

Supplemental Table. International Classification of Diseases codes used to electronically identify comorbidities among atrial fibrillation patients.

Comorbidity	ICD-9 Codes
Hypertension	401-405, 437.2 642.0-642.2
Hyperlipidemia	272.0-272.4
Diabetes	250
Heart failure	428
Myocardial infarction	410, 412
Aortic atherosclerotic disease	441.0-441.7
Peripheral vascular disease	440.20, 440.22-440.8, 442 443.1-443.80, 443.82-443.9 785.4, V43.4
Ischemic stroke/TIA	433-436
Hemorrhagic stroke	430-432
Chronic pulmonary disease	494-496 500-505, 506.4
Liver disease	452, 453.0 456.0-456.21 571.2, 571.4-571.6 572.2-572.8
Renal disease	582.0-582.8, 583.0-583.7 585.3-585.6
Malignancy (including metastatic solid tumor)	140-172, 174-195.8 196-198.1, 198.3-199 200-208

TIA = transient ischemic attack.