

1 **Supplementary information for: Short-term acclimation in adults does not predict offspring acclimation potential to hypoxia**

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5 **Table S1.** Annotation and expression data of ten differentially expressed genes putatively identified as haemocyanin using the most significant
6 match (lowest E-value) generated by BLAST searches (BlastP and BlastX) against the UniProt/Swissprot database. Gene expression data for
7 each of the hemocyanin genes are presented as TMM-normalised transcripts per million (TPM). Log-2 fold changes (FC) and associated
8 probability (adjusted P-value, P_{adj}) are also shown.
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| Contig | Annotation | Accession number | Identity (%) | E-Value | Gene expression (TPM) | | | | | | $\log_2 FC$ | P_{adj} |
|---------------|------------|------------------|--------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | 100%_1 | 100%_2 | 100%_3 | 40%_1 | 40%_2 | 40%_3 | | |
| DN65240_c0_g2 | HCY_PALVU | P80888 | 62.25 | 0 | 0.38 | 0.14 | 0.03 | 0.51 | 5.40 | 2.974 | 3.91 | 1.34e-04 |
| DN68344_c0_g5 | HCY_PALVU | P80888 | 76.98 | 3e-165 | 2.26 | 2.30 | 1.52 | 5.64 | 50.33 | 31.29 | 3.89 | 7.85e-08 |
| DN69931_c0_g7 | HCY_PALVU | P80888 | 55.48 | 2e-118 | 6.71 | 5.86 | 2.77 | 21.01 | 180.21 | 114.21 | 4.38 | 1.27e-09 |
| DN69931_c0_g8 | HCY_PALVU | P80888 | 52.68 | 5e-76 | 4.43 | 3.61 | 1.51 | 15.79 | 108.97 | 65.65 | 4.36 | 1.19e-09 |
| DN70919_c0_g2 | HCYA_APHSP | P14750 | 44.75 | 4e-88 | 11.65 | 9.11 | 3.33 | 2.74 | 2.25 | 1.54 | -1.59 | 2.30e-02 |
| DN65240_c0_g1 | HCYA_PANIN | P04254 | 62.46 | 0 | 0.12 | 0.44 | 0.00 | 1.18 | 4.81 | 2.88 | 3.94 | 8.35e-05 |
| DN69931_c0_g3 | HCYA_PANIN | P04254 | 58.70 | 4e-13 | 20.22 | 26.08 | 14.54 | 77.74 | 468.65 | 296.78 | 3.88 | 1.38e-09 |
| DN69931_c0_g4 | HCYB_ASTLP | P83180 | 62.50 | 2e-09 | 7.50 | 3.20 | 7.19 | 22.26 | 130.92 | 86.11 | 3.81 | 9.41e-07 |
| DN69931_c0_g6 | HCYB_ASTLP | P83180 | 57.50 | 3e-08 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 7.60 | 4.42 | 4.79 | 7.23e-03 |
| DN68344_c0_g1 | HCYB_PANIN | P10787 | 60.67 | 3e-30 | 0.87 | 3.83 | 2.24 | 8.24 | 20.17 | 12.21 | 2.77 | 4.29e-03 |

11 **Table S2.** Results of two-way ANOVA for the effects of life cycle stage, O₂ regime
 12 (normoxia-100 % air saturation, hypoxia- 40 % air saturation) and their interaction on mass
 13 specific rates of O₂ uptake and critical O₂ tension (P_c).

| Response | Factor | df | Sum Sq | Mean Sq | F-value | P-value |
|-----------------------|------------------------|----|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| O ₂ uptake | Life cycle stage | 2 | 13.336 | 6.668 | 41.67 | <0.001 |
| | O ₂ regime | 1 | 0.136 | 0.136 | 0.85 | 0.365 |
| | Stage x O ₂ | 2 | 1.364 | 0.682 | 4.26 | 0.026 |
| | Residuals | 25 | 4.000 | 0.160 | | |
| P _c | Life cycle stage | 2 | 35.13 | 17.56 | 23.58 | <0.001 |
| | O ₂ regime | 1 | 8.83 | 8.833 | 11.86 | 0.002 |
| | Stage x O ₂ | 2 | 23.49 | 11.745 | 15.77 | <0.001 |
| | Residuals | 25 | 18.62 | 0.745 | | |

15 **Table S3.** Overview of the different variables measured in each generation and life-cycle
 16 stage. All measurements were taken in individuals exposed to normoxia (100 % air
 17 saturation) or hypoxia (40 % air saturation)

| Generatio n | Life- cycle stage | Exposure time | Measurements taken |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| F ₀ | Adult | One week | RMR Heart rate Ventilation rate Gill surface area Haemocyanin:protein Haemocyanin isoform expression |
| F ₀ to F ₁ | | > One week | Fitness (brood size, egg volume, developmental time and size at hatching of offspring) |
| F ₁ | Juvenile | Embryonic development and six weeks post-hatching. | O ₂ uptake under declining PO ₂ Pc |
| F ₁ | Adult | Until individuals reached sexual maturity (approx.3 months) | O ₂ uptake under declining PO ₂ Pc |

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