Lrp1 protects against osteoporosis by limiting PDGF-RANKL signaling in osteoblasts

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Supplementary Information



Supplementary Fig. 1 Bone Lrp1 immunohistochemistry. Metaphyseal trabecular bone from sagittal knee sections of 12 week-old female mice show strong Lrp1 protein expression in osteoblasts in wild-type mice, which was blunted $Lrp1^{Runx2Cre}$ mice. Bar 50 µm.





Supplementary Fig. 2 Lipoprotein metabolism in $Lrp1^{Runx2Cre}$ mice and controls. (a) Serum from fasted 12-week old male was separated by fast performance liquid chromatography (FPLC) and cholesterol as well as (b) triglyceride concentrations were determined in each fraction. The lipoprotein profile remains unchanged in $Lrp1^{Runx2Cre}$ mice compared to controls. (c) Also in a dynamic oral fat tolerance test with olive oil, cholesterol as well as (d) triglyceride levels remained unchanged in $Lrp1^{Runx2Cre}$ mice. Means±s.e.m., n=6 per group. (e) Tissue uptake of fatty acids after ³H-radiolabeled triolein oral gavage and (f) tissue recombinant lipoprotein uptake after i.v. injection in $Lrp1^{Runx2Cre}$ mice and controls. Means±s.e.m., n=10 per group. SkeMus: Quadriceps femoris, gWAT: gonadal white adipose tissue, BM: Bone marrow.



Supplementary Fig. 3 Primary osteoblasts isolated from $Lrp1^{Runx2Cre}$ mice and controls. Expression of differentiation markers at d21 in osteoblasts from $Lrp1^{Runx2Cre}$ mice compared to cells isolated from controls. Means±s.e.m. from 4 independent experiments in duplicates or triplicates (*, *P*<0.001 determined by unpaired, two-tailed T-test) (*Alpl, alkaline phosphatase; Bglap, Bone gamma-carboxyglutamate protein; Col1a1, collagen, type I, alpha 1; Lrp1, LDL receptor-related protein-1; Runx2, runt-related transcription factor 2*).



Supplementary Fig. 4 Primary osteoclasts isolated from $Lrp1^{Runx2Cre}$ mice and controls. (a) Tartrateresistant acid phosphatase (TRAP) staining in osteoclasts and (b) quantification of TRAP-positive giant multinucleated cells (GMNC) was unaltered in $Lrp1^{Runx2Cre}$ mice compared to controls. Scale bar, 0.5 mm (c) Also the expression of genes important for osteoclast function remained unchanged in cells isolated from $Lrp1P^{Runx2Cre}P$ mice compared to cells isolated from controls. Means±s.e.m. (*Acp5*, *acid phosphatase 5, tartrate resistant* (encoding TRAP); *Calcr, calcitonin receptor; Clcn7, chloride channel 7; Ctsk, cathepsin K; Lrp1, LDL receptor-related protein-1*).



Supplementary Fig. 5 Gene expression mRNA level of (a) *Lrp1* and (b) *Tnfrs11* (Rankl) in the femoral compartments of 12-week old male $Lrp1^{Runx2Cre}$ mice and controls (n=3). Means±s.e.m (*, P<0.01 determined by unpaired, two-tailed T-test)



Supplementary Fig. 6 μ CT analysis of calvaria from female 26 week old *Lrp1^{Runx2Cre}* mice (cre+) and littermates controls (WT) that received mock or Imatinib-containing diet (n=4-5). Means±s.e.m (*, *P*<0.05 determined by 2-way ANOVA followed by Tukey's test)