Chen-Yu Cao,<sup>1</sup> Rong-Wei Kou,<sup>1</sup> Yuan-Zhen Xu,<sup>1</sup> Marcin

Górecki,<sup>2</sup> Lorenzo Di Bari,<sup>2</sup> Gennaro Pescitelli,\*<sup>2</sup> & Jin-Ming Gao\*,<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Shaanxi Key Laboratory of Natural Products & Chemical Biology, College of Chemistry & Pharmacy, Northwest A&F University, Yangling 712100, Shaanxi, People's Republic of China.

<sup>2</sup> Dipartimento di Chimica e Chimica Industriale, Università di Pisa, via Moruzzi 3, I-56124 Pisa, Italy.

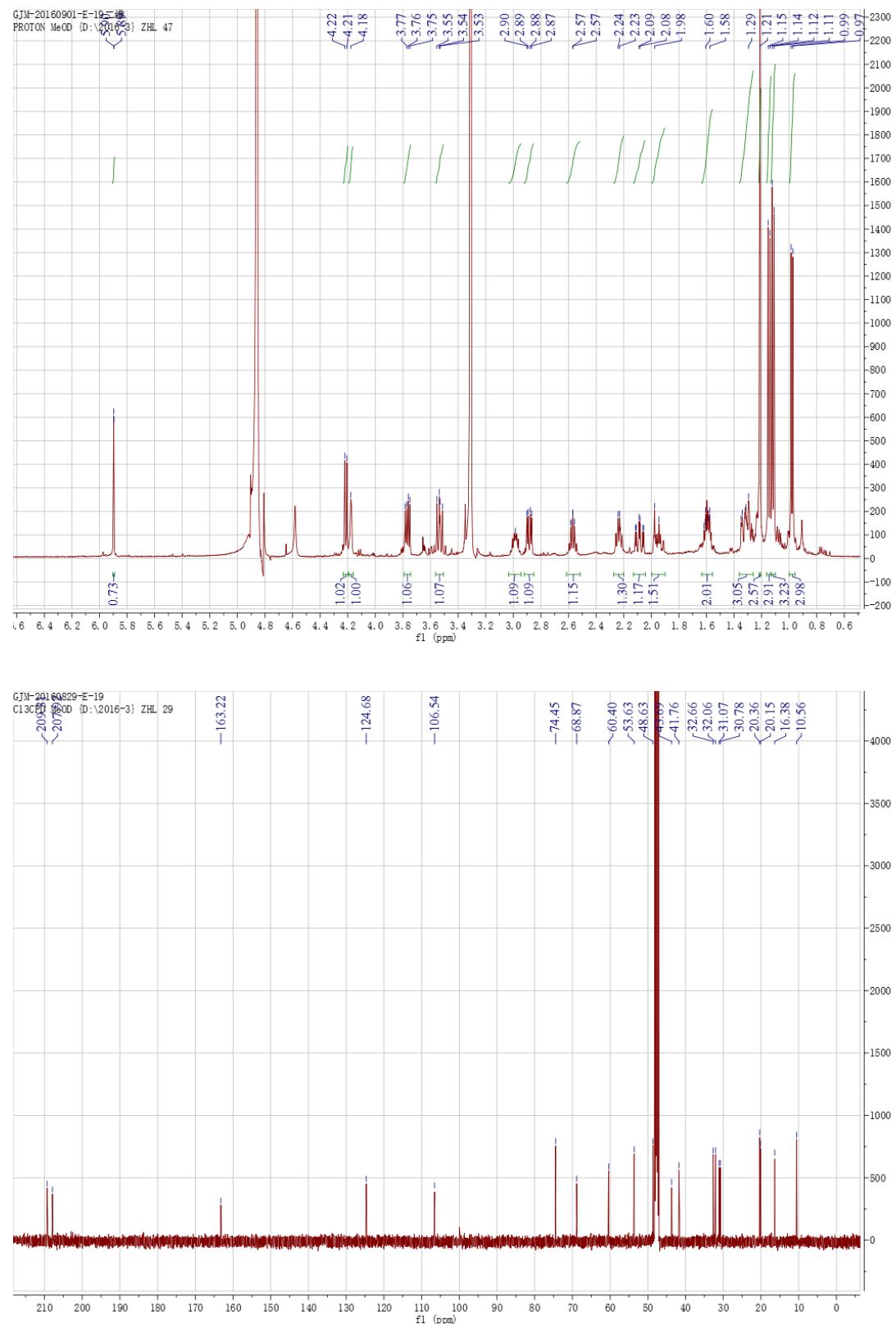
<sup>3</sup> College of Biology Pharmacy & Food Engineering, Shangluo University, Shangluo 726000, Shaanxi, People's Republic of China.

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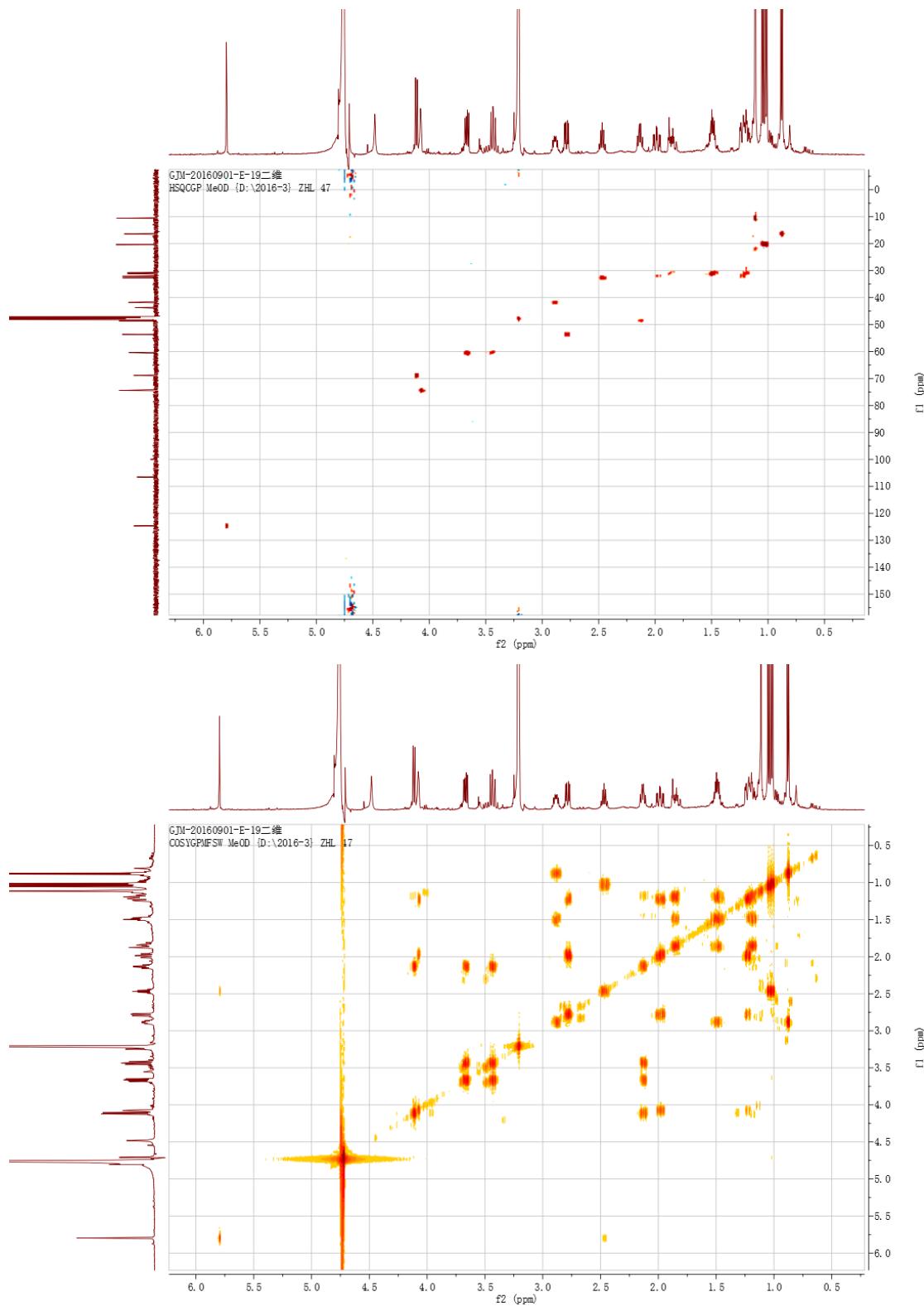
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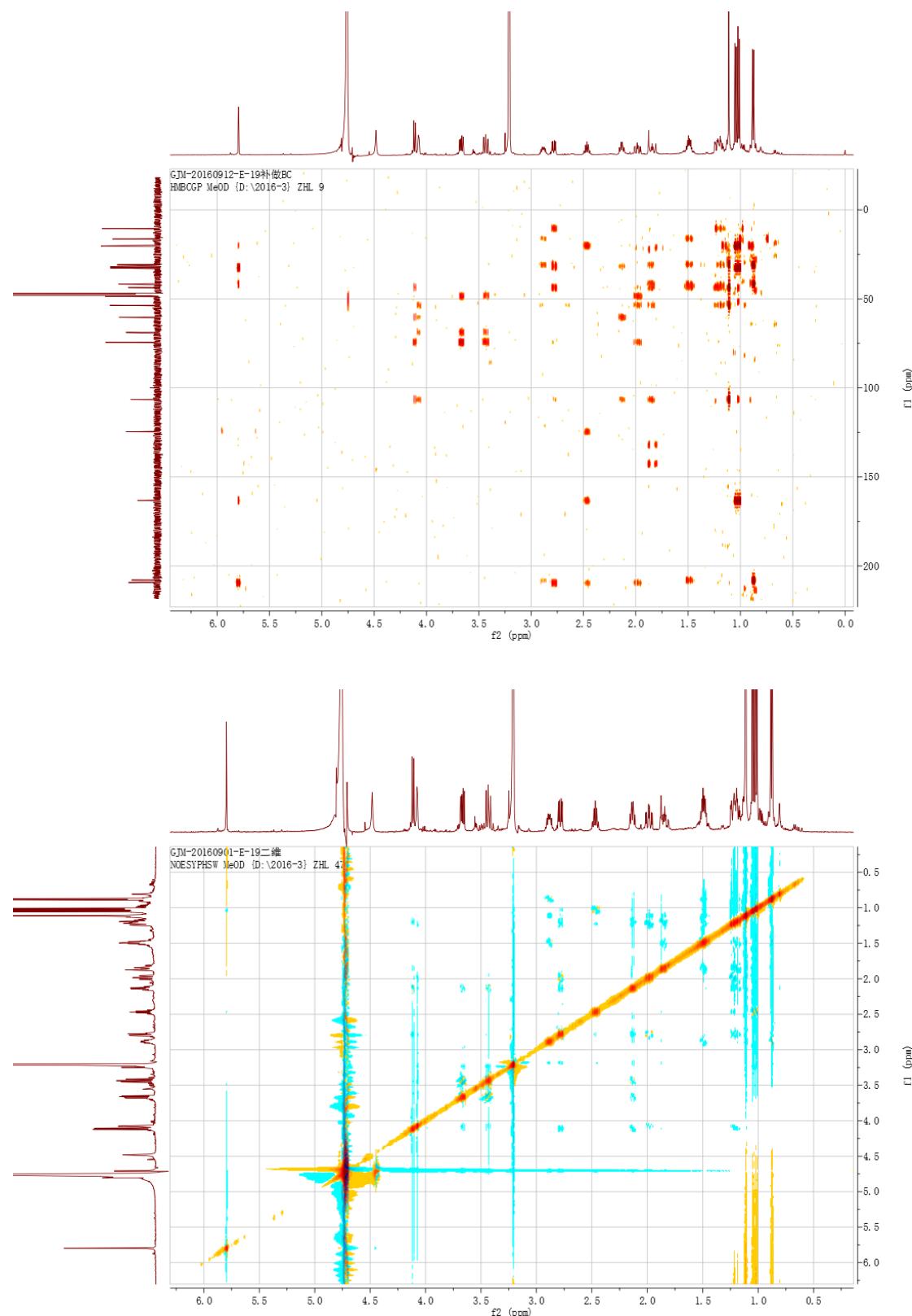
**Figure S1.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectra of compound **1** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



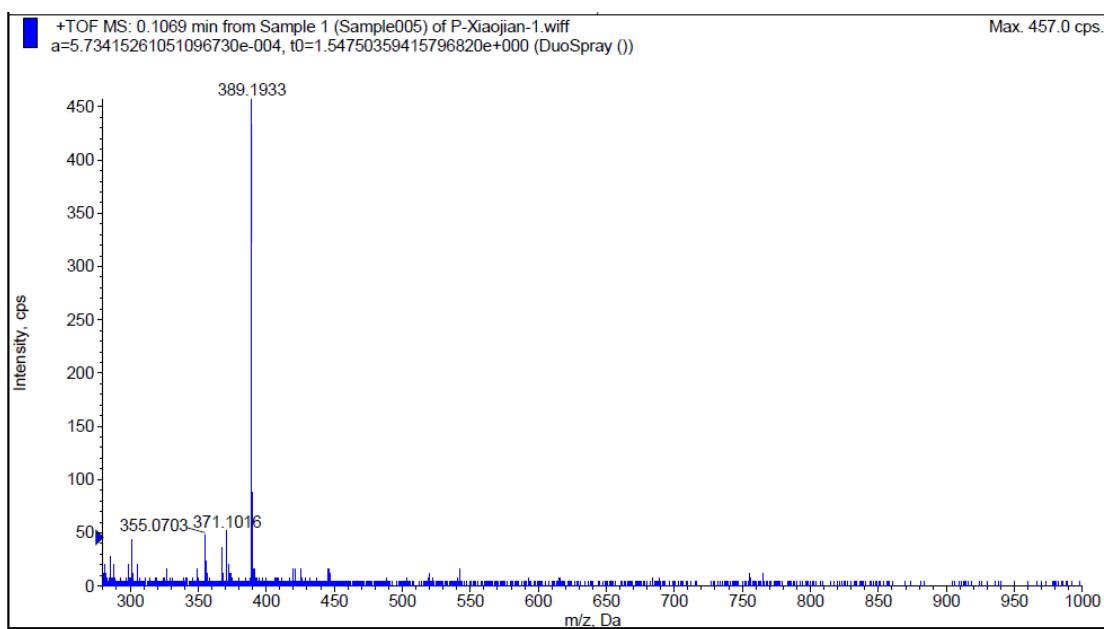
**Figure S2.** HSQC and  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectra of compound **1** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$



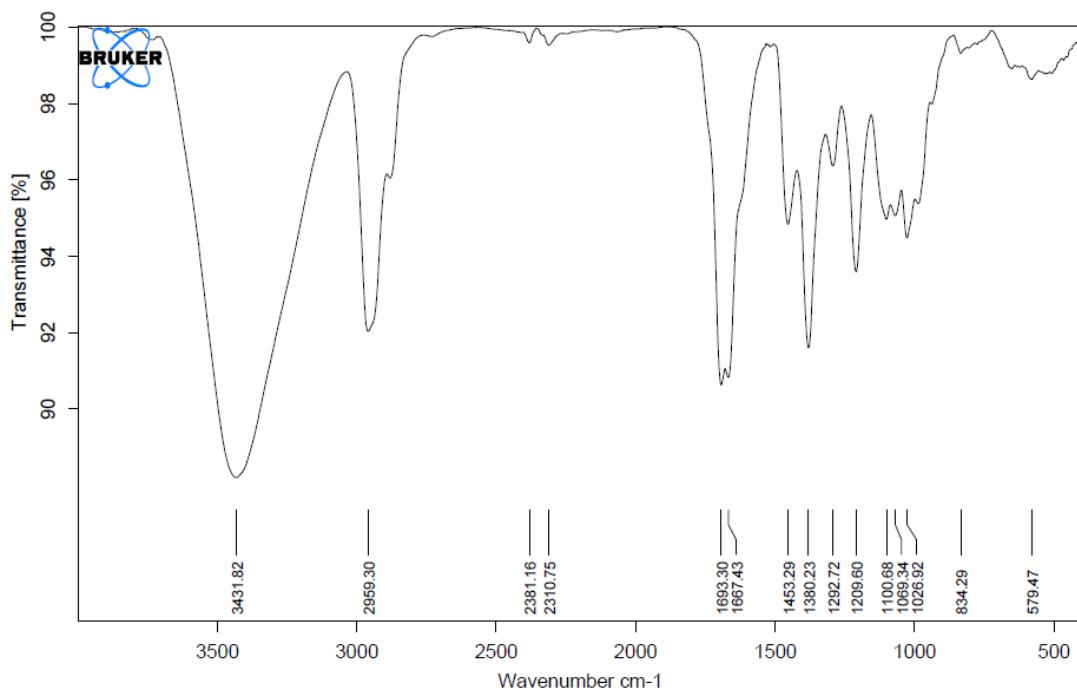
**Figure S3.** HMBC and NOESY spectra of compound **1** in CD<sub>3</sub>OD

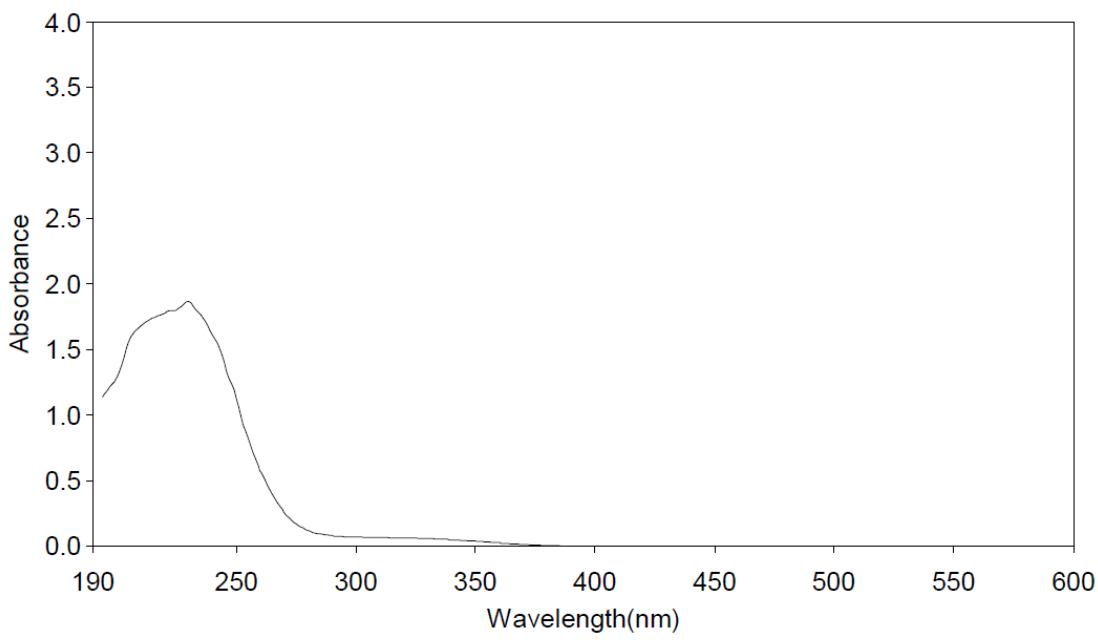


**Figure S4.** HRESIMS spectrum of compound **1**.

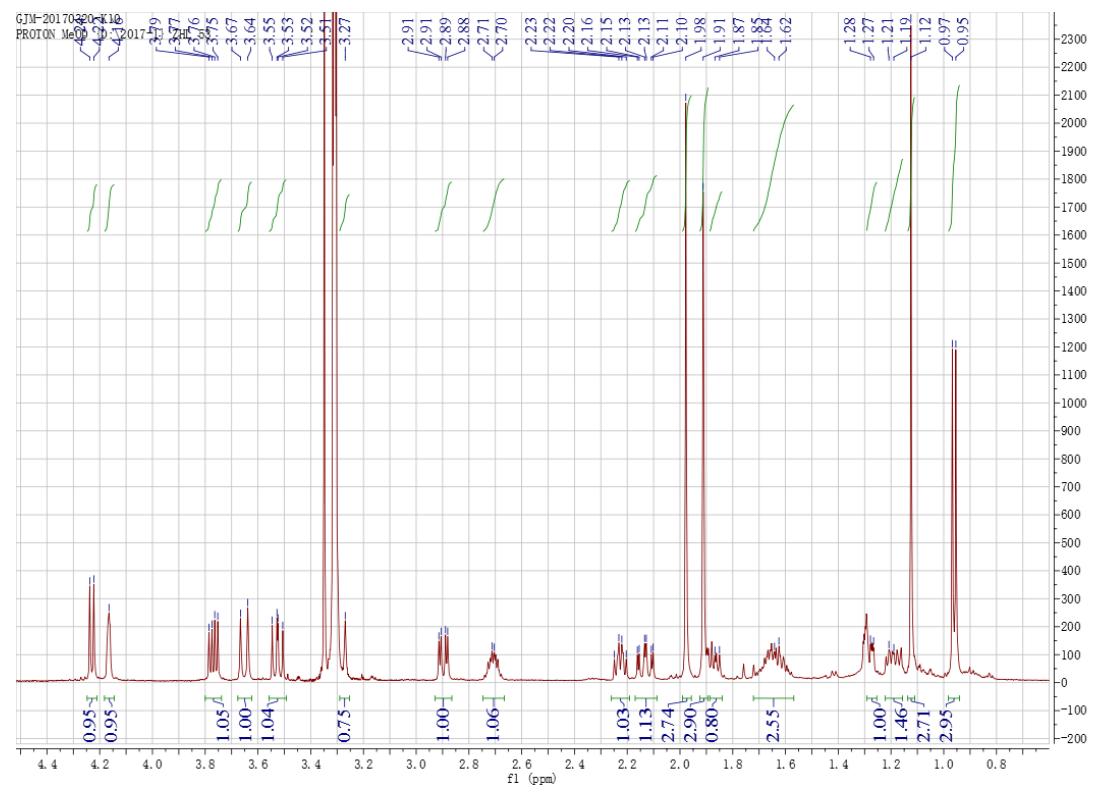


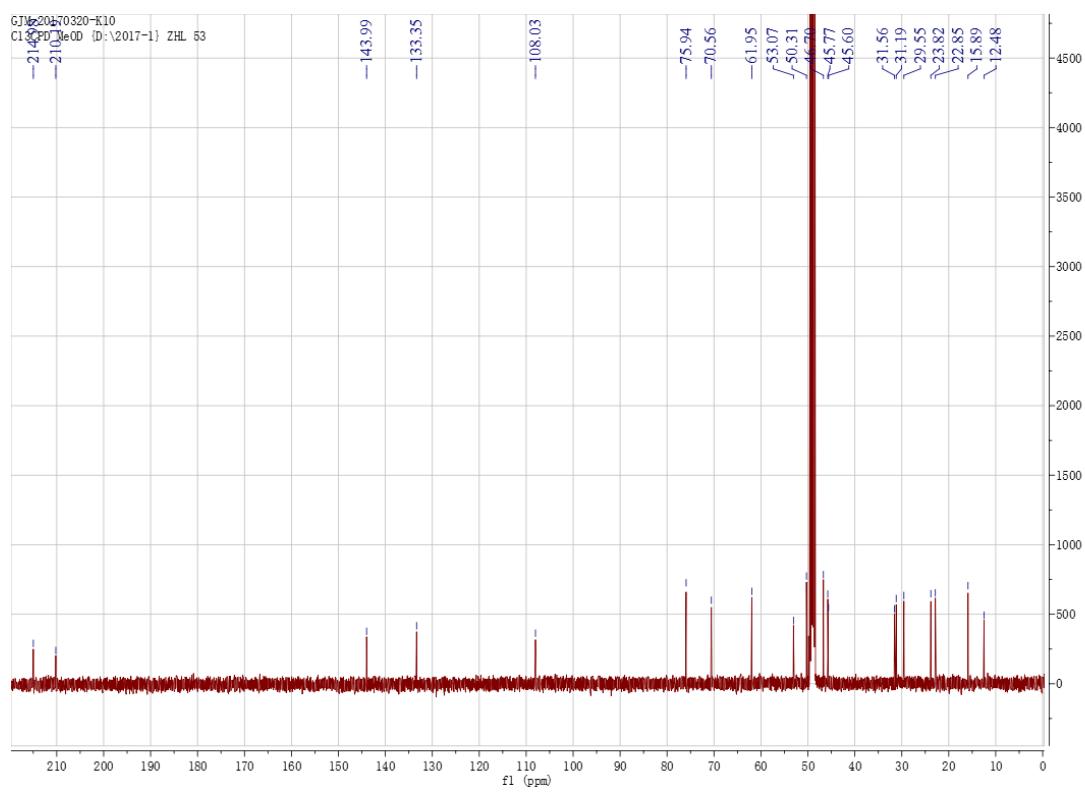
**Figure S5.** IR and UV spectra of compound **1**.



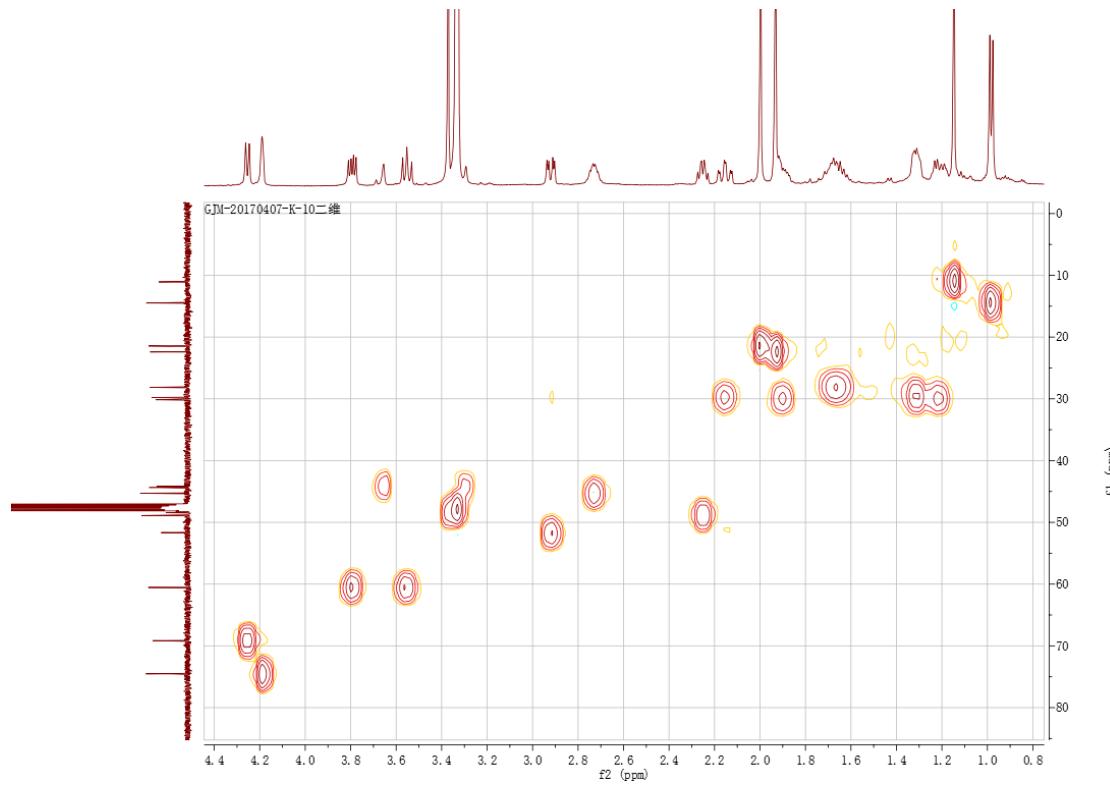


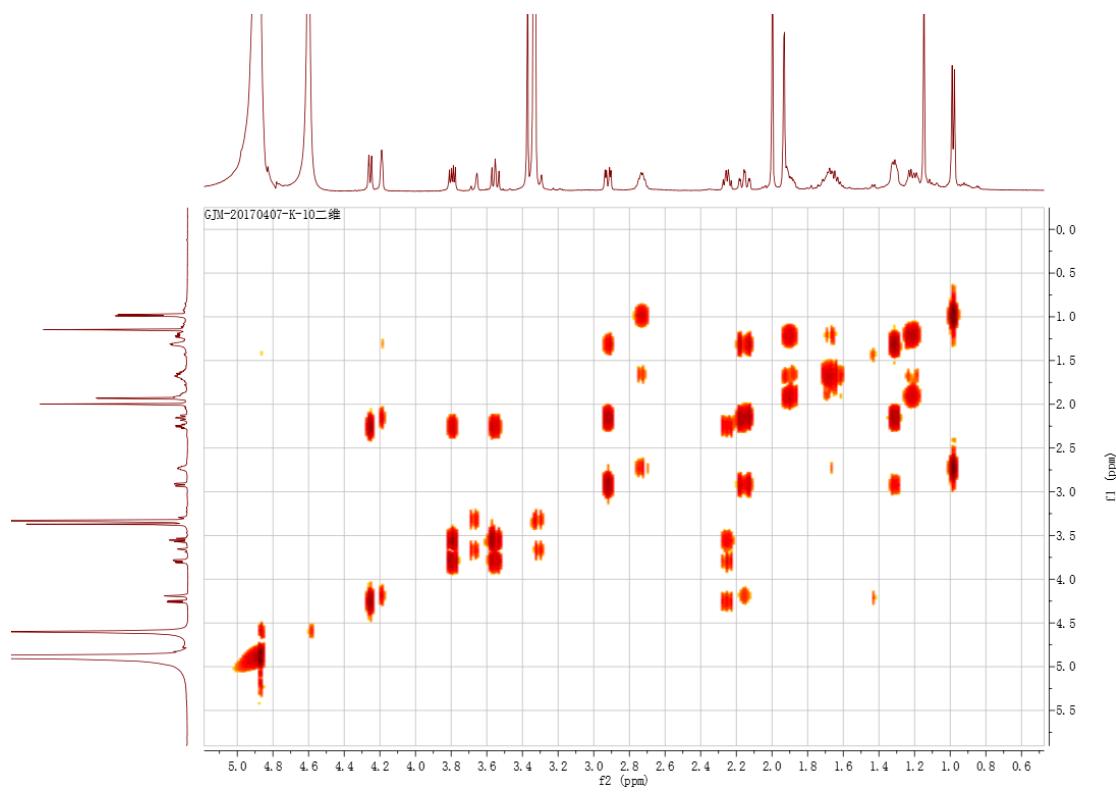
**Figure S6.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectra of compound **2** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



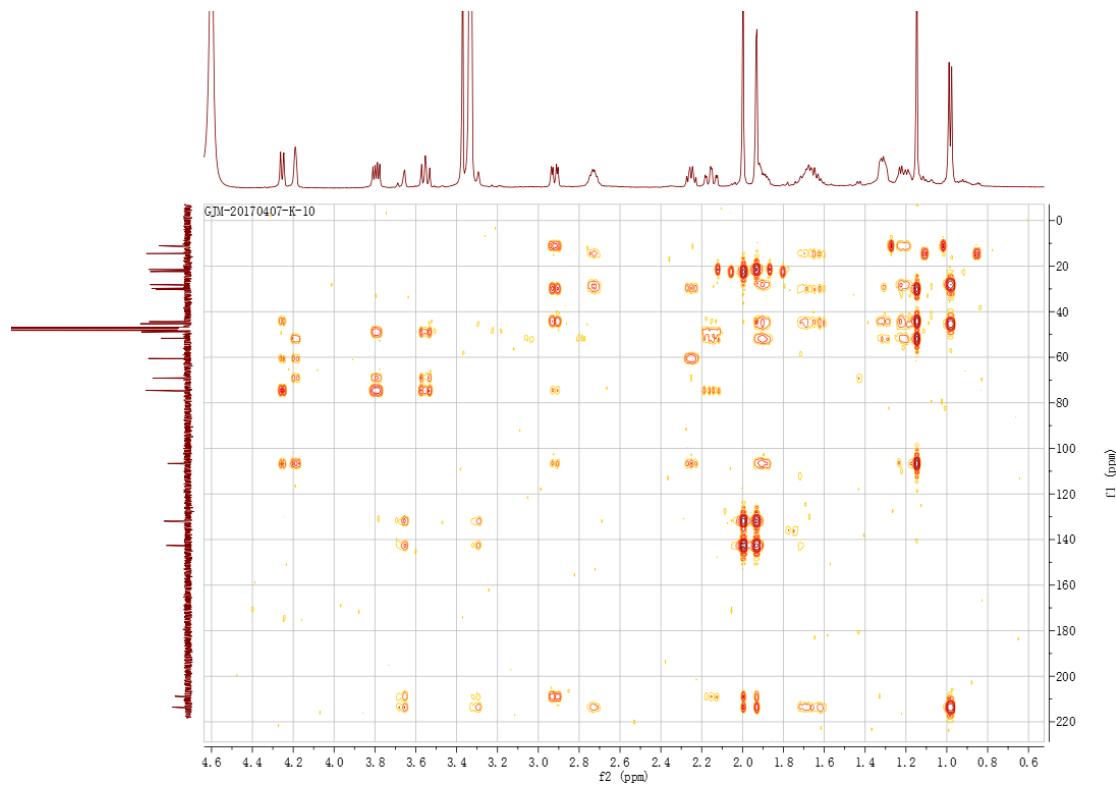


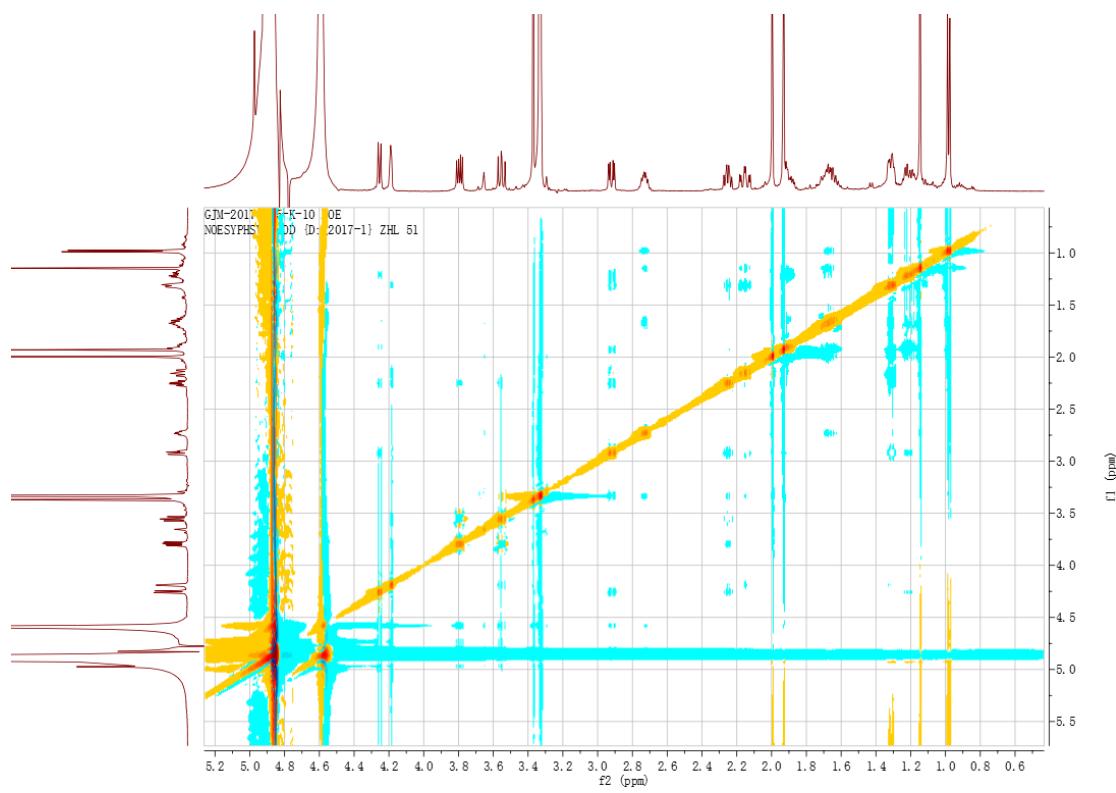
**Figure S7.** HSQC and  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectra of compound 2 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



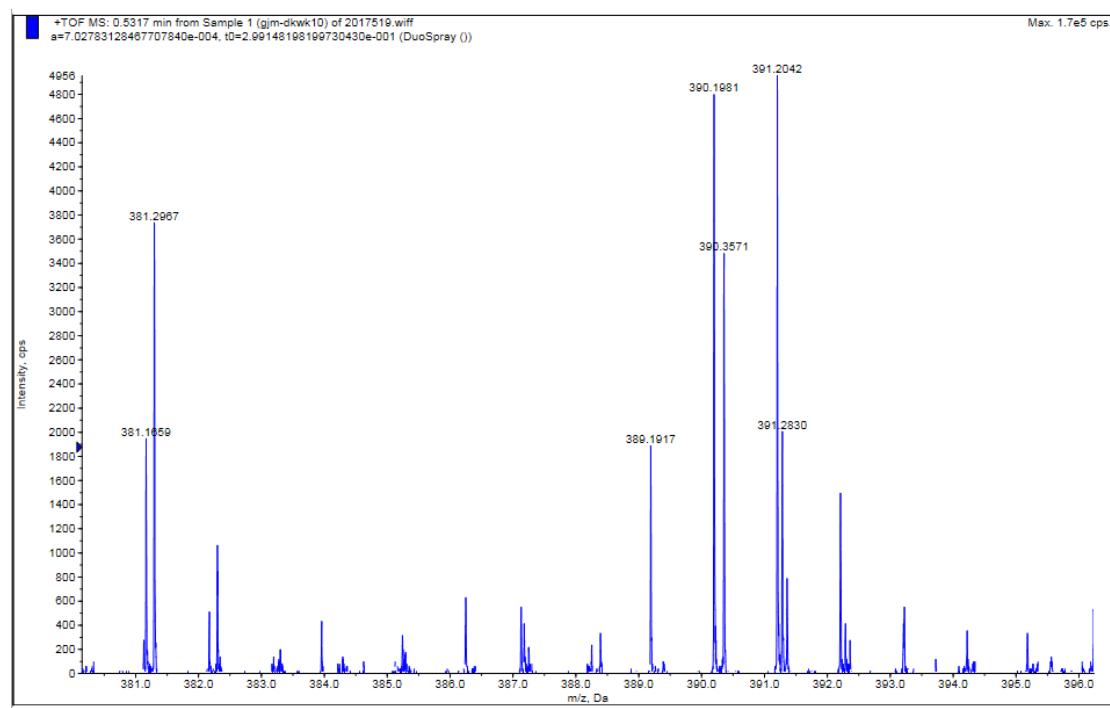


**Figure S8.** HMBC and NOESY spectra of compound **2** in CD<sub>3</sub>OD.

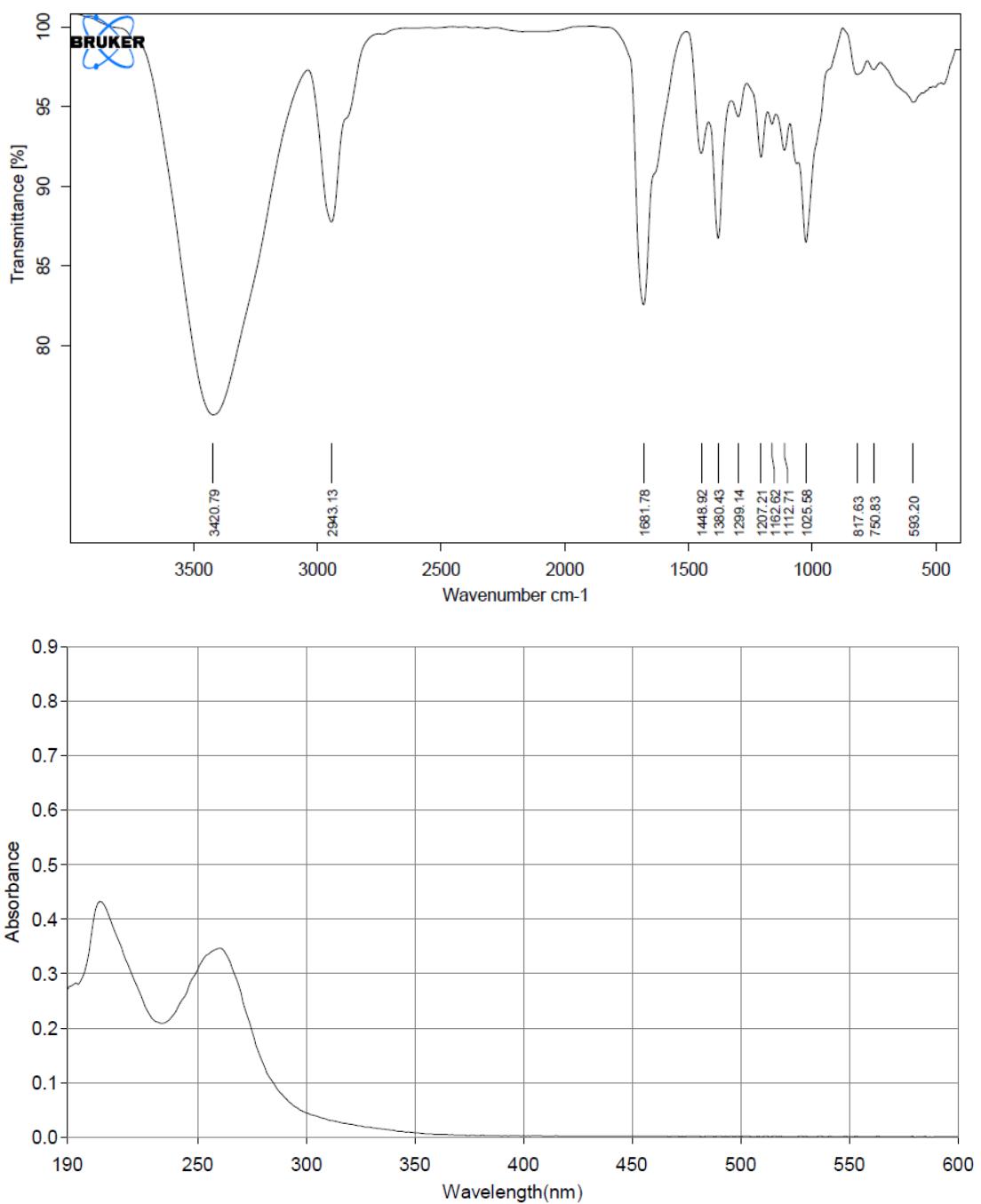




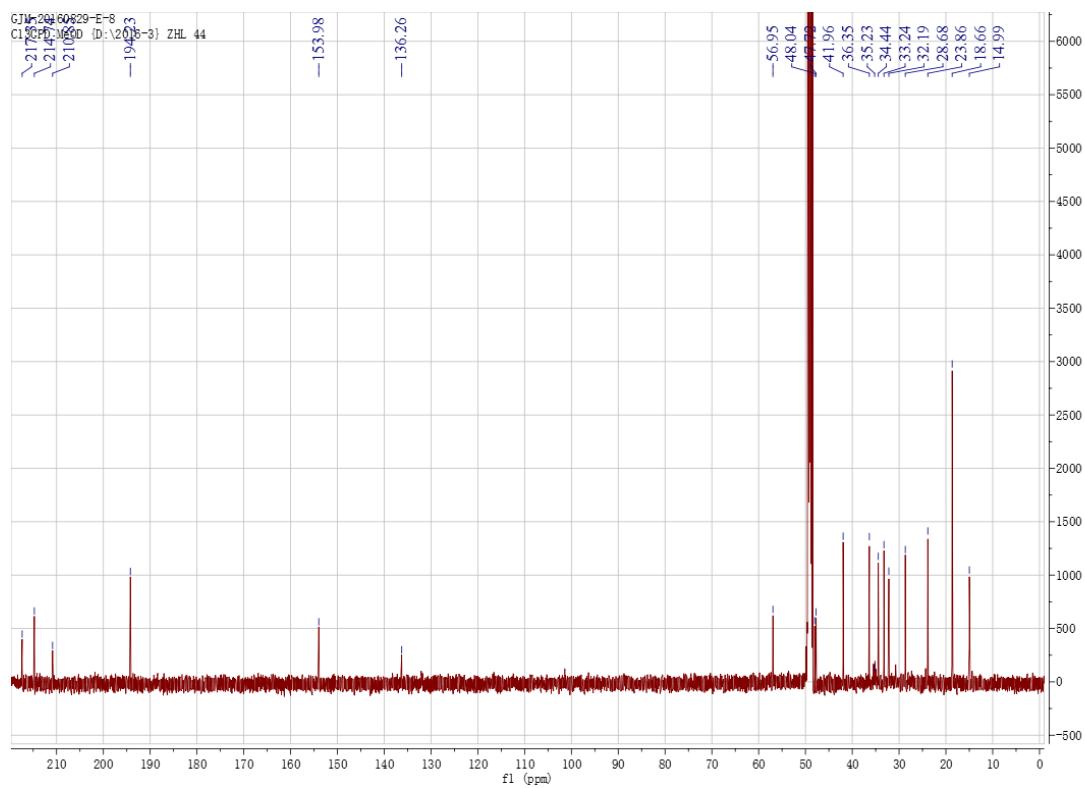
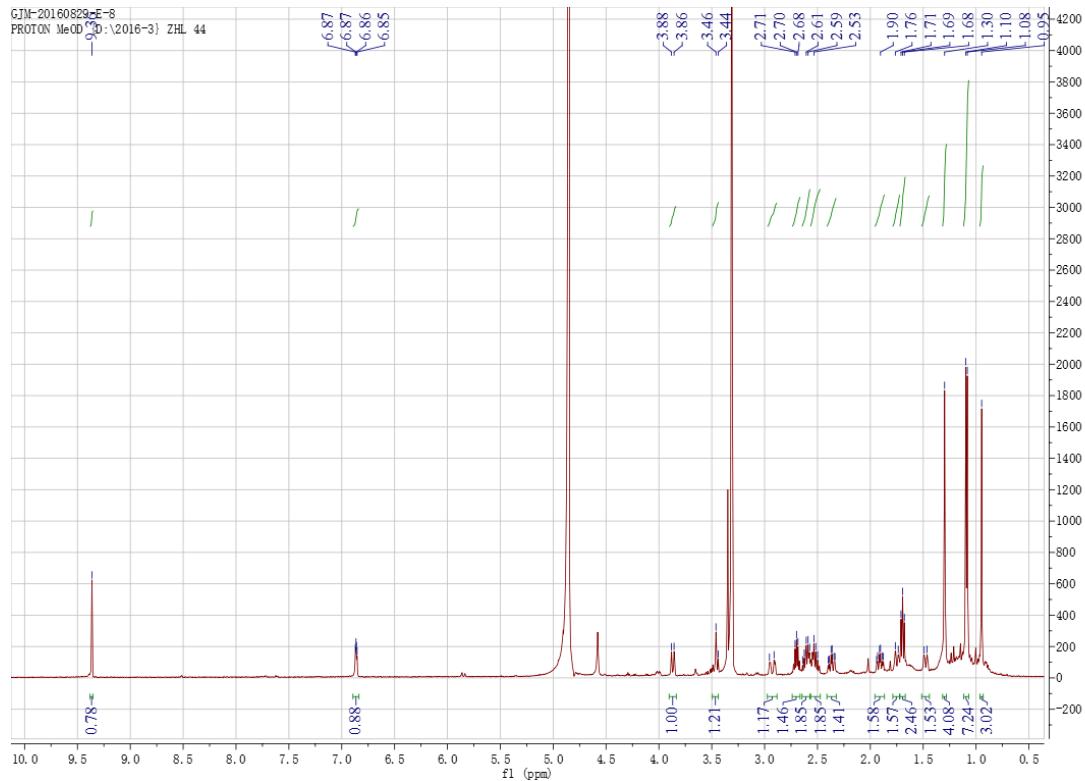
**Figure S9.** HRESIMS spectrum of compound 2.



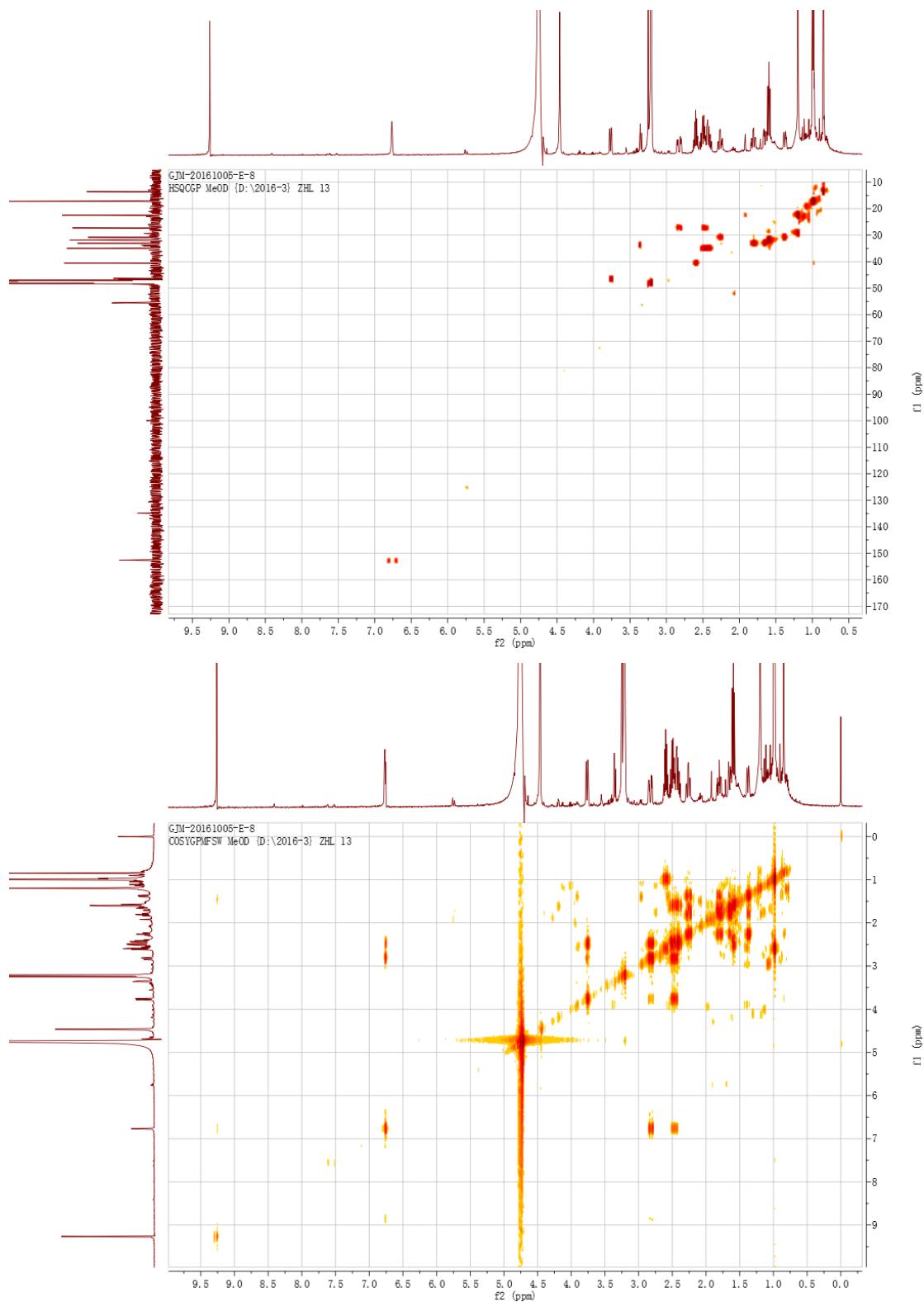
**Figure S10.** IR and UV spectra of compound 2.



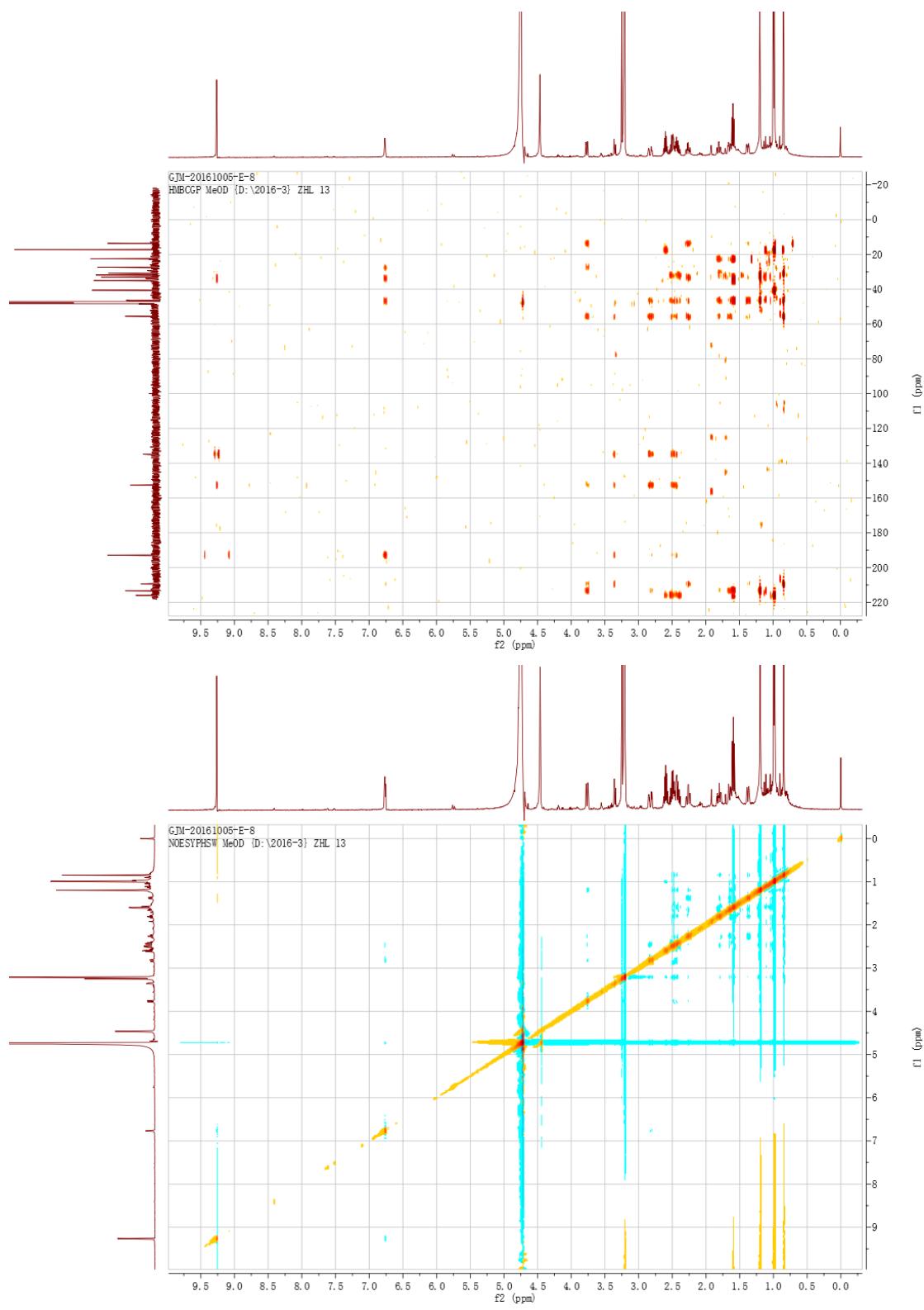
**Figure S11.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectra of compound **3** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



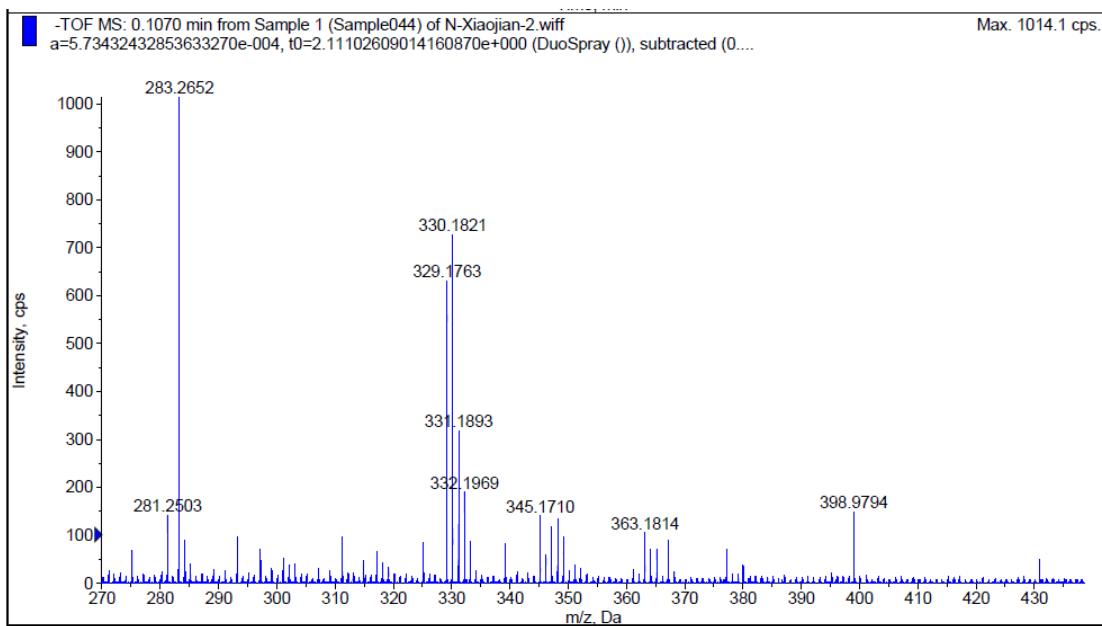
**Figure S12.** HSQC and  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectra of compound 3 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



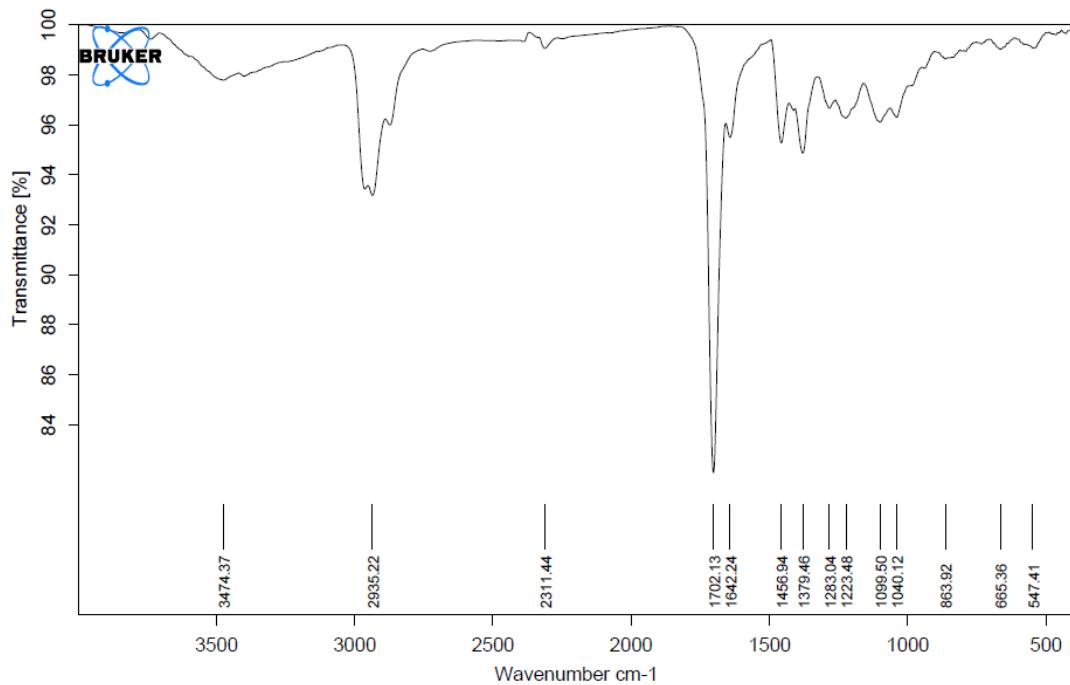
**Figure S13.** HMBC and NOESY spectra of compound 3 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .

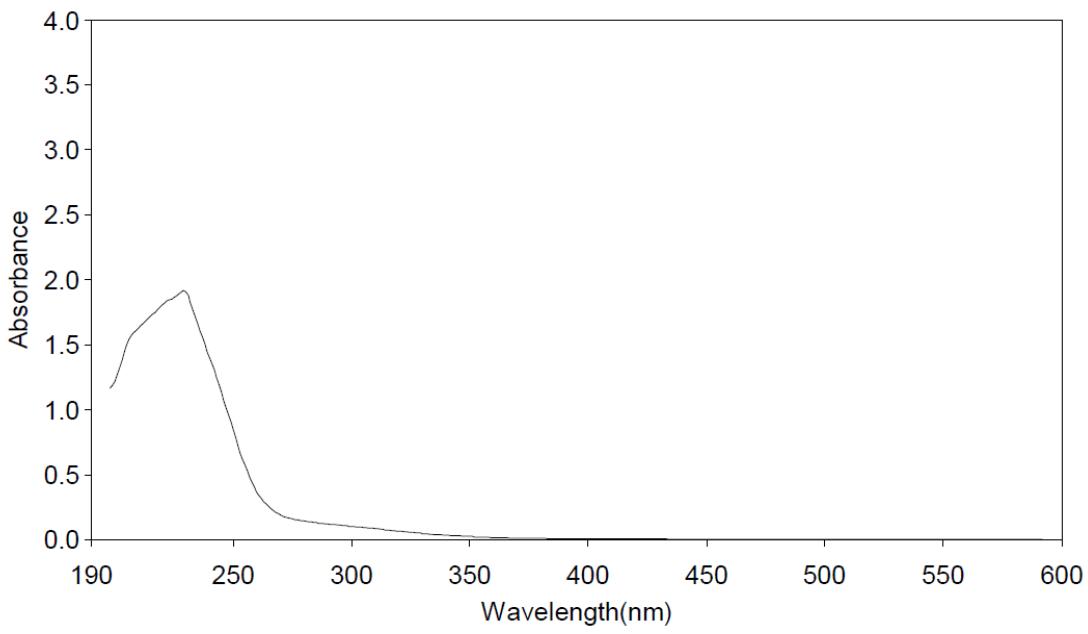


**Figure S14.** HRESIMS spectrum of compound 3.

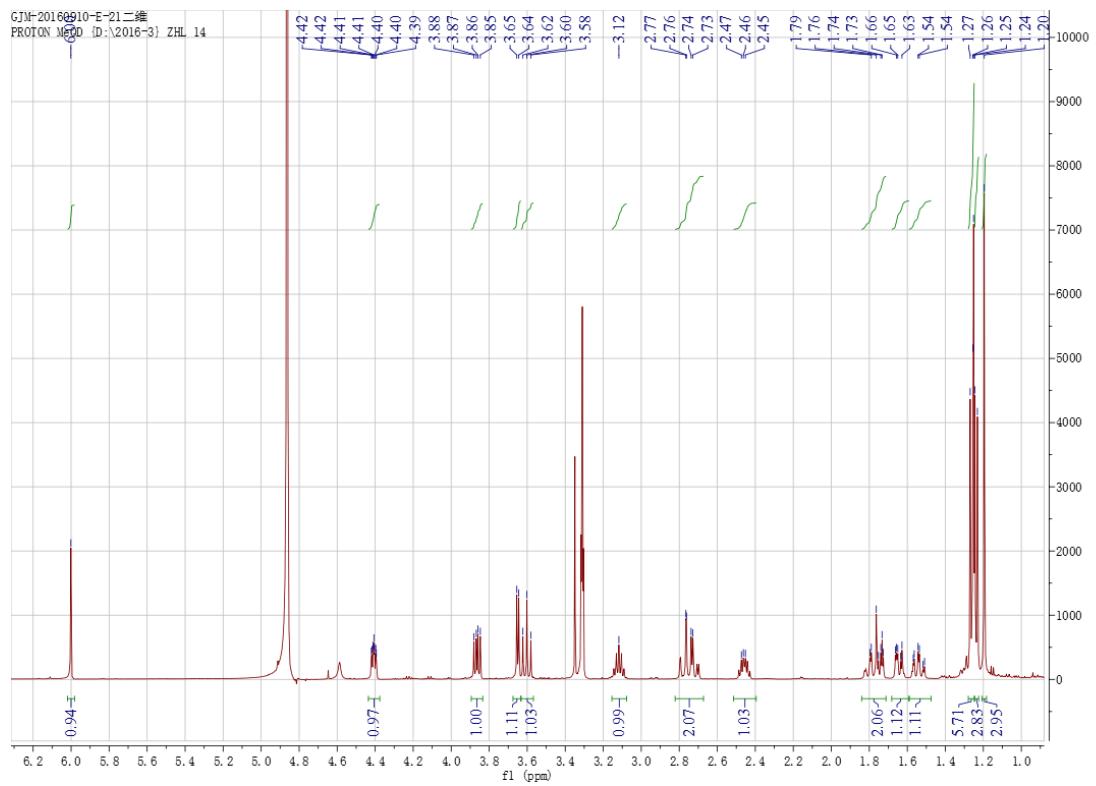


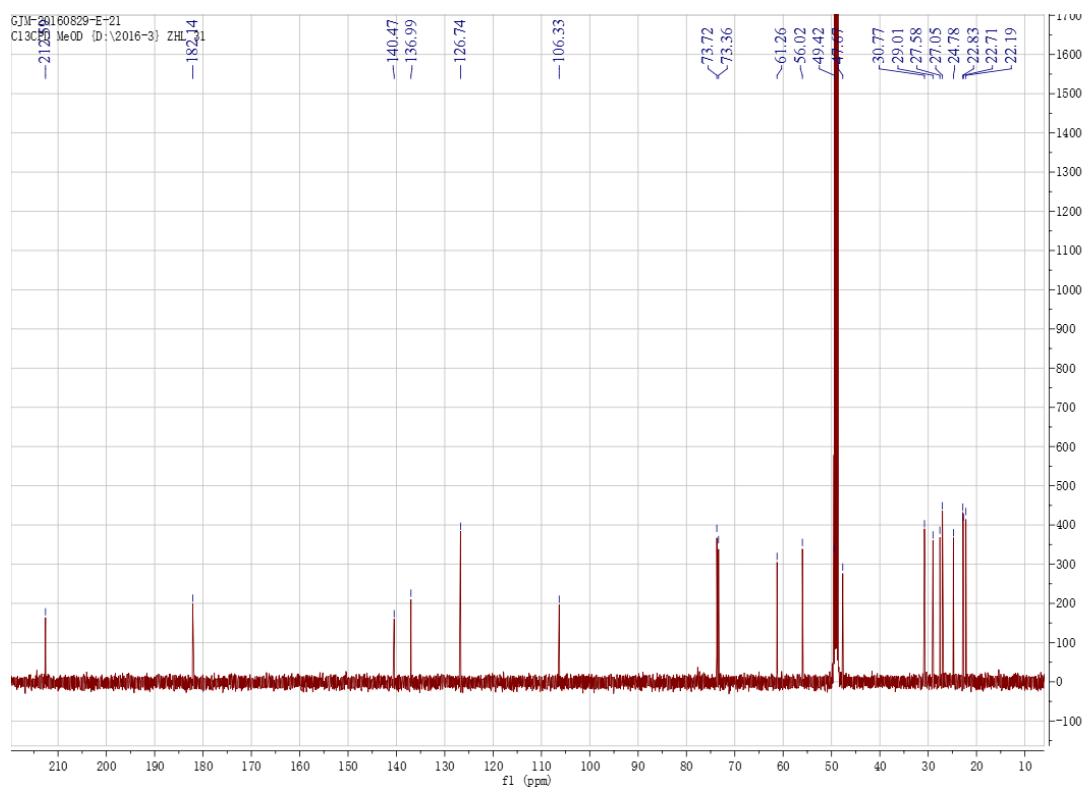
**Figure S15.** IR and UV spectra of compound 3.



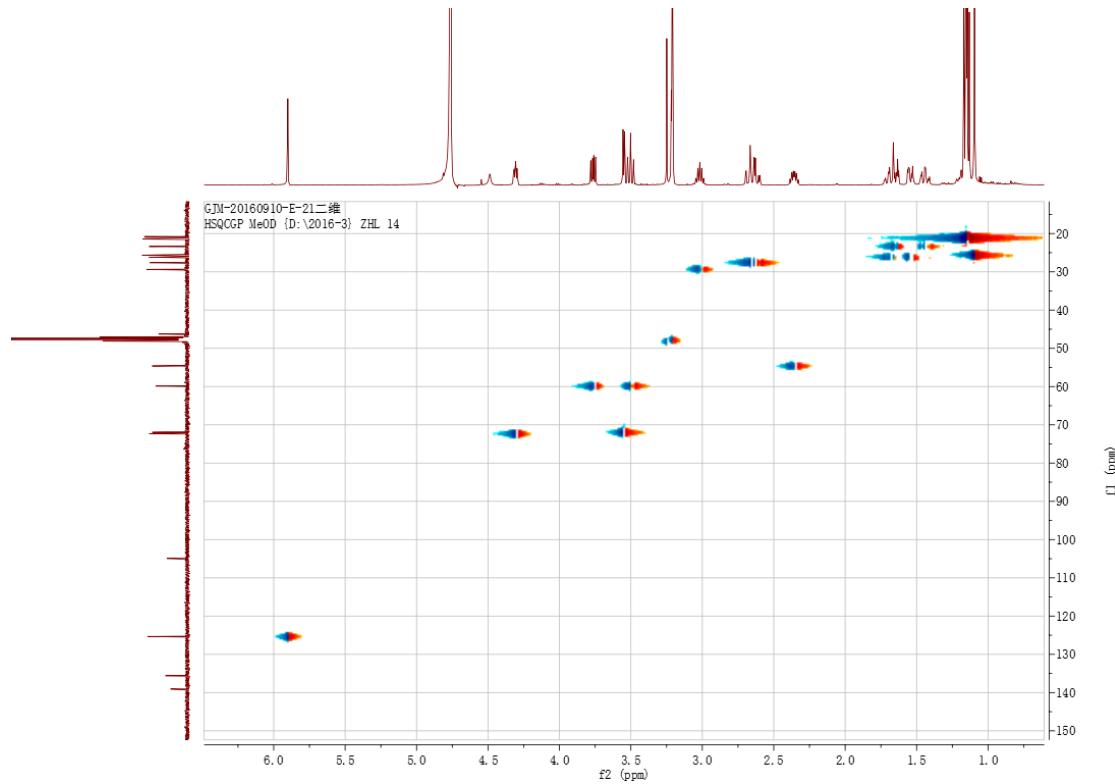


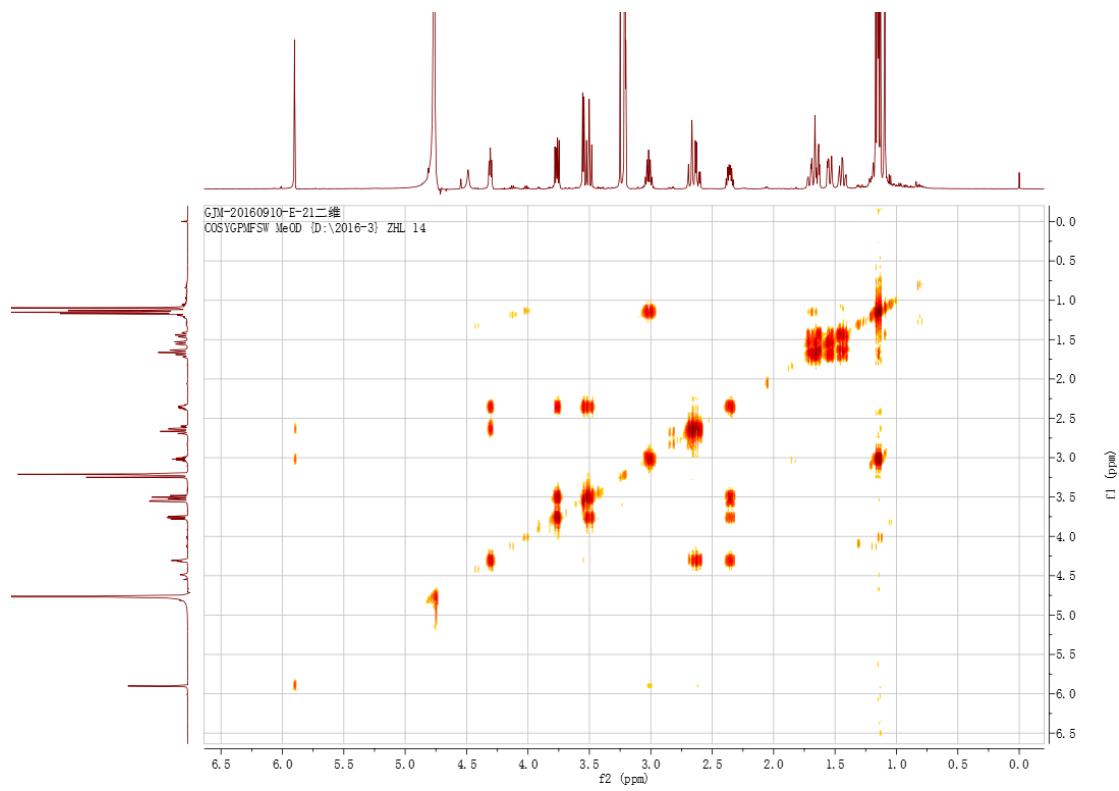
**Figure S16.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectra of compound **4** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



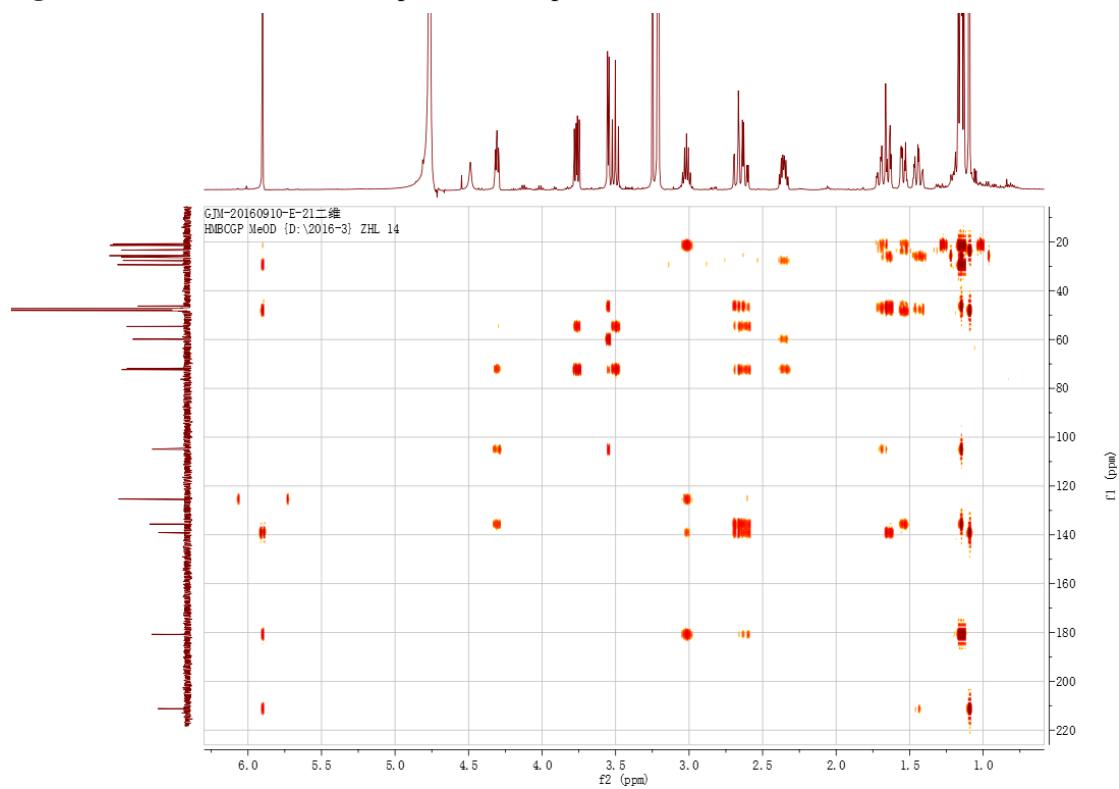


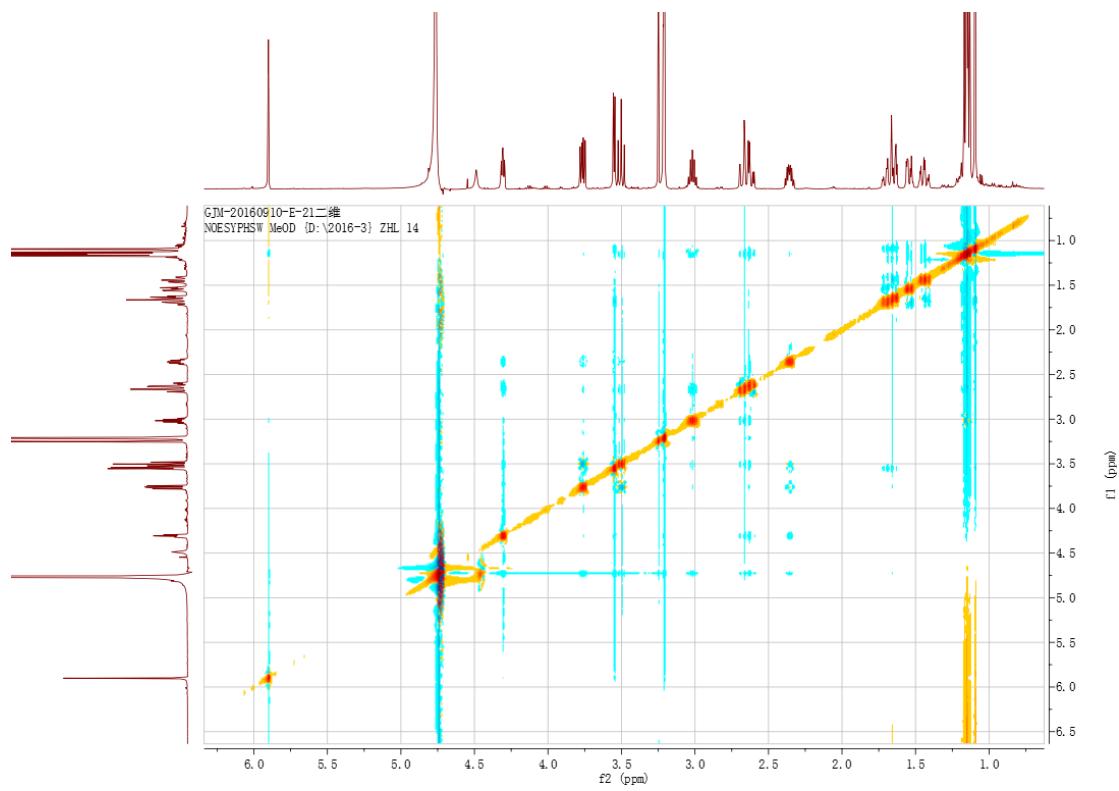
**Figure S17.** HSQC and  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectra of compound 4 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



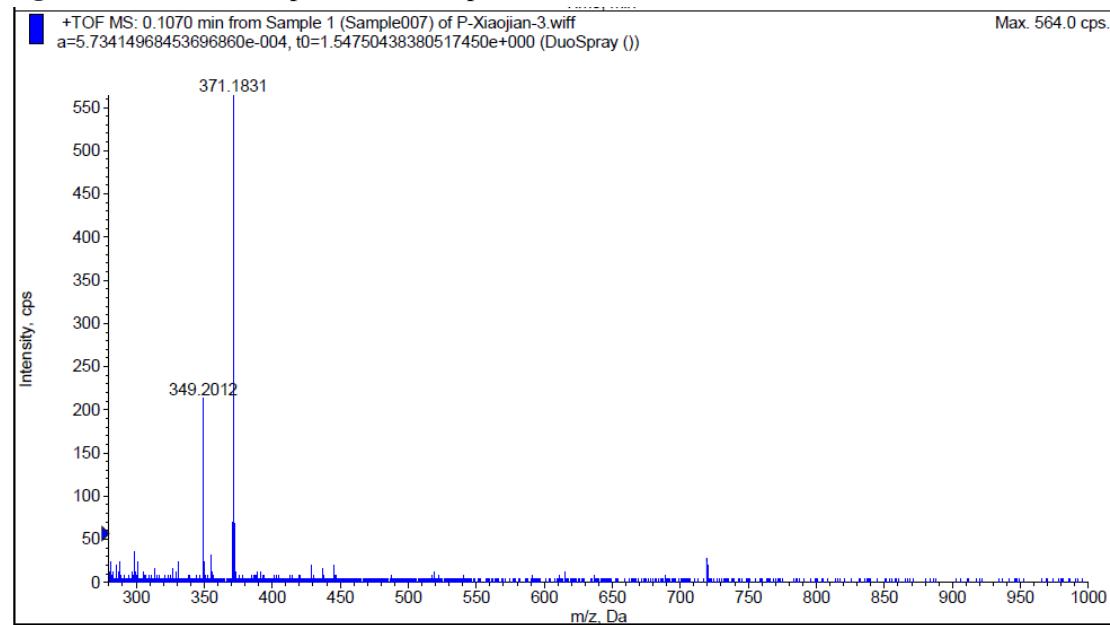


**Figure S18.** HMBC and NOESY spectra of compound **4** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .

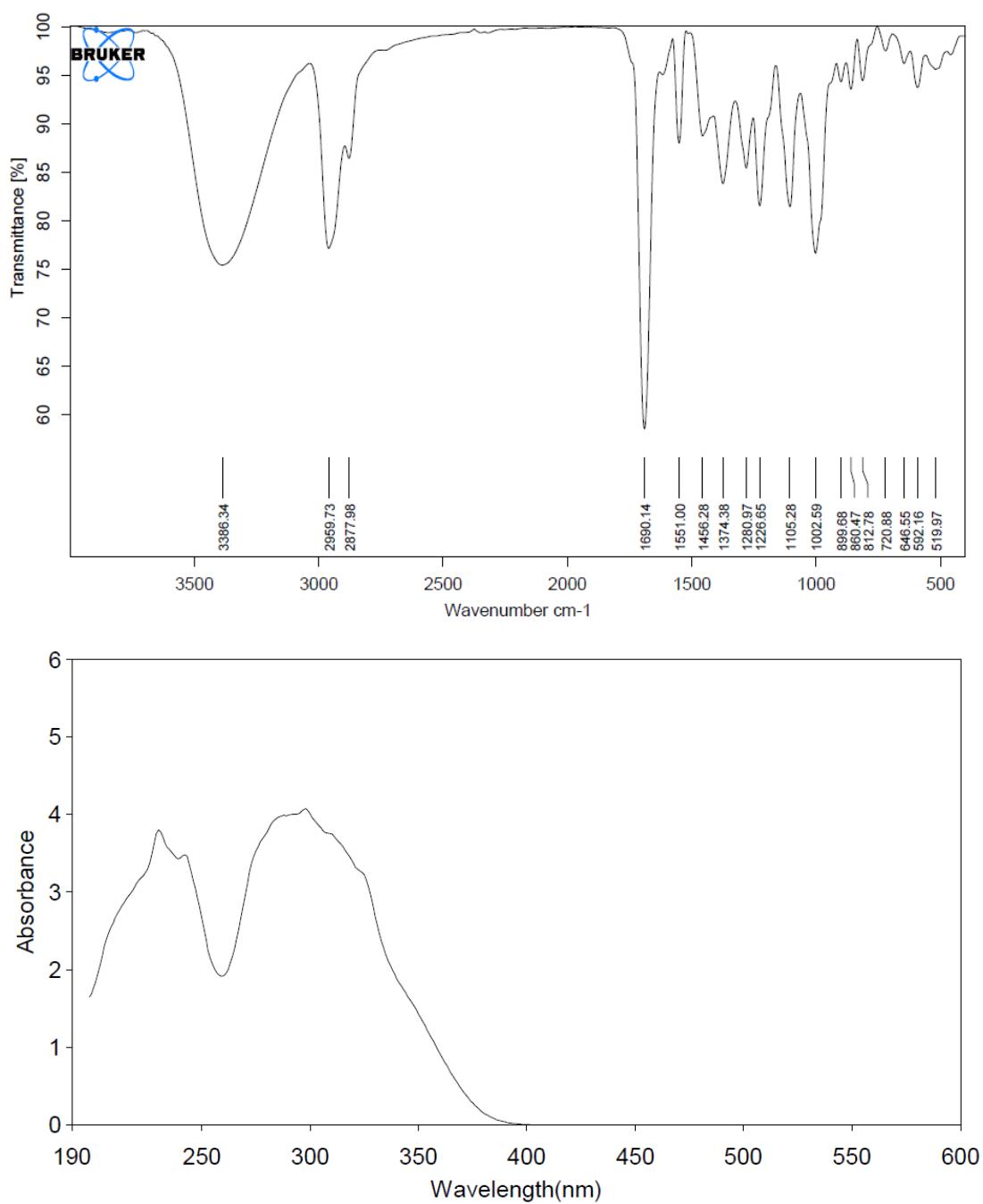




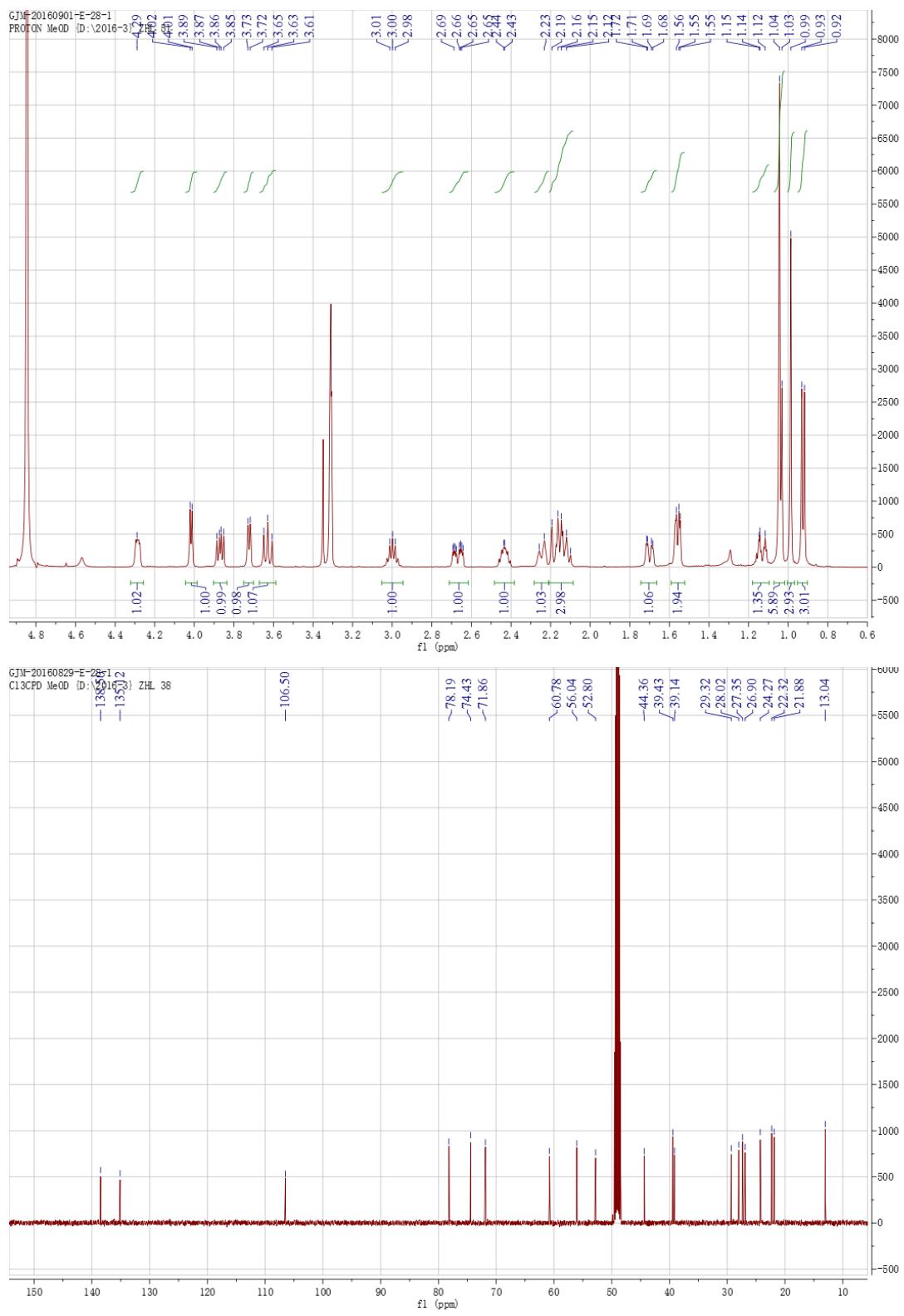
**Figure S19.** HRESIMS spectrum of compound **4**.



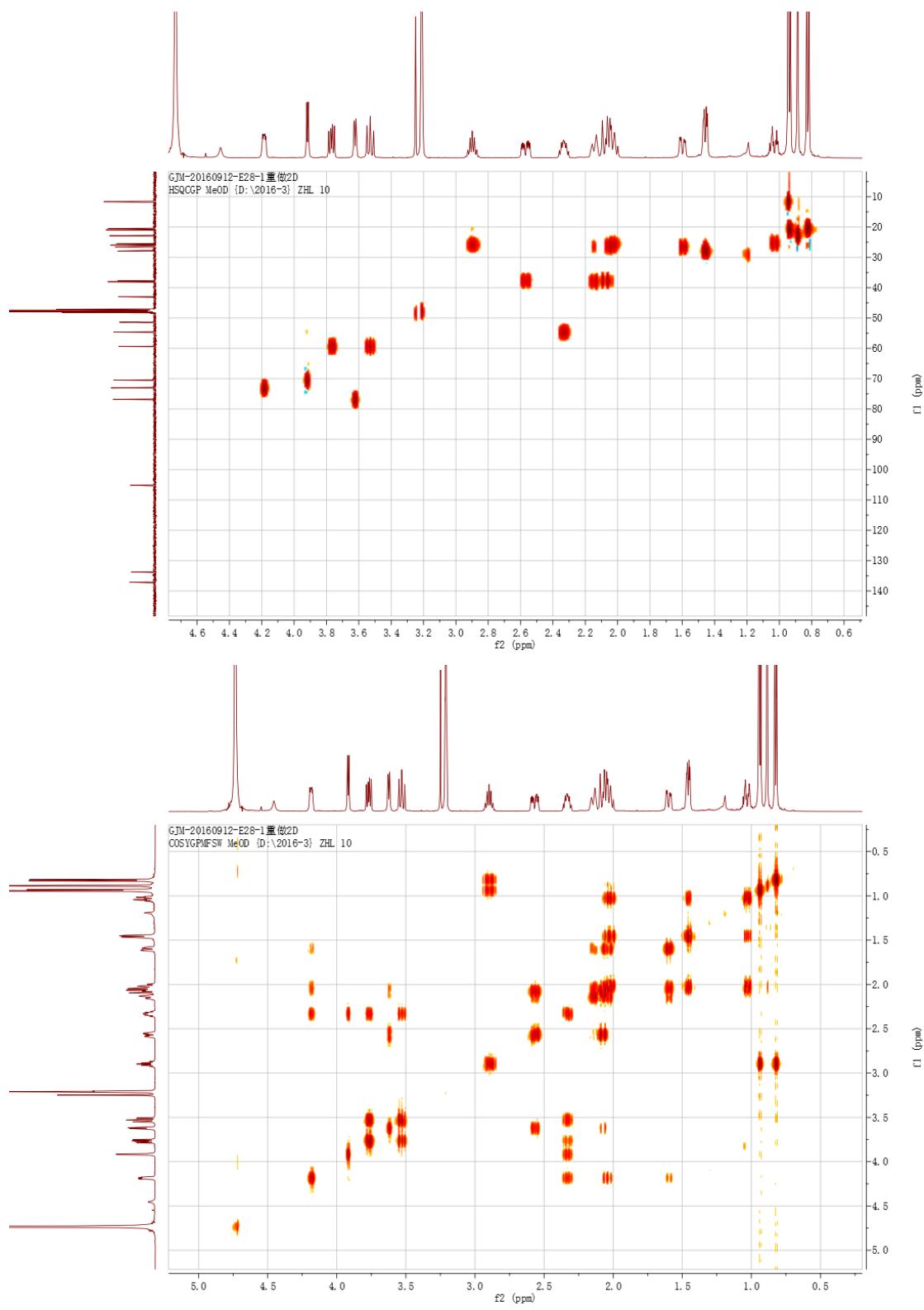
**Figure S20.** IR and UV spectra of compound **4**.



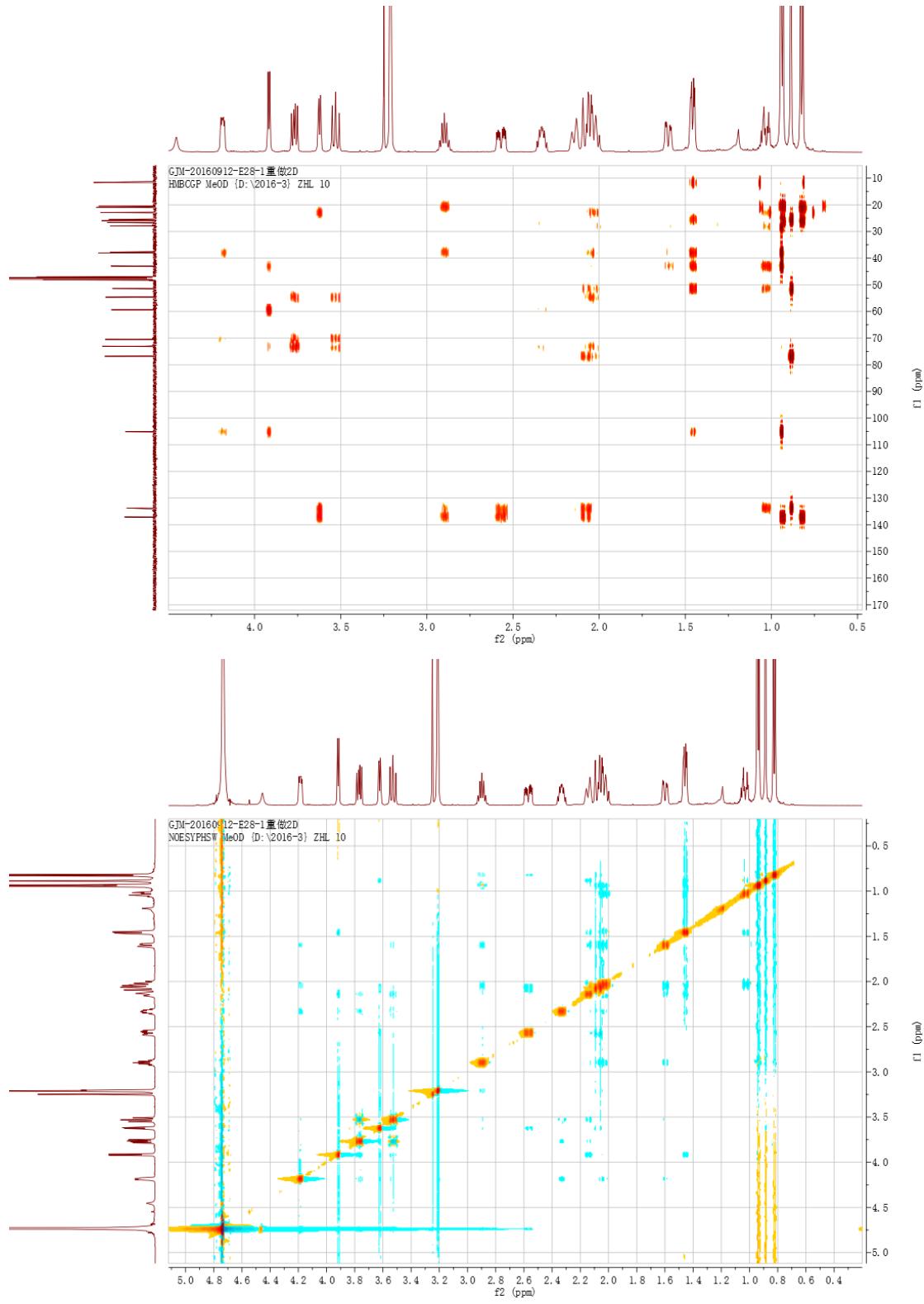
**Figure S21.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectra of compound **5** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



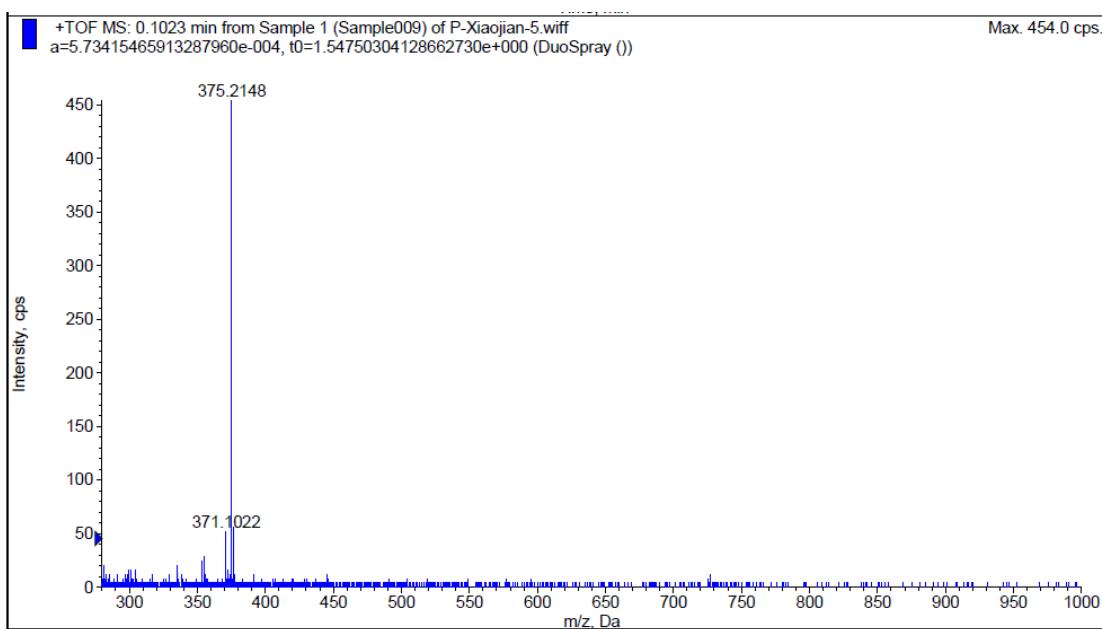
**Figure S22.** HSQC and  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectra of compound **5** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



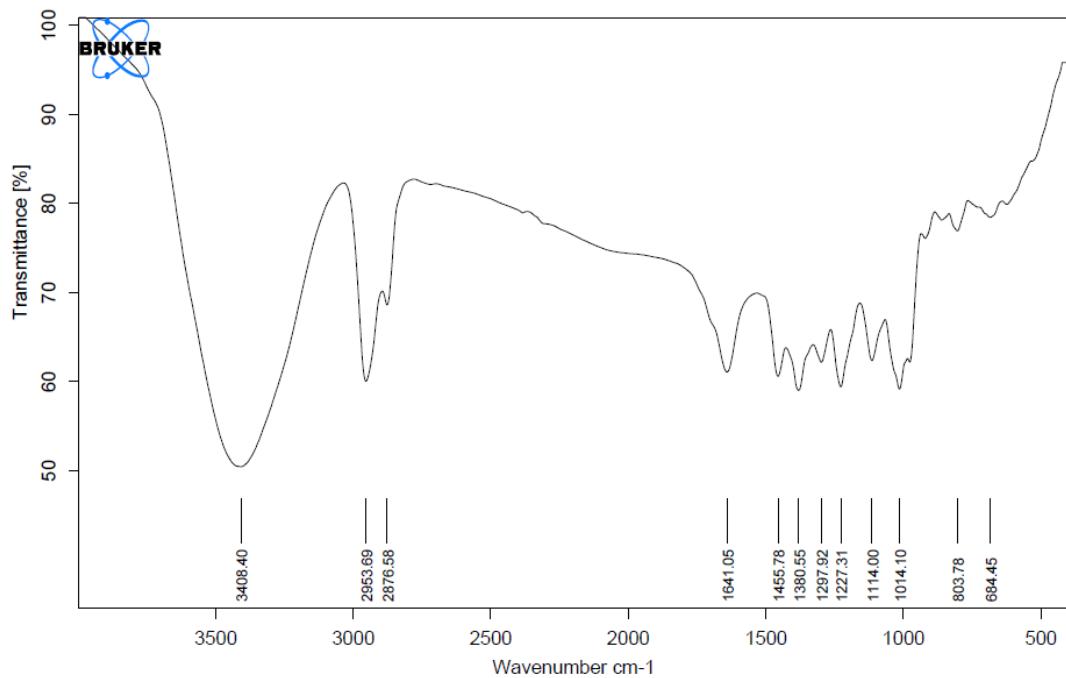
**Figure S23.** HMBC and NOESY spectra of compound **5** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .

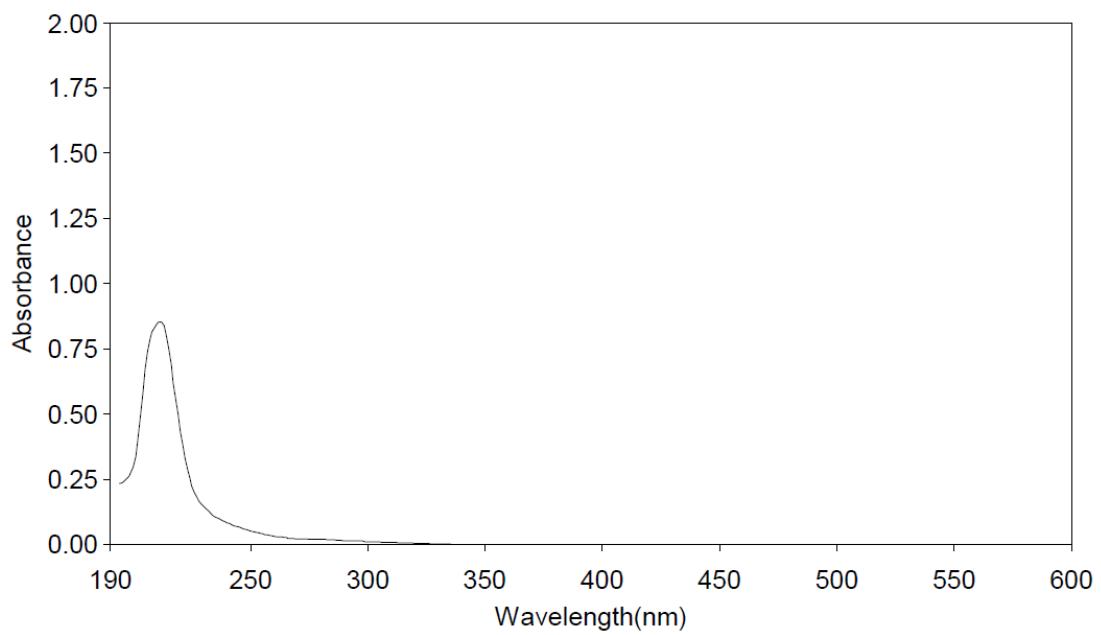


**Figure S24.** HRESIMS spectrum of compound 5.

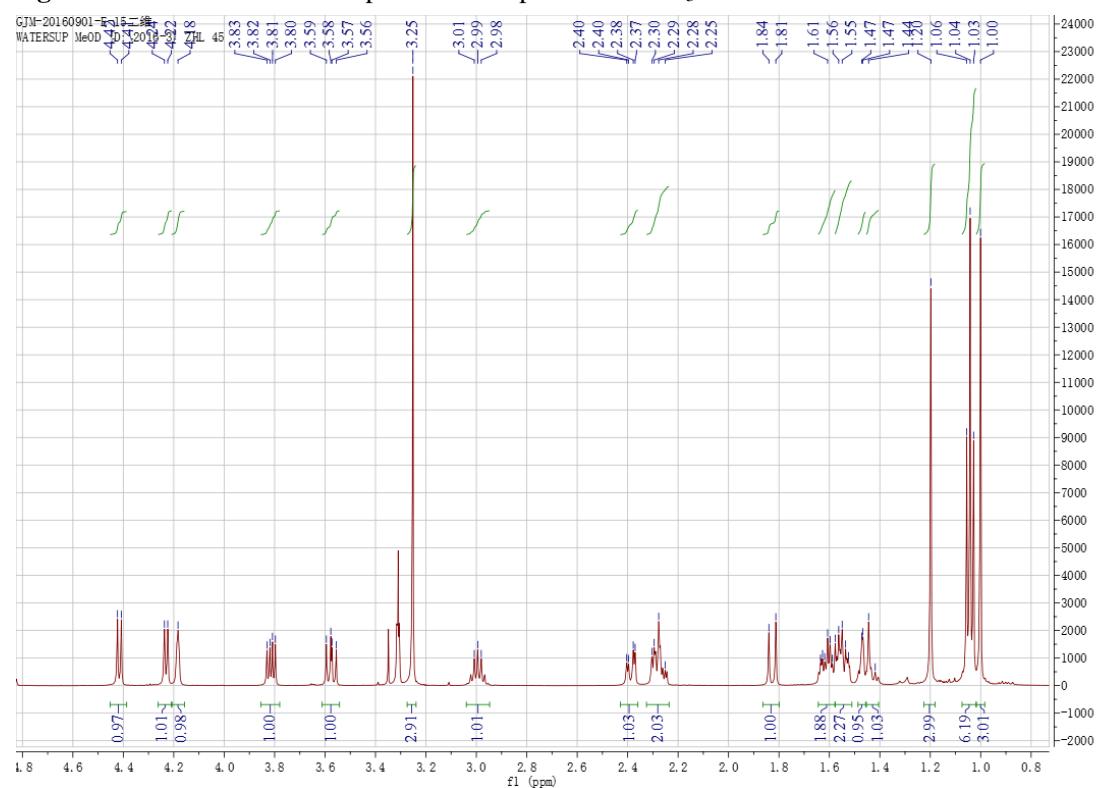


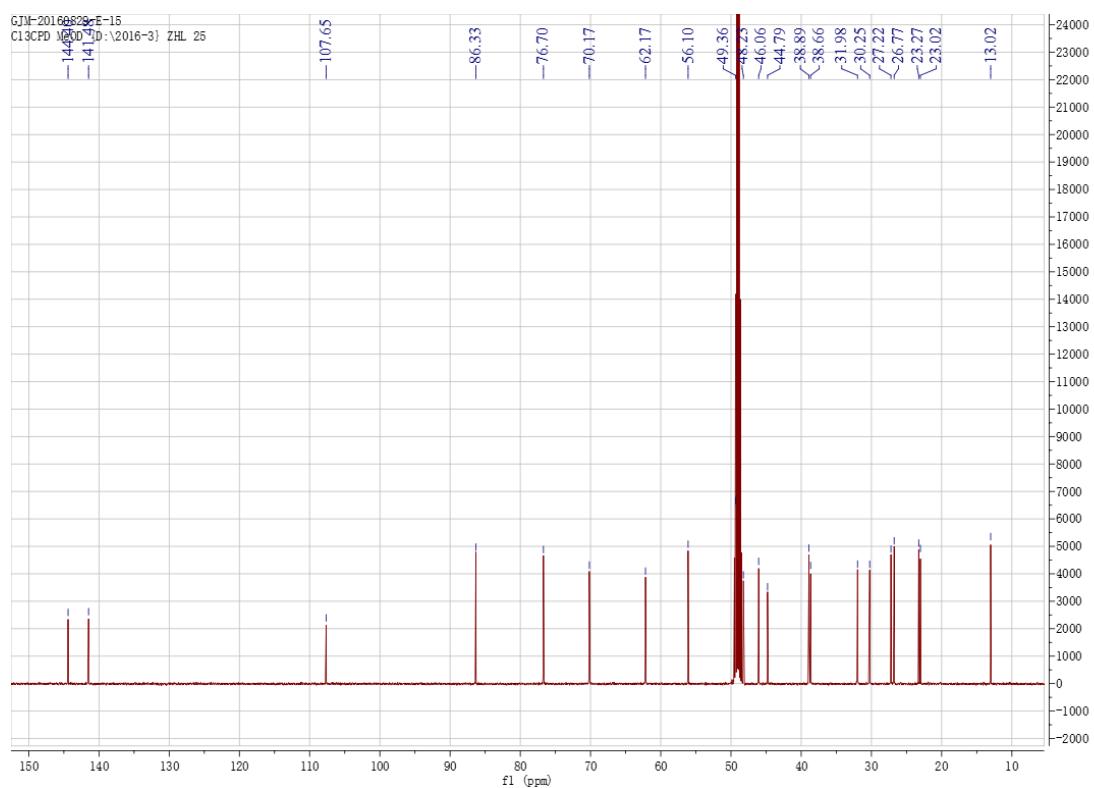
**Figure S25.** IR and UV spectra of compound 5.



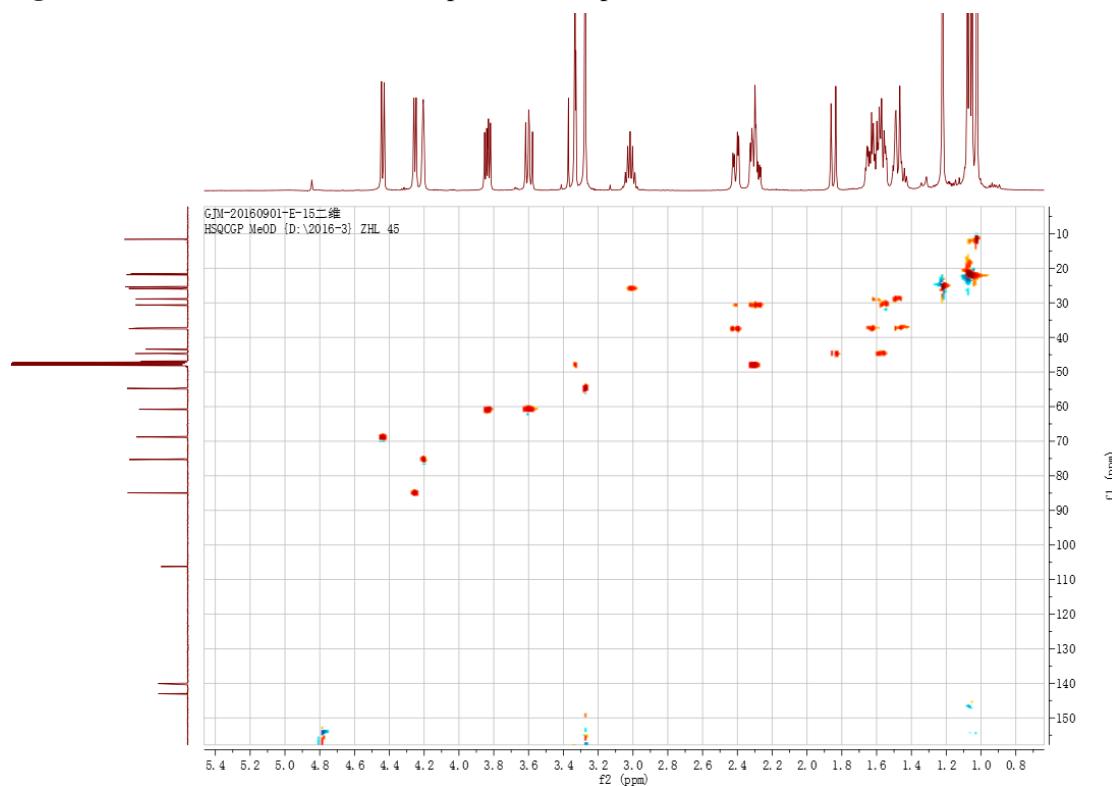


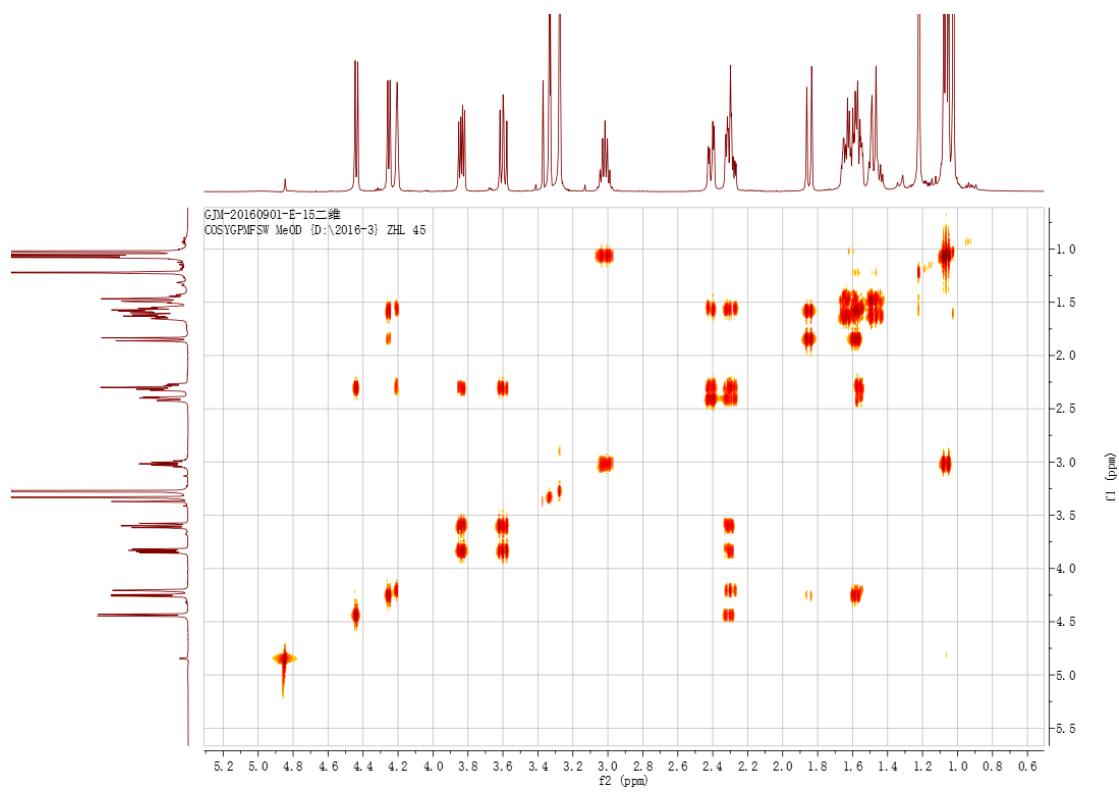
**Figure S26.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectra of compound **6** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



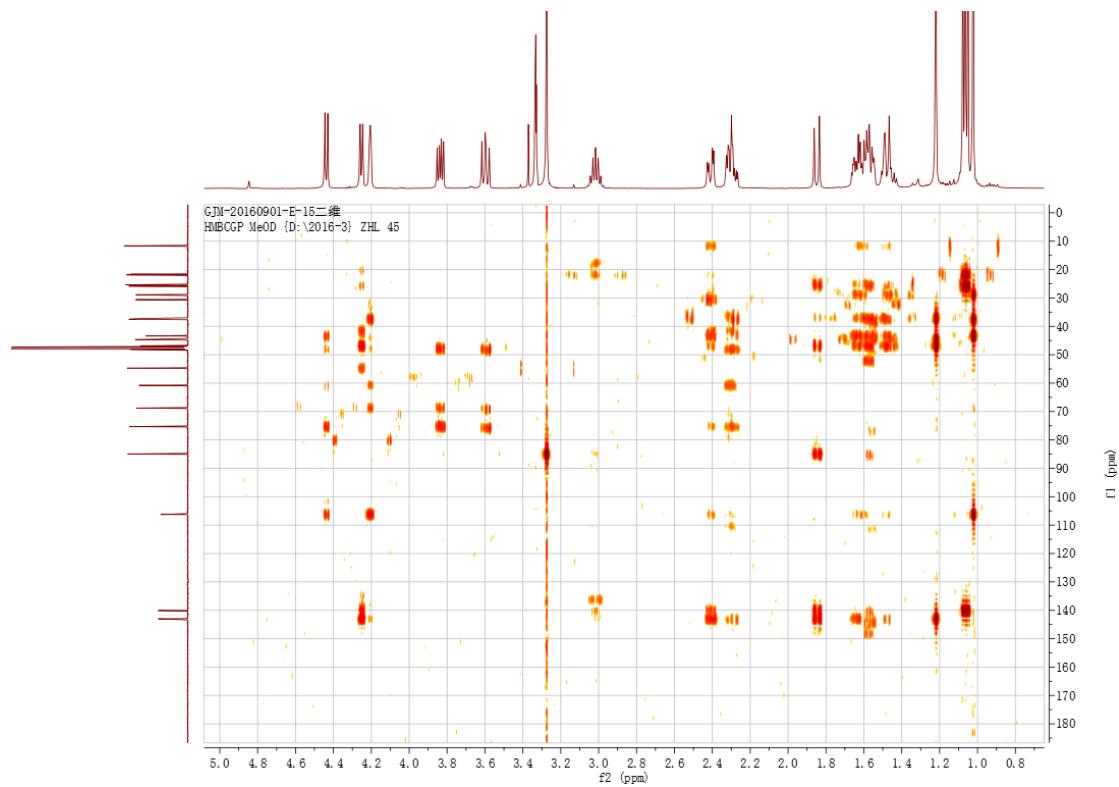


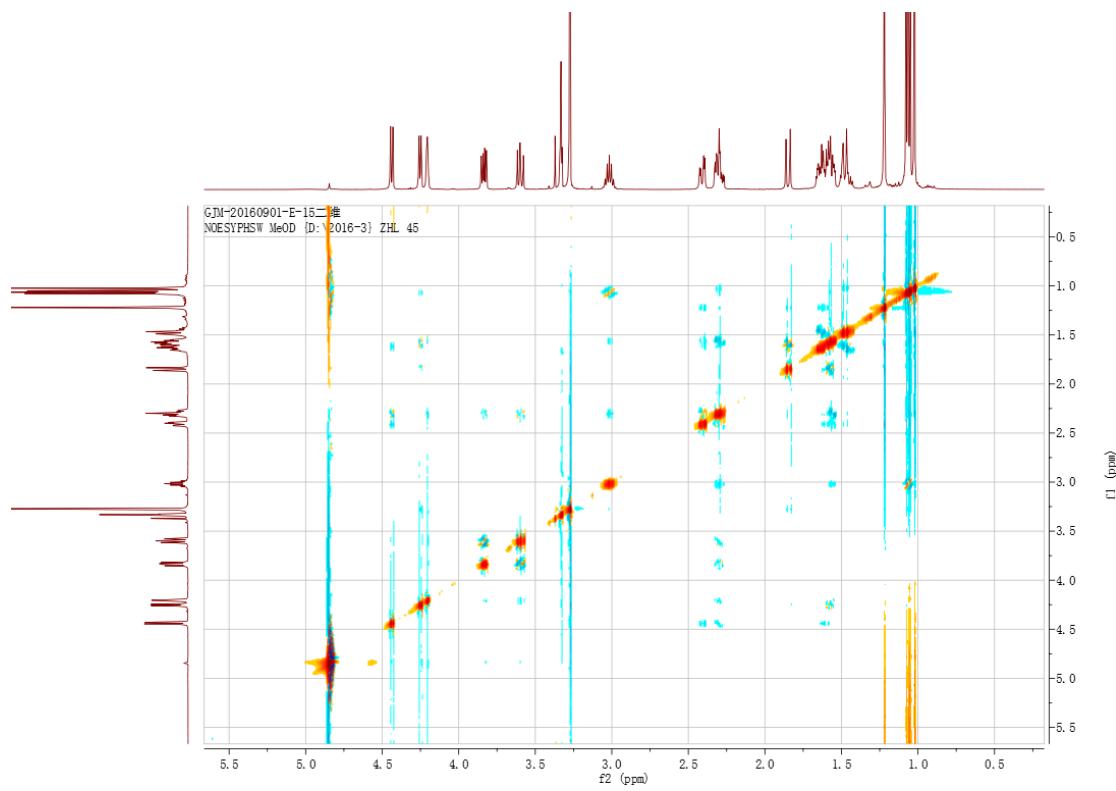
**Figure S27.** HSQC and  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectra of compound **6** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



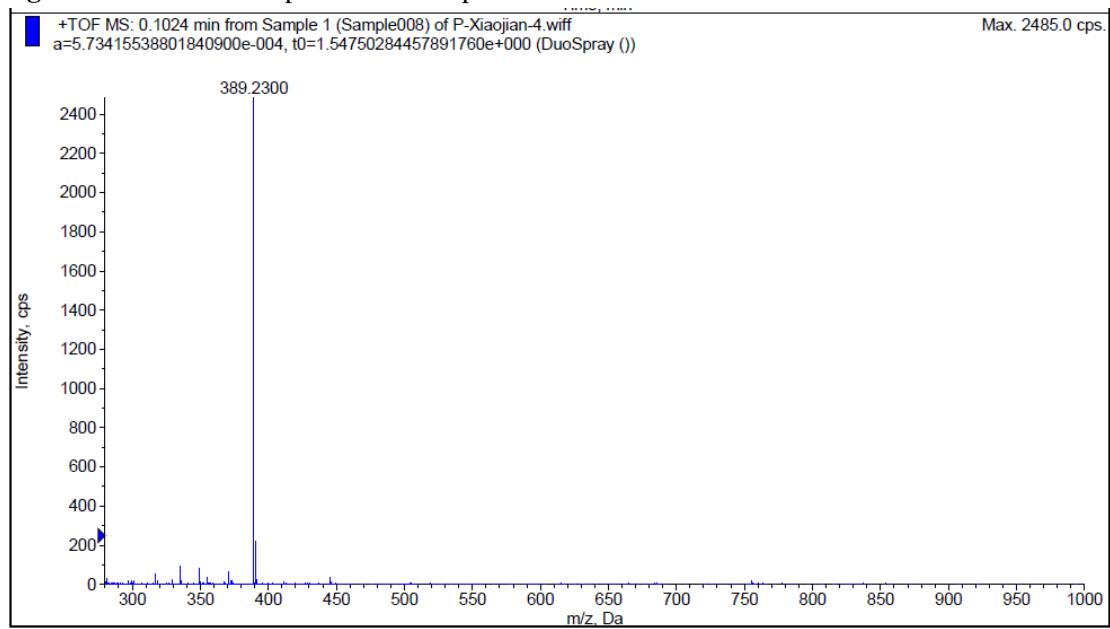


**Figure S28.** HMBC and NOESY spectra of compound **6** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .

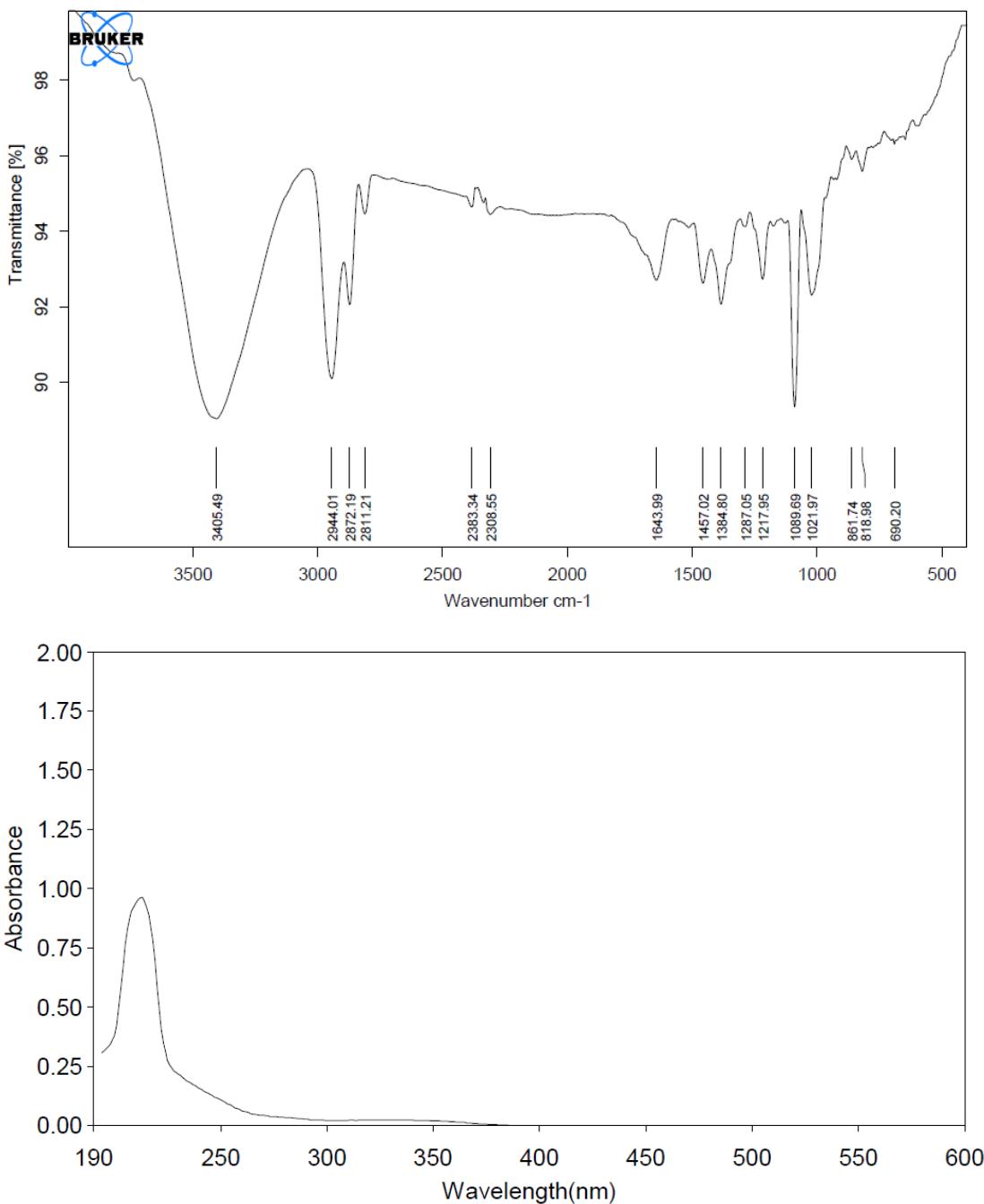




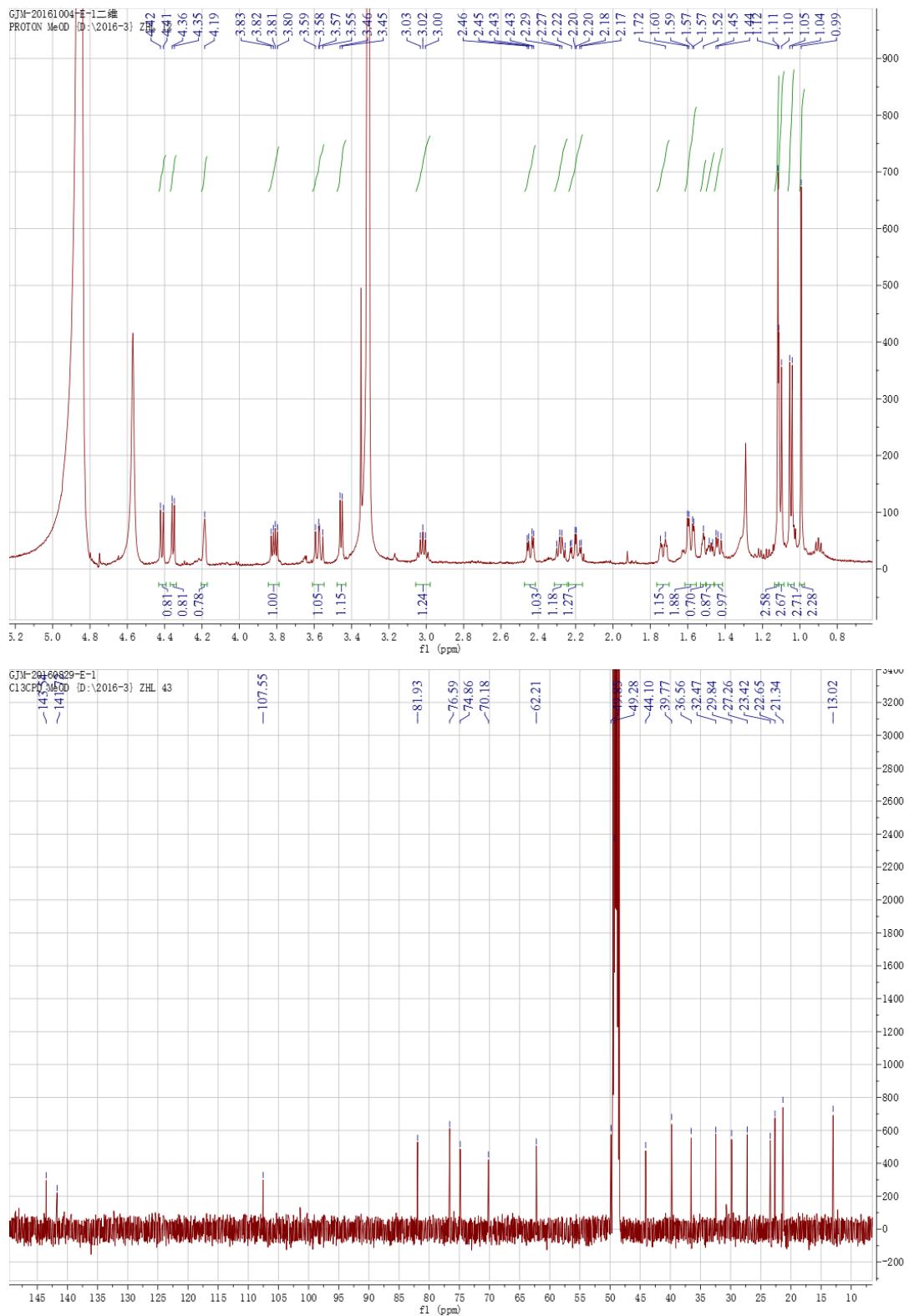
**Figure S29.** HRESIMS spectrum of compound 6.



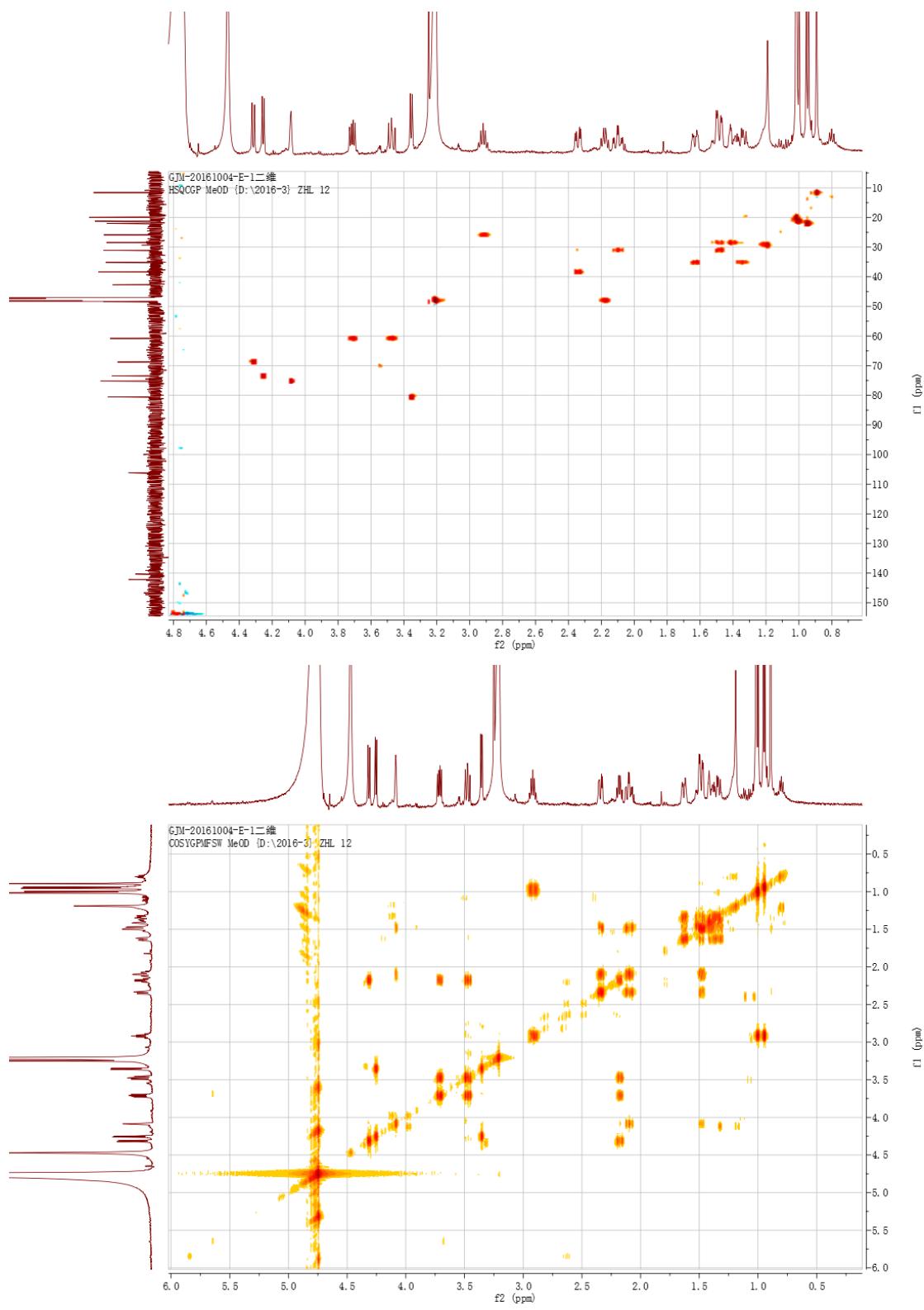
**Figure S30.** IR and UV spectra of compound 6.



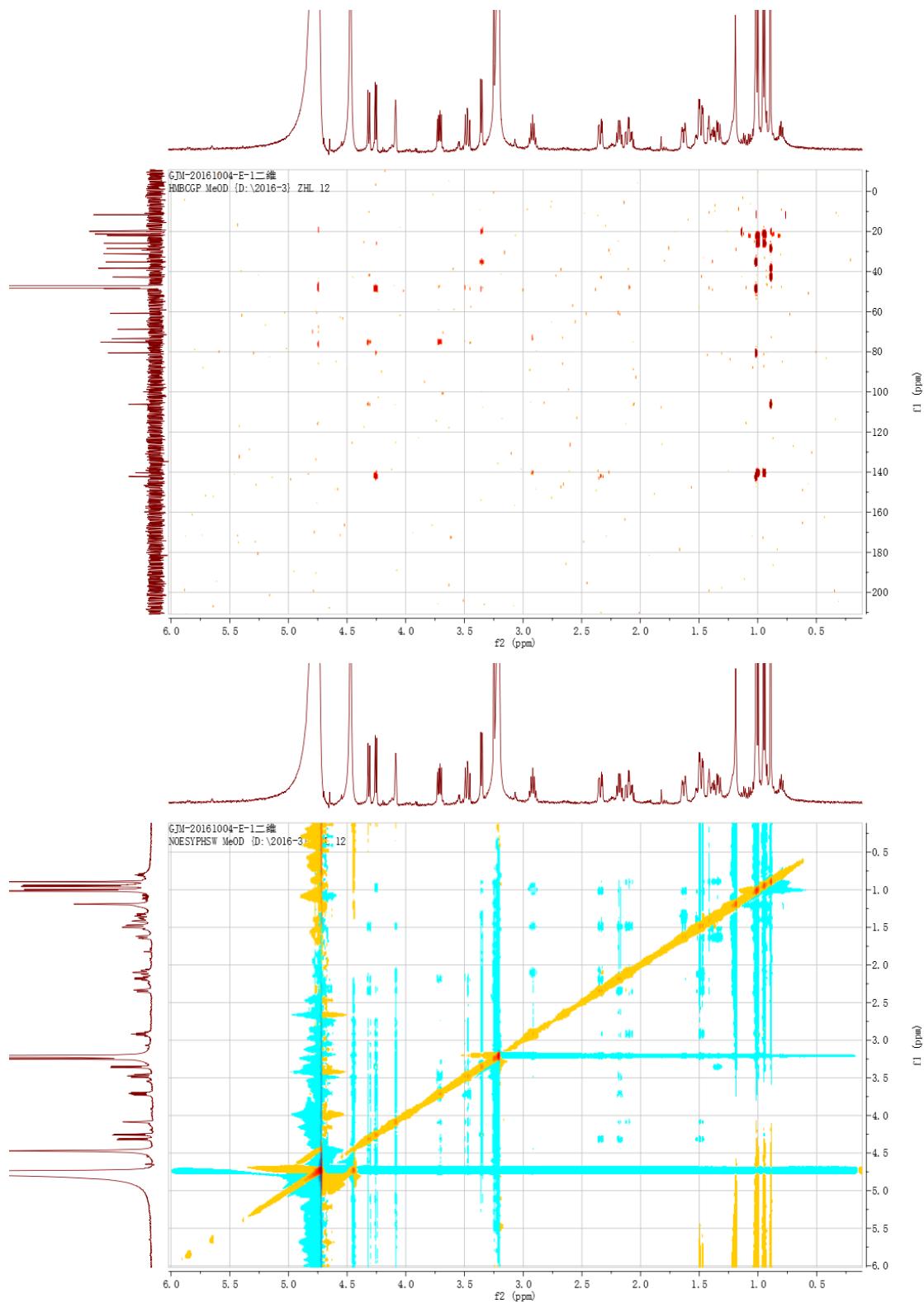
**Figure S31.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectra of compound 7 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



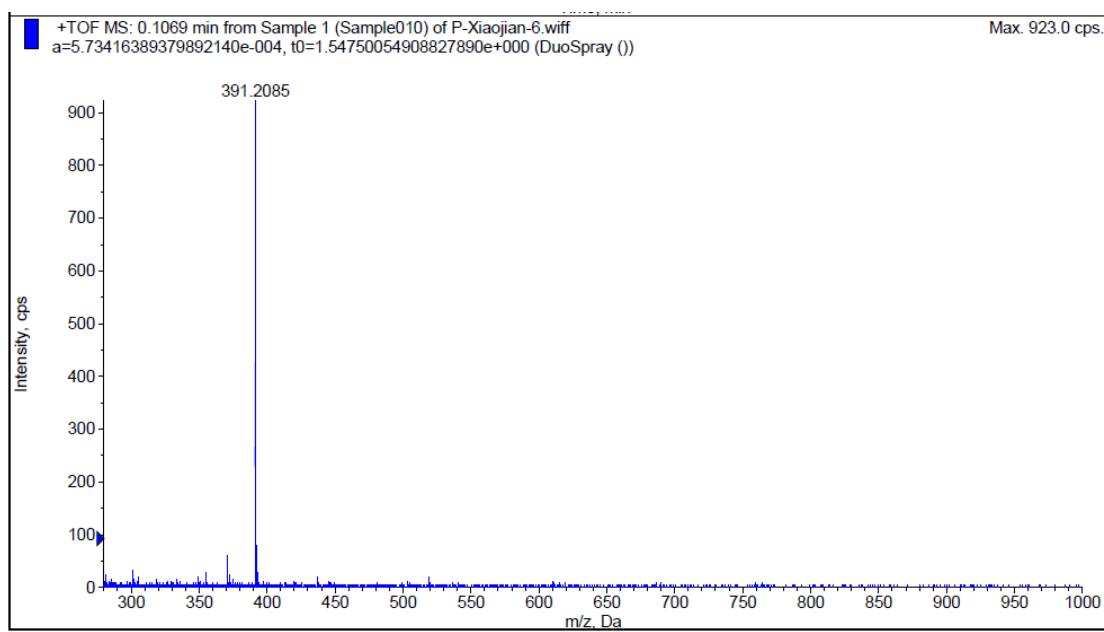
**Figure S32.** HSQC and  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectra of compound **7** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



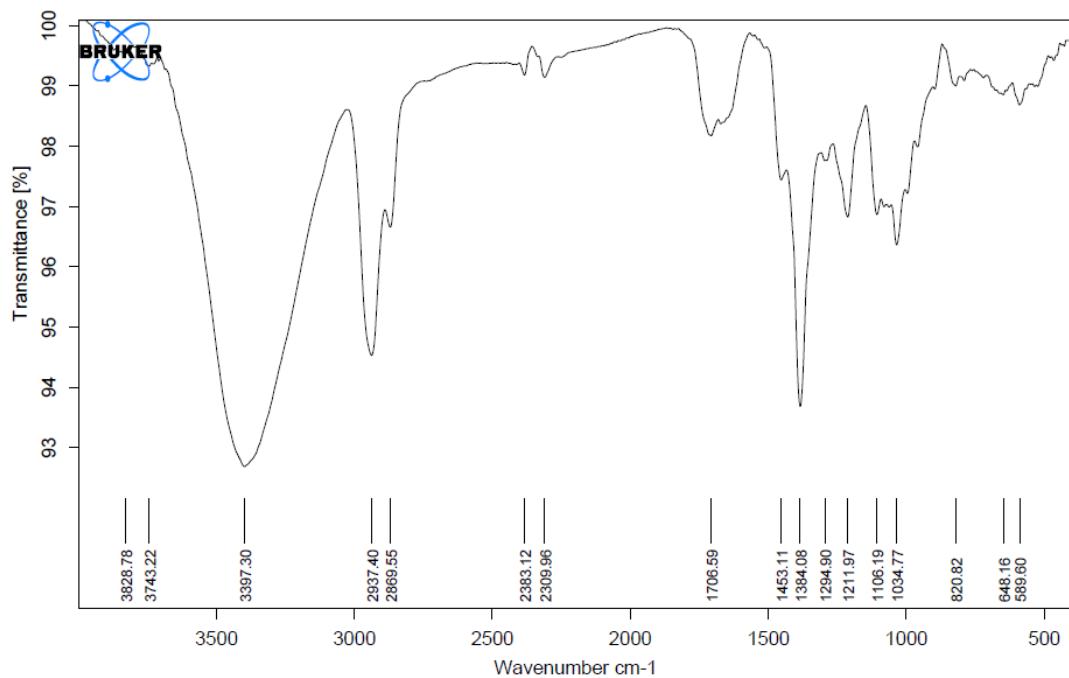
**Figure S33.** HMBC and NOESY spectra of compound 7 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .

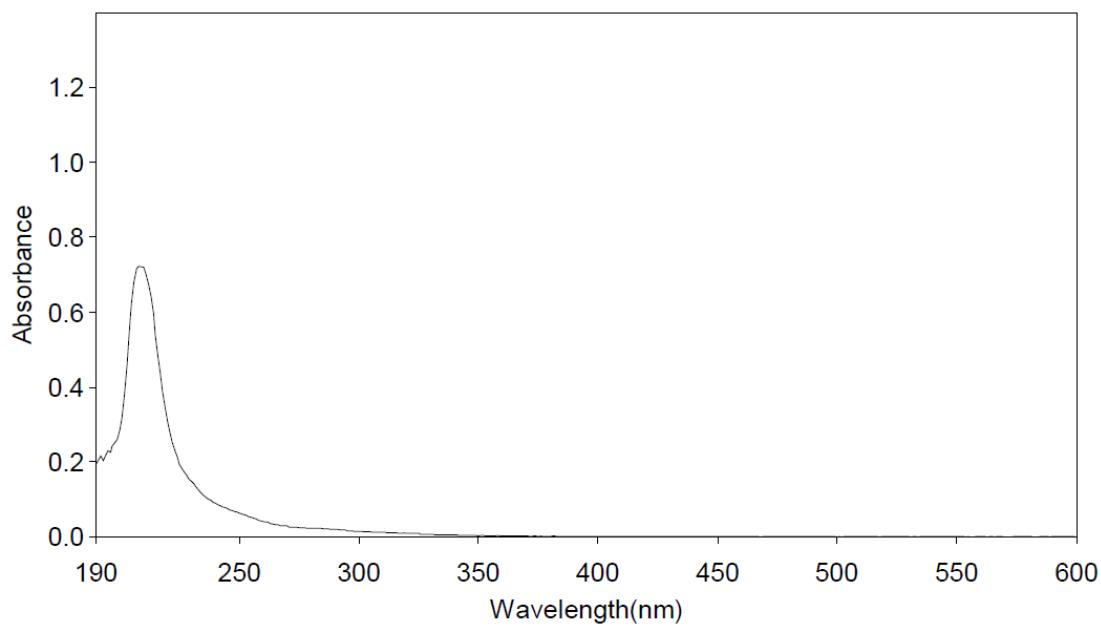


**Figure S34.** HRESIMS spectrum of compound 7.



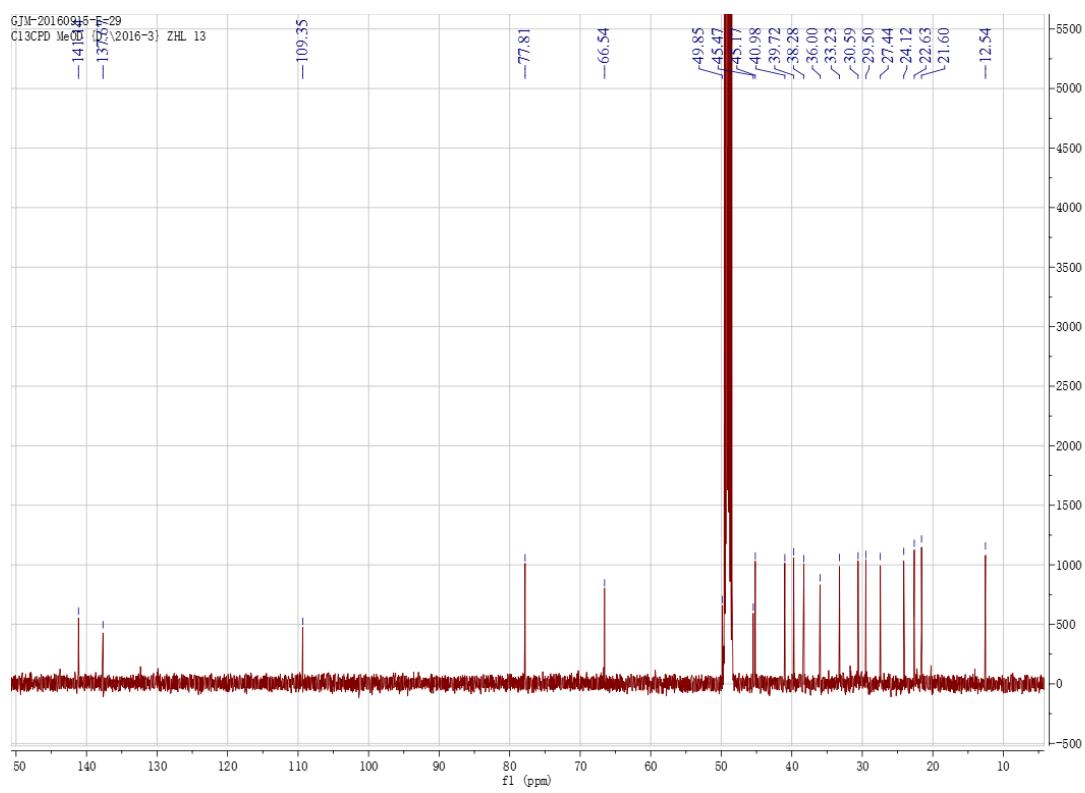
**Figure S35.** IR and UV spectra of compound 7.



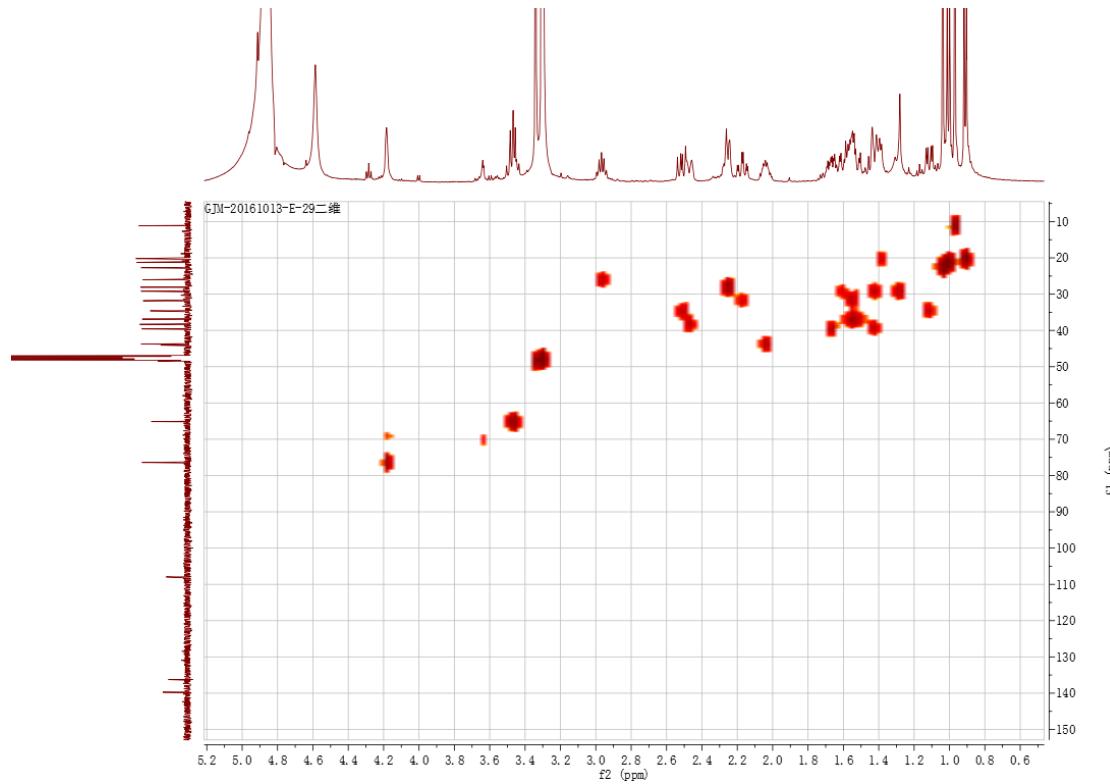


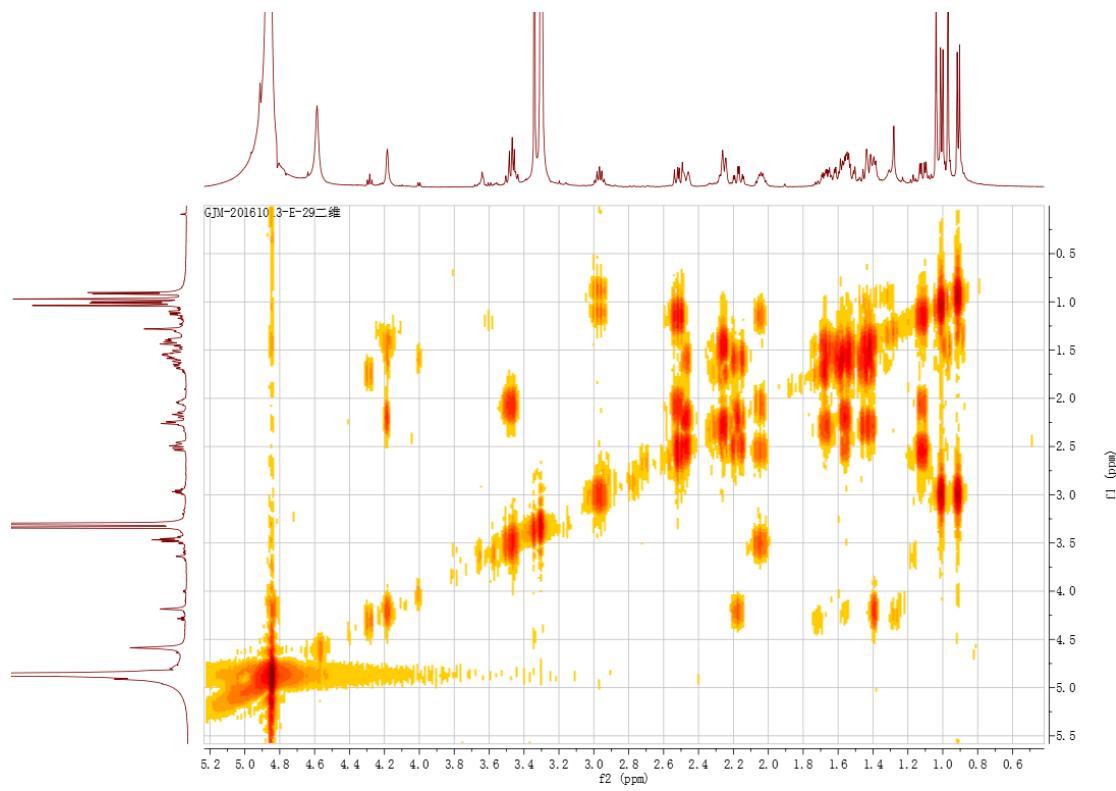
**Figure S36.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectra of compound **8** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



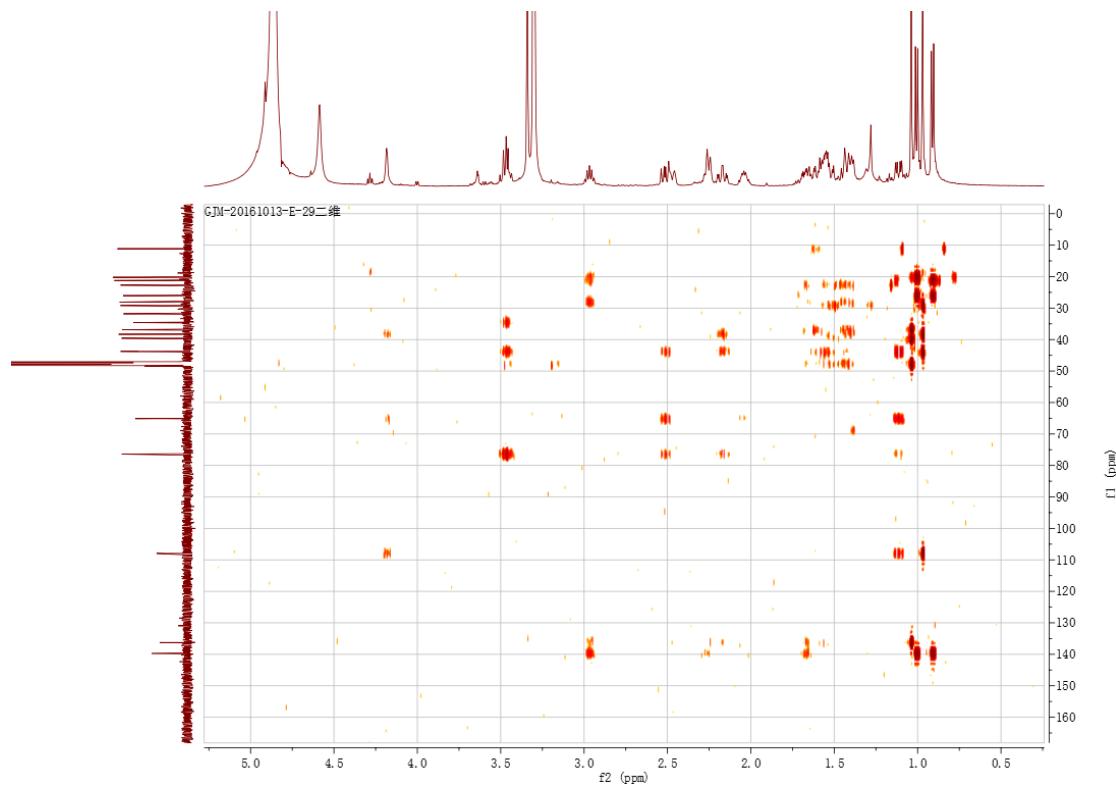


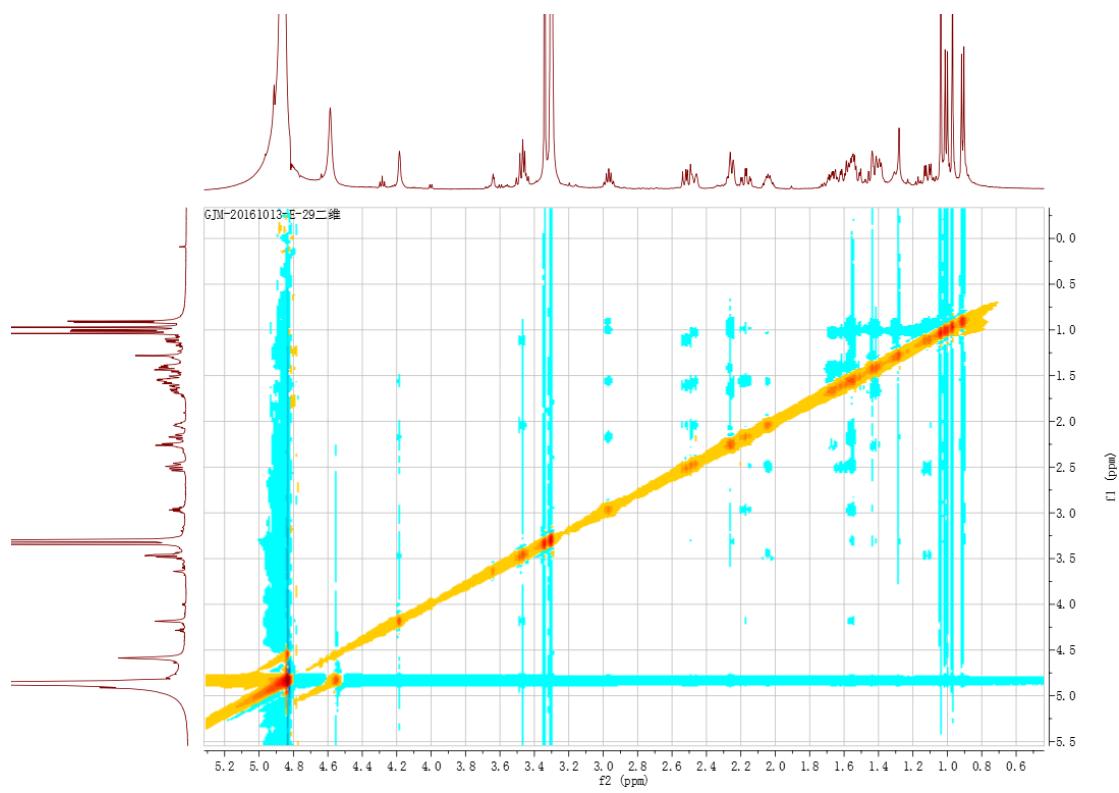
**Figure S37.** HSQC and  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectra of compound **8** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



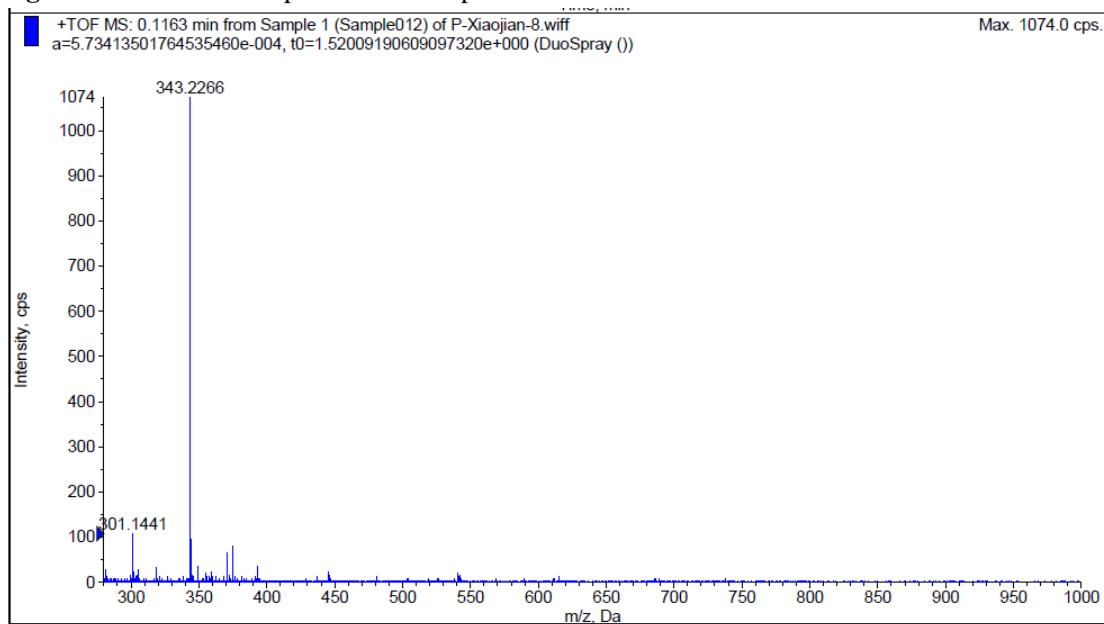


**Figure S38.** HMBC and NOESY spectra of compound **8** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .

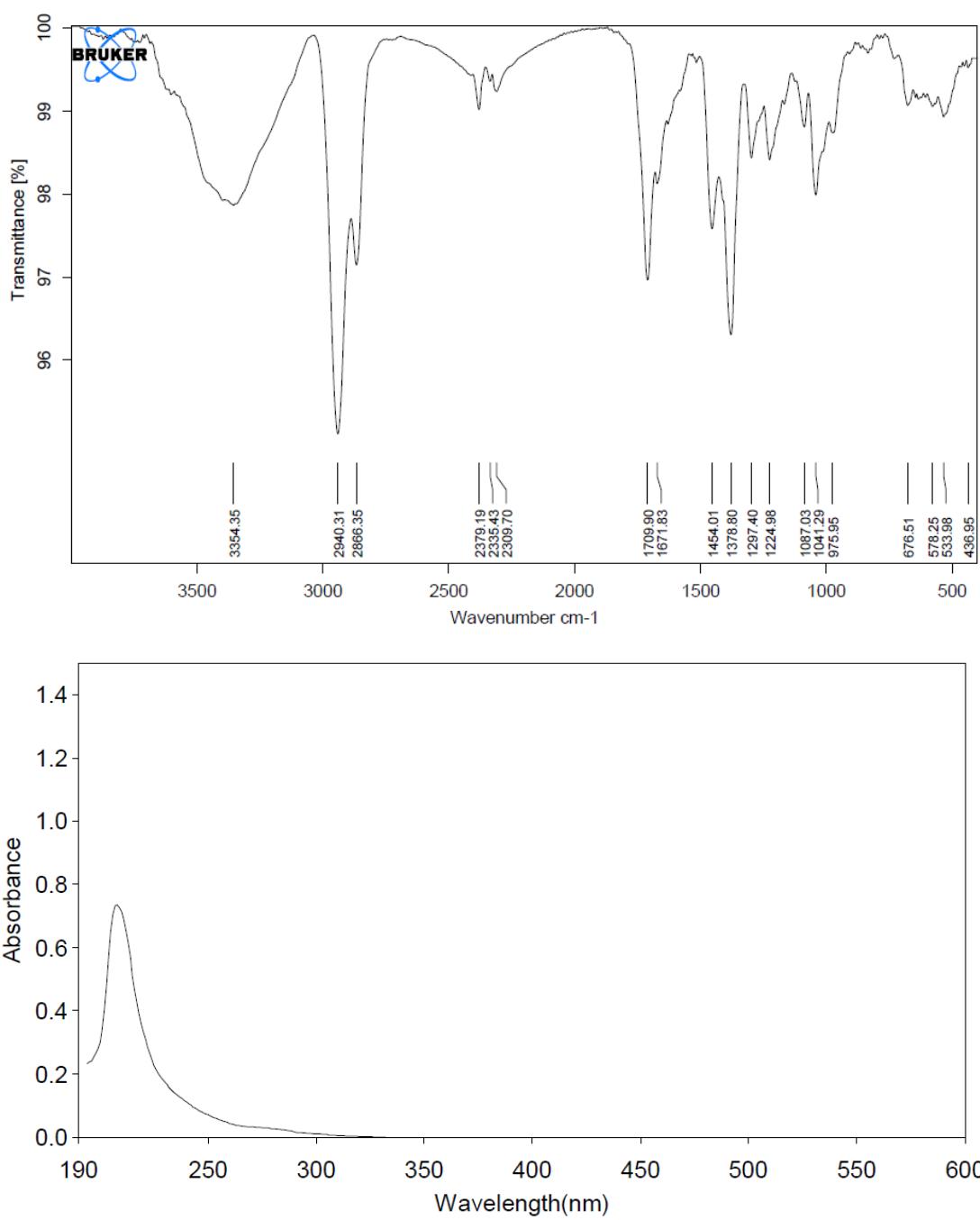




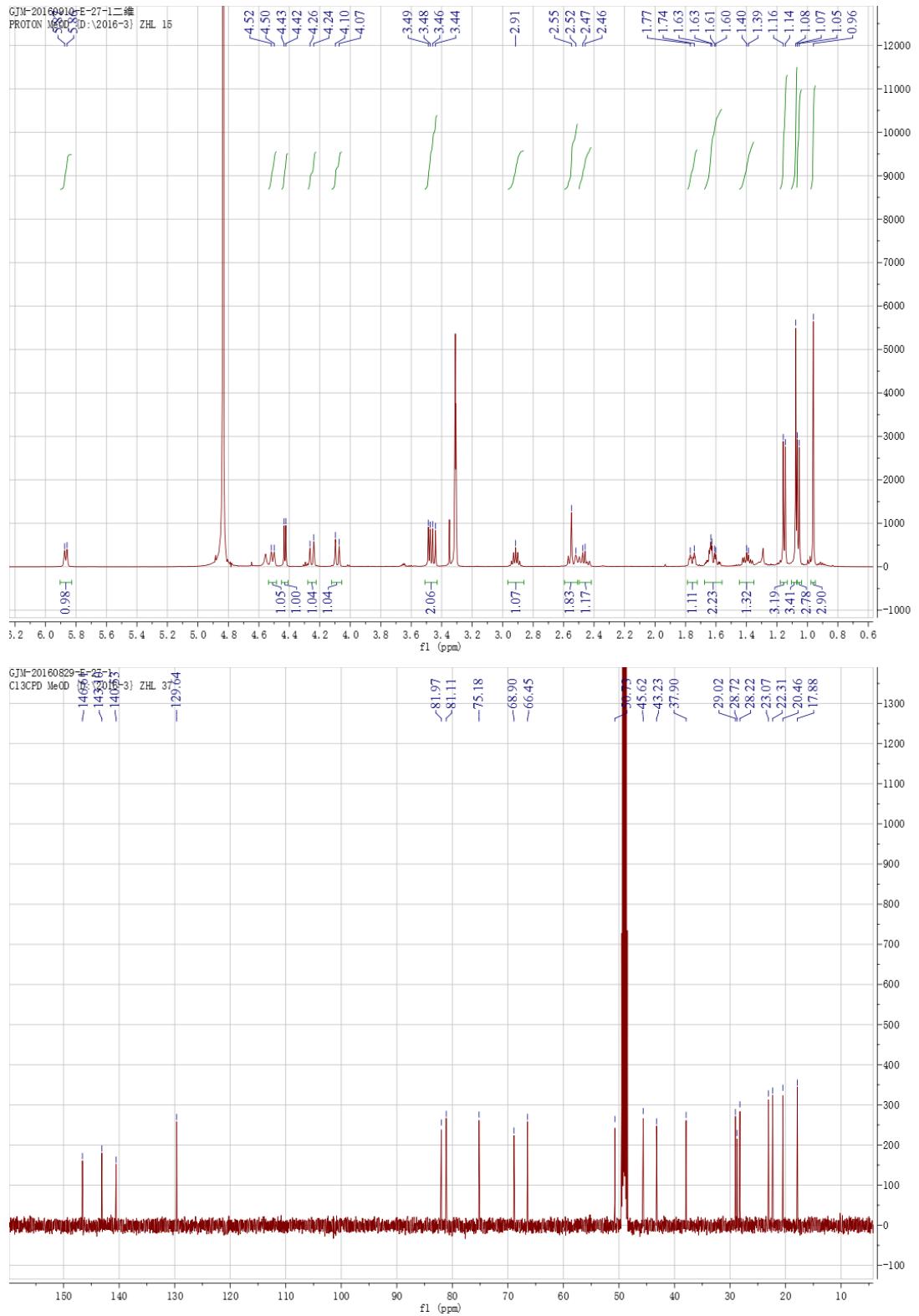
**Figure S39.** HRESIMS spectrum of compound 8.



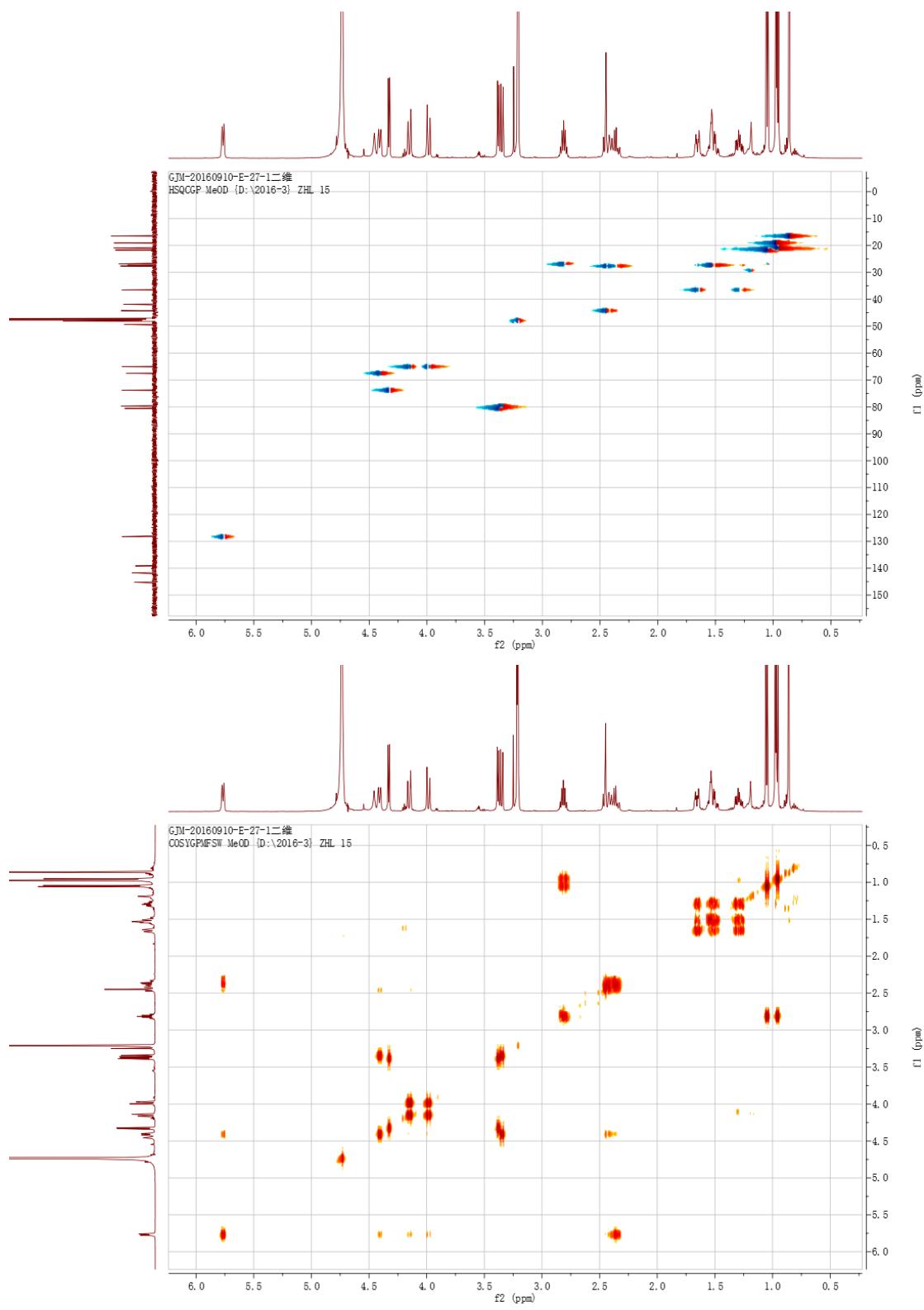
**Figure S40.** IR and UV spectra of compound 8.



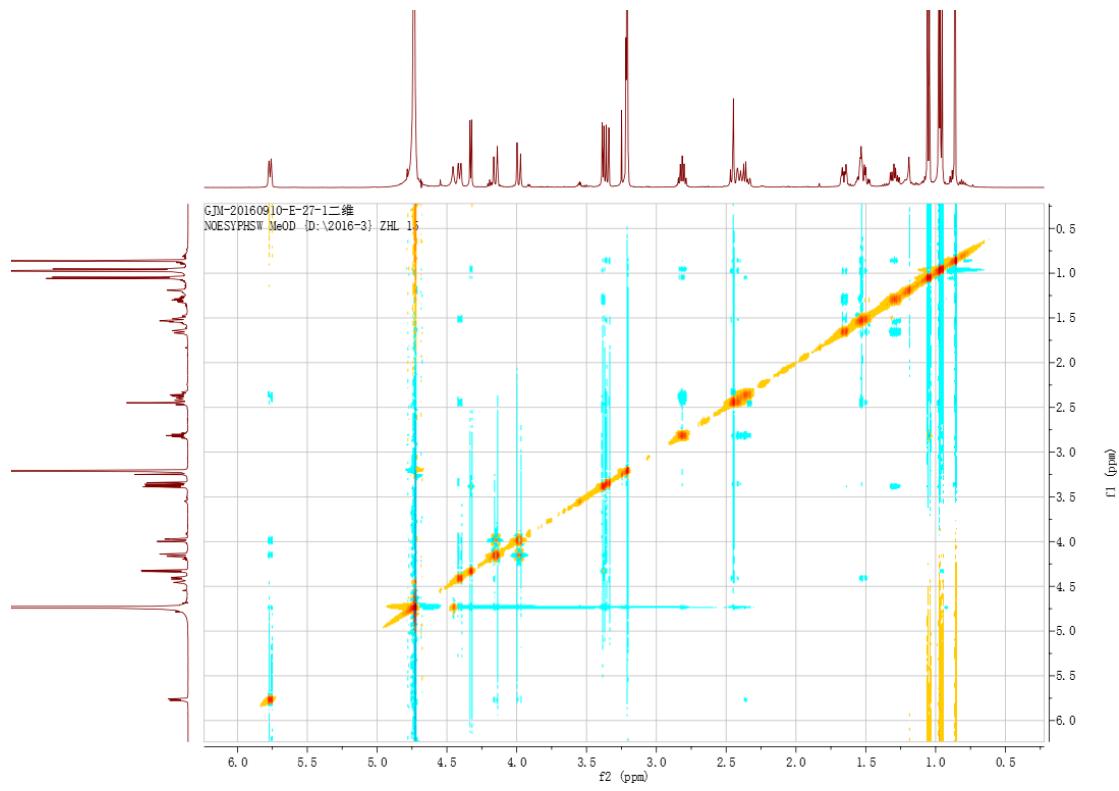
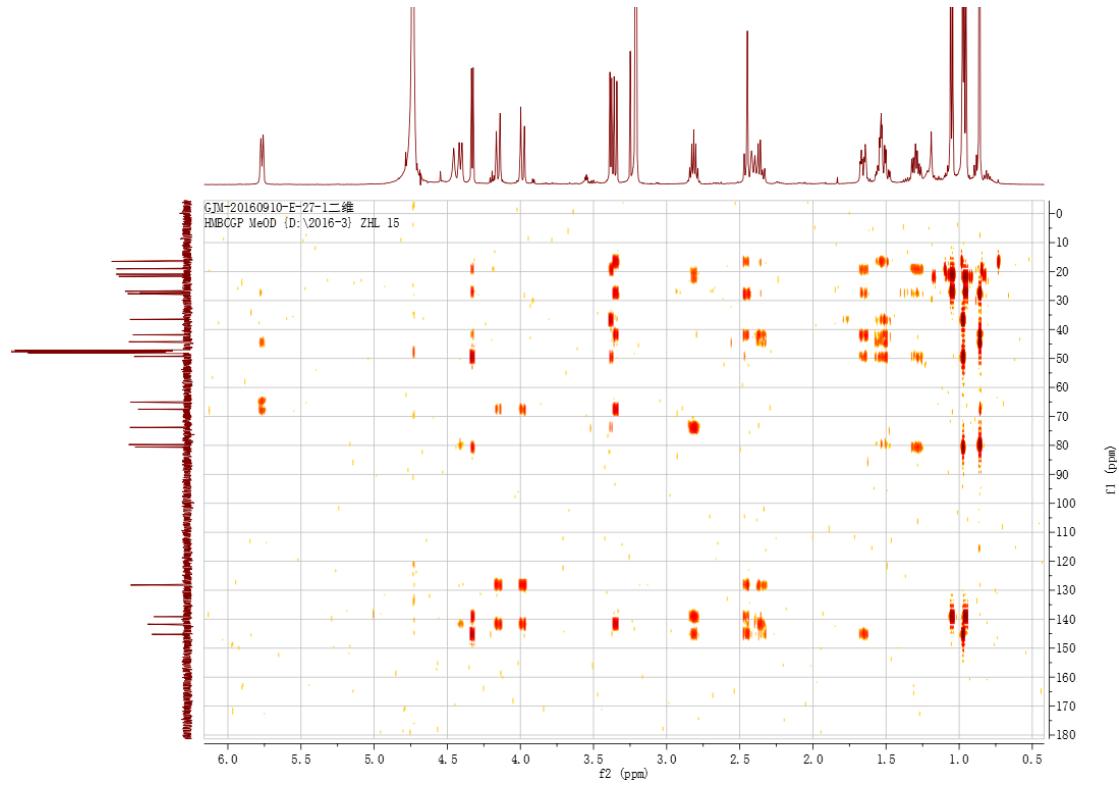
**Figure S41.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectra of compound **9** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



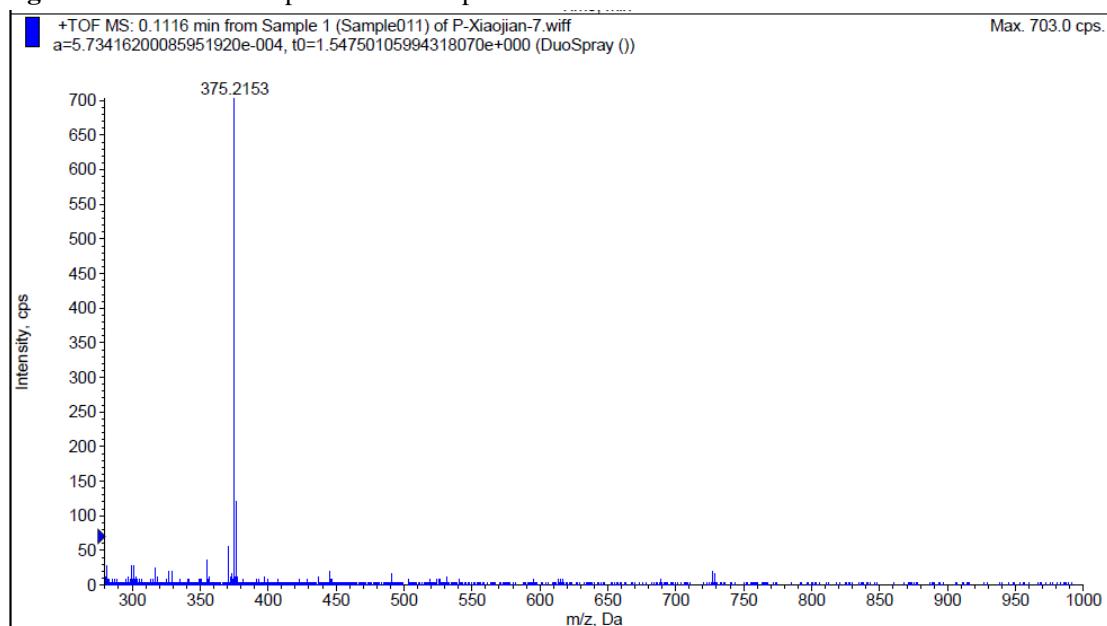
**Figure S42.** HSQC and  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectra of compound **9** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



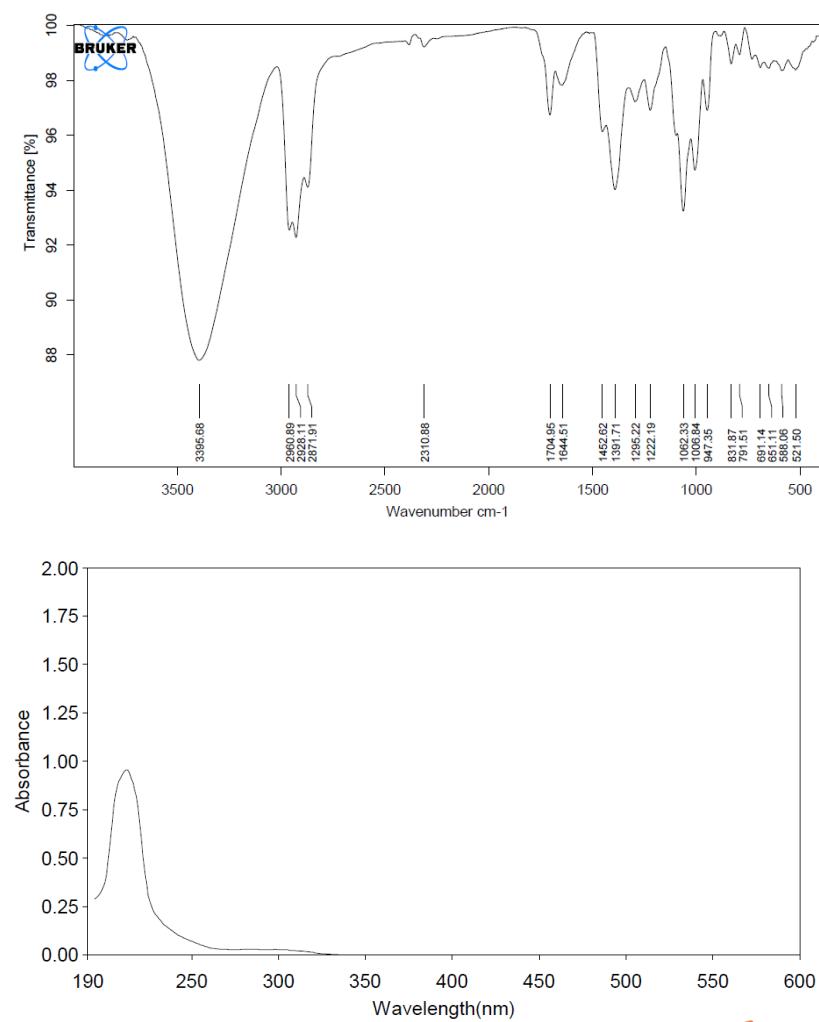
**Figure S43.** HMBC and NOESY spectra of compound **9** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



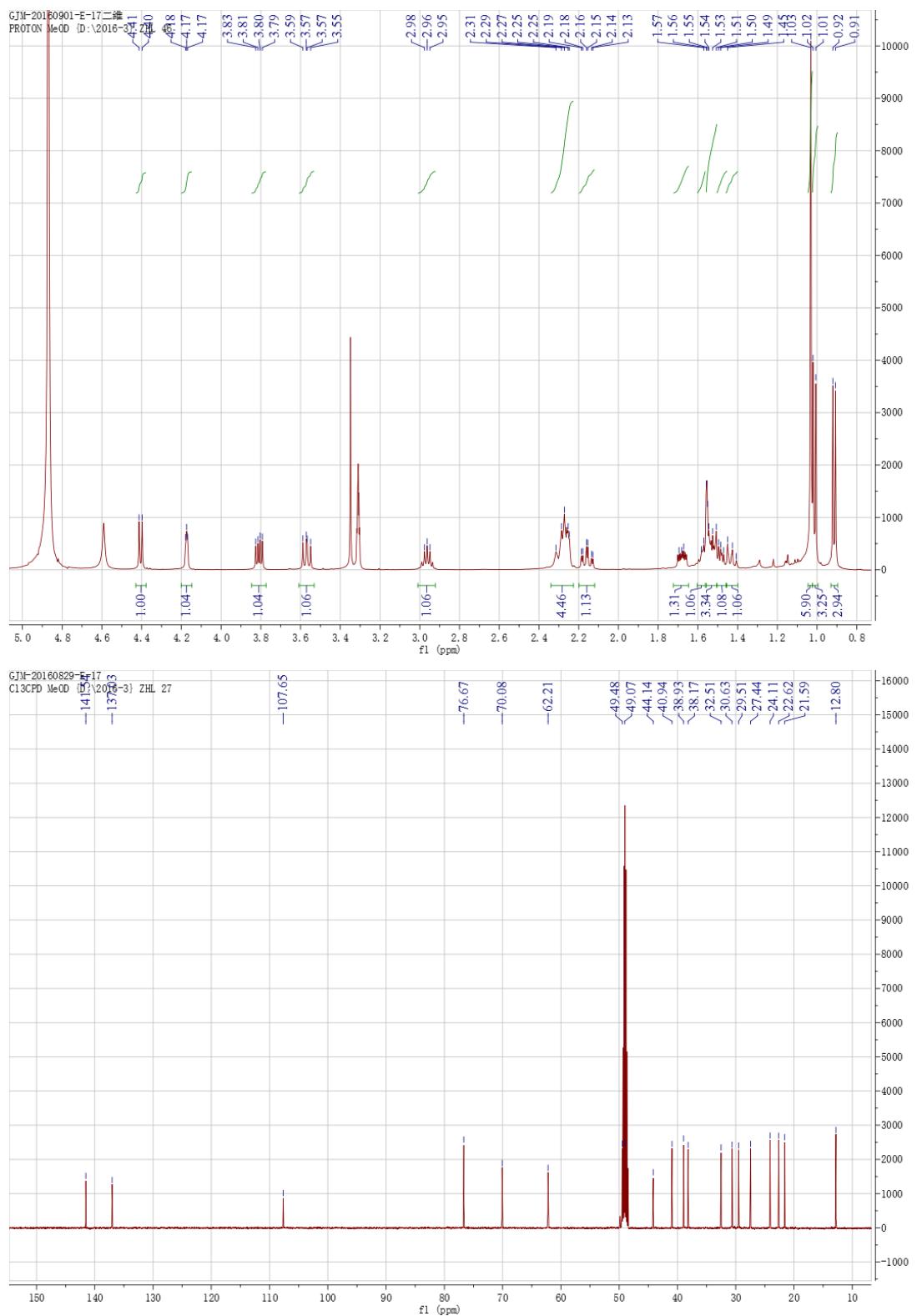
**Figure S44.** HRESIMS spectrum of compound 9.



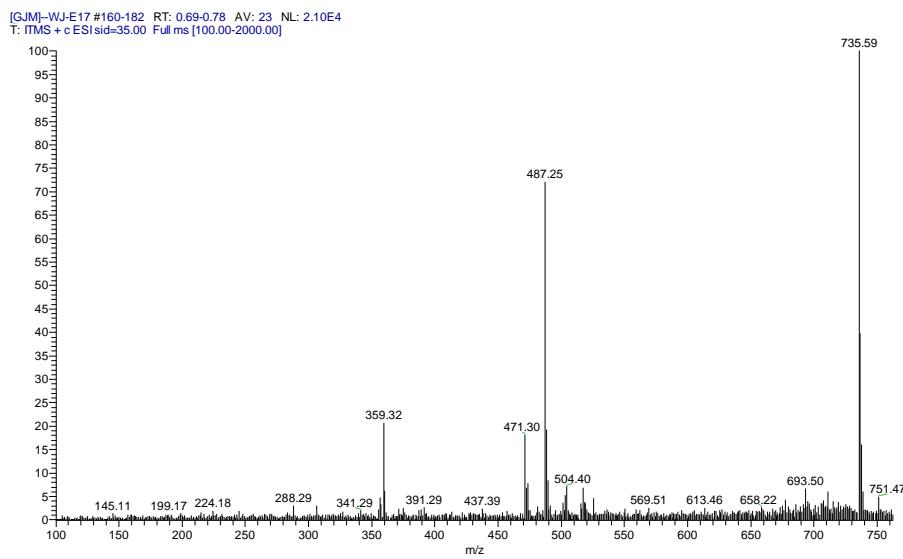
**Figure S45.** IR and UV spectra of compound 9.



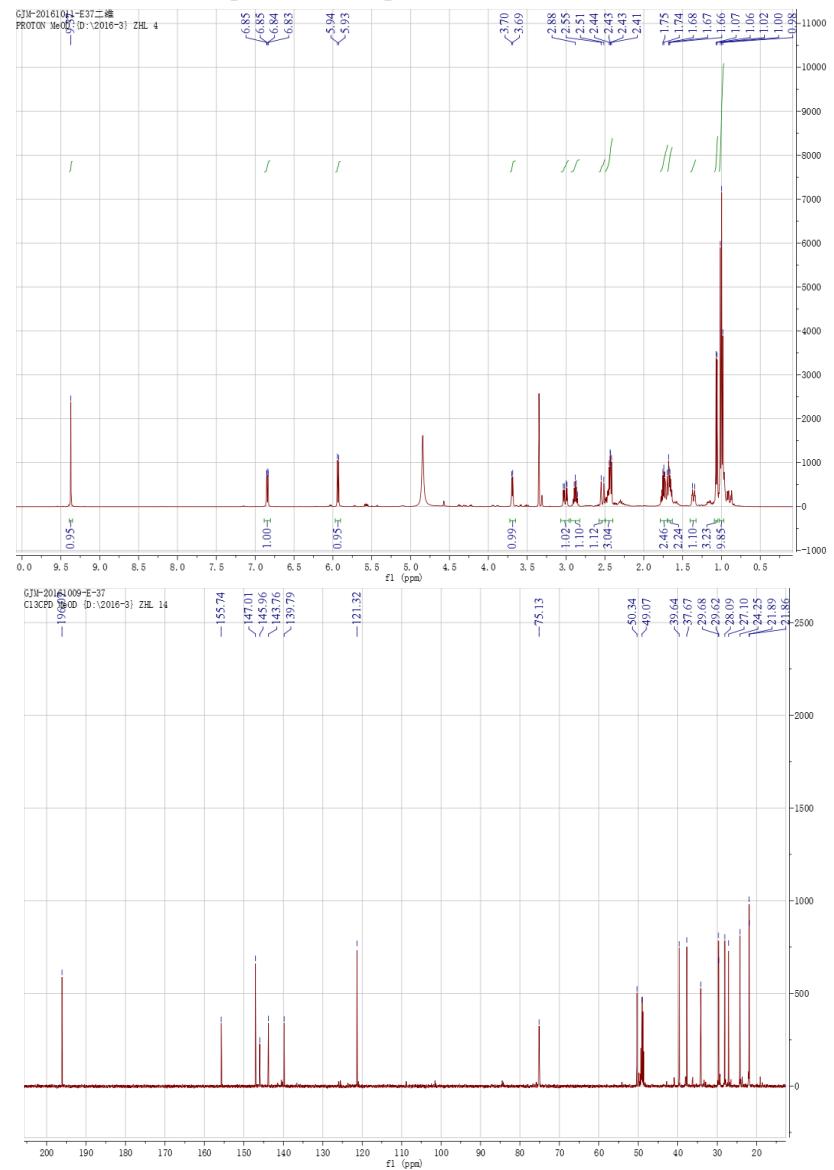
**Figure S46.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectra of compound **10** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



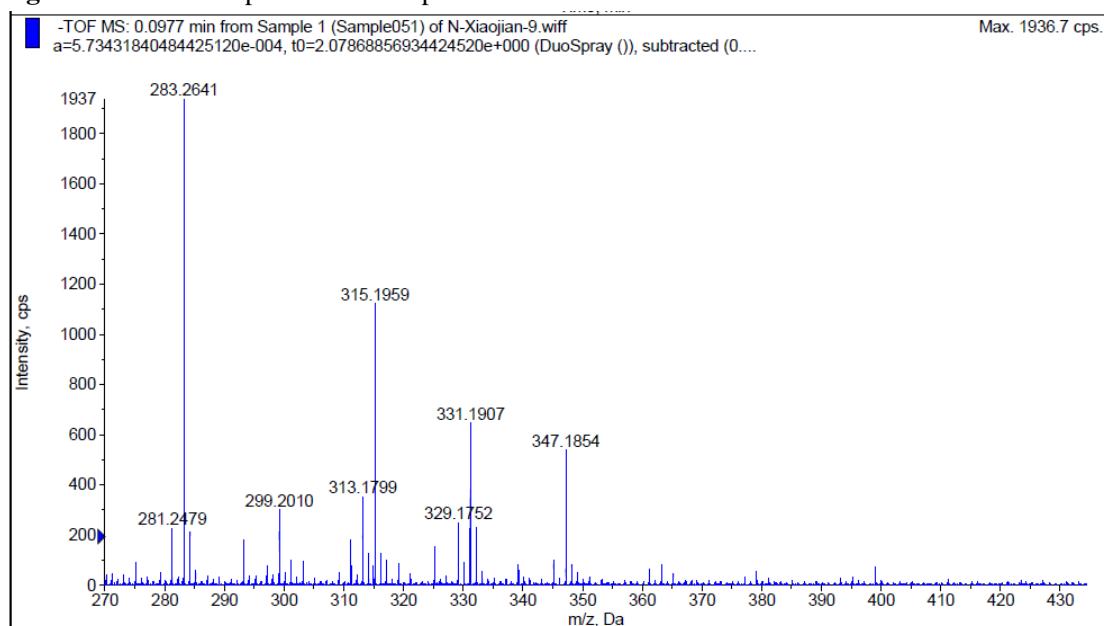
**Figure S47.** ESIMS spectrum of compound **10**.



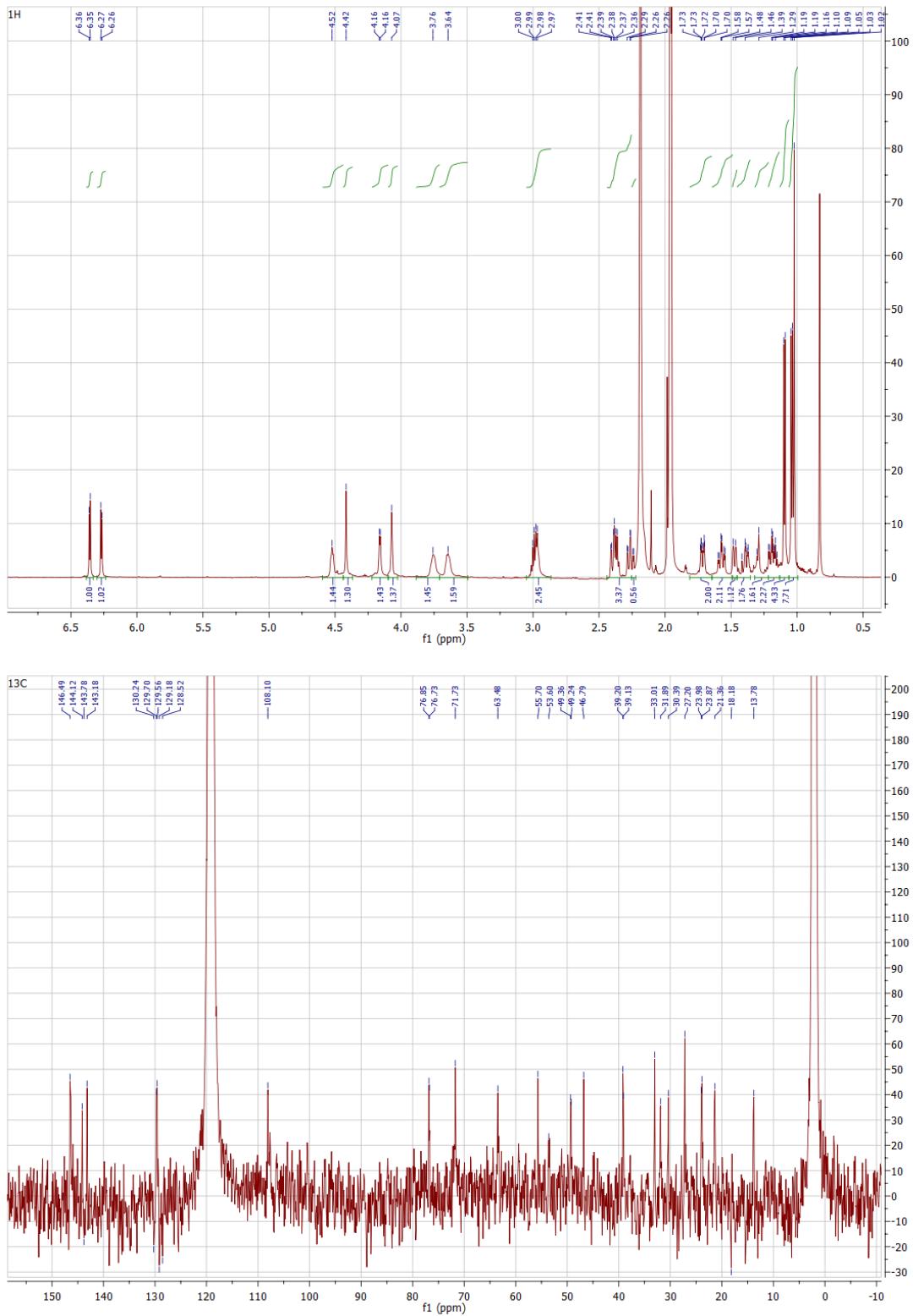
**Figure S48.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectra of compound **11** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .



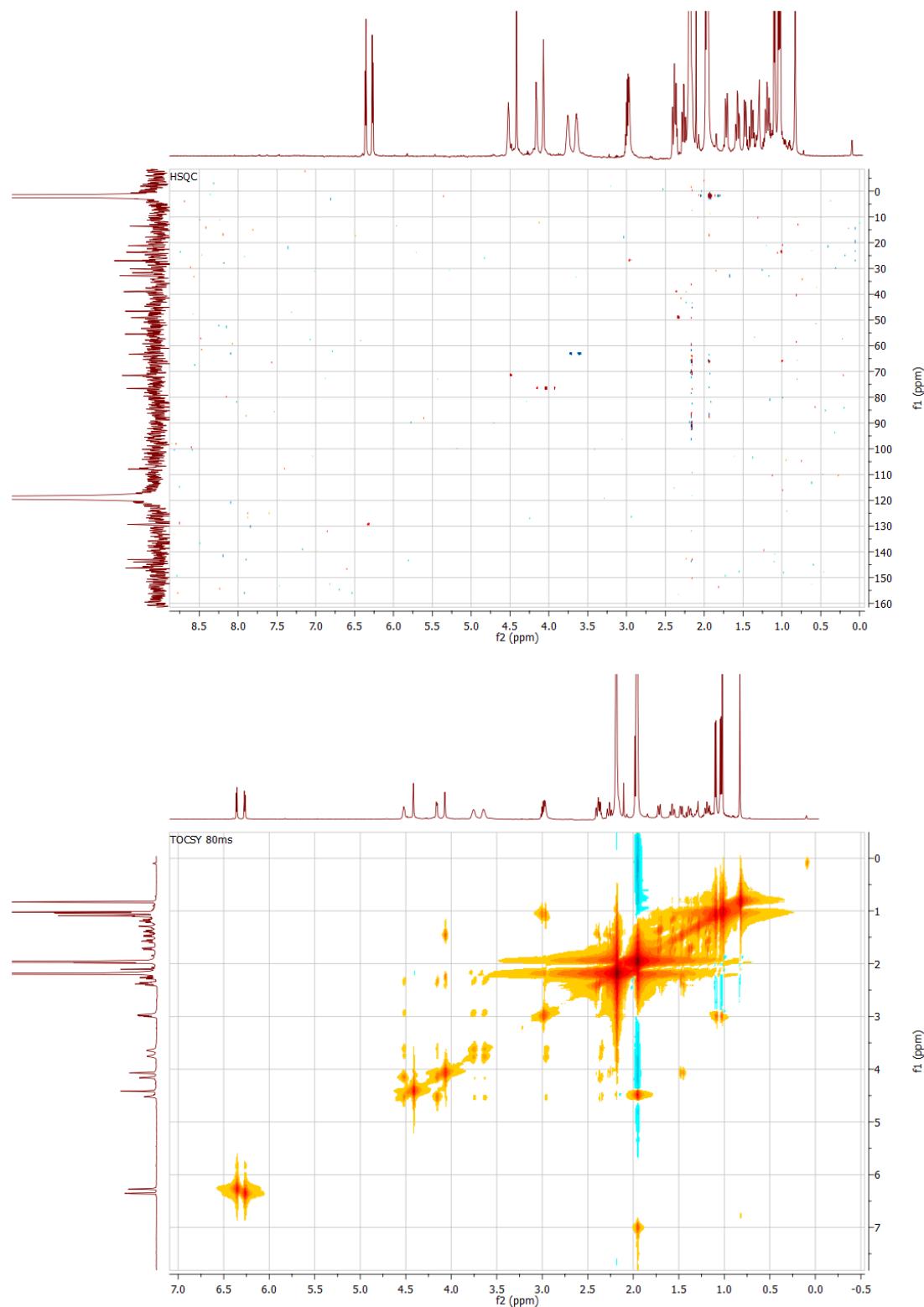
**Figure S49.** ESIMS spectrum of compound 11.



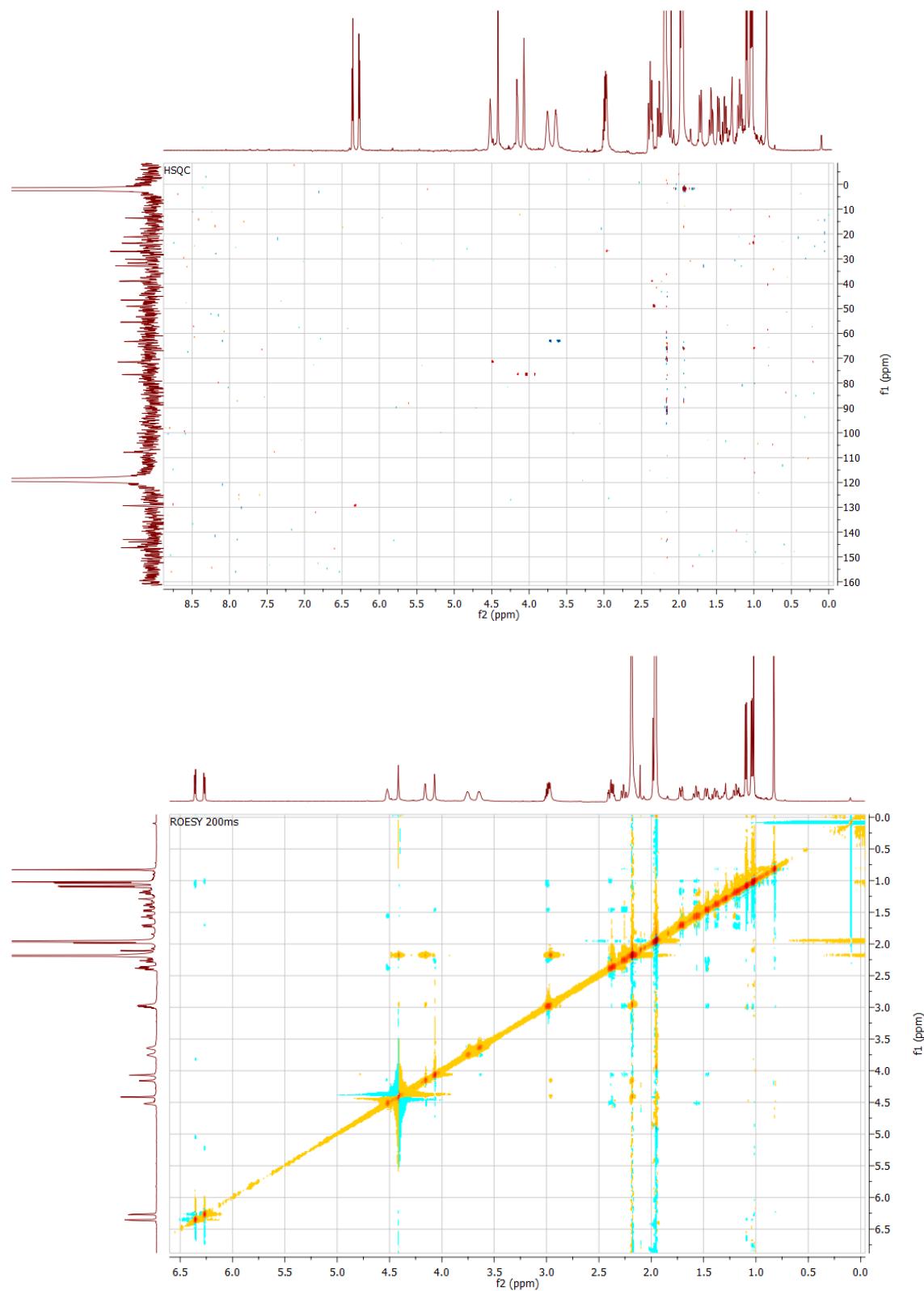
**Figure S50.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectra of compound **6a** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$ .



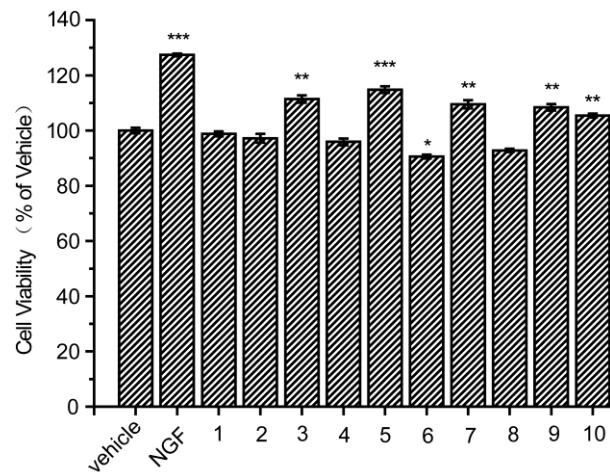
**Figure S51.** HSQC and  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  TOCSY spectra of compound **6a** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$



**Figure S52.** HMBC and ROESY (mixing 200 ms) spectra of compound **6a** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$

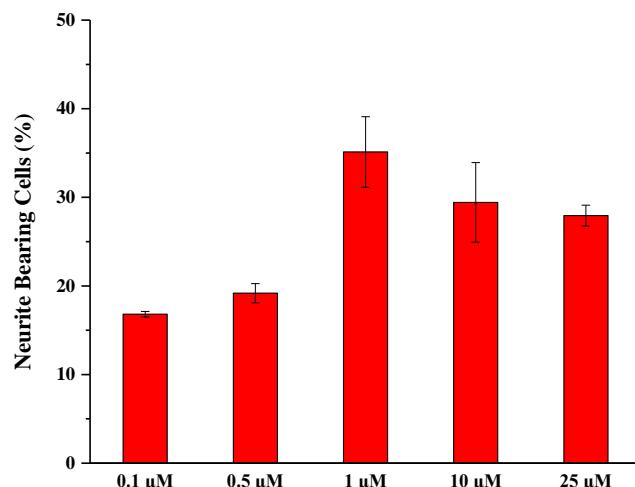


**Figure S53.** Cytotoxicity of the isolated compounds **1-10** to PC-12 cells



The test compounds at 10  $\mu\text{M}$  for 48 h did not show any toxicity.

**Figure S54.** Effect of compound **1** on the NGF-promoted neurite outgrowth in PC-12 cells



**Table S1.**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  data of **9–11**, and cyathin I in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .

No.	<b>9</b>		<b>10</b>		<b>11</b>		cyathin I <sup>a</sup>	
	$\delta_{\text{H}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	$\delta_{\text{H}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	$\delta_{\text{H}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	$\delta_{\text{H}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$
1	3.49 d (6.0)	81.9	1.70 m 1.43 m	40.9	1.75 m 1.68 m	39.6	6.25 (d, 5.5)	145.8
2	4.43 d (6.0)	75.1	2.25 m	29.5	2.43 m	29.6	6.34 (d, 5.5)	128.9
3		140.5		141.5		145.9		143.0
4		146.6		137.0		143.7		143.1
5	2.55 m	45.6	2.31 m	38.9		155.7	2.45 (dd, 3.5, 13.0)	38.8
6		43.2		44.1		49.0		46.5
7	1.63 2H m	28.7	1.56 m 1.49 m	30.6	2.44 m 1.37 m	34.1	1.44 (m); 1.60 (td, 4.2, 13.6)	29.8
8	1.77 m 1.40 m	37.9	1.58 m	38.1	1.73 m 1.66 m	37.6	1.24(td, 4.6, 13.6); 1.72 (m)	32.4
9		50.7		49.0		50.3		55.1
10	2.47 2H m	29.0	2.16 td (12.7, 3.5) 1.53 m	32.5	5.94 d (8.1)	121.3	1.52 (m); 2.34 (m)	31.6
11	5.87 m	129.6	4.17 m	76.6	6.85 dd (8.1, 2.0)	147.0	4.24 (t, 3.0)	76.9
12		143.1	2.29 m	49.4		139.7	2.37 (m)	49.5
13	4.52 d (9.4)	68.9	4.41 d (7.7)	70.0	3.02 dd (17.6, 6.3) 2.55 d (17.6)	29.6	4.54 (d, 8.0)	70.3
14	3.46 d (9.4)	81.1		107.6	3.70 d (6.3)	75.1		107.8
15	4.26 d (12.7) 4.10 d (12.7)	66.4	3.81 dd (10.9, 5.9) 3.57 dd (10.9, 8.7)	62.2	9.37 s	196.0	3.61 (dd, 9.0, 10.5); 3.85 (dd, 5.5, 10.5)	62.2
16	0.96 s	17.8	1.03 s	12.8	1.00 s	27.1	0.89 (s)	12.9
17	1.08 s	20.4	1.03 s	24.1	1.02 s	24.2	1.04 (s)	20.6
18	2.91 m	28.2	2.96 m	27.4	2.88 m	28.0	3.00 (sept, 6.8)	26.9
19	1.16 d (6.9)	23.0	0.92 d (6.8)	21.5	1.07 d (6.9)	21.8	1.07 (d, 6.8)	23.0
20	1.07 d (6.9)	22.3	1.02 d (6.8)	22.6	0.98 d (6.9)	21.8	1.12 (d, 6.8)	23.1

<sup>a</sup> data from literature.

**Table S2.** Logarithms of Free Binding Energy of the NO Inhibitor to the Active Cavities of iNOS (PDBcode: 3E7G) and Targeting Residues with Hydrogen of the Binding Site.

iNOS		
compound	log(FBE) kcal/mol	targeting residues
<b>11</b>	-9.22	ILE462