

Mutimedia Appendix 2. Quality criteria quantitative studies adapted from [38].

Quality Criteria: Quantitative Studies						
Studies	I. Minimizing selection bias:				II. Minimizing measurement bias:	
	1. Were study participants well defined (time, place, and personal characteristics for eligibility criteria)?	2. Was sample selection random?	3. Was participation rate $\geq 60\%$	OR If participation rate is $< 60\%$, is there a comparison of respondents/non-respondents?	4. Did study use a validated questionnaire?	5. Did the paper report ethical review?
Sallis et al. 1993	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y
Elder et al. 1998	Y	U	U	-	Y	Y
Arredondo et al. 2006	Y	N	U	-	N	Y
Ayala et al. 2010	Y	N	U	N	Y	Y
Elder et al. 2010	Y	N	U	-	N	Y
Cong et al. 2011	Y	U	U	N	U	Y
O'Connor et al. 2013	Y	N	U	U	Y	Y
Crespo et al. 2012	Y	N	Y	-	Y	Y
O'Connor et al. 2014a	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
O'Connor et al. 2014b	Y	Y	U	U	Y	Y
Cerin et al. 2016	Y	Y	U	U	Y	Y

Y=yes, N=no, U=uncertain.