

Supplementary Figure S4: Analysis of the experimental data by the mathematical model assuming that the KO differs from the WT strain in the maturation time of infected cells, t_m , or the number of merozoites produced, m. In both cases, the infectivity profile for both strains is defined by β_0 =4.8×10⁻⁹ mz⁻¹ μ l⁻¹ h⁻¹ and RF= 396.5. (**A**) Profile likelihood analysis for different maturation times of infected cells. Best fits indicate a possible 1.5-fold longer maturation time for cells infected by the KO (*green*, t_m =36h) compared to the WT-parasite (*blue*, t_m =24h). (**B**) Model predictions show good agreement with the observed reticulocyte proportion and parasitemia dynamics. (**C**) & (**D**) Similar analysis for an assumed variation in the number of merozoites produced per infected cell. There is no indication for a difference between WT and KO found within the data. Such a model would lead impaired predictions of the observed dynamics for the KO-strain. In (**B**) and (**D**) black and grey dots indicate the mean and SD at measured time points for the reticulocyte proportion and the parasitemia (**B**).