

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Supplementary Table 1. Baseline demographic and clinical characteristics of study sub-cohorts and original full cohorts.

	VADT Sub-study	VADT Full Cohort	ACCORD Sub-study	ACCORD Full Cohort
n	445	1,791	271	5,518
Age (years)	59 ± 8	60 ± 9	64 ± 6	62 ± 7
BMI (kg/m²)	31 ± 4	31 ± 4	32 ± 5	32 ± 5
Male sex (%)	97	97	76	69
Non-Hispanic White (%)	63	62	70	68
Median diabetes duration (years)	10	10	10	9
Hemoglobin A1c (%)	9.4 ± 1.5	9.4 ± 1.5	8.3 ± 1.0	8.3 ± 1.0

Plus-minus values are means ± SD