Statistical Analysis

Methods:

Q1 was recorded assuming it is the question asking about the importance of physician-industry disclosure to unimportant (1 and 2) and important (3 and 4). The refused are treated as missing.

A 4-category variable was created for age, and a 4-category variable was created for income. The categories are shown in the attached results. The results contain the following output:

- Pages 1-3 provide the unweighted distribution of each variable. Also included are other variables such as race, education, marital status, employment status, own or rent home, housing type, and households with internet access.
- 2. Pages 4-6 show the weighted distribution of these variables.
- 3. Pages 7-17 shows the weighted two-way crosstab tables for each variable and the dichotomous Q1 variable. None of the variables are significantly associated with Q1.
- 4. Pages 18-21 show the logistic regression (weighted) with the dichotomous Q1 variable as the outcome and gender, age, income and region in the model. None is significant and other variables were not added because none of them are significant in step 3.

q1_dummy	Frequency		Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent	
important	633	63.30	633	63.30	
unimportant	367	36.70	1000	100.00	
Frequency Missing = 5					

PPGENDER Sex of respondent						
ppgender	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent		
male	510	50.75	510	50.75		
female	495	49.25	1005	100.00		

age4	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent
18-34	322	32.04	322	32.04
35-49	234	23.28	556	55.32
50-64	295	29.35	851	84.68
65+	154	15.32	1005	100.00

income4	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent
<\$25K	145	14.43	145	14.43
\$25-49.9K	209	20.80	354	35.22
\$50-74.9K	207	20.60	561	55.82
\$75K+	444	44.18	1005	100.00

region	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent
Northeast	172	17.11	172	17.11
Midwest	243	24.18	415	41.29
South	354	35.22	769	76.52
West	236	23.48	1005	100.00

PPETHM Race						
ppethm	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent		
White, Non-Hispanic	735	73.13	735	73.13		
Black, Non-Hispanic	76	7.56	811	80.70		
Other, Non-Hispanic	42	4.18	853	84.88		
Hispanic	110	10.95	963	95.82		
2+ Races, Non-Hispanic	42	4.18	1005	100.00		

PPEDUC Education						
ppeduc	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent		
Less than HS graduate	97	9.65	97	9.65		
HS grad	284	28.26	381	37.91		
Some college, no degree	195	19.40	576	57.31		
Associate degree	85	8.46	661	65.77		
Bachelor degree	197	19.60	858	85.37		
Master degree	113	11.24	971	96.62		
Professional or Doctorate degree	34	3.38	1005	100.00		

PPMARIT Marital status							
ppmarit	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent			
Married	541	53.83	541	53.83			
Widowed	33	3.28	574	57.11			
Divorced	86	8.56	660	65.67			
Separated	13	1.29	673	66.97			
Never married	266	26.47	939	93.43			
Living with partner	66	6.57	1005	100.00			

PPWORK Employment Status					
ppwork	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent	
Working-as a paid employee	535	53.23	535	53.23	
Working-self-employed	69	6.87	604	60.10	
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	7	0.70	611	60.80	
Not working - looking for work	82	8.16	693	68.96	
Not working - retired	145	14.43	838	83.38	
Not working - disabled	59	5.87	897	89.25	
Not working - other	108	10.75	1005	100.00	

PPRENT Own or rent home					
pprent	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent	
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	714	71.04	714	71.04	
Rented for cash	258	25.67	972	96.72	
Occupied without payment of cash rent	33	3.28	1005	100.00	

PPHOUSE Housing type						
pphouse	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent		
A one-family house detached from any other house	732	72.84	732	72.84		
A one-family house attached to one or more houses	64	6.37	796	79.20		
A building with 2 or more apartments	164	16.32	960	95.52		
A mobile home	41	4.08	1001	99.60		
Boat/RV/van etc.	4	0.40	1005	100.00		

PPNET HHs with Internet Access					
ppnet	opnet Frequency Percent Cumulative Frequency Percent				
Yes	829	82.49	829	82.49	
No	176	17.51	1005	100.00	

q1_dummy	Frequency		Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent	
important	634.7643	63.85	634.7643	63.85	
unimportant	359.3343	36.15	994.0987	100.00	
Frequency Missing = 5.9011999965					

PPGENDER Sex of respondent						
ppgender	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent		
male	484.061	48.41	484.061	48.41		
female	515.9389	51.59	999.9999	100.00		

age4	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent
18-34	296.7177	29.67	296.7177	29.67
35-49	226.0318	22.60	522.7495	52.27
50-64	290.1755	29.02	812.925	81.29
65+	187.0749	18.71	999.9999	100.00

income4	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent
<\$25K	179	17.90	179	17.90
\$25-49.9K	225	22.50	403.9999	40.40
\$50-74.9K	184	18.40	587.9999	58.80
\$75K+	411.9999	41.20	999.9999	100.00

region	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent
Northeast	182.9905	18.30	182.9905	18.30
Midwest	213.9907	21.40	396.9812	39.70
South	373.9388	37.39	770.92	77.09
West	229.0799	22.91	999.9999	100.00

PPETHM Race						
ppethm	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent		
White, Non-Hispanic	657.0694	65.71	657.0694	65.71		
Black, Non-Hispanic	115.9814	11.60	773.0508	77.31		
Other, Non-Hispanic	62.99878	6.30	836.0496	83.60		
Hispanic	151.9437	15.19	987.9933	98.80		
2+ Races, Non-Hispanic	12.00658	1.20	999.9999	100.00		

PPEDUC Education						
ppeduc	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent		
Less than HS graduate	124.0375	12.40	124.0375	12.40		
HS grad	296.0044	29.60	420.0419	42.00		
Some college, no degree	199.5967	19.96	619.6386	61.96		
Associate degree	88.43436	8.84	708.0729	70.81		
Bachelor degree	163.7655	16.38	871.8384	87.18		
Master degree	100.7999	10.08	972.6384	97.26		
Professional or Doctorate degree	27.36151	2.74	999.9999	100.00		

PPMARIT Marital status							
ppmarit	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent			
Married	524.9136	52.49	524.9136	52.49			
Widowed	45.36483	4.54	570.2784	57.03			
Divorced	94.59633	9.46	664.8748	66.49			
Separated	16.46967	1.65	681.3444	68.13			
Never married	256.1972	25.62	937.5416	93.75			
Living with partner	62.45825	6.25	999.9999	100.00			

PPWORK Employment Status						
ppwork	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent		
Working-as a paid employee	495.3614	49.54	495.3614	49.54		
Working-self-employed	62.70955	6.27	558.071	55.81		
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	6.58408	0.66	564.6551	56.47		
Not working - looking for work	87.96082	8.80	652.6159	65.26		
Not working - retired	170.8433	17.08	823.4592	82.35		
Not working - disabled	68.96151	6.90	892.4207	89.24		
Not working - other	107.5792	10.76	999.9999	100.00		

PPRENT Own or rent home					
pprent	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent	
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	694.7943	69.48	694.7943	69.48	
Rented for cash	269.7932	26.98	964.5875	96.46	
Occupied without payment of cash rent	35.41234	3.54	999.9999	100.00	

PPHOUSE Housing type						
pphouse	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent		
A one-family house detached from any other house	708.1382	70.81	708.1382	70.81		
A one-family house attached to one or more houses	67.5056	6.75	775.6438	77.56		
A building with 2 or more apartments	174.3381	17.43	949.9819	95.00		
A mobile home	45.21339	4.52	995.1953	99.52		
Boat/RV/van etc.	4.80462	0.48	999.9999	100.00		

PPNET HHs with Internet Access					
ppnet	net Frequency Percent Cumulative Cumulative Percent				
Yes	785.7531	78.58	785.7531	78.58	
No	214.2467	21.42	999.9999	100.00	

Table of ppgender by q1_dummy						
ppgender(PPGENDER Sex of respondent)	q1_dummy					
Frequency Row Pct	important unimportant Total					
male	304.346 63.29	176.565 36.71	480.911			
female	330.418 64.39	182.77 35.61	513.188			
Total	634.764	359.334	994.099			
Frequency Missing = 5.9011999965						

Statistics for Table of ppgender by q1_dummy

Statistic	DF	Value	Prob
Chi-Square	1	0.1302	0.7183
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square	1	0.1301	0.7183
Continuity Adj. Chi-Square	1	0.0869	0.7682
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square	1	0.1300	0.7184
Phi Coefficient		-0.0114	
Contingency Coefficient		0.0114	
Cramer's V		-0.0114	

Table of age4 by q1_dummy					
age4	q1_dummy	q1_dummy			
Frequency Row Pct	important	unimportant	Total		
18-34	176.727 60.01	117.76 39.99	294.488		
35-49	146.211 65.44	77.233 34.56	223.444		
50-64	188.171 65.09	100.921 34.91	289.093		
65+	123.655 66.10	63.4199 33.90	187.075		
Total	634.764	359.334	994.099		
Frequency 1	Frequency Missing = 5.9011999965				

Statistics for Table of age4 by q1_dummy

Statistic	DF	Value	Prob
Chi-Square	3	2.7256	0.4359
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square	3	2.7056	0.4393
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square	1	1.9648	0.1610
Phi Coefficient		0.0524	
Contingency Coefficient		0.0523	
Cramer's V		0.0524	

Effective Sample Size = 994.09868015 Frequency Missing = 5.9011999965

Table of income4 by q1_dummy					
income4		q1_dummy			
Frequency Row Pct	important	unimportant	Total		
<\$25K	114.367 65.29	60.7993 34.71	175.166		
\$25-49.9K	144.591 64.65	79.0525 35.35	223.643		
\$50-74.9K	113.761 62.07	69.5282 37.93	183.289		
\$75K+	262.046 63.60	149.954 36.40	412		
Total	634.764	359.334	994.099		
Frequ	Frequency Missing = 5.9011999965				

Statistics for Table of income4 by q1_dummy

Statistic	DF	Value	Prob
Chi-Square	3	0.4833	0.9225
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square	3	0.4827	0.9227
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square	1	0.2037	0.6517
Phi Coefficient		0.0221	
Contingency Coefficient		0.0220	
Cramer's V		0.0221	

Effective Sample Size = 994.09868015 Frequency Missing = 5.9011999965

Table of region by q1_dummy					
region		q1_dummy			
Frequency Row Pct	important	unimportant	Total		
Northeast	112.732 61.61	70.2582 38.39	182.99		
Midwest	138.596 65.73	72.2446 34.27	210.841		
South	235.16 63.35	136.027 36.65	371.188		
West	148.276 64.73	80.8042 35.27	229.08		
Total	634.764	359.334	994.099		
Frequency Missing = 5.9011999965					

Statistics for Table of region by q1_dummy

Statistic	DF	Value	Prob
Chi-Square	3	0.8399	0.8399
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square	3	0.8392	0.8401
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square	1	0.1615	0.6878
Phi Coefficient		0.0291	
Contingency Coefficient		0.0291	
Cramer's V		0.0291	

Table of ppethm by q1_dummy					
ppethm(PPETHM Race)	q1_dummy				
Frequency Row Pct	important	unimportant	Total		
White, Non-Hispanic	403.346 61.64	251.057 38.36	654.402		
Black, Non-Hispanic	78.7736 67.92	37.2077 32.08	115.981		
Other, Non-Hispanic	39.4285 62.59	23.5702 37.41	62.9988		
Hispanic	103.402 69.53	45.3079 30.47	148.71		
2+ Races, Non-Hispanic	9.81472 81.74	2.19186 18.26	12.0066		
Total	634.764	359.334	994.099		
Frequency Missing = 5.9011999965					

Statistics for Table of ppethm by q1_dummy

Statistic	DF	Value	Prob
Chi-Square	4	6.0121	0.1982
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square	4	6.2582	0.1807
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square	1	4.3899	0.0362
Phi Coefficient		0.0778	
Contingency Coefficient		0.0775	
Cramer's V		0.0778	

Table of ppeduc by q1_dummy				
ppeduc(PPEDUC Education)	q1_dummy			
Frequency Row Pct	important	unimportant	Total	
Less than HS graduate	74.0026 60.58	48.1575 39.42	122.16	
HS grad	193.128 65.90	99.9359 34.10	293.063	
Some college, no degree	131.569 66.28	66.945 33.72	198.514	
Associate degree	53.9944 61.06	34.4399 38.94	88.4344	
Bachelor degree	106.335 64.93	57.4303 35.07	163.766	
Master degree	59.6623 59.19	41.1376 40.81	100.8	
Professional or Doctorate degree	16.0734 58.74	11.2881 41.26	27.3615	
Total	634.764	359.334	994.099	
Frequency Missing = 5.9011999965				

Statistics for Table of ppeduc by q1_dummy

Statistic	DF	Value	Prob
Chi-Square	6	3.2464	0.7773
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square	6	3.2251	0.7801
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square	1	0.4300	0.5120
Phi Coefficient		0.0571	
Contingency Coefficient		0.0571	
Cramer's V		0.0571	

Table of ppmarit by q1_dummy						
ppmarit(PPMARIT Marital status)	q1_dummy					
Frequency Row Pct	important	unimportant	Total			
Married	322.385 61.72	199.94 38.28	522.326			
Widowed	32.065 70.68	13.2999 29.32	45.3648			
Divorced	68.1236 72.02	26.4728 27.98	94.5963			
Separated	12.3055 74.72	4.16419 25.28	16.4697			
Never married	159.07 62.63	94.8973 37.37	253.967			
Living with partner	40.8154 66.50	20.56 33.50	61.3754			
Total	634.764	359.334	994.099			
Frequency	Frequency Missing = 5.9011999965					

Statistics for Table of ppmarit by q1_dummy

Statistic	DF	Value	Prob
Chi-Square	5	5.8676	0.3193
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square	5	6.0469	0.3017
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square	1	0.4676	0.4941
Phi Coefficient		0.0768	
Contingency Coefficient		0.0766	
Cramer's V		0.0768	

Table of ppwork by q1_dummy				
ppwork(PPWORK Employment Status)	q1_dummy			
Frequency Row Pct	important	unimportant	Total	
Working-as a paid employee	308.346 62.58	184.348 37.42	492.694	
Working-self-employed	44.3756 70.76	18.334 29.24	62.7096	
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	5.38224 81.75	1.20184 18.25	6.58408	
Not working - looking for work	59.6033 68.82	27.0009 31.18	86.6043	
Not working - retired	107.783 63.09	63.0606 36.91	170.843	
Not working - disabled	42.7957 62.06	26.1658 37.94	68.9615	
Not working - other	66.479 62.89	39.2228 37.11	105.702	
Total	634.764	359.334	994.099	
Frequency Missing = 5.	9011999965			

Statistics for Table of ppwork by q1_dummy

Statistic	DF	Value	Prob
Chi-Square	6	3.6633	0.7221
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square	6	3.8275	0.7000
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square	1	0.0037	0.9515
Phi Coefficient		0.0607	
Contingency Coefficient		0.0606	
Cramer's V		0.0607	

Table of pprent by q1_dummy				
pprent(PPRENT Own or rent home) q1_dummy				
Frequency Row Pct	important unimportant To			
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	444.487 64.35	246.283 35.65	690.77	

Rented for cash	168.416 62.86	99.4996 37.14	267.916	
Occupied without payment of cash rent	21.8607 61.73	13.5517 38.27	35.4123	
Total	634.764	359.334	994.099	
Frequency Missing = 5.9011999965				

Statistics for Table of pprent by q1_dummy

Statistic	DF	Value	Prob
Chi-Square	2	0.2560	0.8798
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square	2	0.2552	0.8802
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square	1	0.2546	0.6139
Phi Coefficient		0.0160	
Contingency Coefficient		0.0160	
Cramer's V		0.0160	

Effective Sample Size = 994.09868015 Frequency Missing = 5.9011999965

Table of pphouse by q1_dummy				
pphouse(PPHOUSE Housing type)	q1_dummy			
Frequency Row Pct	important	unimportant	Total	
A one-family house detached from any other house	452.114 64.38	250.123 35.62	702.237	
A one-family house attached to one or more houses	41.2287 61.07	26.2769 38.93	67.5056	
A building with 2 or more apartments	115.049 65.99	59.2887 34.01	174.338	
A mobile home	25.2777 55.91	19.9357 44.09	45.2134	
Boat/RV/van etc.	1.09507 22.79	3.70955 77.21	4.80462	
Total	634.764	359.334	994.099	
Frequency Missing = 5.90	11999965			

Statistics for Table of pphouse by q1_dummy

Statistic	DF	Value	Prob
Chi-Square	4	5.4028	0.2484
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square	4	5.2359	0.2639
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square	1	0.8052	0.3695
Phi Coefficient		0.0737	
Contingency Coefficient		0.0735	
Cramer's V		0.0737	

Effective Sample Size = 994.09868015 Frequency Missing = 5.9011999965

Table of ppnet by q1_dummy					
ppnet(PPNET HHs with Internet Access)	q1_dummy				
Frequency Row Pct	important	unimportant	Total		
Yes	507.966 64.71	277.077 35.29	785.042		
No	126.799 60.65	82.2574 39.35	209.056		
Total	634.764	359.334	994.099		
Freque	Frequency Missing = 5.9011999965				

Statistics for Table of ppnet by q1_dummy

Statistic	DF	Value	Prob
Chi-Square	1	1.1747	0.2784
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square	1	1.1646	0.2805
Continuity Adj. Chi-Square	1	1.0057	0.3159
Mantel-Haenszel Chi-Square	1	1.1735	0.2787
Phi Coefficient		0.0344	
Contingency Coefficient		0.0344	
Cramer's V		0.0344	

Model Information				
Data Set	WORK.PAY			
Response Variable	q1_dummy			
Number of Response Levels	2			
Weight Variable	wmid1	Numeric for wmid1		
Model	Binary Logit			
Optimization Technique	Fisher's Scoring			
Variance Adjustment	Degrees of Freedom (DF)			

Variance Estimation				
Method Taylor Serie				
Variance Adjustment	Degrees of Freedom (DF)			

Number of Observations Read	1005
Number of Observations Used	1000
Sum of Weights Read	999.9999
Sum of Weights Used	994.0987

Response Profile				
Ordered Value	q1_dummy	Total Frequency	Total Weight	
1	important	633	634.76433	
2	unimportant	367	359.33435	

$\label{lem:probability} \textit{Probability modeled is } q1_\textit{dummy='unimportant'}.$

Note: 5 observations were deleted due to missing values for the response or explanatory variables.

Class Level Information					
Class	Value	Design Variables			
ppgender	female	1			
	male	0			
age4	18-34	1	0	0	
	35-49	0	1	0	

Class Level Information				
Class	Value	Design Variables		
	50-64	0	0	1
	65+	0	0	0
income4	\$25-49.9K	1	0	0
	\$50-74.9K	0	1	0
	\$75K+	0	0	0
	<\$25K	0	0	1
region	Midwest	1	0	0
	Northeast	0	0	0
	South	0	1	0
	West	0	0	1

Model Convergence Status

Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.

Model Fit Statistics				
Criterion	Intercept Only	Intercept and Covariates		
AIC	1302.794	1318.501		
SC	1307.702	1372.486		
-2 Log L	1300.794	1296.501		

Testing Global Null Hypothesis: BETA=0				
Test	Chi-Square	DF	Pr > ChiSq	
Likelihood Ratio	4.2931	10	0.9332	
Score	4.3120	10	0.9322	
Wald	3.9758	10	0.9484	

Effect DF Wald Chi-Square Pr > ChiSq ppgender 1 0.0716 0.7890 age4 3 2.6566 0.4477 income4 3 0.4401 0.9318 region 3 0.9030 0.8247
age4 3 2.6566 0.4477 income4 3 0.4401 0.9318
income4 3 0.4401 0.9318
medici c constant
region 3 0.9030 0.8247
1 egion 5 0.5050 0.0247
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	Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates						
Parameter		DF	Estimate	Standard Error	Wald Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq	
Intercept		1	-0.5370	0.2555	4.4191	0.0355	
ppgender	female	1	-0.0375	0.1403	0.0716	0.7890	
age4	18-34	1	0.2708	0.2192	1.5261	0.2167	
age4	35-49	1	0.0268	0.2350	0.0130	0.9092	
age4	50-64	1	0.0493	0.2246	0.0481	0.8264	
income4	\$25-49.9K	1	-0.0541	0.1889	0.0820	0.7746	
income4	\$50-74.9K	1	0.0600	0.1839	0.1063	0.7444	
income4	<\$25K	1	-0.0791	0.2179	0.1319	0.7165	
region	Midwest	1	-0.1768	0.2203	0.6439	0.4223	
region	South	1	-0.0685	0.2060	0.1107	0.7394	
region	West	1	-0.1629	0.2220	0.5380	0.4633	

Odds Ratio Estimates					
Effect	Point Estimate	95% Confiden			
ppgender female vs male	0.963	0.732	1.268		
age4 18-34 vs 65+	1.311	0.853	2.015		
age4 35-49 vs 65+	1.027	0.648	1.628		
age4 50-64 vs 65+	1.051	0.676	1.631		
income4 \$25-49.9K vs \$75K+	0.947	0.654	1.372		
income4 \$50-74.9K vs \$75K+	1.062	0.741	1.522		
income4 <\$25K vs \$75K+	0.924	0.603	1.416		
region Midwest vs Northeast	0.838	0.544	1.291		

Odds Ratio Estimates					
Effect	Point 95% Wald Estimate Confidence Lin				
region South vs Northeast	0.934	0.624	1.398		
region West vs Northeast	0.850	0.550	1.313		

Association of Predicted Probabilities and Observed Responses				
Percent Concordant	52.1	Somers' D	0.066	
Percent Discordant	45.5	Gamma	0.068	
Percent Tied	2.3	Tau-a	0.031	
Pairs	232311	c	0.533	