



Supporting Information

for *Adv. Sci.*, DOI: 10.1002/adv.201700678

Valence State Manipulation of Cerium Oxide Nanoparticles
on a Titanium Surface for Modulating Cell Fate and Bone
Formation

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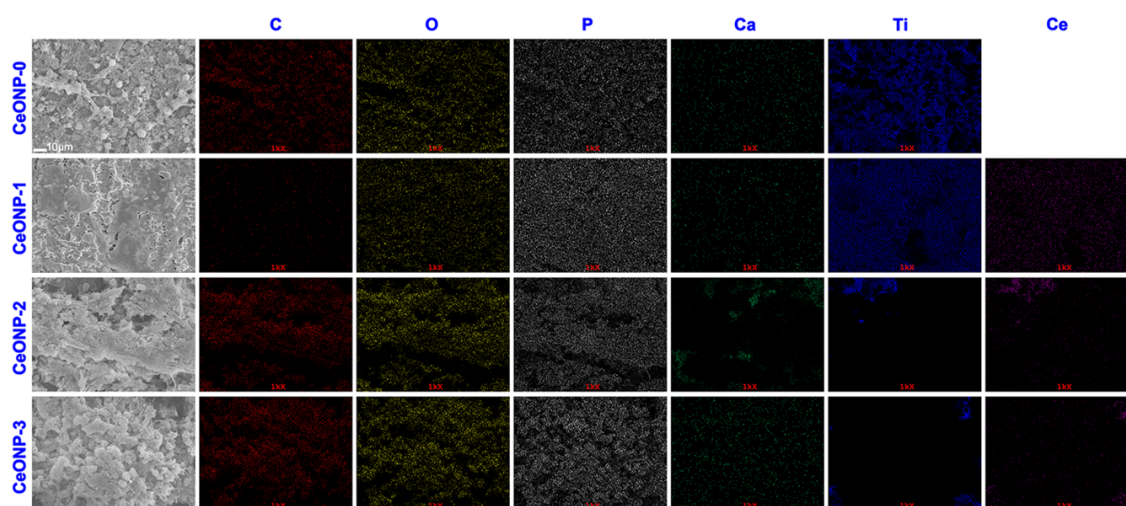


Figure S1: Surface morphologies of the implants of various samples, accompanied by the corresponding EDS elemental mapping and distribution of C, O, P, Ca, Ti and Ce.

Table S1. Primers for real-time polymerase chain reaction (PCR).

| Gene | Prime sequence (F, forward; R, reverse) | Product size (bp) | Accession number |
|--------|---|-------------------|------------------|
| GAPDH | F: GGCAAGTTCAACGGCACAGT R: GCCAGTAGACTCCACGACAT | 76 | NM_017008.3 |
| Runx-2 | F: CCGAGACCAACCGAGTCATT R: CACTGCACTGAAGAGGCTGT | 114 | NM_001278483.1 |
| OCN | F: CAGTAAGGTGGTGAATAGACTCCG R: GGTGCCATAGATGCGCTTG | 172 | NM_013414.1 |
| OPN | F: CCAAGCGTGGAAACACACAGCC R: GGCTTTGGA ACTCGCCTGACTG | 165 | NM_012881.2 |
| ALP | F: GTCCCACAAGAGCCCACAAT R: CAACGGCAGAGCCAGGAAT | 172 | NM_013059.1 |
| Col-I | F: CTGCCCAGAAGAATATGTATCACC R: GAAGCAAAGTTTCCTCCAAGACC | 198 | XM_213440 |