

Supplemental Figure S3. Characteristics of enhancer TSSs include lower RNAPII stability and targeted degradation of eRNAs. A, Information content around TSSs from protein-coding genes (N=10,162) and eTSSs (N=4,873). B, (Left) Percentage of eTSSs that are located within genes (intragenic, top) or intergenic (bottom) that are classified as: divergent (blue), convergent (purple), or both divergent and convergent (yellow) with another TSS located within 1kb. eTSSs found to be unidirectional are shown in gray. We note that a considerable fraction of divergent or convergent transcription occurs between eTSSs and mRNA TSSs, as shown in Figure 3A. (Right) Sense (green) and antisense (purple) Start-RNA 5'-end reads centered around eTSSs. Data is oriented by increasing distance of divergent to convergent eTSS, or increasing distance between sense and antisense TSS. Unidirectional sites are ranked randomly. C, Start-RNA decay kinetics for each cluster of TSSs (includes both mRNA TSSs and eTSSs as described in Methods). Shown are the Start-RNA levels for each TSS (colored dots) and the median abundance for the cluster at each time point (colored lines). The first timepoint where the median of the relative Start-RNA amount reached 50 percent (dotted line) of its original value was used to approximate the half-life for each cluster (analysis performed as described in Krebs et al. 2017). D, Average distribution of PRO-seq (gray) and 3'-end Start-RNAs (blue) centered on intergenic eTSSs (N=842). For comparison, the background signal of PRO-seq is also displayed around random regions (N=842). Read counts were summed in 5 nt bins, centered on the TSS, and the moving average across 3 bins was plotted. E, 3'-end Oligo-adenylated Start-RNAs derived from enhancer TSSs are identified in exosome-depleted cells (Rrp40-depletion). 3'-end positions of these oligo-adenylated Start-RNAs shows that they localize just downstream of eTSSs, within the region characteristic of pausing. Read counts were summed in 3 nt bins, centered on the TSS, and the moving average across 3 bins was plotted. F, Levels of oligo-adenylated Start-RNAs (0-100 bp) from Control or Rrp40-dep. cells centered on eTSSs. **G**, Percentage of oligo-adenylated Start-RNA reads, as a function of total Start-RNAs from the TSS, is significantly higher at eTSSs than mRNA TSSs. Box plots show 25th-75th percentiles and error bars depict 10-90th percentiles. P-values are from Mann-Whitney test. Related to Fig. 3.