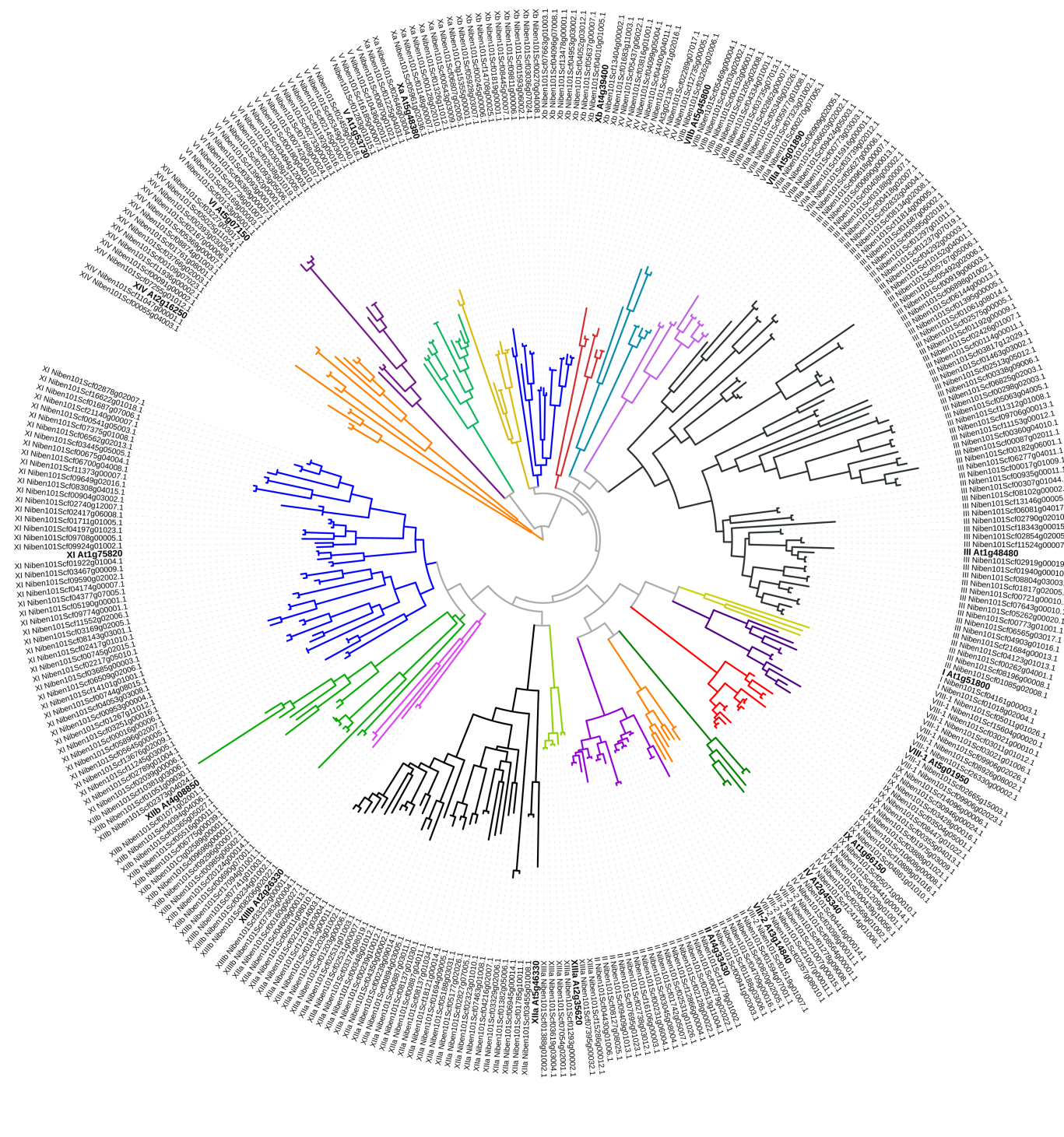


Supplementary Information

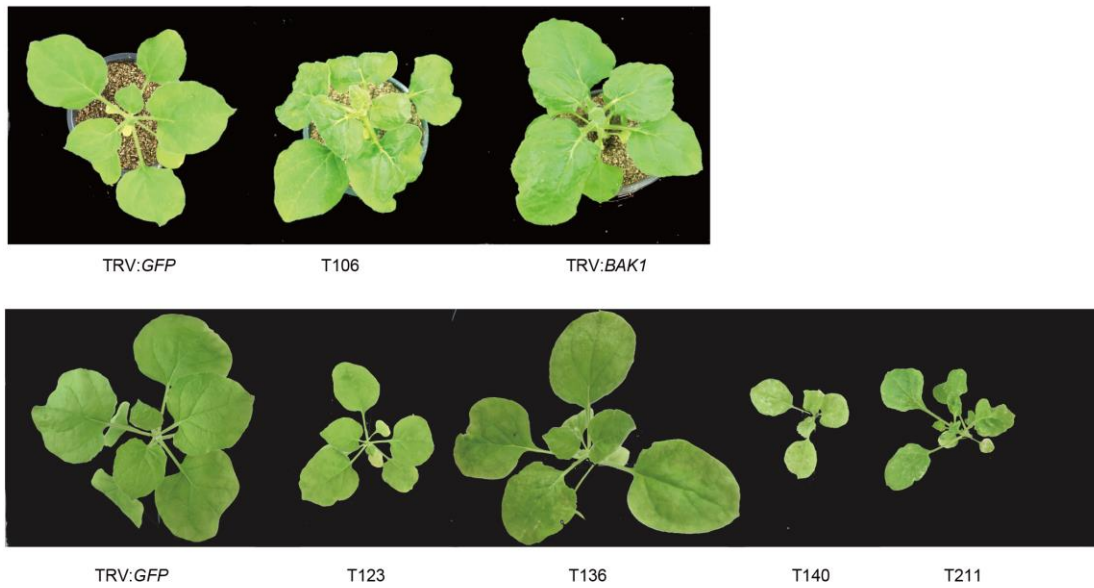
**Leucine-rich repeat receptor-like gene screen
reveals that *Nicotiana* RXEG1 regulates
glycoside hydrolase 12 MAMP detection**

Wang et al.

Supplementary Figure 1. Phylogenetic analysis of LRR-RLKs in *Nicotiana benthamiana*. LRR-RLKs in *Arabidopsis thaliana*, which represent the 20 subgroups^{1,2}, were used as references. Different colors indicate different subgroups. Phylogenetic maximum-likelihood (ML) tree was constructed using the predicted kinase domain sequences and PhyML implemented in SEAVIEW software (<http://doua.prabi.fr/software/seaview>). The phylogenetic trees were displayed using iTOL (<http://itol.embl.de>).



a



b

Construct	Type	Targets	No. of LRRs	Sequence Similarity				
				<i>S. lycopersicum</i>	<i>S. tuberosum</i>	<i>C. annuum</i>	<i>G. max</i>	<i>A. thaliana</i>
T106	RD-LRR-RLK	Niben101Scf01683g11003.1	21	88.58	88.82	88.23	69.86	66.69
	RD-LRR-RLK	Niben101Scf13404g00002.1	22	88.58	88.73	88.31	69.96	66.61
T123	GH-LRR-RLK	Niben101Scf11153g00012.1	5	77.96	78.85	76.61	48.3	50.23
	LRR-RLP	Niben101Scf02298g01015.1	5	76.1	44.5	63.4	49.5	30.8
T136	RD-LRR-RLK	Niben101Scf10608g00008.1	9	78.06	87.91	86.38	65.73	61.41
	RD-LRR-RLK	Niben101Scf03888g01021.1	9	78.05	87.15	85.27	65.13	60.71
T140	GN-LRR-RLK	Niben101Scf04292g00003.1	9	77.6	77.59	68.02	67.2	61.6
	GN-LRR-RLK	Niben101Scf10152g04001.1	9	77.85	79.59	68.53	67.88	62.81
T211	GN-LRR-RLK	Niben101Scf06204g00001.1	3	73.68	75.53	76.4	46.55	32.18
	LRR-RLP	Niben101Scf00683g02006.1	4	71.8	12.6	79.2	43.2	23.5

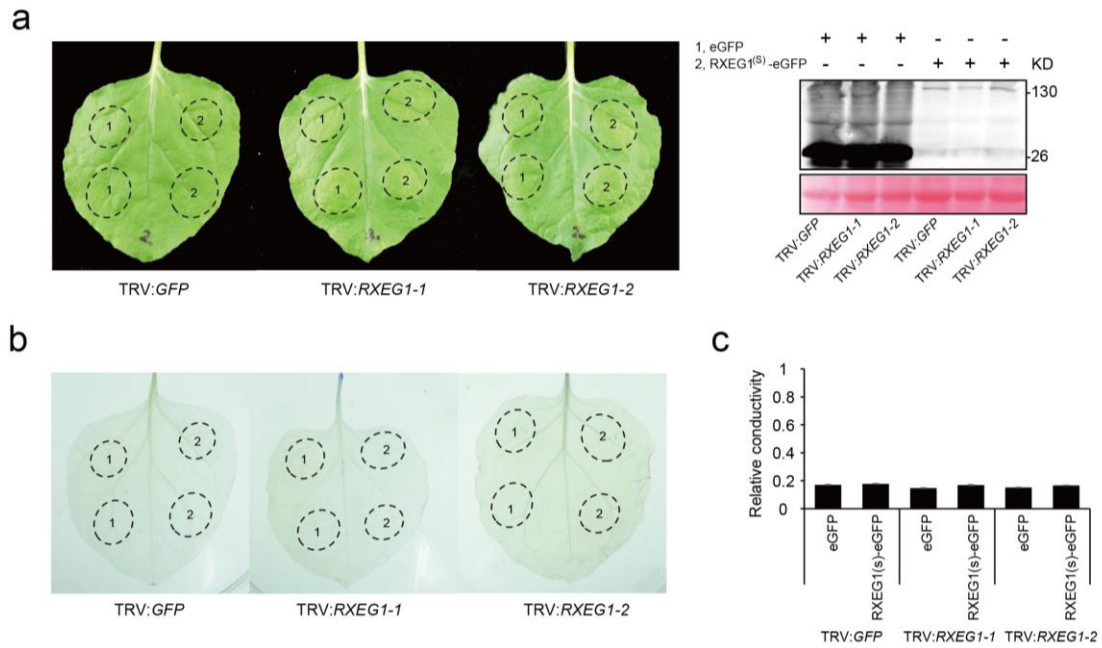
Supplementary Figure 2. Several conserved LRR-RLKs play a potential role in plant development.

a, Morphology of TRV construct-treated *N. benthamiana* plants. Plants were photographed five weeks after silencing.

b, Conservation of LRR receptor-like genes with a potential role in plant development among different plant species. The number indicates the similarity with their orthologs in indicated plant species.

<p>RXEG1</p> <p>SP MGKREYFSSAHFLVTLSSLLLQAAFQ</p> <p>NT LTLCTEKERDALLEFRRLSD</p> <p>NT NFGQLSTWGDDEEDKKECKKRWGIECNKTTGH</p> <p>NT VIVLIDLHNAFTCSASACFAPRLTGKLSFS</p> <p>1 LLELEYLNFIDLSVNEFERSIIPRF</p> <p>2 ICSFKRLLEYLNLSSSFFSGLIPTQ</p> <p>3 FKNLTSRLRLDLGYNLIVKDLTW</p> <p>4 LSHLSSLELLSLGQSDPQVKWVFE</p> <p>5 ITRKPLLEKELDLSLCLSKLVFSPAEIA</p> <p>6 NSSLISLVLHLCNEFSSSAKYSWL</p> <p>7 FNFSTSLTSDLSNNQLDGGIDDR</p> <p>8 FGNLMYLEHLNLANENLKGIPSS</p> <p>9 FGNLTRLRVLDMSNTRTYQWLPFLFVRL</p> <p>10 SGRKTLVLEGLDNDNMFGLVD</p> <p>11 VTRFSALKRRLYLQNNVINGFFMER</p> <p>12 FQGVSSLEVLDSLNDQMRGPLEP</p> <p>13 LALFPSRLRLHLSNHFNGRIPQG</p> <p>14 IGLQLQLILDVSNRLEGLPES</p> <p>15 MGQLSNLESFDASYNVVKGTITESH</p> <p>16 LSNLSSLVLDLDFNSLAKTSD</p> <p>17 WLPFFLQVFNLPSCNLGSPFPKW</p> <p>18 LQSQNNYTVLDISLANISDALPSWF</p> <p>19 SGLPDLKILNLSNNQISGRVSDL</p> <p>20 IENAYDYMYVLDLSSNFFSGPLP</p> <p>21 LVPTNVQIFYLHKNQFSGISSIC</p> <p>22 KSTTGATSLDLSHNQFSGLEPDC</p> <p>23 WMNANLAVLNAYNFFSGKLPQS</p> <p>24 LGSLESLALYLRQNSFSGMLPS</p> <p>25 LSCQCSLQILDGKNLGRIPAWI</p> <p>26 GTDLLNLRILSLRFNKFYGSISPI</p> <p>27 ICQLQFLQILDLSANGLAGKIPQC</p> <p>ID FNNFTLLHQENGLGEMPEFLVQGFY</p> <p>ID GKYPRIYSYLGNNLVQWKVQEAEBY</p> <p>28 KNPLLYLKAIDLSSNKLVGGLPKE</p> <p>29 IAEMLRGLKSLNLSRNDLNGSIIEG</p> <p>30 ICGMKLESLDLSRNQLSGMIPKD</p> <p>31 LANLTFIGVLDLSSNHLGSRIPSS</p> <p>JM TQLQTFERSYSYSGNAQLCGPPLQECPCG</p> <p>JM YAPPSPRIDHNSNMNPQLDVEDDDFFPSLE</p> <p>TM FYISMVLEFFVAFWGLGSLIVN</p> <p>CT HSWRNAYFIFLMDTKNWLAMISRVCCSRLKRLRA</p>	<p>RXEG1</p> <p>SP MDKRYPRLDHFLVTVWSSLLQLTALG</p> <p>NT LFSREVNKTCIQKERDALLEFRRLSD</p> <p>NT DFDRLSTWGDDEEDKKECKKRWGIECDKRSQH</p> <p>NT VIVLIDLHTEVSCFVRSFCFAPMLTGKLSFS</p> <p>1 LLELHHLNVLNLSHNGFDKIEIPRF</p> <p>2 ISSLKRLEYLNLSSSDFSGVITPQ</p> <p>3 LKNLTSRLRLDLGYNLIVKDLTW</p> <p>4 LSYLSSLEIRLGLGHDFAQSNVFE</p> <p>5 ITRKPLLEKELDLSVCGLSKLVFSPADLV</p> <p>6 KSSLISLVLHLCNQFTSSAAYSWL</p> <p>7 FNFSTSLTSDLSNNQLDGGIDDR</p> <p>8 FGLMYLEHLKLDQFNKLVGVFSS</p> <p>9 FGNLTRLRVLDISSTRTYQWLPFLFRL</p> <p>10 SGRKTLVLEGLDNDNMFGLV</p> <p>11 VTRFSALKRRLYLQNNVINGFFMER</p> <p>12 FQGVSSLEVLDSLNDQMRGPLEP</p> <p>13 LALFPSMRRLHLSNHFNGRIPQG</p> <p>14 IGLQLQLILDVSNRLEGLPES</p> <p>15 MGQLSNLESFDASYNVVKGTITESH</p> <p>16 LSNLSSLVLDLDFNSLAKTSD</p> <p>17 WLPFFLQVFNLPSCNLGSPFPKW</p> <p>18 LQSQNNYTVLDISLANISDALPSWF</p> <p>19 SGLPDLKILNLSNNQISGRVSEF</p> <p>20 IVNKQDYMYVLDLSSNFFSGPLP</p> <p>21 LVPTNVQIFYLHKNQFSGISSIC</p> <p>22 KSTTGATSLDLSHNQFSGLEPDC</p> <p>23 WMNANLAVLNAYNFFSGKLPQS</p> <p>24 LGSLESLALYLRQNSFSGMLPS</p> <p>25 LSCQCSLQILDGKNLGRIPAWI</p> <p>26 GTDLLNLRILSLRFNKFYGSISPI</p> <p>27 ICQLQFLQILDLSANGLAGKIPQC</p> <p>ID FNNFTLLHQENGLGEMPEFLVQGLD</p> <p>ID YLPRYSYLYGNLVQWKVQEAEBY</p> <p>28 KNPLLYLKAIDLSSNKLVGGLPKE</p> <p>29 IAEMLRGLKSLNLSRNDLNGSIIEG</p> <p>30 ICGMKLESLDLSRNQLSGMIPKD</p> <p>31 LANLTFIGVLDLSSNHLGSRIPSS</p> <p>JM TQLQTFERSYSYSGNAQLCGPPLQECPCG</p> <p>JM YAPPSPRIDHNSNMNPQLDVEDDDFFPSLE</p> <p>TM FYISMVLEFFVAFWGLGSLIVN</p> <p>CT RAWRNAYFIFLMDTKNWLAMISRVCFTRLKGKLRAS</p>	<p>RXEG2</p> <p>NT MRGPLEDLALFPSLRLEHLGFPQWRI</p> <p>NT PQEFWVSSNRLGGLPES</p> <p>1 MGQLSNLESIDASYNVVKGTITESH</p> <p>2 LSNLSSLVLDLDFNSLAKTSD</p> <p>3 WLPFFLQVFNLPSCNLGSPFPKW</p> <p>4 LHSQNNCTVLEISLANISDALPSWF</p> <p>5 SGLPDLKILNLSNNQISGRVSEL</p> <p>6 IVNKQDYMYVLDLSSNFFSGPLP</p> <p>7 QVPTNVRIFFLHKNKFSGSTSSIC</p> <p>8 KSTTGATSLDLSHNFFSGLEPDC</p> <p>9 WMNANLAVLNAYNFFSGKLPGLPS</p> <p>10 FSCQCSLQILDGKNLGRIPAWI</p> <p>11 GTDLLNLRILSLRFNKFYGSISPI</p> <p>12 ICQLQFLQILDLSANGLSEQC</p> <p>ID FNNFTLLHQENGLGEMPEFLVQGFY</p> <p>ID DYMPSRYLYGNLVQWKVQEAEBY</p> <p>13 KNPLLYLKAIDLSSNKLVGGLPKE</p> <p>14 IAEMLRGLKSLNLSRNDLNGSIIEG</p> <p>15 ICGMKLESLDLSRNQLSGMIPKD</p> <p>16 LANLTFIGVLDLSSNHLGSRIPSS</p> <p>JM TQLQTFERSYSYSGNAQLCGPPLQECPCG</p> <p>JM YAPPSPRIDHNSNMNPQLDVEDDDFFPSLE</p> <p>TM FYISMVLEFFVAFWGLGSLIVN</p> <p>CT HSWRNAYFIFLMDTKNWLAMISRV</p>
--	---	--

Supplementary Figure 3. The domain compositions of RXEG1, RXEGL1 and RXEGL2. The LRRs were aligned and determined according to Jehle et al. 2013³ and Zipfel et al. 2006⁴. SP, signal peptide; NT, N-terminus of the LRR domain; ID, island domain; JM, juxtamembrane domain; TM, transmembrane domain; CT, cytoplasmic tail.

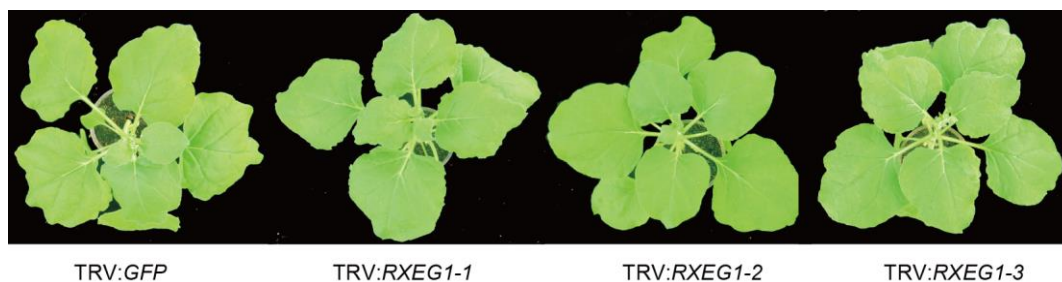


Supplementary Figure 4. Expression of RXEG1^(S) in *Nicotiana benthamiana* does not induce plant cell death.

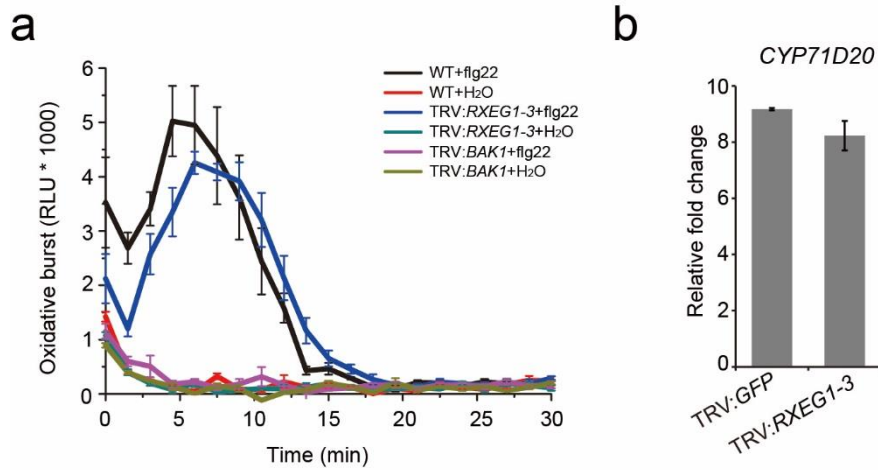
a, *Nicotiana benthamiana* leaves (n=6) expressing RXEG1^(S)-eGFP or eGFP photographed 3 days after infiltration (dai). RXEG1^(S)-eGFP or eGFP was co-expressed with P19 in *N. benthamiana* and protein accumulation was monitored 3 dai with anti-GFP antibody.

b, Representative *Nicotiana benthamiana* leaves expressing RXEG1^(S)-eGFP or eGFP stained with trypan blue.

c, Relative ion leakage in leaves expressing RXEG1^(S)-eGFP or eGFP. Leaf discs were collected 3 dai. Bars represent average value (\pm s.e.m) of six replicates.



Supplementary Figure 5. Morphology of *N. benthamiana* plants treated with TRV:GFP or RXEG1-silencing constructs. Plants were photographed five weeks after silencing.

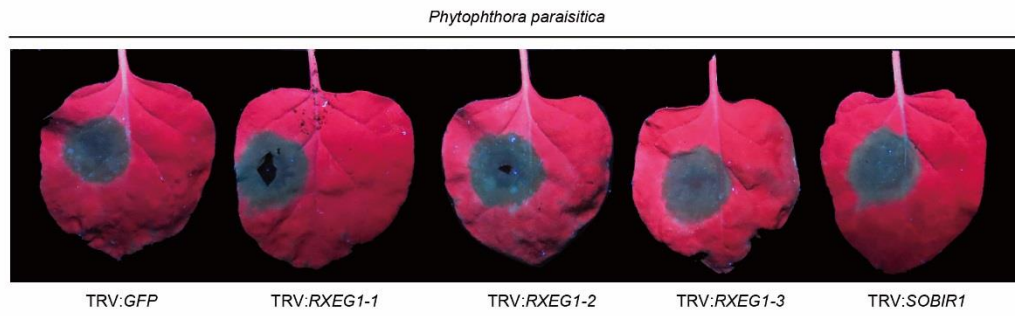


Supplementary Figure 6. Flg22-induced plant immune responses in TRV:*GFP* and TRV:*RXEG1-3*-treated *N. benthamiana*.

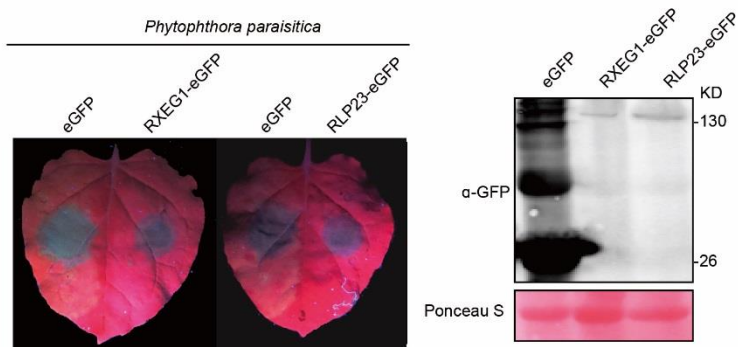
a, Production of ROS in *RXEG1*-silencing *N. benthamiana* treated with 100 nM flg22 or H₂O. Mean values (\pm s.e.m) of four replicates are shown. Experiment was repeated three times with similar results.

b, Relative expression of defense-related marker gene *CYP71D20* in *RXEG1*-silencing *N. benthamiana* leaves 3 h after treatment with 100 nM flg22 or H₂O. Transcript levels were quantified by qRT-PCR and normalized to EF-1 α . Bars represent the mean fold changes (\pm s.e.m) of the flg22-treated leaves relative to the value in H₂O-treated leaves, which was set as 1. Experiment was repeated twice with similar results.

a

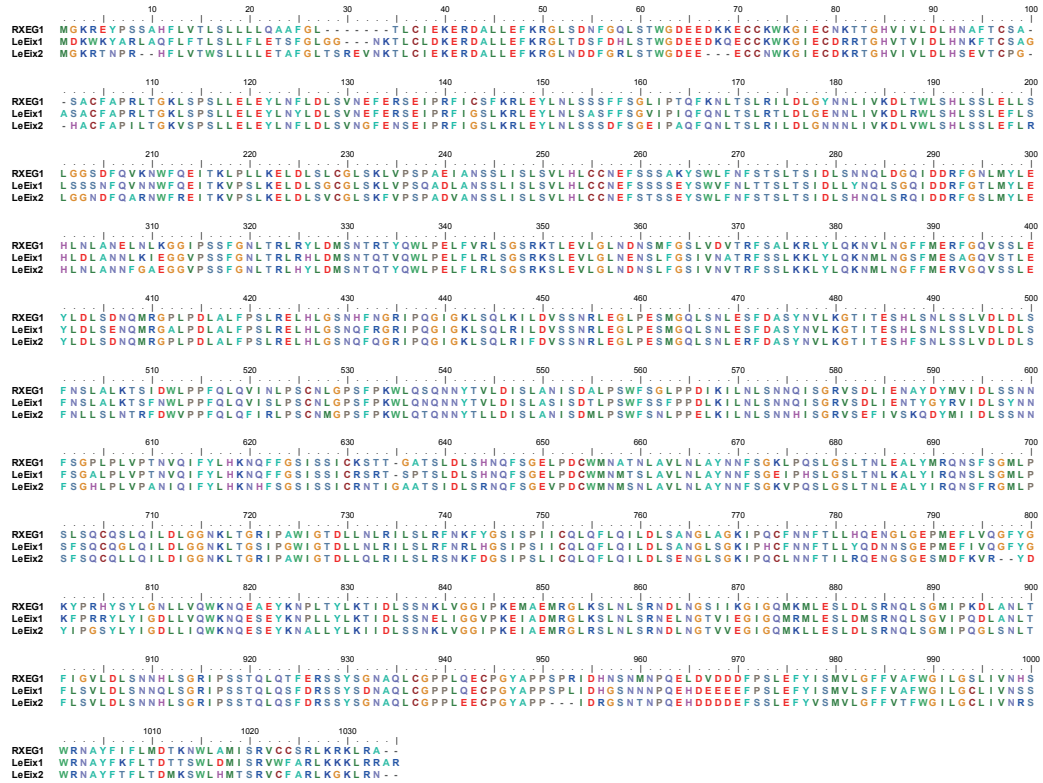


b

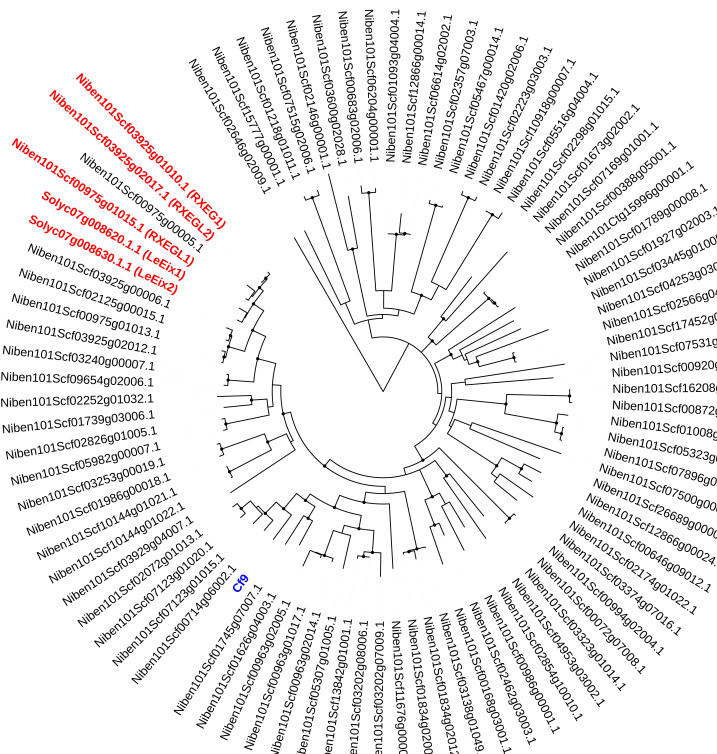


Supplementary Figure 7. Representative leaves showing the disease symptoms of *SOBIR1*-silencing, *RXEG1*-silencing (a) or overexpressing (b) *N. benthamiana* leaves upon infection with *Phytophthora parasitica*. *N. benthamiana* leaves (silencing, n=12; overexpressing, n=16) were inoculated with *P. parasitica* mycelial plugs and photographed at 3 days post inoculation (dpi). Experiments were repeated twice with similar results. Protein accumulation was monitored 2 dai with anti-GFP antibody. Protein loading is indicated by Ponceau S staining.

a



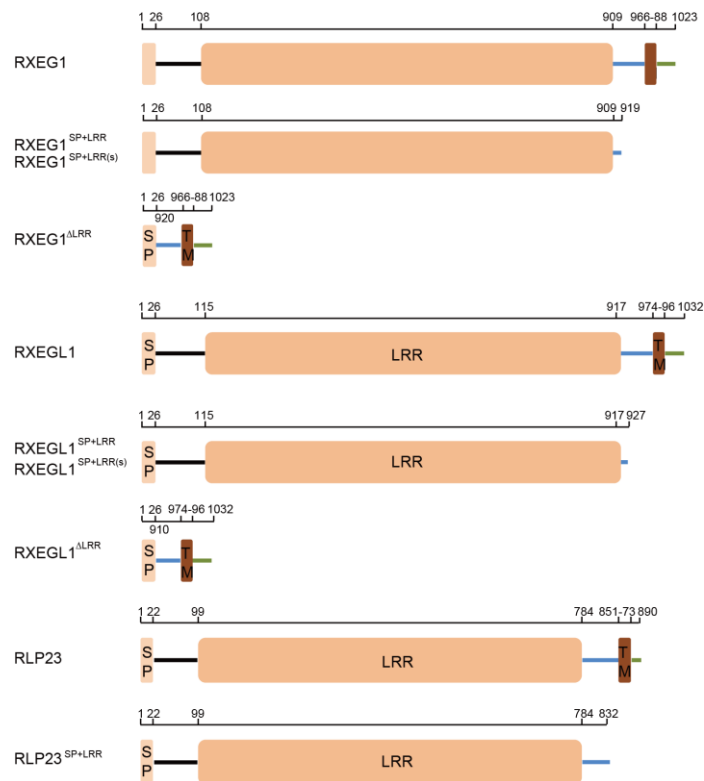
b



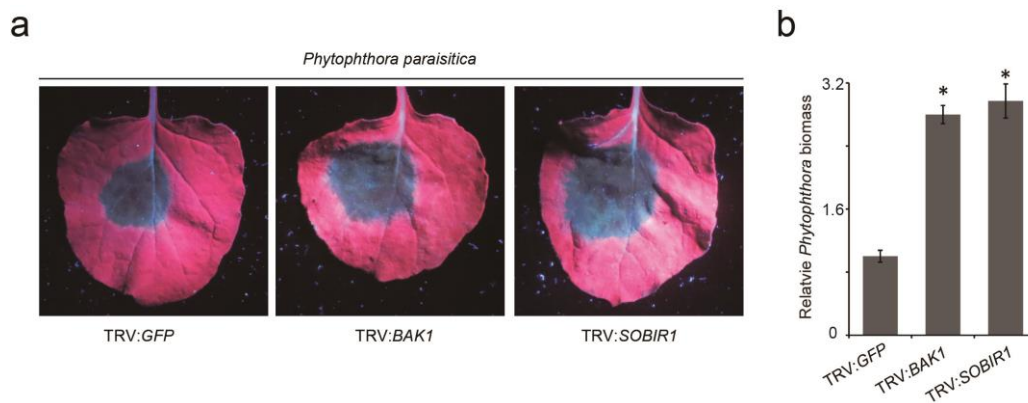
Supplementary Figure 8. Phylogenetic analysis of RXEG1 with homologs in *N. benthamiana* and tomato.

a, Sequence alignment of RXEG1 with LeEix1 and LeEix2 using ClustalW.

b, A phylogenetic tree was built using tomato LeEIX1/2 and all the identified *N. benthamiana* RLPs containing the C3-D domain⁵ following the method described by Fritz-Laylin et al. 2005⁶ and Petre et al. 2014.⁷ The C3-D domain of tomato Cf9⁵ was used as the reference.



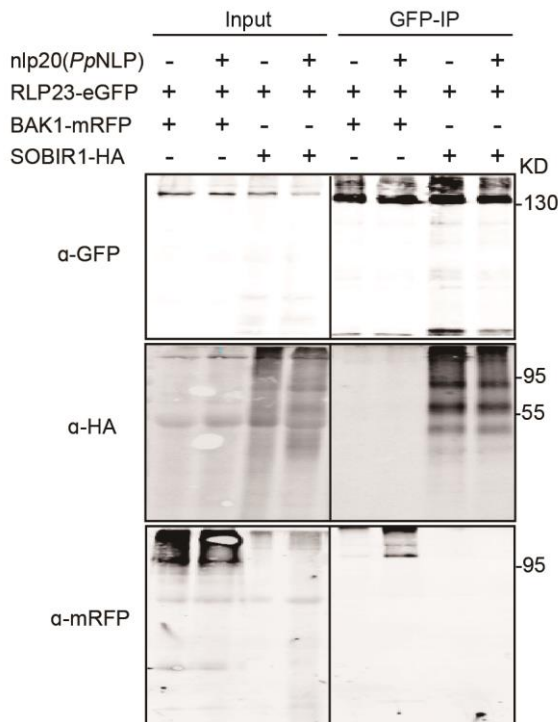
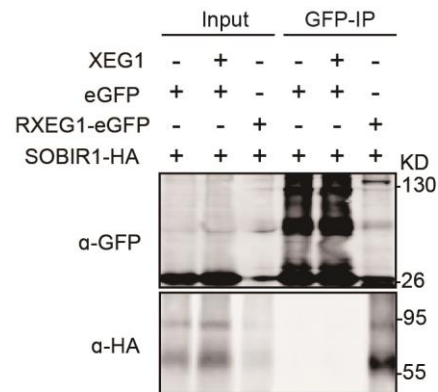
Supplementary Figure 9. Schematic representation of RXEG1, RXEGL1, *Arabidopsis* RLP23, and derivatives. Amino acids of each domain are indicated.



Supplementary Figure 10. Representative leaves showing the disease symptoms of *BAK1*-silencing and *SOBIR1*-silencing *N. benthamiana* leaves upon infection with *Phytophthora parasitica*.

a, *N. benthamiana* leaves (n=12) were inoculated with *P. parasitica* mycelial plugs and photographed at 3 dpi. Experiments were repeated twice with similar results.

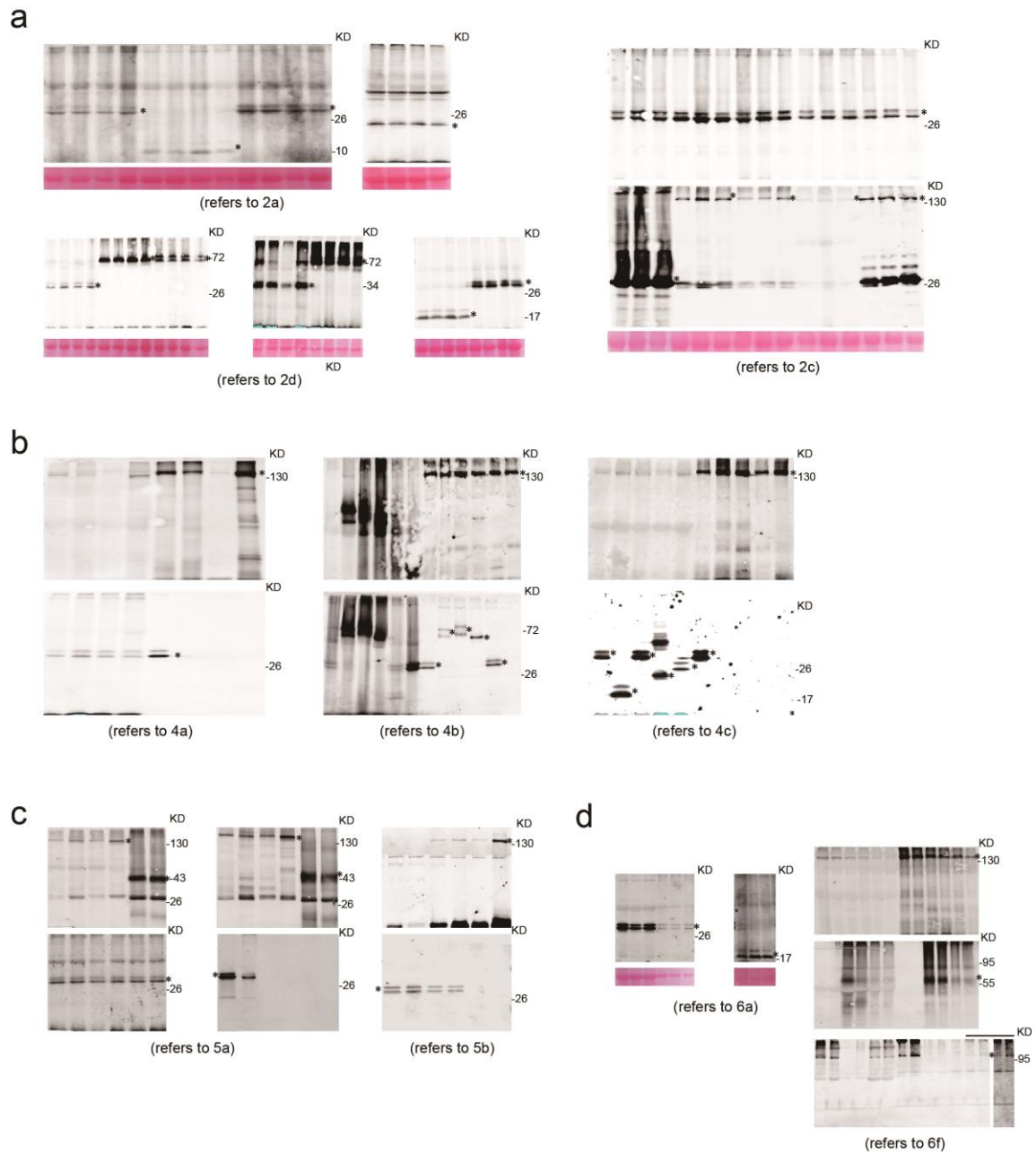
b, Relative quantification of *P. parasitica* biomass in TRV:GFP, TRV:BAK1 and TRV:SOBIR1-treated *N. benthamiana* leaves using qPCR. Infected leaves (n=12) were collected at 3 dpi and used for DNA isolation and qPCR analysis. *, significant differences ($P < 0.05$, Student's *t*-test). Experiments were repeated twice with similar results.

a**b**

Supplementary Figure 11. Interactions of RLP23 or RXEG1 with BAK1 or SOBIR1 in *planta*.

a, RLP23 interacts with BAK1 in a nlp20-dependent manner while interacts constitutively with SOBIR1. *N. benthamiana* leaves were agro-infiltrated to express RLP23-eGFP, BAK1-mRFP, or SOBIR1-HA and collected 2 dai after treatment with 1 μ M nlp20 (*Pp*NLP) or H₂O for 5 min. Extracted proteins were subjected to Co-IP using GFP-trap® A beads and western blotting with anti-GFP, anti-RFP, and anti-HA antibodies.

b, SOBIR1-HA interacts constitutively with RXEG1-eGFP but not with eGFP. SOBIR1-HA was co-expressed with RXEG1-eGFP or eGFP in *N. benthamiana* leaves. Infiltrated leaves were collected at 2 dai and treated with 1 μ M XEG1 or EV for 10 min before protein isolation. Extracted proteins were subjected to Co-IP using GFP-trap® A beads and western blotting with anti-GFP and anti-HA antibodies.



Supplementary Figure 12. Original western-blot shown in main Figure. * pointing to the band with expected sizes. – labeling the same blot visualized in different contrasts.

Supplementary Table 1. Primer list.

Primers	Sequences 5'-3'	Used for
pBin(c)GFP-RXEG1-F	TTACGAACGATAGCCGGTACCATGGGCAAAAGGGAATATCCAAG	cloning full length RXEG1 in <i>N. benthamiana</i>
pBin(c)GFP-RXEG1-R	GCTCACCATCCCAGGGGTACCAGCCCTTAACTTCTCTTCAGTC	
pBin(c)GFP-RXEG1 ^{SP+LRR} -R	GCTCACCATCCCAGGGGTACCAGGATGATCTCTCAAAGTTTGG	cloning RXEG1 ^{SP+LRR} domain
pBin(c)GFP-RXEG1 ^{SP+LRR(s)} -R	GCTCACCATCCCAGGGGTACCCGATGACCTCTCAAATGTCTGG	cloning synthesized RXEG1 ^{SP+LRR} domain
pBin(c)GFP-RXEG1 ^{SP+TM} -R(F)	GCTTGATGGAATTCTCCCTGATCCAAAAGCTGCTTGATAGGAG	cloning RXEG1- Δ LRR domain
pBin(c)GFP-RXEG1 ^{SP+TM} -tail-F(R)	CTCCTACAAGCAGCTTTTGGATCAGGGAGAATTCCATCAAGC	cloning RXEG1- Δ LRR domain
pBin(c)GFP-RXEGL1-F	TTACGAACGATAGCCGGTACCATGGATAAAAGGAAATATCCAAG	cloning full length RXEGL1 in <i>N. benthamiana</i>
pBin(c)GFP-RXEGL1-R	GCTCACCATCCCAGGGGTACCTGAGGCCCTTAGCTTTCCCT	
pBin(c)GFP-RXEGL1 ^{SP+LRR} -R	GCTCACCATCCCAGGGGTACCAGGATGATGTCTCAAAGTTTGGAG	cloning RXEGL1-SP+LRR domain
pBin(c)GFP-RXEGL1 ^{SP+LRR(s)} -R	GCTCACCATCCCAGGGGTACCCGAAGATGTTTCAAATGTTTGC	cloning synthesized RXEGL1-SP+LRR domain
pBin(c)GFP-RXEGL1 ^{SP+TM} -R(F)	GCTTGATGGAATTCTCCCTGATCCTAAAGCTGTCTGTAAGAGC	cloning RXEGL1- Δ LRR domain
pBin(c)GFP-RXEGL1 TM -tail-F(R)	GCTCTTACAGACAGCTTTAGGATCAGGGAGAATTCCATCAAGC	cloning RXEGL1- Δ LRR domain
pBin(c)HA-SOBIR1-F	TTACGAACGATAGCCGGTACCATGGCCTTCACTGCTTCAC	cloning full length SOBIR1 in <i>N. benthamiana</i>
pBin(c)HA-SOBIR1-R	AACATCGTATGGGTACCCGGGATGCTTGATCTGAGTTAACATACACC	
pBin(c)mRFP-BAK1-F	TTACGAACGATAGCCGGTACCATGGATCAATGGCTATTGGGGATC	cloning full length BAK1 in <i>N. benthamiana</i>
pBin(c)mRFP-BAK1-R	AACATCGTATGGGTACCCGGGTCTTGGCCCTGATAACTCATC	
pBin(c)GFP-RXEGL2-F	TTACGAACGATAGCCGGTACCATGAGAGGGCCATTACCAG	cloning full length RXEGL2
pBin(c)GFP-RXEGL2-R	GCTCACCATCCCAGGGGTACCGACTCTTGATATCATAGCGAGC	
pBin(c)GFP-AtRLP23-F	TTACGAACGATAGCCGGTACCATGTCAAAGGCGCTTTTGCAT	cloning full length AtRLP23
pBin(c)eGFP-AtRLP23-R	GCTCACCATCCCAGGGGTACCACGCTTTCTGCGTTTATTCAG	
pBin(c)GFP-RLP23 ^{SP+LRR} -R	GCTCACCATCCCAGGGGTACCGTCTTCTTGCTTTTGGTGATAC	cloning AtRLP23-SP+LRR domain
pGR107-PsXEG1-F	CCATCGATATGAAGGGATTCTTCGCCG	cloning full length XEG1 in <i>Phytophthora sojae</i>

pGR107-PsXEG1-R	TCCCCCGGGGTTGACCGCAGCCGAGAAC	
pGR107-ps119627-F	GCACCAGCTAGCATCATGAAGGTTGCGTTCGCTACTG	cloning full length XEG1 homologue Ps119627 in <i>Phytophthora sojae</i>
pGR107-ps119627-R	CTCTAGAGGATCCCCGACGCGACGAACACTGCGG	
pGR107-ps138787-F	GCACCAGCTAGCATCATGAAGGTTCTGTTCCGCCAC	cloning full length XEG1 homologue Ps138787 in <i>Phytophthora sojae</i>
pGR107-ps138787-R	CTCTAGAGGATCCCCCTCGCGACGAACGCGACGGA	
pGR107-PPTG_16272-F	CCATCGATATGAAGCTTTCCTTCGC	cloning full length PPTG_16272 in <i>Phytophthora parasitica</i>
pGR107-PPTG_16272-R	TCCCCCGGGAAGTGTGTGGACAGCGGCC	
pGR107-PITG_06962-F	TCAGCACCAGCTAGCATCGATATGAAGGTTCTTCGCTGCTG	cloning full length PITG_06962 in <i>Phytophthora infestans</i>
pGR107-PITG_06962-R	AATCTCTAGAGGATCCCCGGGTCGTCCCCTGAAGAAGTCGG	
pGR107-VDAG_07406-F	TCAGCACCAGCTAGCATCGATATGAAGTTCATCACAGTCCTTAC	cloning full length VDAG_07406 in <i>Verticillium dalia</i>
pGR107-VDAG_07406-R	AATCTCTAGAGGATCCCCGGGACTGCACTGGGAGTACCACTG	
pGR107-NPP1-F	CCATCGATATGAACGTCCTTACATTCCCTC	cloning full length NPP1 in <i>Phytophthora parasitica</i>
pGR107-NPP1-R	TCCCCCGGGAGCGTAGTAAGCGTTGCCT	
NbCYP71D20-RT-F	CCGCACCATGTCCTTAGAG	Antje Heese et al., 2007
NbCYP71D20-RT-R	CTTGCCCTTGAGTACTTGC	
NbEF1 α -RT-F	GTATGCCTGGGTGCTTGAC	Antje Heese et al., 2007
NbEF1 α -RT-R	ACAGGGACAGTTCCAATACCA	
NbSOBIR1-RT-F	CTTAGAAAACTCTCTTTAGC	Liebrand et al., 2012
NbSOBIR1-RT-R	TATGGATTGGAGTGACATTATG	
NbSERK3-RT-F	ATTGCTGGAGGAGTTGCTGCCGG	RT check expression of BAK1 homologues
NbSERK3-RT-R	CCACGTACAGCAGTGGTAACAT	
PAR-F	ATGAACTCCGCGCTCTGTT	<i>Phytophthora parasitica</i> biomass analysis
PAR-R	CAGTGACGCGCACGTAGAC	

References

1. Fischer, I., Dievart, A., Droc, G., Dufayard, J.-F. & Chantret, N. Evolutionary dynamics of the leucine-rich repeat receptor-like kinase (LRR-RLK) subfamily in Angiosperms. *Plant Physiology* **170**, 1595-1610 (2016).
2. Shiu, S.H. et al. Comparative analysis of the receptor-like kinase family in Arabidopsis and rice. *Plant Cell* **16**, 1220-1234 (2004).
3. Jehle, A.K. et al. The receptor-Like protein ReMAX of Arabidopsis detects the microbe-associated molecular pattern eMax from *Xanthomonas*. *Plant Cell* **25**, 2330-2340 (2013).
4. Zipfel, C. et al. Perception of the bacterial PAMP EF-Tu by the receptor EFR restricts *Agrobacterium*-mediated transformation. *Cell* **125**, 749-760 (2006).
5. Jones, D.A. & Jones, J.D.G. The role of leucine-rich repeat proteins in plant defences. *Advances in Botanical Research Incorporating Advances in Plant Pathology*, **24**, (eds. Andrews, J.H. & Tommerup, I.C.) 89-167 (1997).
6. Fritz-Laylin, L.K., Krishnamurthy, N., Tor, M., Sjolander, K.V. & Jones, J.D.G. Phylogenomic analysis of the receptor-like proteins of rice and Arabidopsis. *Plant Physiology* **138**, 611-623 (2005).
7. Petre, B., Hacquard, S., Duplessis, S. & Rouhier, N. Genome analysis of poplar LRR-RLP gene clusters reveals RISP, a defense-related gene coding a candidate endogenous peptide elicitor. *Frontiers in Plant Science* **5**, 111 (2014).