

Supplementary information

Partial involvement of Nrf2 in skeletal muscle mitohormesis as an adaptive response to mitochondrial uncoupling

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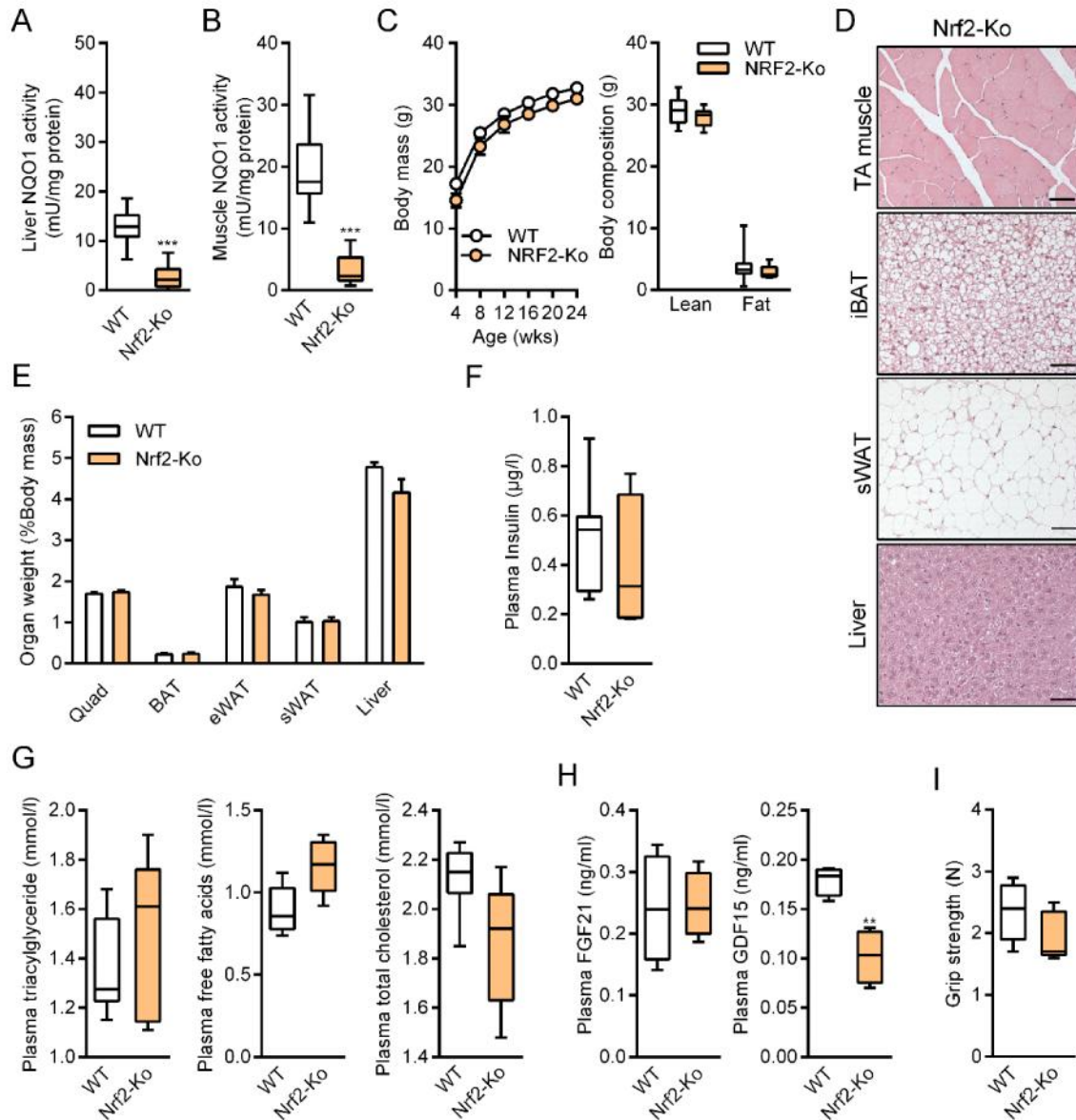


Figure S1. Phenotypic characterization of male Nrf2-Ko animals. (A) Body mass development from wks 4 to wks 24 and final body composition of 24 wks old animals on standard diet (n=5-10), (B) Liver and (C) Quadriceps muscle NQO1 activity (n=5-10) (D) relative quadriceps (Quad), interscapular brown adipose tissue (iBAT), epididymal (eWAT) and subcutaneous white adipose tissue (sWAT) and liver weights and (E) H&E histological staining of Tibiales anterior (TA) muscle, iBAT, sWAT and liver of 24 wks old animals, bars represent 50 μ m, (F) random fed plasma insulin levels, (G) plasma triacylglycerides, free fatty acids and total cholesterol, (H) plasma FGF21 and GDF15 levels of 24 wks old animals (n=5-10). All absolute values are expressed as box-and-whisker plots, relative or normalized data are expressed as means + SEM; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001.

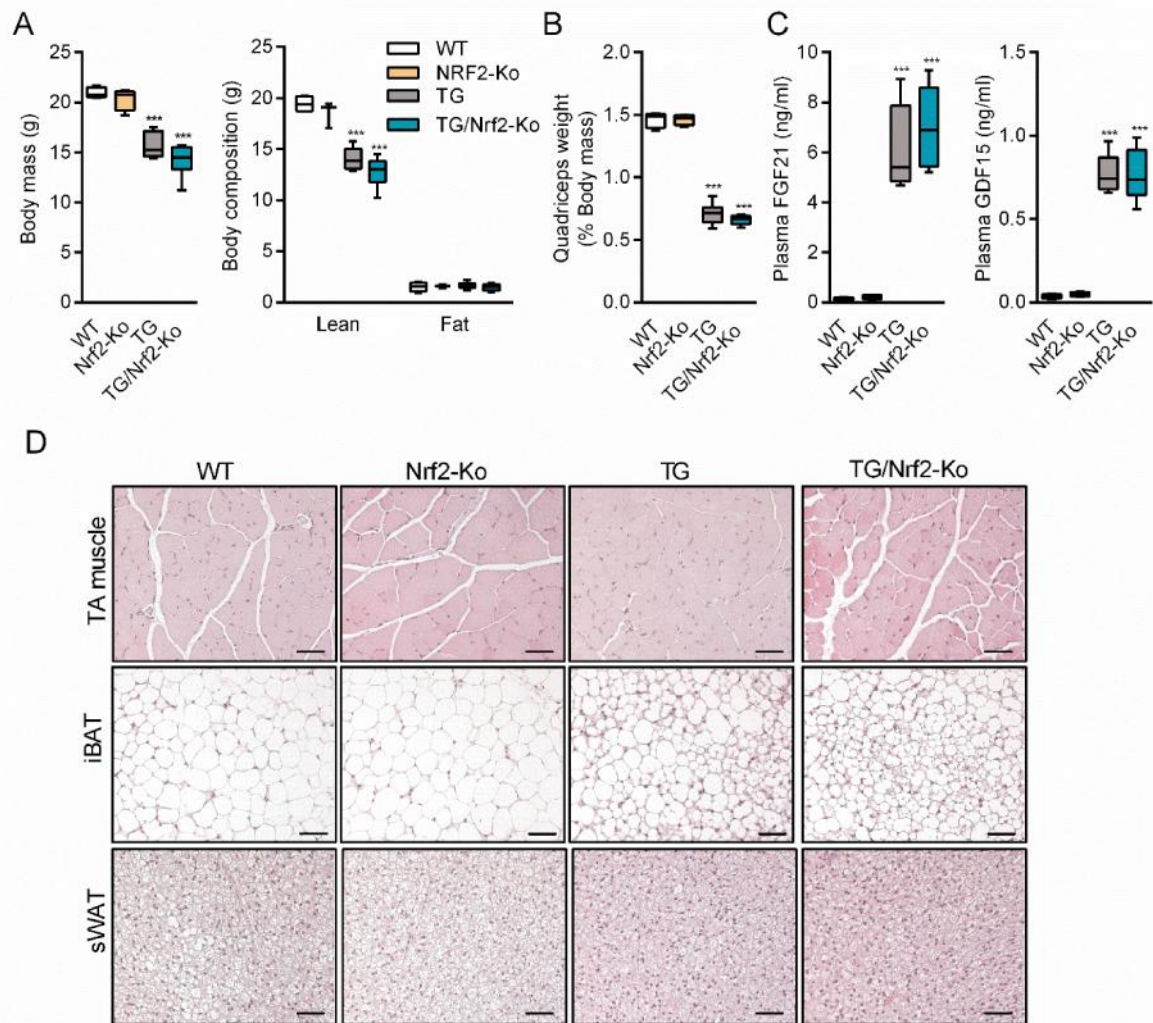


Figure S2. Phenotypic characterization of female TG/Nrf2-Ko animals. (A) Body mass and body composition, (B) relative quadriceps (Quad) weights, (C) plasma FGF21 and GDF15 levels, (D) H&E histological staining of Tibiales anterior (TA) muscle, interscapular brown adipose tissue (iBAT) and sWAT of 12-14 wks old female animals (n=3-7), bars represent 50 μ m. All absolute values are expressed as box-and-whisker plots, relative or normalized data are expressed as means + SEM; *** p <0.001.