

Supplement Table 1. Association between childhood abuse and posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) ^a assessed by the PTSD Check List - Civilian Version (PCL-C) during pregnancy (N = 2,928)

	No PTSD (N = 2746)		PTSD (N = 182)				
	n	%	n	%	Unadjusted OR (95% CI)	Adjusted OR (95% CI) ^b	Adjusted OR (95% CI) ^c
Childhood abuse							
No abuse	818	29.8	10	5.5	Reference	Reference	Reference
Any abuse	1928	70.2	172	94.5	7.29 (3.84, 13.87)	4.85 (2.42, 9.71)	4.23 (2.10, 8.52)
Types of abuse							
No abuse	818	29.8	10	5.5	Reference	Reference	Reference
Physical abuse only	1072	39.0	65	35.7	4.96 (2.53, 9.71)	3.22 (1.56, 6.65)	3.02 (1.45, 6.27)
Sexual abuse only	213	7.8	17	9.3	6.53 (2.95, 14.46)	7.50 (3.13, 17.98)	6.01 (2.47, 14.59)
Physical & sexual abuse	643	23.4	90	49.5	11.45 (5.91, 22.17)	6.87 (3.35, 14.10)	5.61 (2.71, 11.59)

Abbreviations: OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval

^a PTSD is defined as PCL-C score \geq 44.

^b Adjusted for age (years) at interview, maternal ethnicity, difficulty paying for the basics, and depression measured by the PHQ-9.

^c Further adjusted for lifetime intimate partner violence