

## Supplementary Data

Layout	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
<b>A</b>	ACSL3	ACSL4	ACSL5	ADM	ARNT	ATF4	AXIN2	BAX	BBC3	BCL2	BCL2A1	BCL2L1
<b>Sal-B</b>	<b>-1.36</b>	<b>-1.16</b>	<b>-1.33</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1.43</b>
<b>B</b>	BIRC3	BMP2	BMP4	BTG2	CA9	CCL5	CCND1	CCND2	CDKN1A	CDKN1B	CEBPD	CPT2
<b>Sal-B</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.57</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>-10.38</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>-1.02</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>1.09</b>
<b>C</b>	CSF1	DAB2	EGFR	EMP1	EPO	FABP1	FAS	FCER2	FOSL1	FTH1	GADD45A	GADD45B
<b>Sal-B</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>-1.12</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>-3.07</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>-1.06</b>	<b>-1.06</b>	<b>1.79</b>
<b>D</b>	GATA3	GCLC	GCLM	GSR	HERPUD1	HES1	HES5	HEY1	HEY2	HEYL	HMOX1	ICAM1
<b>Sal-B</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>-1.10</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>-31.04</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>2.52</b>
<b>E</b>	ID1	IFNG	IFRD1	IRF1	JAG1	LDHA	LFNG	LRG1	MCL1	MMP7	MYC	NOTCH1
<b>Sal-B</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>-1.16</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.50</b>
<b>F</b>	NQO1	OLR1	PCNA	PPARD	PTCH1	RB1	SERPINE1	SLC27A4	SLC2A1	SOCS3	SORBS1	SQSTM1
<b>Sal-B</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>-1.06</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>1.28</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>-1.04</b>	<b>1.47</b>
<b>G</b>	STAT1	TNF	TNFSF10	TXN	TXNRD1	VEGFA	WISP1	WNT1	WNT2B	WNT3A	WNT5A	WNT6
<b>Sal-B</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>-1.22</b>	<b>-1.05</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>4.30</b>

**SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S1.** PCR array analysis of signaling pathways. The expression changes of 84 genes representing 10 signaling pathways determined by Signal Transduction PathwayFinder PCR Array (PAHS-014Z; SABiosciences) analysis at day 14 of differentiation of human embryonic stem cells treated with or without Sal B at the concentration of 1  $\mu$ M. The name of each gene and its expression fold change compared to those without Sal B is shown in the same grid. The genes and their representative pathways can be found at SABiosciences website ([www.sabiosciences.com/rt\\_pcr\\_product/HTML/PAHS-014Z.html](http://www.sabiosciences.com/rt_pcr_product/HTML/PAHS-014Z.html)). PCR, polymerase chain reaction; Sal B, salvianolic acid B.