

Supporting Information

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SI Methods

Below is the verbatim information received by participants for the welcoming condition (with the information associated with the unwelcoming condition in bold):

Some lawmakers in [Arizona/New Mexico] want the state to adopt policies that would make the state [more/less] welcoming for immigrants. Some policies that have been suggested include:

[adding/reducing] more social services for noncitizens

[providing more government documents in languages other than English/requiring that government documents be available only in English]

[allowing all residents to get identification cards/requiring employers to verify the immigration status of their employees]

In general would you support or oppose these kinds of efforts to make [Arizona/New Mexico] [more/less] welcoming for immigrants?

Table S1. Descriptive statistics for positive feelings in response to proposed local immigration policy by ideology, ethn racial-nativity, and state

State/ideology	Foreign-born Latinos		US-born Latinos		US-born whites	
	Hostile	Welcoming	Hostile	Welcoming	Hostile	Welcoming
	M (SD)	M (SD)	M (SD)	M (SD)	M (SD)	M (SD)
Arizona						
Liberal	2.37 (0.86)	3.50 (0.61)	1.73 (0.63)	3.41 (0.76)	1.96 (0.90)	3.62 (0.55)
Moderate	2.23 (0.79)	3.38 (0.72)	2.21 (0.87)	3.20 (0.72)	2.58 (0.95)	3.14 (0.88)
Conservative	2.05 (0.97)	3.41 (0.66)	2.39 (0.91)	2.96 (0.95)	2.89 (0.83)	2.53 (0.96)
New Mexico						
Liberal	1.73 (0.80)	3.45 (0.56)	2.30 (0.88)	3.23 (0.86)	1.96 (0.85)	3.49 (0.68)
Moderate	1.74 (0.81)	3.62 (0.52)	2.35 (0.97)	3.12 (0.74)	2.63 (0.89)	2.88 (0.87)
Conservative	2.21 (0.99)	3.23 (0.74)	2.71 (0.87)	2.83 (0.80)	3.06 (0.70)	2.40 (0.94)

Table S2. Descriptive statistics for belonging in response to proposed local immigration policy by ideology, ethn racial-nativity, and state

State/ideology	Foreign-born Latinos		US-born Latinos		US-born whites	
	Hostile	Welcoming	Hostile	Welcoming	Hostile	Welcoming
	M (SD)	M (SD)	M (SD)	M (SD)	M (SD)	M (SD)
Arizona						
Liberal	2.59 (1.30)	4.12 (0.74)	2.02 (1.08)	3.92 (0.80)	2.14 (1.12)	3.87 (1.11)
Moderate	2.48 (1.03)	4.28 (0.72)	2.77 (1.25)	3.63 (1.21)	2.88 (1.22)	3.45 (1.12)
Conservative	2.66 (1.09)	4.24 (0.74)	3.03 (1.04)	3.18 (1.15)	3.53 (1.03)	2.80 (1.12)
New Mexico						
Liberal	2.47 (1.23)	4.38 (0.64)	2.84 (1.29)	3.78 (1.01)	2.21 (0.95)	3.58 (1.13)
Moderate	2.03 (1.07)	4.04 (1.46)	2.98 (1.15)	3.52 (1.06)	3.19 (0.96)	2.95 (1.22)
Conservative	2.91 (1.45)	3.88 (1.27)	3.05 (1.37)	3.08 (1.25)	3.64 (0.94)	2.28 (1.07)