

# **Supplemental Information**

## **Supplemental Methods**

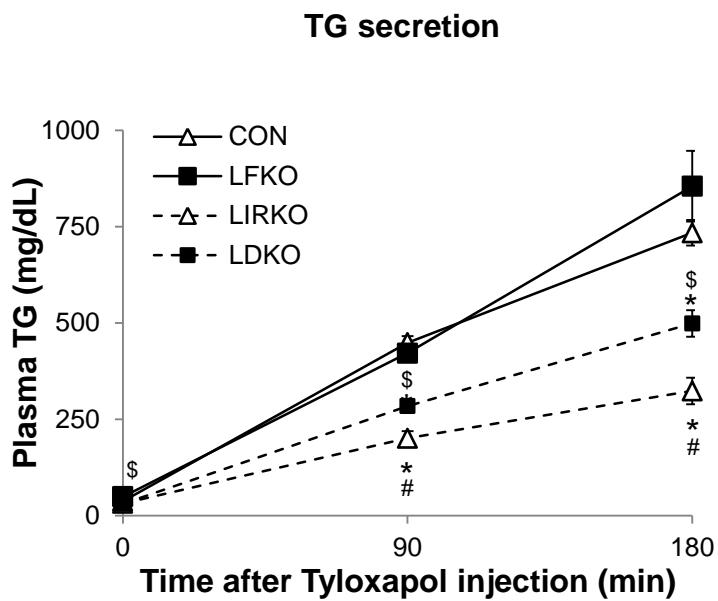
### **Triglyceride secretion**

Mice were fasted for 4 hours before being injected retro-orbitally with Tyloxapol (Sigma Aldrich; 0.45 mg/gr body weight). Blood was collected via retro-orbital bleeding at 0 and 90 minutes, and via cardiac puncture at 180 minutes after Tyloxapol injection. Plasma triglyceride levels were measured using a colorimetric assay (Infinity).

### **Statistical analysis**

Data are represented by the mean  $\pm$  SEM, unless otherwise indicated. Knockout mice were compared to their littermate Cre-negative controls as well as the pooled controls; in addition, LDKO mice were compared to LFKO and LIRKO mice. Significance was assessed by a 2-tailed Student's t-test with unequal variance. Data are pooled from two independent cohorts (triglyceride secretion) or are from a single cohort (lipidomics and gene expression in heat map).

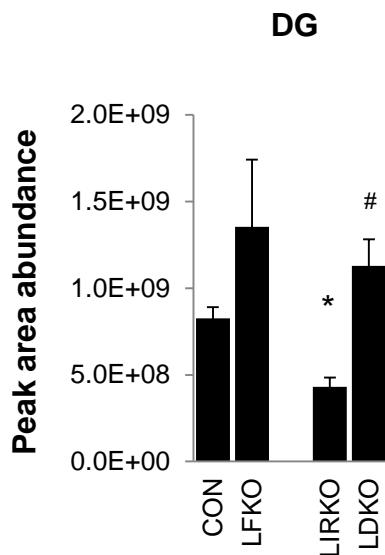
# Supplemental Figure 1



**Supplemental Figure 1: Triglyceride secretion in LFKO, LIRKO, and LDKO mice.**

Plasma triglyceride (TG) levels in female control (CON), LFKO, LIRKO, and LDKO mice (8-10 weeks old) after Tyloxapol injection. Error bars represent SEM; n=9-29 mice; \*p<0.05 versus CON; #p<0.05 LIRKO vs LDKO; \$p<0.05 LFKO vs LDKO.

## Supplemental Figure 2

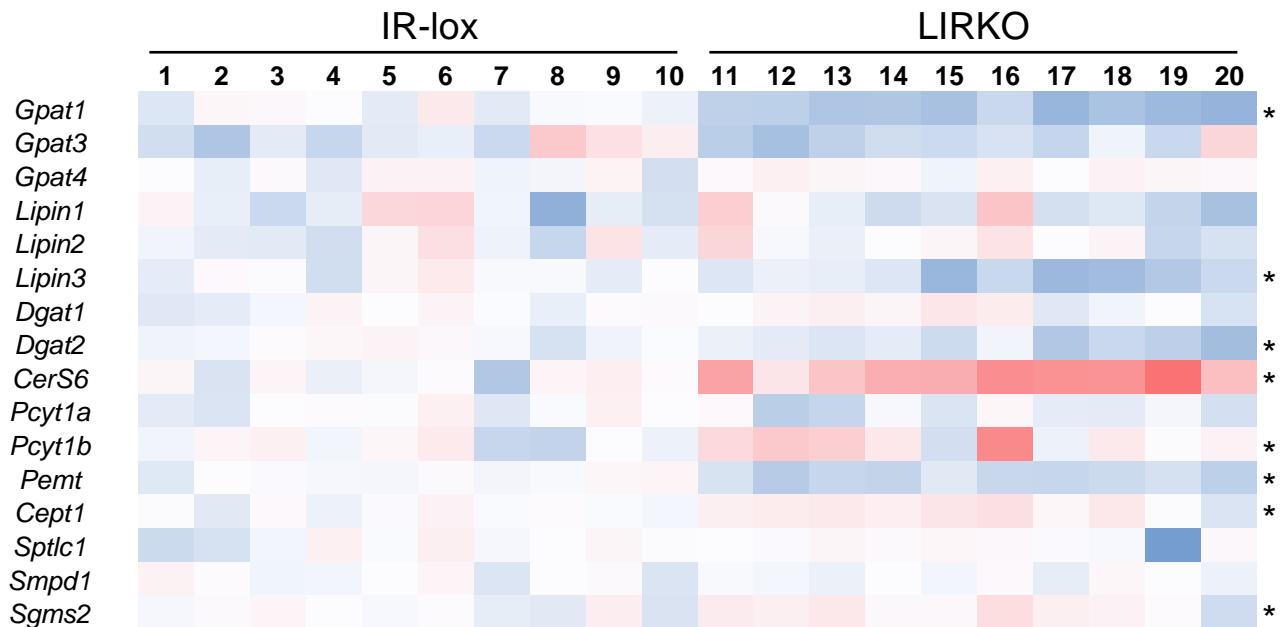
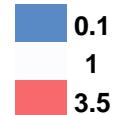


### Supplemental Figure 2: Liver diglyceride levels in LFKO, LIRKO, and LDKO mice.

Diglyceride (DG) abundance in the livers of control (CON), LFKO, LIRKO, and LDKO mice (8-10 weeks old) was measured using LC-MS. Error bars represent SEM; n=5-15; \*p<0.05 versus CON; #p<0.05 LIRKO vs LDKO; \$p<0.05 LFKO vs LDKO.

# Supplemental Figure 3

Fold change



### Supplemental Figure 3: Gene expression in IR-lox and LIRKO livers.

Gene expression was measured by real-time PCR in LIRKO versus IR-lox mice (8-10 weeks old). Each column represents data from a single mouse; n=10; \*p<0.05 versus IR-lox.

**Supplemental Table 1**

Class	Fatty Acid
Cer	d18:1/17:0
PC	17:0/14:1
PE	17:0/14:1
TG	17:1/17:1/17:1
DG	19:0/19:0
SM	d35:1
LPC	17:1
LPI	17:1

**Supplemental Table 1. Internal lipid standards used in the LC-MS/MS experiment.**

Cer, Ceramide; PC, Phosphatidylcholine; PE, Phosphatidylethanolamine; TG, Triglyceride; DG, Diglyceride; SM, Sphingomyelin; LPC, Lysophosphatidylcholine; LPI, Lysophosphatidylinositol.

**Supplemental Table 2**

Normalized mean $\pm$ SEM	CON	LFKO	LIRKO	LDKO
Cer(d34:1)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.05	0.97 $\pm$ 0.05	2.42 $\pm$ 0.20	1.46 $\pm$ 0.10
Cer(d40:1)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.09	0.98 $\pm$ 0.11	0.61 $\pm$ 0.04	0.67 $\pm$ 0.07
Cer(d41:1)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.04	0.83 $\pm$ 0.05	2.51 $\pm$ 0.12	1.40 $\pm$ 0.09
DG(34:1)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.06	1.60 $\pm$ 0.30	0.57 $\pm$ 0.16	1.08 $\pm$ 0.28
DG(34:3)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.10	1.76 $\pm$ 0.52	0.28 $\pm$ 0.13	1.32 $\pm$ 0.35
DG(36:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.15	1.16 $\pm$ 0.33	0.45 $\pm$ 0.12	1.27 $\pm$ 0.28
DG(40:7)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.12	1.34 $\pm$ 0.32	0.54 $\pm$ 0.05	1.13 $\pm$ 0.22
DG(40:8)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.16	1.24 $\pm$ 0.33	0.30 $\pm$ 0.03	1.22 $\pm$ 0.23
DG(51:0)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.14	1.74 $\pm$ 0.51	0.35 $\pm$ 0.05	1.29 $\pm$ 0.26
DG(53:3)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.17	2.58 $\pm$ 1.61	0.43 $\pm$ 0.14	2.10 $\pm$ 0.99
LPC(15:0)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.06	1.10 $\pm$ 0.12	1.56 $\pm$ 0.13	1.15 $\pm$ 0.16
LPC(16:1)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.10	1.34 $\pm$ 0.11	0.67 $\pm$ 0.02	0.91 $\pm$ 0.07
LPC(18:2)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.07	1.05 $\pm$ 0.04	0.66 $\pm$ 0.03	0.94 $\pm$ 0.07
LPC(18:3)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.06	1.09 $\pm$ 0.06	0.78 $\pm$ 0.06	1.02 $\pm$ 0.10
LPC(19:0)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.12	1.13 $\pm$ 0.32	0.38 $\pm$ 0.07	0.84 $\pm$ 0.23
LPC(20:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.10	0.95 $\pm$ 0.09	0.71 $\pm$ 0.06	0.90 $\pm$ 0.09
PE(37:3)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.21	0.80 $\pm$ 0.34	2.97 $\pm$ 0.68	1.76 $\pm$ 0.78
PE(38:1)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.22	0.98 $\pm$ 0.37	0.20 $\pm$ 0.05	0.38 $\pm$ 0.13
PE(40:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.27	0.94 $\pm$ 0.52	0.19 $\pm$ 0.05	0.31 $\pm$ 0.13
PE(40:6)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.24	0.82 $\pm$ 0.32	4.43 $\pm$ 1.03	2.17 $\pm$ 0.94
PE(46:1)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.24	1.21 $\pm$ 0.24	0.39 $\pm$ 0.16	3.01 $\pm$ 2.05
PE(48:2)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.19	1.28 $\pm$ 0.27	0.53 $\pm$ 0.11	1.04 $\pm$ 0.36
SM(d36:1)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.15	1.02 $\pm$ 0.23	1.96 $\pm$ 0.22	2.23 $\pm$ 0.51
SM(d36:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.08	0.81 $\pm$ 0.12	1.90 $\pm$ 0.26	1.27 $\pm$ 0.12
SM(d39:1)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.10	0.76 $\pm$ 0.10	0.62 $\pm$ 0.05	0.63 $\pm$ 0.07
SM(d40:1)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.11	0.84 $\pm$ 0.14	0.42 $\pm$ 0.04	0.58 $\pm$ 0.08
SM(d40:2)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.09	0.88 $\pm$ 0.04	0.34 $\pm$ 0.05	0.53 $\pm$ 0.06
SM(d41:2)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.07	0.77 $\pm$ 0.07	0.72 $\pm$ 0.09	0.89 $\pm$ 0.06
SM(d42:1)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.08	0.77 $\pm$ 0.09	0.64 $\pm$ 0.07	0.77 $\pm$ 0.07
SM(d42:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.11	0.84 $\pm$ 0.12	0.43 $\pm$ 0.04	0.57 $\pm$ 0.08
SM(d43:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.08	0.69 $\pm$ 0.03	1.46 $\pm$ 0.14	1.16 $\pm$ 0.08
SM(d44:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.08	0.76 $\pm$ 0.10	0.66 $\pm$ 0.08	0.76 $\pm$ 0.07

Normalized mean $\pm$ SEM	CON	LFKO	LIRKO	LDKO
PC(31:2)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.10	1.19 $\pm$ 0.10	0.53 $\pm$ 0.05	0.84 $\pm$ 0.02
PC(32:0)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.07	0.85 $\pm$ 0.03	1.38 $\pm$ 0.10	1.30 $\pm$ 0.11
PC(33:1)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.06	1.22 $\pm$ 0.14	0.50 $\pm$ 0.07	0.74 $\pm$ 0.13
PC(33:2)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.07	0.98 $\pm$ 0.09	0.29 $\pm$ 0.08	0.69 $\pm$ 0.05
PC(34:0)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.07	0.90 $\pm$ 0.05	1.59 $\pm$ 0.13	1.38 $\pm$ 0.16
PC(34:1)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.06	0.98 $\pm$ 0.06	1.29 $\pm$ 0.06	1.09 $\pm$ 0.08
PC(34:2)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.07	0.89 $\pm$ 0.06	0.68 $\pm$ 0.04	0.90 $\pm$ 0.06
PC(34:3)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.07	1.04 $\pm$ 0.05	0.50 $\pm$ 0.04	0.76 $\pm$ 0.05
PC(34:3)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.08	0.90 $\pm$ 0.05	0.55 $\pm$ 0.03	0.82 $\pm$ 0.04
PC(35:1)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.10	0.92 $\pm$ 0.09	1.32 $\pm$ 0.10	1.14 $\pm$ 0.08
PC(35:2)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.11	0.62 $\pm$ 0.07	0.51 $\pm$ 0.16	1.03 $\pm$ 0.04
PC(35:3)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.07	1.00 $\pm$ 0.06	0.36 $\pm$ 0.05	0.64 $\pm$ 0.06
PC(35:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.08	0.87 $\pm$ 0.09	0.35 $\pm$ 0.02	0.73 $\pm$ 0.10
PC(36:1)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.06	0.96 $\pm$ 0.04	1.53 $\pm$ 0.11	1.16 $\pm$ 0.06
PC(36:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.08	0.79 $\pm$ 0.03	0.63 $\pm$ 0.03	0.85 $\pm$ 0.07
PC(36:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.06	0.98 $\pm$ 0.07	1.35 $\pm$ 0.08	1.14 $\pm$ 0.11
PC(36:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.13	0.92 $\pm$ 0.10	1.45 $\pm$ 0.08	1.58 $\pm$ 0.08
PC(36:5)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.05	0.94 $\pm$ 0.05	0.66 $\pm$ 0.05	0.91 $\pm$ 0.06
PC(37:2)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.11	0.89 $\pm$ 0.14	0.41 $\pm$ 0.11	0.65 $\pm$ 0.17
PC(37:3)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.07	0.86 $\pm$ 0.08	0.66 $\pm$ 0.06	0.85 $\pm$ 0.09
PC(37:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.16	0.59 $\pm$ 0.11	0.29 $\pm$ 0.09	0.72 $\pm$ 0.15
PC(37:6)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.11	0.78 $\pm$ 0.11	0.60 $\pm$ 0.10	0.55 $\pm$ 0.13
PC(38:2)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.10	0.91 $\pm$ 0.10	0.37 $\pm$ 0.07	0.47 $\pm$ 0.04
PC(38:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.07	0.87 $\pm$ 0.05	1.23 $\pm$ 0.08	1.01 $\pm$ 0.04
PC(38:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.11	0.85 $\pm$ 0.04	1.85 $\pm$ 0.11	1.50 $\pm$ 0.08
PC(38:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.06	0.83 $\pm$ 0.08	1.37 $\pm$ 0.09	1.32 $\pm$ 0.11
PC(38:5)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.12	0.68 $\pm$ 0.06	0.64 $\pm$ 0.04	0.71 $\pm$ 0.05
PC(38:7)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.09	0.82 $\pm$ 0.11	0.59 $\pm$ 0.04	0.70 $\pm$ 0.08
PC(38:8)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.11	0.83 $\pm$ 0.23	0.36 $\pm$ 0.08	0.59 $\pm$ 0.20
PC(39:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.10	0.86 $\pm$ 0.16	0.34 $\pm$ 0.10	0.83 $\pm$ 0.24
PC(39:7)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.11	0.79 $\pm$ 0.15	0.46 $\pm$ 0.03	0.52 $\pm$ 0.11
PC(40:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.12	1.14 $\pm$ 0.35	0.54 $\pm$ 0.11	0.64 $\pm$ 0.11
PC(40:6)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.10	0.69 $\pm$ 0.04	1.40 $\pm$ 0.14	0.95 $\pm$ 0.06
PC(40:8)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.10	0.73 $\pm$ 0.09	0.60 $\pm$ 0.05	0.59 $\pm$ 0.12
PC(41:6)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.13	0.75 $\pm$ 0.10	0.37 $\pm$ 0.14	0.58 $\pm$ 0.15
PC(42:10)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.20	0.66 $\pm$ 0.13	0.48 $\pm$ 0.10	0.46 $\pm$ 0.15
PC(42:6)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.09	0.63 $\pm$ 0.16	0.07 $\pm$ 0.00	0.25 $\pm$ 0.06
PC(42:7)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.13	0.83 $\pm$ 0.25	0.31 $\pm$ 0.03	0.50 $\pm$ 0.09

Normalized mean $\pm$ SEM	CON	LFKO	LIRKO	LDKO
TG(40:0)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.17	1.82 $\pm$ 0.40	0.53 $\pm$ 0.11	0.89 $\pm$ 0.20
TG(46:9)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.08	1.19 $\pm$ 0.11	0.67 $\pm$ 0.10	1.05 $\pm$ 0.06
TG(51:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.14	2.27 $\pm$ 0.49	0.50 $\pm$ 0.07	0.75 $\pm$ 0.08
TG(52:1)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.12	1.71 $\pm$ 0.55	3.27 $\pm$ 0.65	<b>3.30 <math>\pm</math> 0.21</b>
TG(52:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.08	1.60 $\pm$ 0.46	1.64 $\pm$ 0.22	<b>2.08 <math>\pm</math> 0.28</b>
TG(52:5)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.09	2.43 $\pm$ 1.08	0.42 $\pm$ 0.09	1.48 $\pm$ 0.26
TG(52:6)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.10	2.15 $\pm$ 0.51	0.68 $\pm$ 0.09	1.70 $\pm$ 0.42
TG(52:7)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.14	2.11 $\pm$ 0.92	0.34 $\pm$ 0.12	2.18 $\pm$ 0.81
TG(54:2)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.09	2.18 $\pm$ 0.97	2.26 $\pm$ 0.38	<b>2.38 <math>\pm</math> 0.33</b>
TG(54:4)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.10	2.52 $\pm$ 1.30	1.61 $\pm$ 0.22	<b>1.95 <math>\pm</math> 0.24</b>
TG(54:6)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.08	<b>1.61 <math>\pm</math> 0.19</b>	0.72 $\pm$ 0.08	1.22 $\pm$ 0.14
TG(54:6)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.12	1.83 $\pm$ 0.76	0.44 $\pm$ 0.05	1.88 $\pm$ 0.49
TG(54:6)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.11	3.06 $\pm$ 1.22	0.67 $\pm$ 0.08	1.17 $\pm$ 0.18
TG(54:7)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.18	2.56 $\pm$ 0.88	0.43 $\pm$ 0.07	0.97 $\pm$ 0.21
TG(54:8)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.11	2.29 $\pm$ 0.69	0.51 $\pm$ 0.06	1.37 $\pm$ 0.19
TG(54:8)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.13	1.66 $\pm$ 0.69	0.48 $\pm$ 0.08	1.14 $\pm$ 0.23
TG(55:2)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.14	1.98 $\pm$ 1.00	0.66 $\pm$ 0.06	1.52 $\pm$ 0.29
TG(55:3)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.30	<b>1.97 <math>\pm</math> 0.23</b>	0.18 $\pm$ 0.12	0.53 $\pm$ 0.29
TG(55:6)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.23	0.54 $\pm$ 0.21	0.36 $\pm$ 0.13	1.26 $\pm$ 0.45
TG(55:8)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.16	1.73 $\pm$ 0.43	0.19 $\pm$ 0.05	0.89 $\pm$ 0.16
TG(56:10)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.15	1.91 $\pm$ 0.89	0.44 $\pm$ 0.07	1.25 $\pm$ 0.30
TG(56:2)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.10	1.98 $\pm$ 0.44	0.64 $\pm$ 0.10	0.92 $\pm$ 0.10
TG(56:5)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.11	1.93 $\pm$ 0.60	0.60 $\pm$ 0.07	1.52 $\pm$ 0.20
TG(56:6)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.14	2.05 $\pm$ 0.81	0.65 $\pm$ 0.06	1.31 $\pm$ 0.31
TG(56:7)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.13	1.71 $\pm$ 0.53	0.43 $\pm$ 0.07	1.30 $\pm$ 0.20
TG(56:9)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.13	1.76 $\pm$ 0.50	0.48 $\pm$ 0.10	1.56 $\pm$ 0.29
TG(56:9)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.12	2.06 $\pm$ 0.56	0.55 $\pm$ 0.07	1.18 $\pm$ 0.22
TG(56:9)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.25	1.05 $\pm$ 0.36	0.33 $\pm$ 0.06	0.87 $\pm$ 0.23
TG(57:8)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.12	2.09 $\pm$ 0.98	0.29 $\pm$ 0.05	1.05 $\pm$ 0.21
TG(58:10)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.16	1.29 $\pm$ 0.25	0.36 $\pm$ 0.04	1.65 $\pm$ 0.25
TG(58:11)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.23	1.46 $\pm$ 0.62	0.35 $\pm$ 0.07	1.51 $\pm$ 0.45
TG(58:12)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.15	1.76 $\pm$ 0.77	0.27 $\pm$ 0.04	0.77 $\pm$ 0.17
TG(58:3)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.15	2.18 $\pm$ 0.76	0.59 $\pm$ 0.12	0.84 $\pm$ 0.18
TG(58:6)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.14	2.62 $\pm$ 0.88	0.57 $\pm$ 0.12	0.87 $\pm$ 0.10
TG(58:7)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.12	1.94 $\pm$ 0.65	0.68 $\pm$ 0.06	1.89 $\pm$ 0.42
TG(58:7)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.11	1.51 $\pm$ 0.38	2.00 $\pm$ 0.07	<b>2.31 <math>\pm</math> 0.31</b>
TG(58:8)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.09	1.34 $\pm$ 0.15	1.63 $\pm$ 0.10	<b>1.51 <math>\pm</math> 0.13</b>
TG(58:8)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.19	1.68 $\pm$ 0.72	0.50 $\pm$ 0.07	1.64 $\pm$ 0.39
TG(58:9)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.17	1.94 $\pm$ 0.56	0.30 $\pm$ 0.02	1.35 $\pm$ 0.24
TG(58:9)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.16	1.76 $\pm$ 0.66	0.40 $\pm$ 0.11	<b>1.93 <math>\pm</math> 0.29</b>
TG(60:11)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.11	1.55 $\pm$ 0.29	0.58 $\pm$ 0.05	1.54 $\pm$ 0.22
TG(60:12)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.20	1.06 $\pm$ 0.46	1.82 $\pm$ 0.27	1.75 $\pm$ 0.29
TG(62:16)	1.00 $\pm$ 0.25	1.15 $\pm$ 0.43	0.34 $\pm$ 0.08	1.29 $\pm$ 0.41

**Supplemental Table 2. Changes in lipid species abundance in LIRKO, LDKO, and LFKO versus control livers.** Fold changes for each lipid species in LIRKO, LDKO, and LFKO livers relative to controls (8-10 weeks old male mice). Only species that were significantly different in LIRKO versus controls are shown ( $p < 0.05$ ). Species that are also significantly different in LFKO or LDKO versus controls are highlighted in red;  $n=5-15$ . Cer – Ceramide; LPC – Lysophosphatidylcholine; PC – Phosphatidylcholine; PE – Phosphatidylethanolamine; SM – Sphingomyelin; TG – Triglyceride; DG – Diglyceride.