

Supporting Information

for

Enantioselective Synthesis of α -(Hetero)aryl Piperidines Through Asymmetric Hydrogenation of Pyridinium Salts and Its Mechanistic Insights

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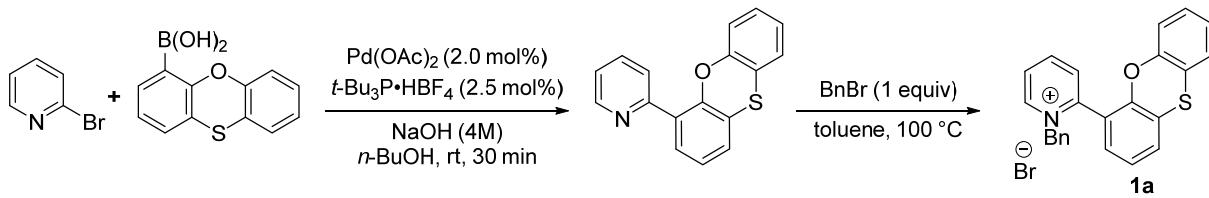
General Information

All reactions for the preparation of substrates and catalysts were performed in standard, dry glassware under an inert atmosphere of nitrogen or argon unless otherwise described. All starting materials and reagents were purchased from commercial sources and used as received unless otherwise noted. 2-(4-methyl-3-thienyl)pyridine, 2-(2,5-dimethyl-3-thienyl)pyridine, 2-(2-bromophenyl)pyridine, 2-(2,4-difluorophenyl)pyridine, 2-(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pyridine, 2-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)pyridine were purchased and used as received. Palladium catalysts and $[\text{Ir}(\text{COD})\text{Cl}]_2$ were purchased from Aldrich or Strem and used as received. Ligand (*S,S*)-BoQPhos¹ and pyridinium salts **1h**² and **1r**² were prepared according to the reported procedures. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded using 400 or 500 MHz spectrometers. Chemical shifts (δ) are given in ppm, and coupling constants (J) are given in Hz. The 7.26 resonance of residual CHCl_3 (or 0 ppm of TMS) for proton spectra and the 77.23 ppm resonance of CDCl_3 for carbon spectra were used as internal references. Chiral HPLC analyses (normal phase) were conducted on Waters Aquity SFC system or Agilent SFC system. UPLC-MS analyses were conducted on a Waters Acquity Ultra Performance LC system. Flash chromatography was performed on a Combi-Flash automated system with EMD 230-400 mesh silica gel columns. High resolution mass spectrometric data were obtained on an Agilent 6210 time-of-flight HPLC/MS spectrometer (ESI-TOF).

¹ B. Qu, L. P. Samankumara, J. Savoie, D. R. Fandrick, N. Haddad, X. Wei, S. Ma, H. Lee, S. Rodriguez, C. A. Busacca, N. K. Yee, J. J. Song, C. H. Senanayake, *J. Org. Chem.* **2014**, *79*, 993–1000.

² M. Chang, Y. Huang, S. Liu, Y. Chen, S. W. Kraska, I. W. Davies, X. Zhang, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2014**, *53*, 12761–12764.

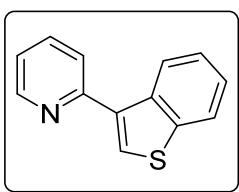
General procedure for the synthesis of pyridinium salts (except compounds **1f and **1s**)**



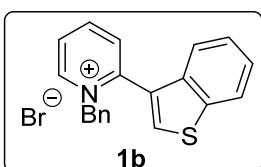
To a three-neck-flak under N₂ charge phenoxathiin-4-ylboronic acid (2.92 g, 12.0 mmol, 1.2 equiv), *n*-BuOH (15.0 mL) and 2-bromopyridine (1.58 g, 10.0 mmol). The mixture was sparged with Ar for 15 min; then degassed sodium hydroxide aqueous solution (5 mL, 4 M, 2.0 equiv) was slowly added. To this mixture add Pd(OAc)₂ (46 mg, 0.2 mmol) and tri-*tert*-butylphosphonium tetrafluoroborate (62 mg, 0.25 mmol). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 0.5 – 4 h. The reaction progress was monitored by UPLC. Upon completion, the reaction was stopped with addition of water (10 mL). Crude mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated. The crude mixture was submitted to silica gel chromatography (eluent: 20% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to afford the product 2-(phenoxathiin-4-yl)pyridine as pale yellow oil (2.72 g, 9.8 mmol, 98% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.73 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.87-7.83 (m, 1H), 7.78 (dt, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.08 (m, 4H), 7.05-7.00 (m, 1H), 6.91 (dd, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.8, 152.4, 149.8, 149.7, 135.7, 130.2, 129.7, 127.7, 127.4, 126.9, 125.3, 124.8, 124.5, 122.2, 121.5, 121.2, 117.8.

To a solution of 2-(phenoxathiin-4-yl)pyridine (1.25 g, 4.5 mmol) in toluene (4.5 mL) was added benzyl bromide (765 mg, 4.5 mmol) in one portion, and the resulting mixture was heated at 100 °C for 14 h. Toluene was removed under reduced pressure, the product was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluent: DCM to 10% MeOH in DCM) to afford the product **1a** as pale brown solid (1.65 g, 3.46 mmol, 77% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-D₆) δ 9.53 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.81 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (dd, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.3 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.05 (m, 5H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.63-6.60 (m, 1H), 5.81 (q, *J* = 13.3 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-D₆) δ 151.0, 150.3, 148.4, 147.7, 146.9,

133.5, 132.2, 130.5, 129.1, 129.04, 128.96, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 127.3, 126.1, 125.6, 121.5, 121.1, 118.4, 118.3, 62.2. HRMS (ESI) [M]⁺ m/z calcd for [C₂₄H₁₈NOS]⁺ is 368.1104, found 368.1100.

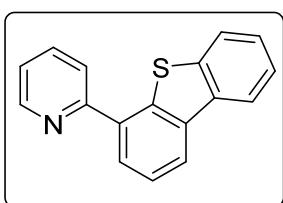


2-(benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl)pyridine: colorless oil, 2.06 g, 9.8 mmol, 98% yield (starting from 10.0 mmol 2-bromopyridine); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.74 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 8.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.79-74 (m, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 Hz, CDCl₃) δ 154.6, 149.7, 140.9, 137.3, 136.7, 136.6, 126.4, 124.7, 124.6, 124.1, 122.7, 122.6, 122.0. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ m/z calcd for [C₁₃H₁₀NS]⁺ is 212.0528, found 212.0525.

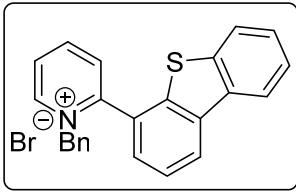


2-(benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl)-1-benzylpyridinium bromide (1b)

White solid, 1.12 g, 2.93 mmol, 64% yield (starting from 4.5 mmol 2-(benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl)pyridine); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.90 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 8.72-8.67 (m, 1H), 8.27-8.23 (m, 2H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.10 (m, 3H), 6.96-6.94 (m, 2H), 6.25 (br s, 1H), 5.97 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.4, 148.1, 145.9, 139.7, 136.7, 132.8, 132.5, 131.1, 129.3, 129.2, 128.5, 127.9, 126.0, 125.9, 123.1, 121.5, 62.8. HRMS (ESI) [M]⁺ m/z calcd for [C₂₀H₁₆NS]⁺ is 302.0998, found 302.0995.



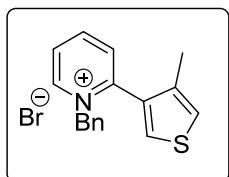
2-(dibenzo[b,d]thiophen-4-yl)pyridine: yellow solid, 1.93 mg, 7.4 mmol, 74% yield (starting from 10.0 mmol 2-bromopyridine); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.87 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 8.20-8.18 (m, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.94-7.90 (m, 1H), 7.82 (dt, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.30 (ddd, *J* = 4.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.4, 148.7, 142.2, 137.9, 137.5, 134.9, 133.6, 129.9, 125.2, 124.8, 124.3, 122.7, 122.4, 122.3, 121.6, 121.1; HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ m/z calcd for [C₁₇H₁₂NS]⁺ is 262.0685, found 262.0684.



1-benzyl-2-(dibenzo[b,d]thiophen-4-yl)pyridinium bromide (1c)

Light brown foamy solid, 1.44 g, 3.3 mmol, 74% yield (starting from 4.5 mmol 2-(dibenzo[b,d]thiophen-4-yl)pyridine); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

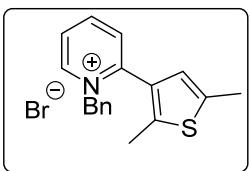
δ 9.99 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.62 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.39 (dd, $J = 8.0, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.29-8.13 (m, 1H), 8.01 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.70 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.12 (m, 3H), 7.05 (m, 2H), 6.21 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.7, 148.4, 145.9, 139.3, 138.8, 137.3, 134.9, 132.6, 130.2, 129.7, 129.5, 129.3, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 125.7, 124.7, 123.1, 122.5, 62.7; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{18}\text{NS}]^+$ is 352.1154, found 352.1151.



1-benzyl-2-(4-methylthiophen-3-yl)pyridinium bromide (1d)

Light red hygroscopic solid, 1.04 g, 3.02 mmol, 67% yield (starting from 4.5 mmol 2-(4-methylthiophen-3-yl)pyridine); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ

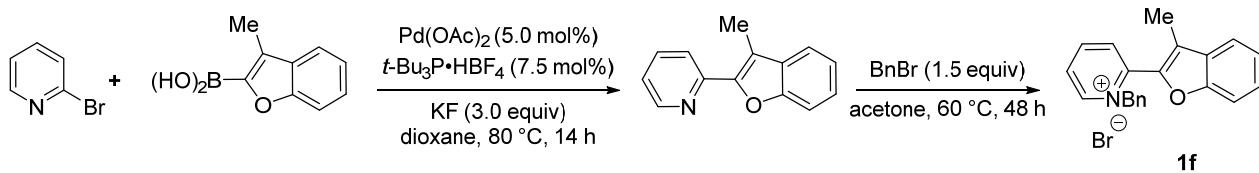
10.03 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.67 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.23 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.12-7.31 (m, 4H), 6.98-7.00 (m, 2H), 6.08 (s, 2H), 1.76 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 151.7, 148.4, 145.7, 136.4, 132.9, 131.6, 130.8, 129.8, 129.6, 129.4, 128.7, 127.9, 62.9, 14.3; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{NS}]^+$ is 266.0998, found 266.0996.



1-benzyl-2-(2,5-dimethylthiophen-3-yl)pyridin-1-ium bromide (1e)

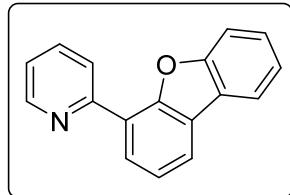
White solid, 1.34 g, 3.73 mmol, 83% yield (starting from 4.5 mmol 2-(2,5-dimethylthiophen-3-yl)pyridine); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ

10.08 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.68 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.20 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 10.0$, 1H), 7.31-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.01 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 6.10 (br s, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) 151.4, 148.1, 146.0, 140.3, 139.7, 133.0, 130.8, 129.3, 129.1, 128.3, 127.6, 127.5, 124.8, 62.2, 15.1, 13.4. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{NS}]^+$ is 280.1154, found 280.1152.

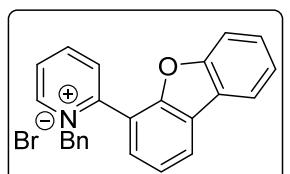


To a three-neck-flak under N₂ charge (3-methylbenzofuran-2-yl)boronic acid (2.67 g, 15.2 mmol, 1.2 equiv), KF (2.2 g, 38.0 mmol, 3.0 equiv), degassed dioxane (50 mL), and 2-bromopyridine (2.0 g, 12.7 mmol, 1.0 equiv). The mixture was sparged with Ar for 15 min, before addition of tri-*tert*-butylphosphonium tetrafluoroborate (275 mg, 0.95 mmol) and Pd(OAc)₂ (142 mg, 0.63 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 14 h and monitored by LC/MS. Upon completion, the reaction was diluted with water (40 mL). The crude mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (60 mL x 2), dried over sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated. The crude mixture was submitted to silica gel chromatography (eluent: hexanes to 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to afford the product as pale yellow solid (1.14 g, 5.44 mmol, 43% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.68 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (td, *J* = 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.14 (m, 1H), 2.71 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.0, 151.4, 149.6, 149.1, 136.4, 131.2, 125.3, 122.6, 121.9, 121.0, 120.1, 115.9, 111.3, 9.7.

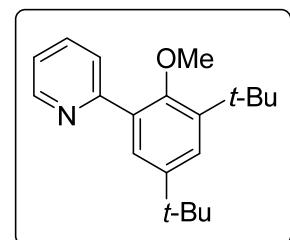
To a solution of 2-(3-methylbenzofuran-2-yl)pyridine (400 mg, 1.91 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in acetone (1.0 mL) was added benzyl bromide (0.34 mL, 2.87 mmol, 1.5 equiv), and the resulting mixture was heated at 60 °C for 48 h. The reaction was filtered and volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluent: DCM to 10% MeOH in DCM) to afford the product (**1f**) as light yellow solid (602 mg, 1.58 mmol, 83% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.3 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.77 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.09 (m, 4H), 6.32 (s, 2H), 2.21 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.4, 148.7, 146.7, 143.4, 139.8, 132.4, 131.5, 129.1, 128.7, 128.0, 127.9, 127.74, 127.71, 123.9, 123.0, 120.8, 111.5, 62.6, 8.7; HRMS (ESI) [M]⁺ m/z calcd for [C₂₁H₁₈NO]⁺ is 300.1383, found 300.1383.



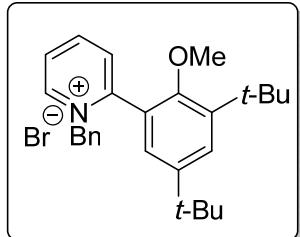
2-(dibenzo[b,d]furan-4-yl)pyridine: white solid, 1.70 g, 6.9 mmol, 69% yield (starting from 10.0 mmol 2-bromopyridine); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.79 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.42 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.28 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.00 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.87 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, $J = 7.6, 5.3$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.3, 154.0, 153.9, 150.0, 136.8, 127.5, 125.3, 124.47, 124.46, 124.2, 123.5, 123.2, 122.6, 121.4, 120.9, 112.0; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}]^+$ is 246.0913, found 246.0913.



1-benzyl-2-(dibenzo[b,d]furan-4-yl)pyridinium bromide (1g)
White solid, 1.33 g, 3.2 mmol, 71% yield (starting from 4.5 mmol 2-(dibenzo[b,d]furan-4-yl)pyridine); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.26 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.66 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.29 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.09 (m, 3H), 6.94 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.13 (br s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.4, 152.4, 151.2, 148.6, 145.9, 132.7, 131.2, 129.5, 129.2, 128.89, 128.86, 128.5, 128.2, 125.9, 124.7, 124.2, 124.0, 123.0, 121.4, 115.6, 112.3, 62.9; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}]^+$ is 336.1383, found 336.1379.

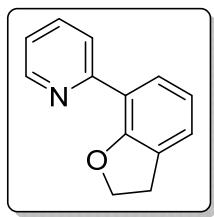


2-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-2-methoxyphenyl)pyridine: white solid, 2.68 g, 9.0 mmol, 90% yield (starting from 10.0 mmol 2-bromopyridine); ^1H NMR (400 Hz, CDCl_3) 8.73 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, $J = 1.84$ Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 1H), 3.30 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.34 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 Hz, CDCl_3) δ 158.4, 155.5, 149.7, 145.5, 141.9, 136.0, 133.3, 126.4, 124.8, 124.6, 121.6, 61.3, 35.3, 34.6, 31.5, 30.9. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}]^+$ is 298.2165, found 298.2163.

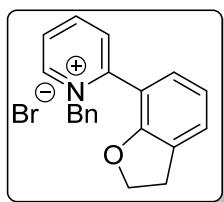


1-benzyl-2-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-2-methoxyphenyl)pyridinium bromide (1i)

White solid, 1.52 g, 3.24 mmol, 72% yield (starting from 4.5 mmol 2-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-2-methoxyphenyl)pyridine); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.55 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.84-8.80 (m, 1H), 8.31-8.27 (m, 1H), 7.86 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J = 2.44$ Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.11 (m, 3H), 6.78 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, $J = 2.44$ Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.73 (d, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.30 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.20 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.5, 153.9, 148.4, 147.8, 146.4, 143.9, 132.9, 130.8, 129.2, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 127.7, 126.3, 125.1, 62.7, 62.2, 35.6, 34.7, 31.2, 30.7. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{34}\text{NO}]^+$ is 388.2635, found 388.2631.

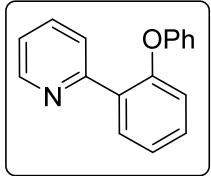


2-(2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-7-yl)pyridine: pale brown oil, 1.60 g, 8.1 mmol, 81% yield (starting from 10.0 mmol 2-bromopyridine); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.69 (m, 1H), 8.06 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.71 (dt, $J = 7.8, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (m, 1H), 6.98 (1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.67 (t, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.27 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.8, 154.8, 149.4, 136.3, 128.1, 127.9, 125.5, 123.7, 122.2, 121.7, 120.9, 71.4, 29.4; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}]^+$ is 198.0913, found 198.0912.

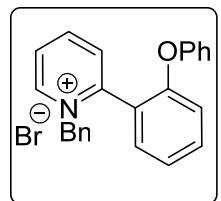


1-benzyl-2-(2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-7-yl)pyridin-1-ium bromide (1j)

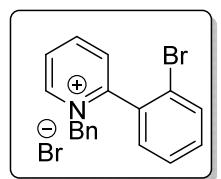
Light brown hygroscopic solid, 773 mg, 2.1 mmol, 35% yield (starting from 6.0 mmol 2-(2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-7-yl)pyridine); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.13 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.52 (td, $J = 7.8, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.14 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.82 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.00-7.16 (m, 4H), 6.10 (s, 2H), 4.58 (t, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.33 (t, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.0, 152.4, 147.9, 145.2, 133.0, 130.7, 129.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.8, 128.8, 128.5, 127.5, 121.8, 113.3, 72.4, 62.2, 29.4; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}]^+$ is 287.1310, found 287.1309.



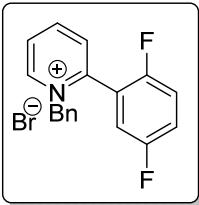
2-(2-phenoxyphenyl)pyridine: pale yellow oil, 2.40 g, 9.97 mmol, 97% yield (starting from 10.0 mmol 2-bromopyridine); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.67 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (dt, J = 7.7 Hz, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.16-7.12 (m, 1H), 7.04-6.98 (m, 2H), 6.95 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.5, 155.2, 154.1, 149.6, 135.9, 132.1, 131.5, 130.0, 129.7, 124.8, 124.3, 122.9, 122.0, 120.1, 118.2.



1-benzyl-2-(2-phenoxyphenyl)pyridin-1-ium bromide (1k)
Pale red solid, 1.34 g, 3.2 mmol, 71% yield (starting from 4.5 mmol 2-(2-phenoxyphenyl)pyridine); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-D_6) δ 9.44 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 8.30-8.25 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 5.84 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-D_6) δ 154.93, 154.90, 152.3, 147.3, 146.8, 134.0, 133.8, 132.2, 131.4, 130.7, 129.3, 128.4, 128.3, 125.5, 123.8, 122.1, 121.4, 117.2, 61.9; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}]^+$ is 338.1545, found 338.1536.

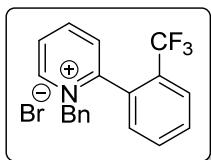


1-benzyl-2-(2-bromophenyl)pyridinium bromide (1l)
Ash color solid, 1.05 g, 2.6 mmol, 58% yield (starting from 4.5 mmol 2-(2-bromophenyl)pyridine); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.85 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (m, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.11 (m, 2H), 5.94 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 153.8, 147.4, 146.1, 133.4, 133.2, 132.3, 132.0, 131.8, 130.9, 129.8, 129.52, 129.5, 129.4, 128.6, 128.3, 122.3, 62.7; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{NBr}]^+$ is 324.0382, found 324.0380.



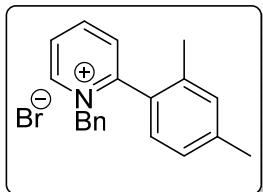
1-benzyl-2-(2,5-difluorophenyl)pyridinium bromide (1m)

White solid, 994 mg, 2.745 mmol, 61% yield (starting from 4.5 mmol 2-(2,5-difluorophenyl)pyridine); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.88 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.66 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.27 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.22 (dt, $J = 9.0, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.07 (d, $J = 14.3$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.7 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 157.8 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 155.9 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 153.9 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 148.7, 148.2, 146.2, 132.1, 131.1, 129.9, 129.6, 128.9, 128.8, 121.1 (dd, $J = 24.4, 9.4$ Hz), 120.4 (dd, $J = 17.6, 8.8$ Hz), 118.6 (dd, $J = 26.4, 1.8$ Hz), 118.4 (dd, $J = 23.7, 8.4$ Hz) 63.2; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{NF}_2]^+$ is 282.1086, found 282.1089.



1-benzyl-2-(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pyridinium bromide (1n)

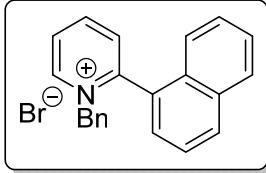
White solid, 1.10 g, 2.79 mmol, 62% yield (starting from 4.5 mmol 2-(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pyridine); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.18 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.50 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.33 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.10 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (m, 3 H), 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.27 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 152.1, 146.5, 145.1, 133.2, 132.5, 131.9, 131.0, 130.1, 130.07, 130.04, 129.5, 128.9 (q, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 128.4 (q, $J = 30.6$ Hz), 127.0 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz), 124.5 (q, $J = 274.0$ Hz), 63.0; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{N}]^+$ is 314.1151, found 314.1148.



1-benzyl-2-(2-4-dimethylphenyl)pyridin-1-iium bromide (1o)

White solid, 1.45 g, 4.1 mmol, 91% yield (starting from 4.5 mmol 2-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)pyridine); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.17 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.54 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.18 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.38 (m, 5H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 7.03 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.07 (d, $J = 13.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.98 (d, $J = 13.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.9, 148.3, 145.4, 142.4, 136.4, 132.7, 132.1, 130.2, 129.7, 129.4, 129.1, 128.0, 127.7, 127.6, 62.0, 21.6, 19.8; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}]^+$ is 274.1590, found 274.1588.

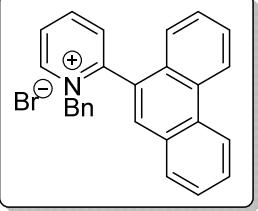
1-benzyl-2-(naphthalen-1-yl)pyridinium bromide (1p)



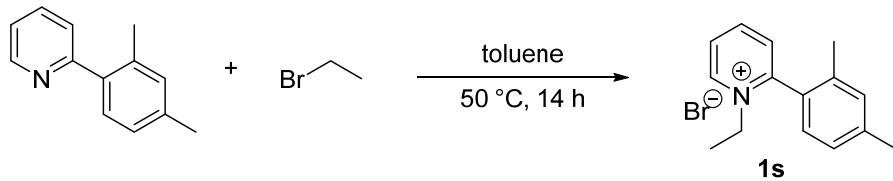
Pale brown solid, 0.93 g, 2.475 mmol, 55% yield (starting from 4.5 mmol 2-(naphthalen-1-yl)pyridine); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 mHz) δ 10.09 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (t, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 8.32 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 10 Hz, 1H), 7.63-7.49 (m, 4H), 7.19-7.09 (m, 4H), 6.89 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 5.93 (ABq, J = 10.0 Hz, $\Delta\omega_{\text{AB}} = 5.0$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 mHz) δ 154.6, 148.0, 145.9, 133.2, 132.6, 132.2, 131.0, 130.0, 129.4, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.0, 127.9, 127.4, 125.2, 123.7, 62.3. HRMS (ESI) [M] $^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}]^+$ is 296.1434, found 296.1431.

2-(phenanthren-9-yl) pyridine: white solid, 2.30 g, 9.0 mmol, 90% yield (starting from 10.0 mmol 2-bromopyridine); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.83 (m, 1H), 8.78 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.72-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.64-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.56 (m, 1H) 7.37 (ddd, J = 4.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.6, 149.8, 137.4, 136.7, 131.6, 131.0, 130.7, 130.5, 129.2, 128.3, 127.2, 127.0, 126.8, 125.3, 123.1, 122.8, 122.4; HRMS (ESI) [M+H] $^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}]^+$ is 256.1121, found 256.1119.

1-benzyl-2-(phenanthren-9-yl)pyridinium bromide (1q)



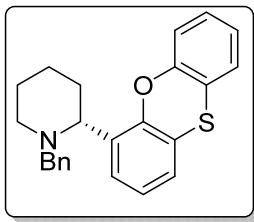
White solid, 1.55 g, 3.645 mmol, 81% yield (starting from 4.5 mmol 2-(phenanthren-9-yl) pyridine); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.08 (dd, J = 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.80 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.76 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.67 (td, J = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (td, J = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.93-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.83 (td, J = 7.3, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (td, J = 7.3, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (td, J = 7.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (td, J = 7.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.08 (m, 2H), 6.95 (m, 2H), 6.13 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 154.8, 148.4, 145.8, 132.9, 131.4, 131.2, 130.9, 130.6, 130.0, 129.9, 129.6, 129.5, 129.3, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.0, 125.1, 123.8, 123.6, 62.5; HRMS (ESI) [M] $^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}]^+$ is 346.1590, found 346.1587.



To a solution of 2-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)pyridine (1.0 g, 5.74 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in toluene (5 mL) was added ethyl bromide (1.2 ml, 16.4 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and the resulting mixture was heated at 50 °C for 14 h. Precipitates were resulted. At end of the reaction, 5 ml EtOAc was added. The product was collected by filtration, dried to yield the desired product **1s** as white solid, 0.97 g, 3.5 mmol, 61% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 10.27 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.59 (td, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 10.6 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (s, 1H), 4.99 (dq, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (dq, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 1.46 (t, *J* = 7.33 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.4, 147.8, 145.4, 142.4, 135.7, 132.2, 130.0, 128.7, 128.3, 127.84, 127.8, 54.2, 21.6, 20.0, 17.1; HRMS (ESI) [M]⁺ m/z calcd for [C₁₅H₁₈N]⁺ is 212.1434, found 212.1433.

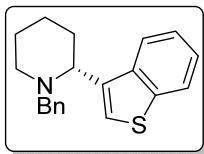
General procedure for the asymmetric hydrogenation of pyridinium salts

A high pressure steel autoclave (HEL 100 mL) hydrogenation vessel was taken into the glove box. Catalyst solution was prepared in a vial with [Ir(COD)Cl]₂ (1 mol%) and ligand (*S,S*)-MeOBoQPhos (3 mol%), and stir for 15 min in THF (5 mL). Then I₂ (5 mol%) was added and stir for 1-2 min. Pyridinium salt (1 mmol) was added to the hydrogenation vessel and degassed THF (15 mL). The catalyst solution was then transferred to the vessel and parafilmed before taking out of the glove box. The vessel was put onto the HEL hydrogenation autoclave reactor. The mixture was purged first purged with N₂ (3x) and then H₂ (3x) and stirred at the desired pressure and temperature for 20 h. Upon completion, the reactor was vented and purged with N₂ (2x). The mixture was added diethylamine (2 equiv). Percentage conversions and enantiomeric ratios were determined by chiral HPLC and SFC and the products were purified by silica gel (100% hexanes to 30% EtOAc/hexanes).



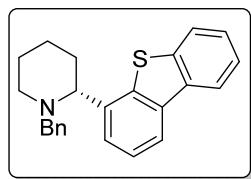
1-benzyl-2-(phenoxathiin-4-yl)piperidine (2a)

White solid, 343 mg, 0.92 mmol, 92% yield, er: 99.3:0.7; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.59 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, $J = 13.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.02 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.90 (d, $J = 13.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.02 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.86 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.81 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.68-1.59 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.42 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.9, 150.1, 139.7, 134.8, 128.9, 128.2, 127.8, 127.1, 126.8, 126.7, 125.2, 124.9, 121.8, 120.8, 118.1, 60.5, 60.0, 53.7, 35.7, 26.2, 25.4; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Chiralpack IC-3, 4.6 mm x 150 mm, temperature: 30 °C, A: CO_2 , B: denatured ethanol (contains 5% MeOH and 5% 2-propanol) with 0.2% of diethylamine; Isocratic: A/B:96.5/3.5, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{NOS}]^+$ is 374.1573, found 374.1568.



2-(benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl)-1-benzylpiperidine (2b)

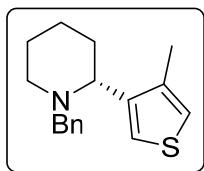
White solid, 272 mg, 0.89 mmol, 89% yield, er: 96.6:3.4; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.36 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.10 (m, 5H), 3.83 (d, $J = 14.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.59 (dd, $J = 11.8, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.01 (m, 1H), 2.87 (d, $J = 13.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.04-1.90 (m, 2H), 1.86-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.68-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.43 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.4, 140.2, 139.8, 138.0, 129.0, 128.2, 126.7, 124.5, 123.8, 123.0, 122.7, 64.6, 60.2, 53.8, 34.4, 26.2, 25.4; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Lux Cellulose-3, 4.6 x 150 mm: 30 °C, A: CO_2 , B: denatured ethanol (contains 5% MeOH and 5% 2-propanol) with 0.2% of diethylamine; Isocratic: A/B:97/3, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{NS}]^+$ is 308.1467, found 308.1465.



1-benzyl-2-(dibenzo[b,d]thiophen-4-yl)piperidine (2c)

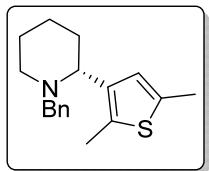
White solid, 332 mg, 0.93 mmol, 93% yield, er: 95.1:4.9; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.14 (m, 1H), 8.05 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, $J = 6.3, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.30 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.1$

Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (dd, J = 11.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.06 (m, 1H), 2.94 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 1.99 (m, 2H), 1.83 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.62 (m, 2H), 1.47-1.37 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.4, 140.0, 139.1, 137.4, 136.7, 135.9, 129.4, 128.2, 126.8, 126.7, 125.6, 125.0, 124.3, 122.8, 121.6, 120.3, 68.9, 60.4, 53.3, 33.4, 26.0, 25.3; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Chiracel OD-3, 4.6 x 150 mm: 30 °C, A: CO_2 , B: Methanol with 0.2% of diethylamine (DEA); Isocratic: A/B: 90/10, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{NS}]^+$ is 358.1624, found 358.1622.



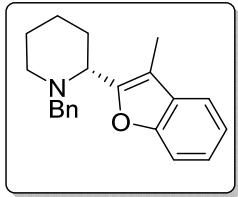
1-benzyl-2-(4-methylthiophen-3-yl)piperidine (2d)

Light brown solid, 192 mg, 0.71 mmol, 71% yield, er: 96.4:3.6; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.17-7.28 (m, 6H), 6.87 (m, 1H), 3.84 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (dd, J = 11.0, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.95-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.55 (m, 3H), 1.39-1.31 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.8, 139.7, 136.4, 128.7, 128.0, 126.5, 121.6, 121.3, 63.0, 59.5, 53.7, 35.1, 25.9, 25.2, 14.9; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Chiracel OZ-3, 4.6 x 150 mm: 30 °C, A: CO_2 , B: denatured ethanol (contains 5% MeOH and 5% 2-propanol) with 0.2% of diethylamine (DEA); Isocratic: A/B: 99/1, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{NS}]^+$ is 272.1467, found 272.1466.



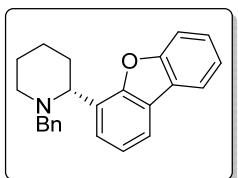
1-benzyl-2-(2,5-dimethylthiophen-3-yl)piperidine (2e)

Light yellow liquid, 237 mg, 0.83 mmol, 83% yield, er: 96.7:3.3; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18 (m, 5H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 3.80 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (m, 1H), 2.92 (d, J = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (d, J = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.88 (td, J = 11.4, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.77 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.50 (m, 4H), 1.34 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.7, 140.0, 135.7, 129.0, 128.2, 126.7, 125.6, 62.0, 59.7, 53.8, 34.7, 26.2, 25.4, 15.5, 13.1; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Chiralpack IC-3, 4.6 mm x 150 mm, temperature: 30 °C, A: CO_2 , B: denatured ethanol (contains 5% MeOH and 5% 2-propanol) with 0.2% of diethylamine (DEA); Isocratic: A/B: 96.5/3.5, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{NS}]^+$ is 286.1624, found 286.1622.



1-benzyl-2-(3-methylbenzofuran-2-yl)piperidine (2f)

White solid, 238 mg, 78% yield, er: 90.3:9.7; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.16 (m, 7H), 3.80 (d, $J = 13.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.47 (dd, $J = 11.4, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.07 (d, $J = 13.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.09-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.76 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.62 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.33 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.1, 154.0, 138.4, 130.1, 129.3, 128.0, 126.7, 123.6, 122.1, 118.9, 111.5, 111.2, 60.0, 59.6, 53.1, 31.9, 25.7, 24.5, 8.0; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Lux Cel 1, 4.6 mm x 150 mm, temperature: 35 °C, A: CO_2 , B: MeOH with 0.1% of trimethylamine (TEA); Gradient: 1% B to 3% B in 3 min, to 50% B in 5 min, hold at 50% B for 1 min; flow rate 3.0 mL/min, BPR pressure: 150 bar; 254 nm UV detection. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}]^+$ is 306.1852, found 306.1850.



1-benzyl-2-(dibenzo[b,d]furan-4-yl)piperidine (2g)

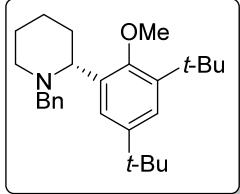
White solid, 303 mg, 0.89 mmol, 89% yield, er: 90.3:9.7; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 5H), 7.18 (m, 1H), 3.95 (dd, $J = 10.9, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.82 (d, $J = 13.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.05 (m, 1H), 2.93 (d, $J = 13.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.08 (m, 1H), 1.94 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.74 (m, 2H), 1.71-1.63 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.42 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.9, 150.1, 139.7, 134.8, 128.9, 128.2, 127.8, 127.1, 126.8, 126.7, 125.2, 124.9, 121.8, 120.8, 118.1, 60.5, 60.0, 53.7, 35.7, 26.2, 25.4; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Chiralpack IC-3, 4.6 mm x 150 mm, temperature: 30 °C, A: CO_2 , B: denatured ethanol (contains 5% MeOH and 5% 2-propanol) with 0.2% of diethylamine (DEA); Isocratic: A/B: 96.5/3.5, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{ON}]^+$ is 342.1852, found 342.1850.

1-benzyl-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)piperidine (2h)



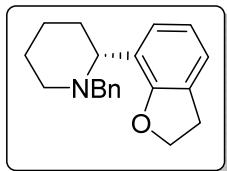
White solid, 256 mg, 0.91 mmol, 91% yield, er: 93.7:6.3; the compound data were in good accordance with the literature.¹ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 2H), 6.97 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.78 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 2.97 (m, 1H), 2.82 (d, *J* = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (td, *J* = 11.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.76 (m, 3H), 1.61-1.58 (m, 2H), 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.38 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.2, 133.7, 129.9, 128.9, 128.6, 128.1, 127.9, 127.4, 126.6, 121.3, 110.8, 60.0, 59.8, 58.7, 53.9, 35.9, 26.3, 25.5; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Chiralpack IC-3, 4.6 mm x 150 mm, temperature: 30 °C, A: CO₂, B: denatured ethanol (contains 5% MeOH and 5% 2-propanol) with 0.2% of diethylamine (DEA); Isocratic: A/B: 96.5/3.5, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ m/z calcd for [C₁₉H₂₄NO]⁺ is 282.1852, found 282.1850.

1-benzyl-2-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-2-methoxyphenyl) piperidine (2i)



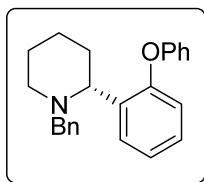
White solid, 350 mg, 0.89 mmol, 89% yield, er: 95.3:4.7; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 4H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (m, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.67 (d, *J* = 13.3 Hz, 1H) 3.56 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (d, *J* = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 1.99 (m, 1H), 1.83 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.57 (m, 3H), 1.45 (m, 1H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.32 (m, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.6, 146.2, 141.6, 140.7, 138.2, 128.9, 128.1, 126.6, 123.8, 122.8, 62.9, 61.9, 59.7, 54.1, 36.6, 31.8, 31.5, 26.3, 25.8; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Chiracel OJ-3, 4.6 mm x 150 mm, temperature: 30 °C, A: CO₂, B: denatured ethanol (contains 5% methanol and 5% 2-propanol) with 0.2% of diethylamine (DEA). Isocratic: A/B: 97/3, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ m/z calcd for [C₂₇H₄₀NO]⁺ is 394.3104, found 394.3098.

¹ M. Chang, Y. Huang, S. Liu, Y. Chen, S. W. Krska, I. W. Davies, X. Zhang, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2014**, 53, 12761–12764.



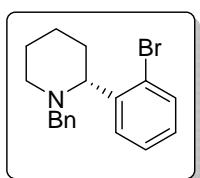
1-benzyl-2-(2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-7-yl)piperidine (2j)

White solid, 246 mg, 0.84 mmol, 84% yield, er: 94.5:5.5; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.59 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.10 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, $J = 13.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.02 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.90 (d, $J = 13.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.02 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.86 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.81 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.68-1.59 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.42 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.9, 150.1, 139.7, 134.8, 128.9, 128.2, 127.8, 127.1, 126.8, 126.7, 125.2, 124.9, 121.8, 120.8, 118.1, 60.5, 60.0, 53.7, 35.7, 26.2, 25.4; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Lux Cellulose-3, 4.6 x 150 mm, temperature: 30 °C, A: CO_2 , B: MeOH contains 0.2% of diethylamine; Isocratic: A/B: 90/10, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min. HRMS (ESI) [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{ON}]^+$ is 294.1852, found 294.1850.



1-benzyl-2-(2-phenoxyphenyl)piperidine (2k)

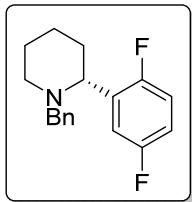
Colorless viscous liquid, 305 mg, 0.89 mmol, 89% yield, er: 93.7:6.3; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83-7.855 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.23 (m, 6H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.06 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.88 (m, 1H), 3.83 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.64 (dd, $J = 11.6, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.76 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.71-1.92 (m, 3H), 1.51-1.58 (m, 3H), 1.24-1.36 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.5, 154.0, 140.1, 137.2, 129.8, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2, 127.7, 126.7, 124.7, 122.7, 120.0, 118.0, 60.7, 60.0, 53.6, 36.0, 26.2, 25.3; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Chiralcel OJ-3, 4.6 mm x 150 mm, temperature: 30 °C, A: CO_2 , B: denatured ethanol (contains 5% methanol and 5% 2-propanol) with 0.2% of diethylamine (DEA). Isocratic: A/B: 97/3, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min. HRMS (ESI) [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{26}\text{ON}]^+$ is 344.2009, found 344.2005.



1-benzyl-2-(2-bromophenyl)piperidine (2l)

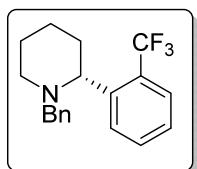
Light yellow solid, 304 mg, 0.92 mmol, 92% yield, er: 95.5:4.5; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.79 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, $J = 7.7, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.21 (m, 4H), 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.05 (m, 1H), 3.71 (d, $J = 13.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.67 (m, 1H), 2.98 (m, 1H), 2.89 (d, $J = 13.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.01 (dt, $J = 11.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.86 (m, 1H), 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.53 (m, 2H), 1.48-1.36 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.3, 139.6, 132.8, 129.1, 128.8, 128.28, 128.22, 128.0,

125.8, 123.8, 66.7, 59.8, 53.5, 35.3, 25.1, 25.2; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by HPLC: Kromasil 3-AmyCoat, 4.6 mm x 250 mm, temperature: 10 °C, A: Heptane, B: ethanol denatured (contains 5% of IPA and 5% of methanol); Isocratic: A/B: 99/1, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ m/z calcd for [C₁₈H₂₁NBr]⁺ is 330.0852, found 330.0847.



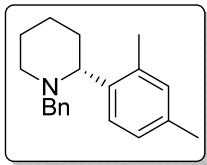
1-benzyl-2-(2,5-difluorophenyl)piperidine (2m)

White solid, 247 mg, 0.86 mmol, 86% yield, er: 94.7:5.3; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.96 (td, *J* = 9.0, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (m, 1H), 3.74 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 2.97 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (td, *J* = 11.5, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 1.83-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.64-1.47 (m, 3H), 1.43-1.31 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.5 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 158.0 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 157.6 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 155.2 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 139.2, 134.2 (dd, *J* = 15.3, 7.0 Hz), 128.6, 128.1, 126.7, 116.5 (dd, *J* = 26.0, 8.4 Hz), 114.8 (dd, *J* = 24.6, 4.9 Hz), 114.3 (dd, *J* = 24.4, 8.9 Hz), 59.9, 59.8, 53.3, 35.5, 22.8, 24.9; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Chiralcel OJ-3, 4.6 mm x 150 mm, temperature: 30 °C, A: CO₂, B: denatured ethanol (contains 5% methanol and 5% 2-propanol) with 0.2% of diethylamine (DEA). Isocratic: A/B: 97/3, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min. HRMS (ESI) [M]⁺ m/z calcd for [C₁₈H₂₀NF₂]⁺ is 288.1558, found 288.1551.



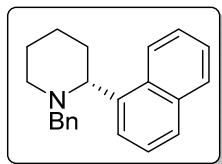
1-benzyl-2-(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)piperidine (2n)

White solid, 281 mg, 0.88 mmol, 88% yield, er: 93.5:6.5; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.18 (m, 1H), 3.59 (m, 2H), 2.97 (m, 1H), 2.79 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (td, *J* = 11.7, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.65-1.47 (m, 3H), 1.46-1.36 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 145.0, 139.9, 132.2, 128.9, 128.6 (q, *J* = 29.6 Hz), 128.4, 128.0, 126.5, 125.3 (q, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 123.2 (q, *J* = 274.0 Hz), 64.1, 60.1, 53.4, 36.9, 26.1, 25.3; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Chiralcel OD-3, 4.6 mm x 150 mm, temperature: 30 °C, A: CO₂, B: denatured ethanol (contains 5% methanol and 5% 2-propanol). Isocratic: A/B: 99/1, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ m/z calcd for [C₁₉H₂₁NF₃]⁺ is 320.1621, found 320.1613.



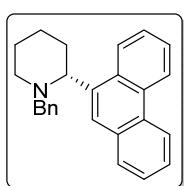
1-benzyl-2-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)piperidine (2o)

Light yellow viscous liquid, 245 mg, 0.88 mmol, 88% yield, er: 97.7:2.3; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 4H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.03 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 3.77 (d, $J = 13.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.32 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.99 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.78 (d, $J = 13.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.94 (td, $J = 11.1, 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.62-1.52 (m, 3H), 1.41-1.31 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.5, 140.0, 135.7, 135.1, 131.2, 128.9, 128.1, 127.4, 127.2, 126.6, 64.1, 59.6, 53.9, 35.5, 26.3, 25.6, 21.1, 19.7; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Chiralpack IC-3, 4.6 mm x 150 mm, temperature: 30 °C, A: CO_2 , B: ethanol (contains 5% methanol and 5% 2-propanol) with 0.2% of diethylamine); Isocratic: A/B:97/3, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}]^+$ is 280.2060, found 280.2055.



1-benzyl-2-(naphthalen-1-yl)piperidine (2p)

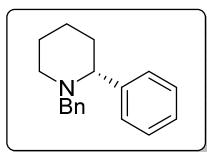
White solid, 247 mg, 0.82 mmol, 82% yield, ee: 94.2:5.8; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.84 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (m, 5H), 7.17 (m, 1H), 3.80 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.08 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.84 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.08-1.80 (m, 4H), 1.74-1.54 (m, 3H), 1.51-1.40 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 141.2, 139.9, 134.4, 131.5, 128.9, 128.2, 127.8, 126.7, 125.9, 125.6, 60.1, 54.0, 36.7, 36.2, 26.2, 25.4; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Chiralcel OD-3, 4.6 mm x 150 mm, temperature: 30 °C, A: CO_2 , B: Methanol with 0.2% of diethylamine (DEA). Isocratic: A/B: 90/10, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}]^+$ m/z calcd for $[\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}]^+$ is 302.1903, found 302.1901.



1-benzyl-2-(phenanthren-9-yl)piperidine (2q)

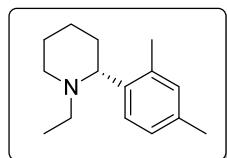
White solid, 312 mg, 0.89 mmol, 89% yield, er: 95.6:4.4; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.75 (br s, 1H), 8.65 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.25 (br s, 1H), 7.87 (br s, 1H), 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.09 (m, 4H), 4.14-3.55 (m, 2H), 3.11 (br s, 1H), 2.90 (br s, 1H), 2.21-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.74 (m, 3H), 1.49 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.5, 139.1, 132.1, 130.9, 130.5, 128.9, 128.5, 128.0, 126.6, 126.5, 126.3, 123.3, 122.4, 62.5,

60.5, 53.8, 36.1, 26.0, 25.5; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Chiralcel OD-3, 4.6 mm x 150 mm, temperature: 30 °C, A: CO₂, B: denatured ethanol (contains 5% methanol and 5% 2-propanol) with 0.2% of diethylamine (DEA). Isocratic: A/B: 75/25, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ m/z calcd for [C₂₆H₂₆N]⁺ is 352.2060, found 352.2056.



2-(2-phenyl)-1-benzylpiperidine (2r)

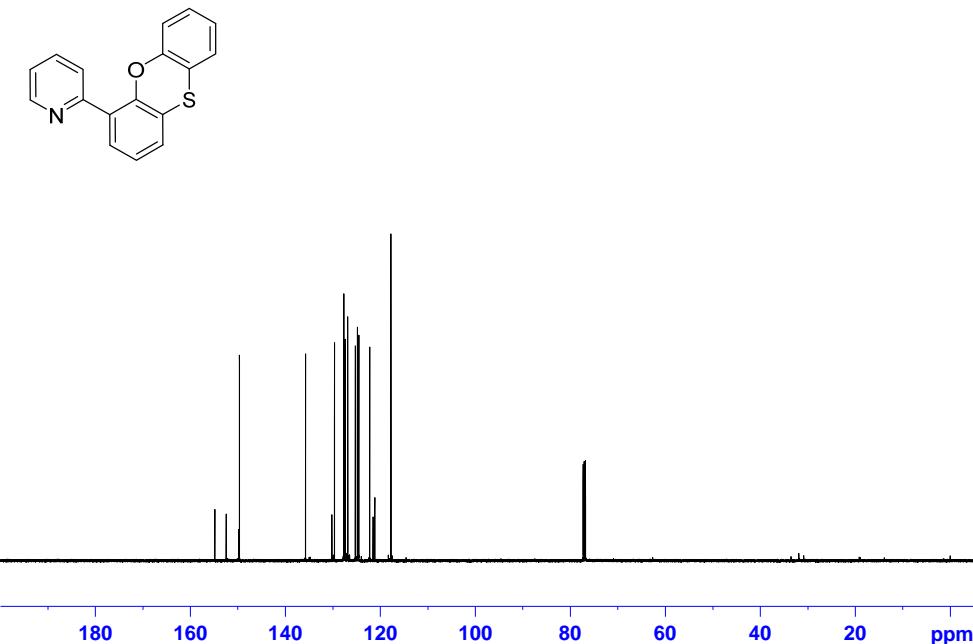
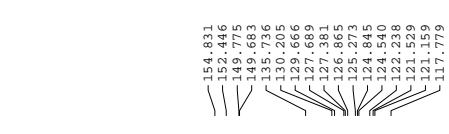
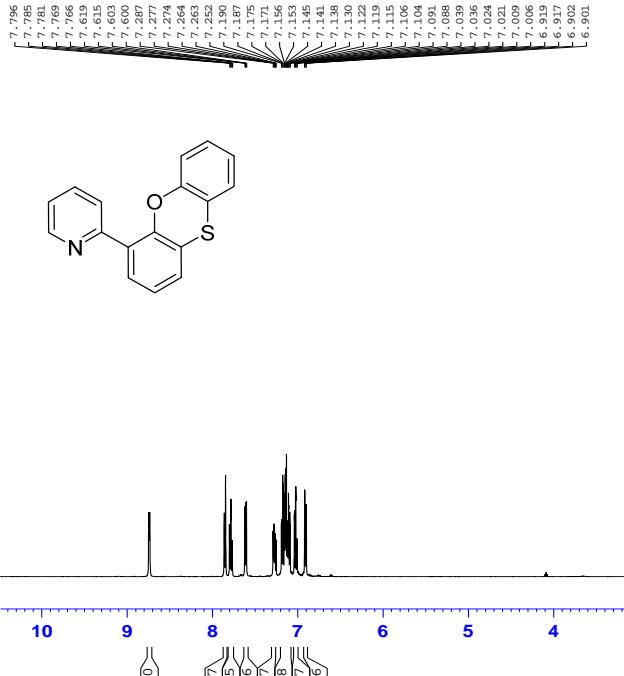
White solid, 228 mg, 0.91 mmol, 91% yield, er: 92.7:7.3; the compound data were in good accordance with the literature.¹ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.17-7.25 (m, 6H), 3.77 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 2.95-2.97 (m, 1H), 2.80 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 1.90-1.95 (dt, *J* = 11.6, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.76-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.65 (m, 3H), 1.32-1.42 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 145.7, 139.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.0, 127.4, 126.8, 126.5, 69.2, 59.8, 53.4, 37.0, 26.0, 25.3, 25.3, 26.0; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Lux Cel3, 4.6 mm x 150 mm, temperature: 35 °C, A: CO₂, B: MeOH; Gradient: 1% B to 3% B in 3 min, to 50% B in 5 min, hold at 50% B for 1 min; flow rate 3.0 mL/min, BPR pressure: 150 bar; 220 nm UV detection.

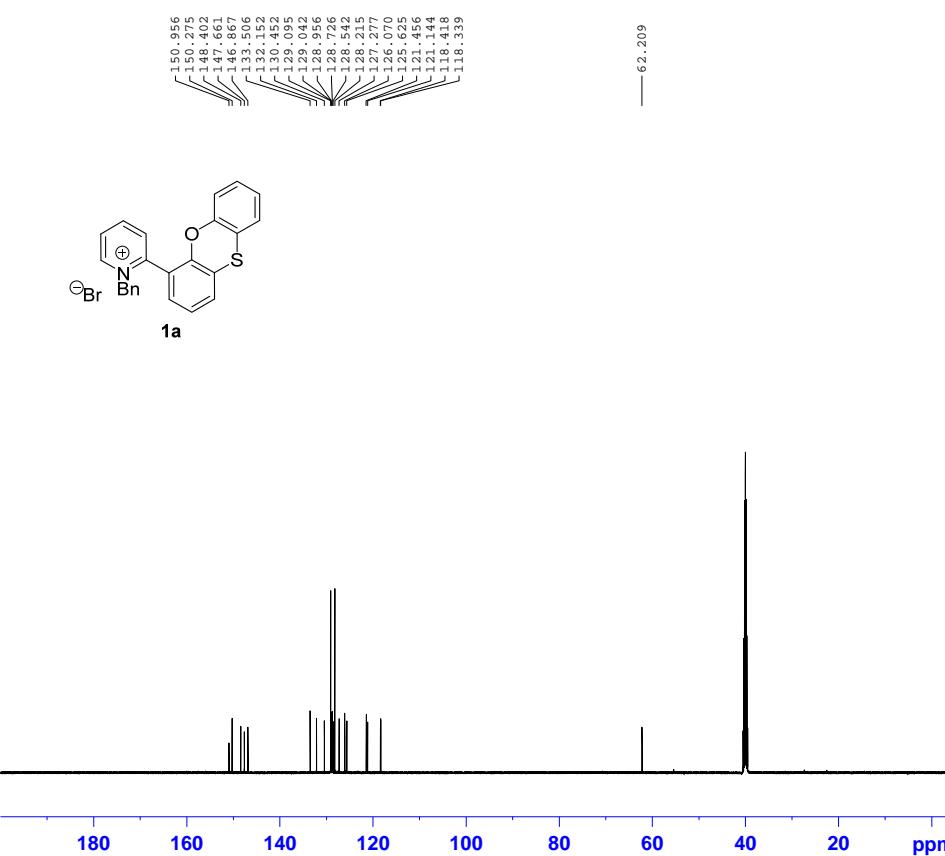
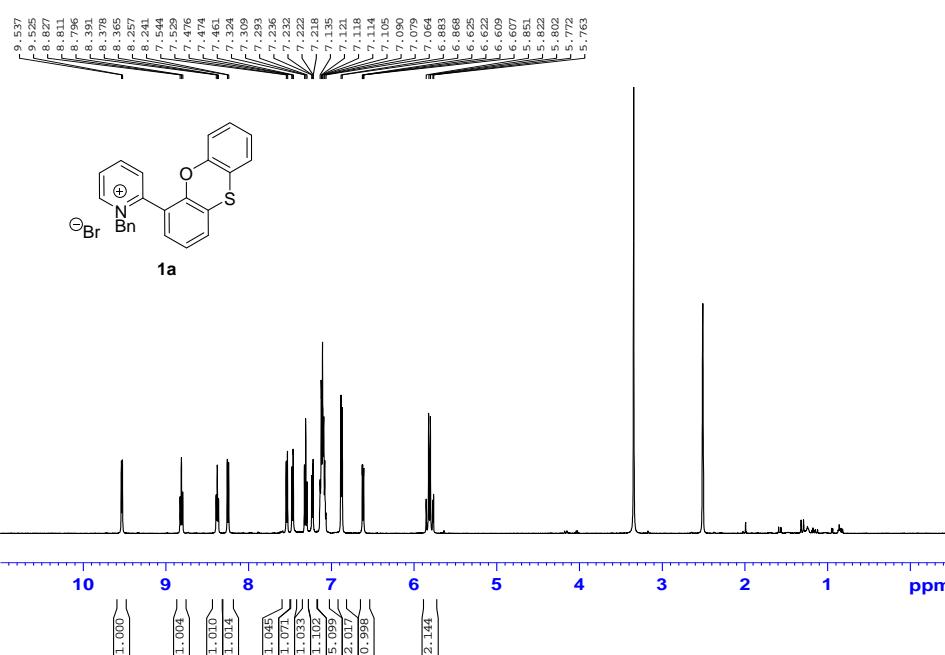


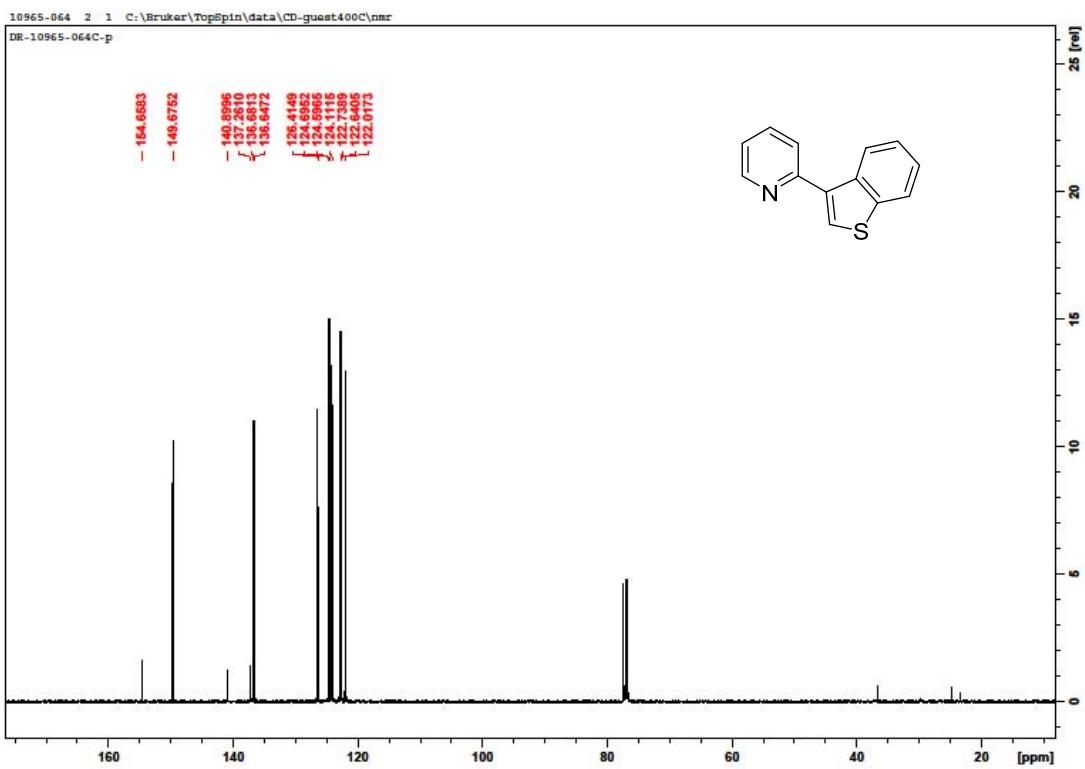
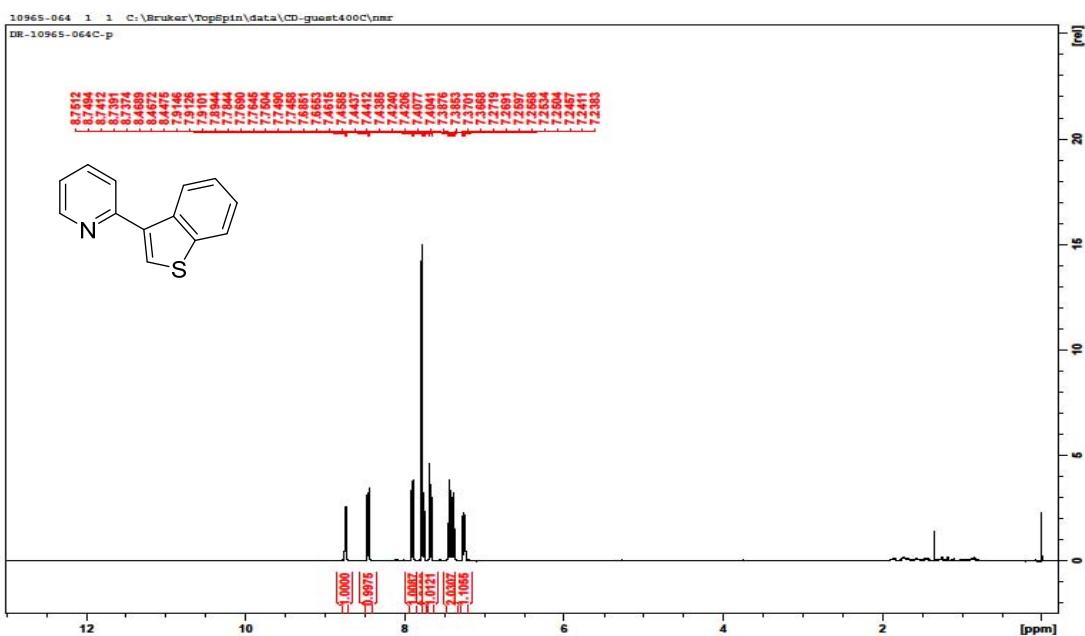
2-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-1-ethylpiperidine (2s)

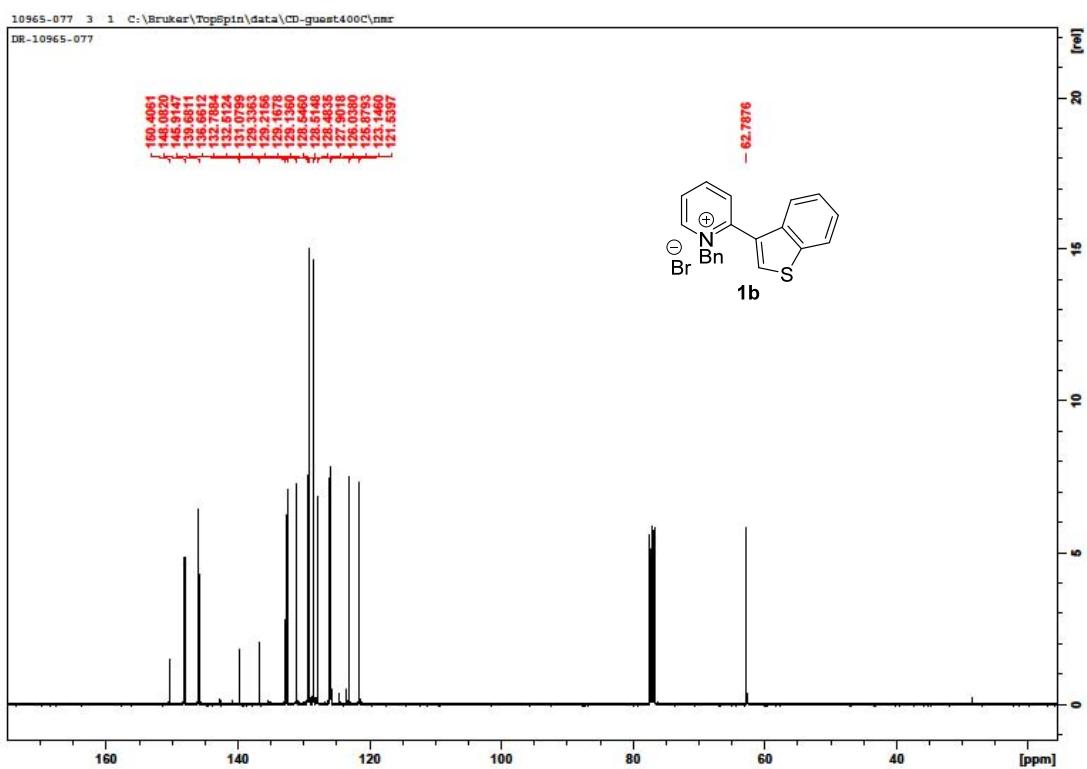
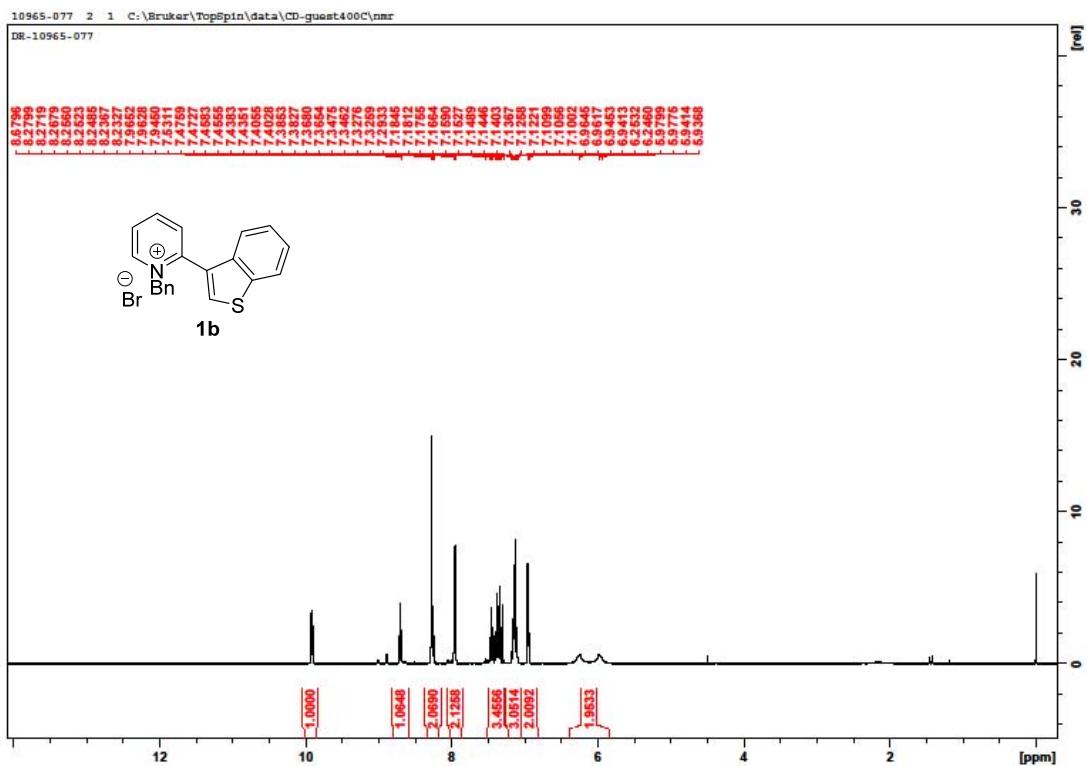
Yellow liquid, 132 mg, 0.61 mmol, 61% yield, er: 99:1; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 3.22 (t, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 2H), 2.55 (hex, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.03 (dt, *J* = 12.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 1.94 (hex, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.79-1.63 (m, 4H), 1.52-1.45 (m, 1H), 1.37-1.31 (m, 1H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.4, 135.6, 135.0, 131.1, 127.2, 63.9, 53.1, 48.9, 35.5, 26.4, 25.6, 21.1, 19.6, 11.6; Enantiomeric ratio was determined by SFC: Chiralcel OZ-3, 4.6 mm x 150 mm, temperature: 40 °C, A: CO₂, B: MeOH with 0.2% of diethylamine (DEA). Isocratic: A/B: 92/8, v/v, flow rate 3.0 mL/min; HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺ m/z calcd for [C₁₅H₂₄N]⁺ is 218.1903, found 218.1904.

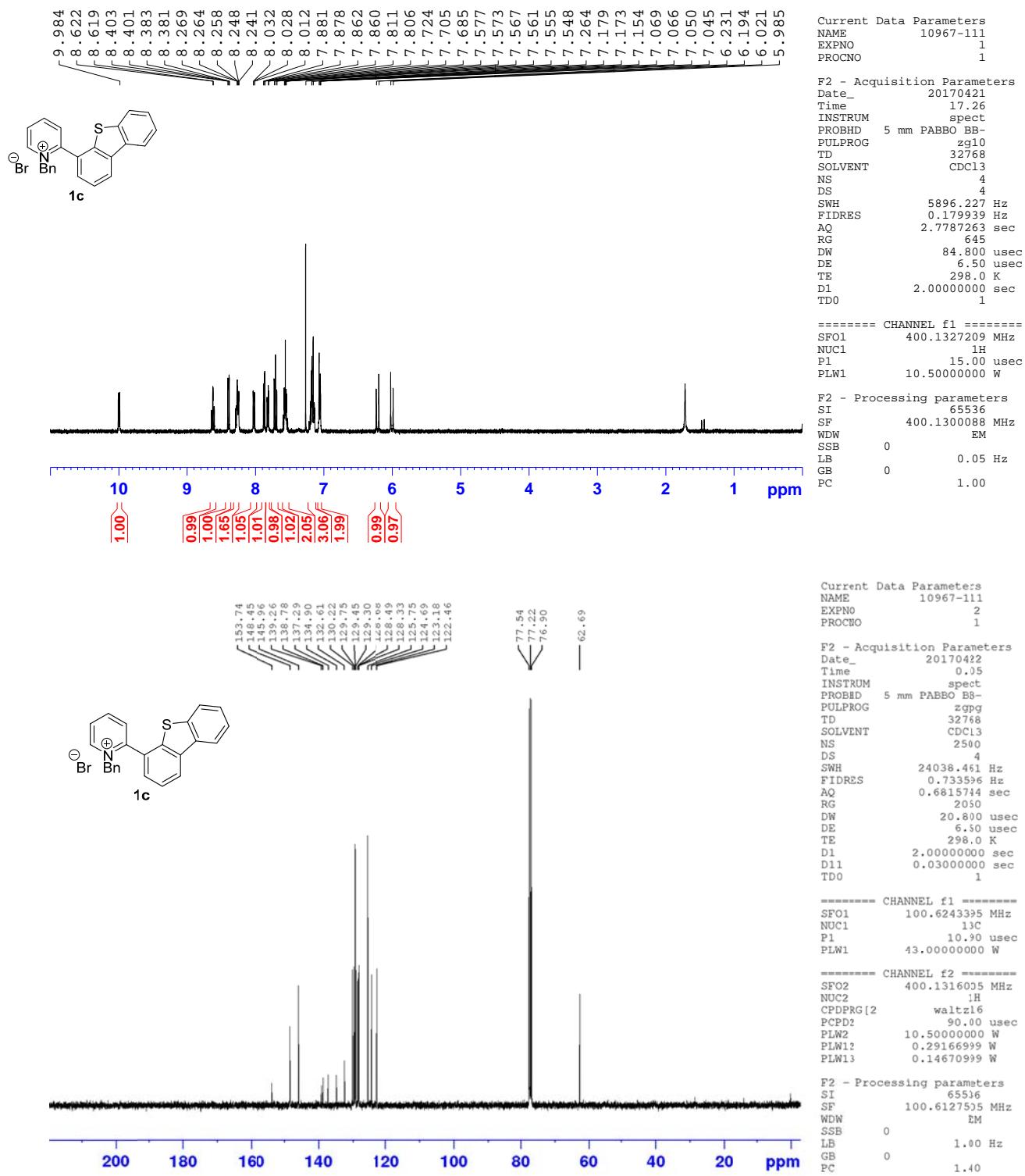
¹ M. Chang, Y. Huang, S. Liu, Y. Chen, S. W. Krska, I. W. Davies, X. Zhang, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2014**, 53, 12761–12764.

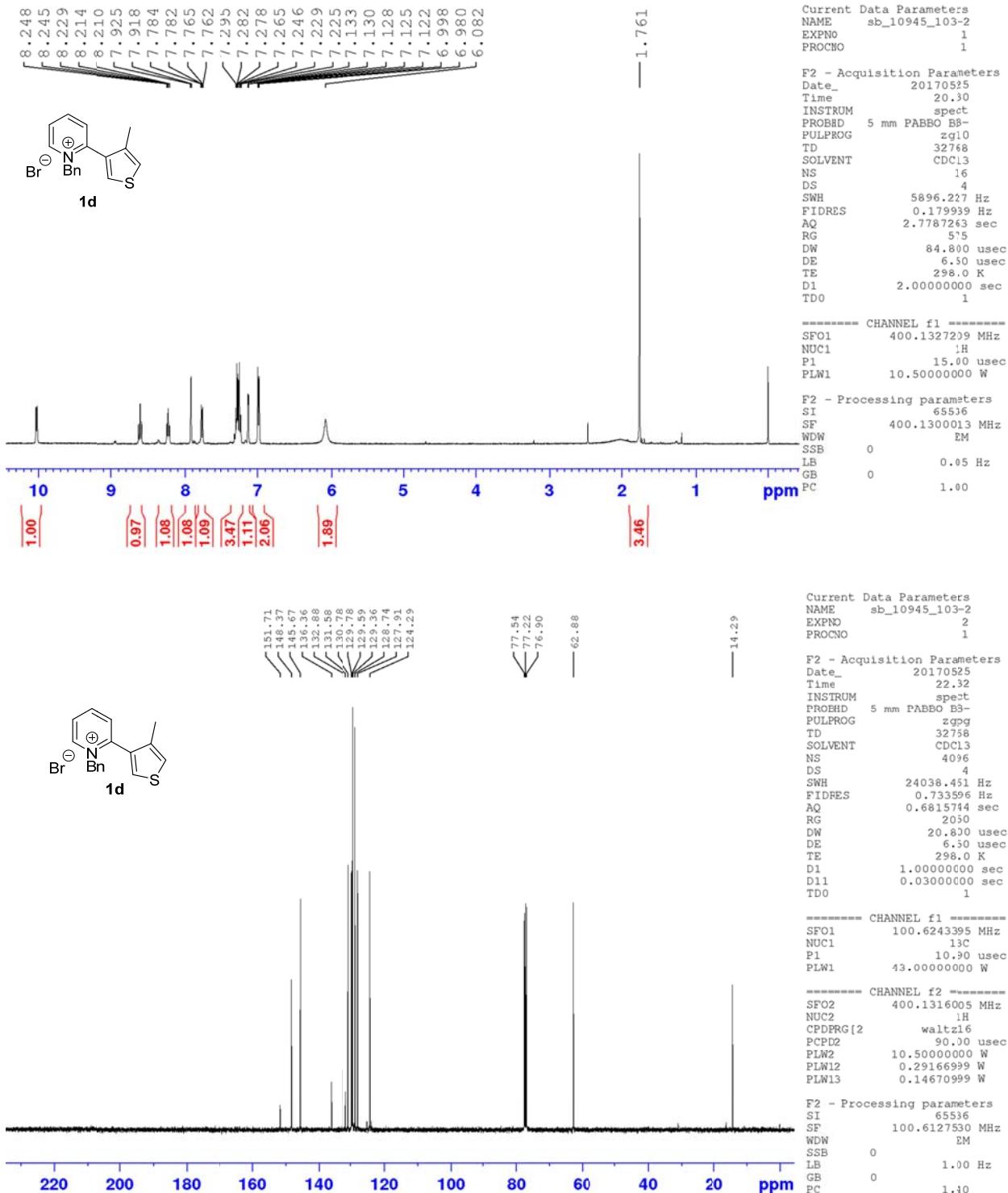


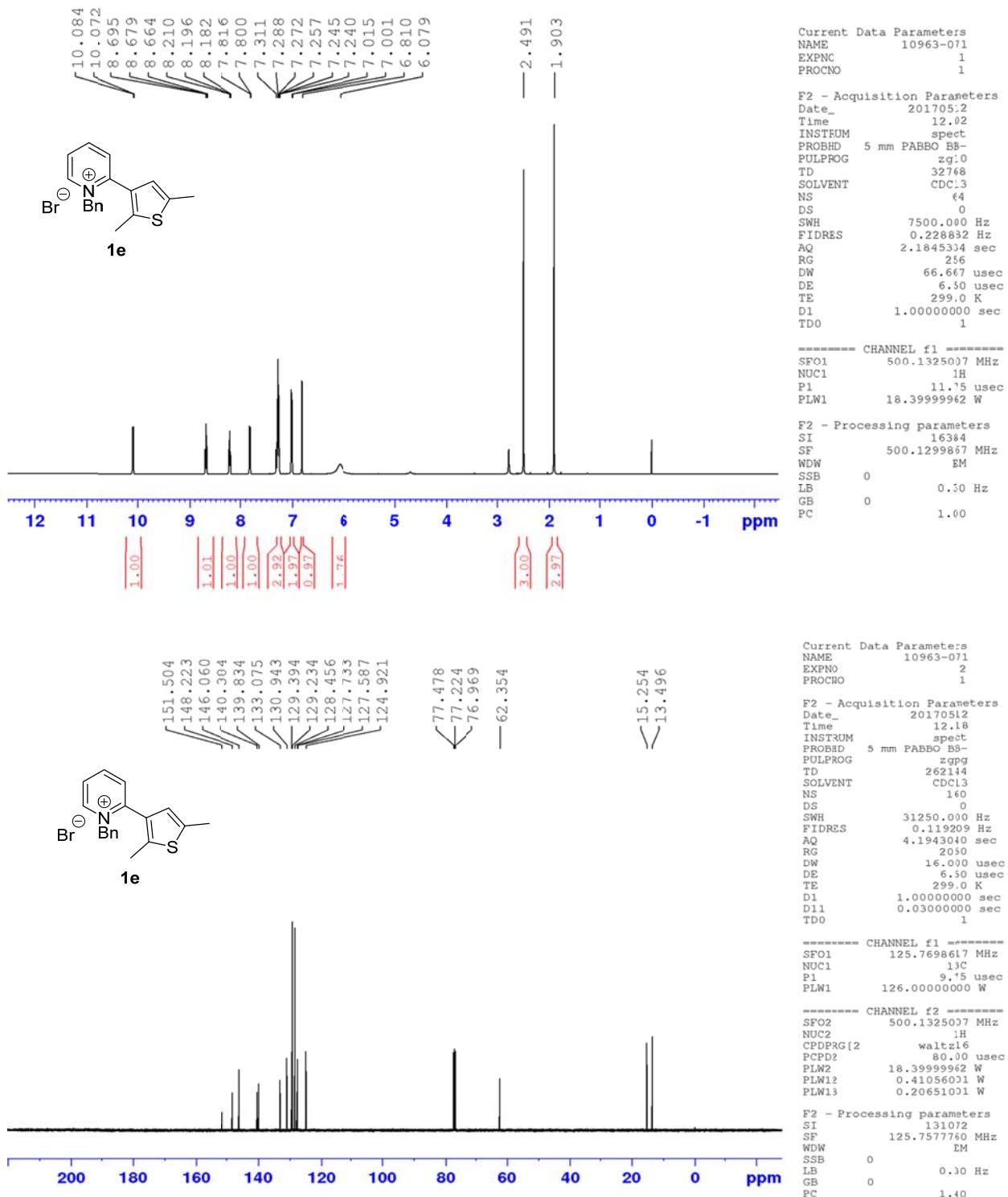


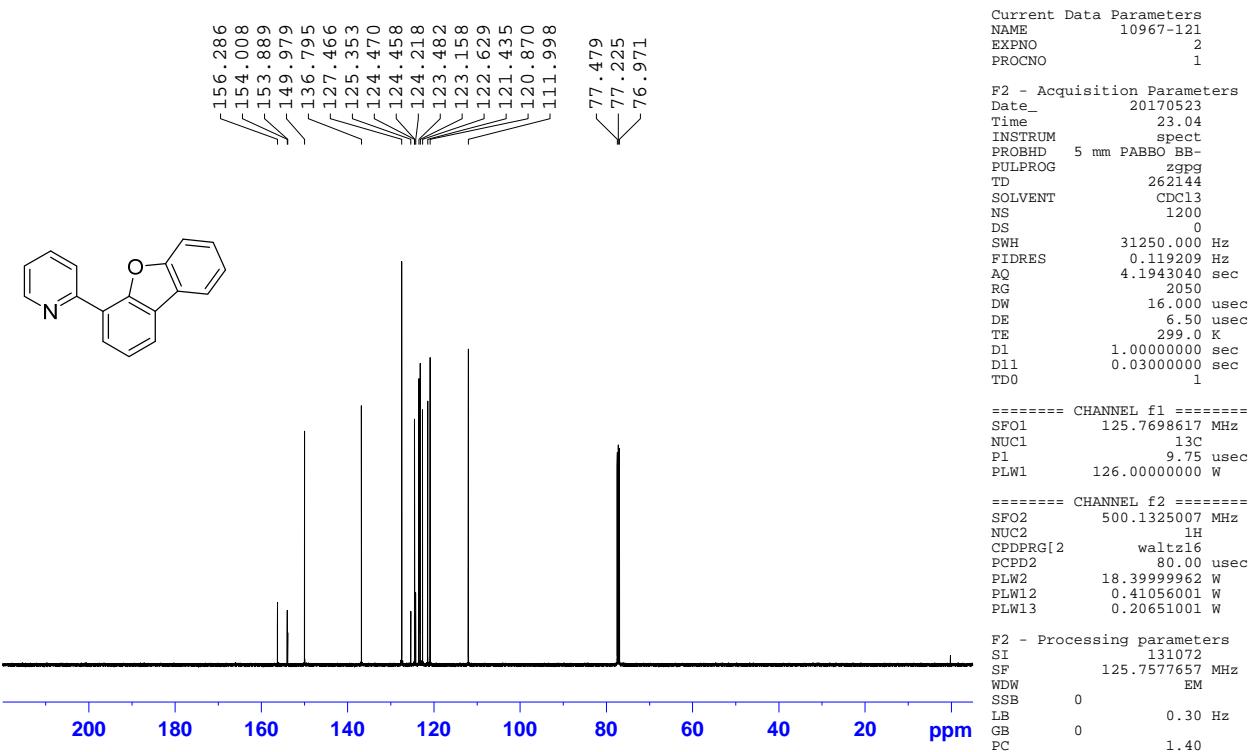
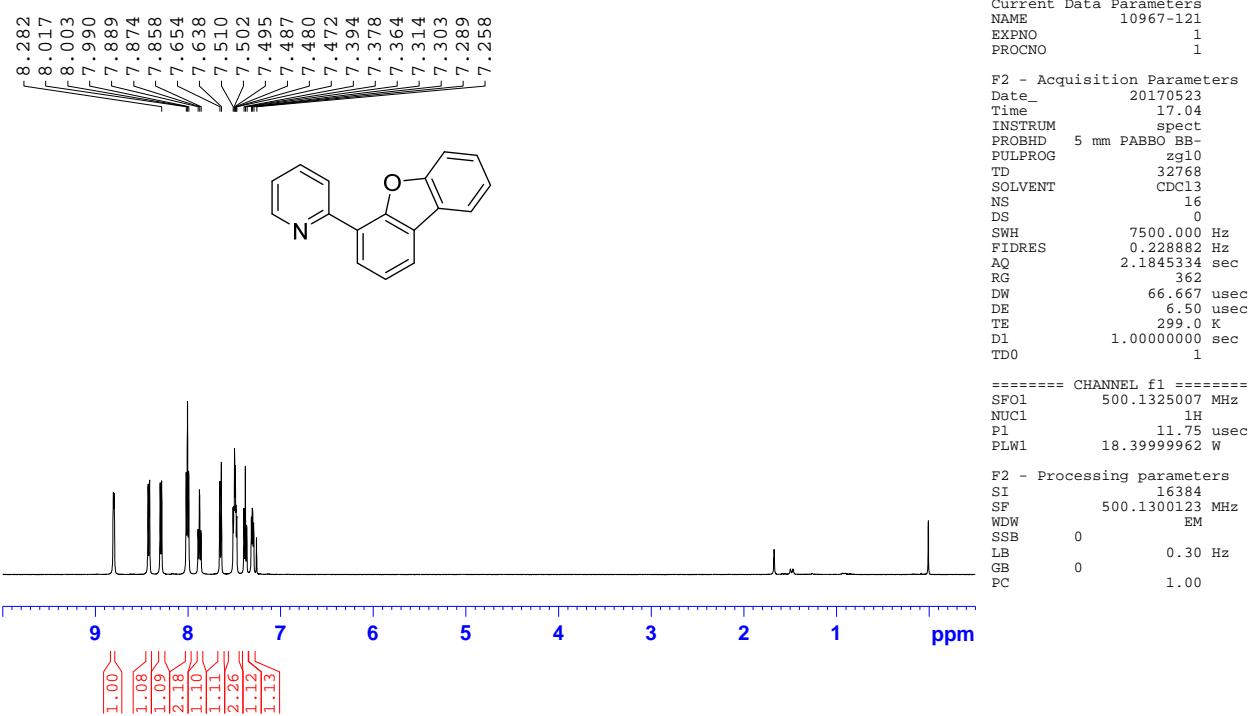


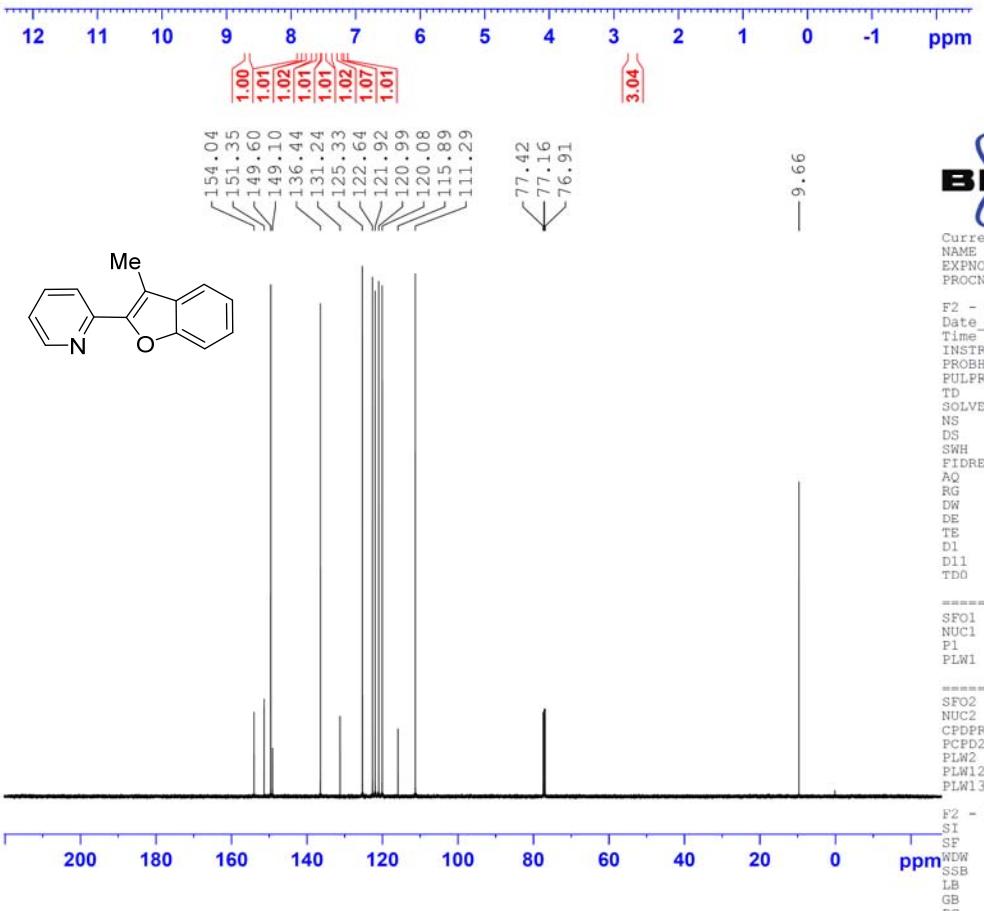
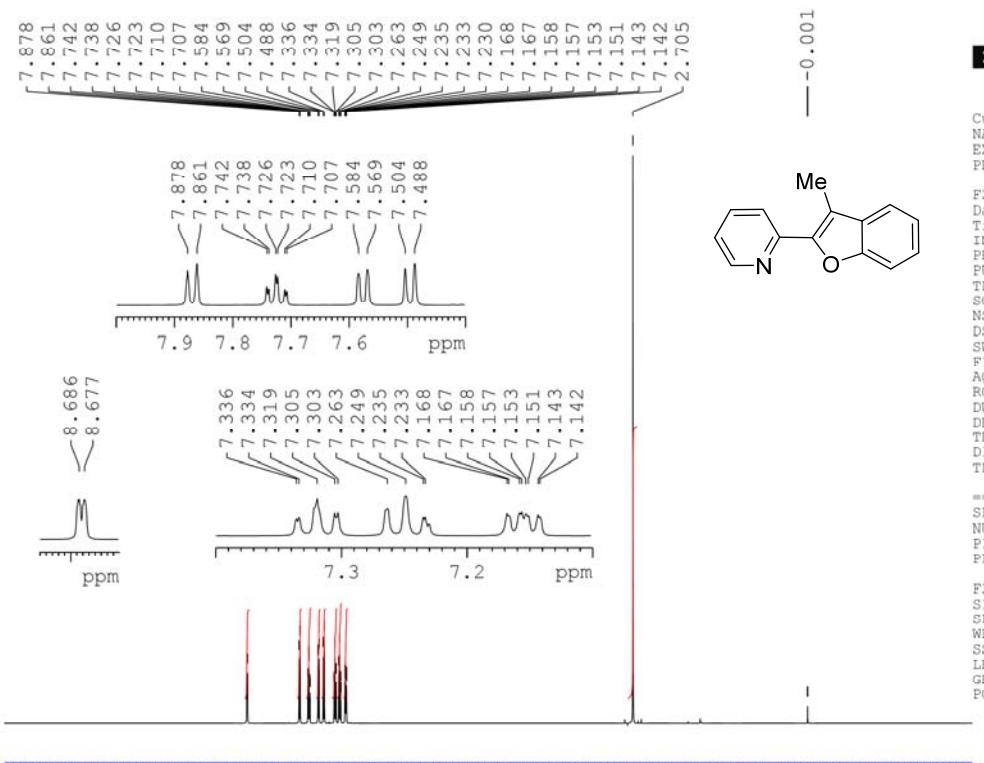


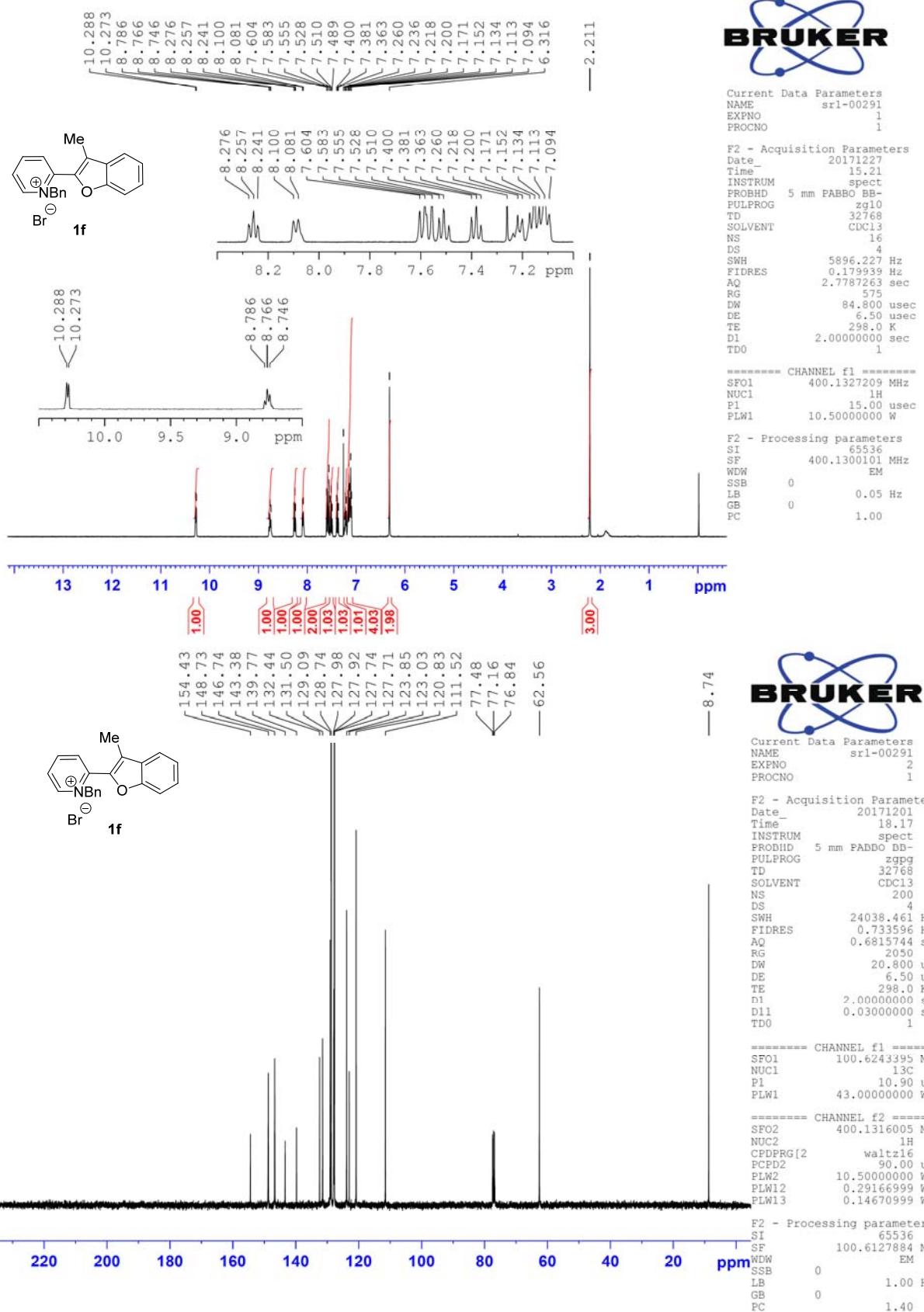


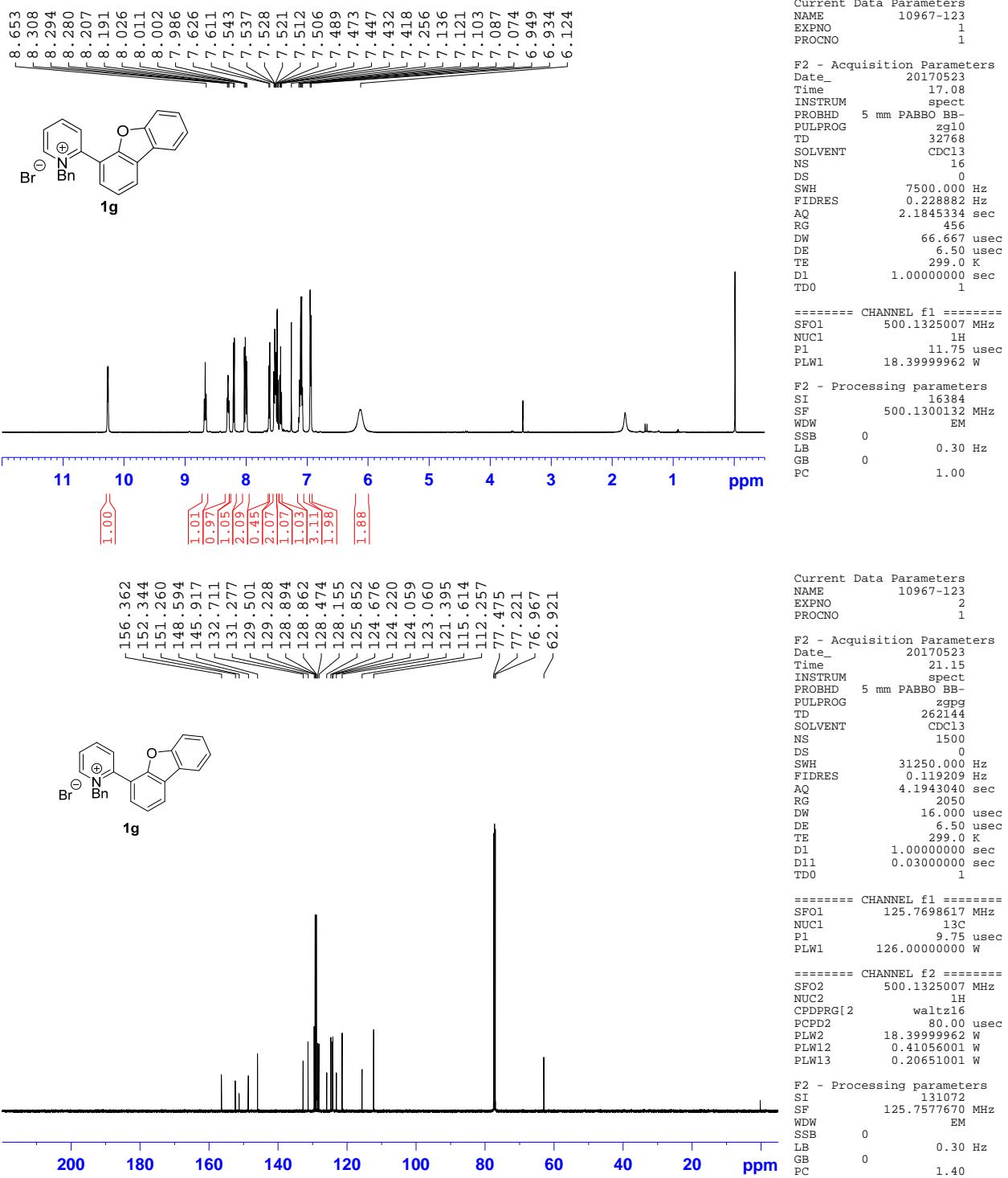


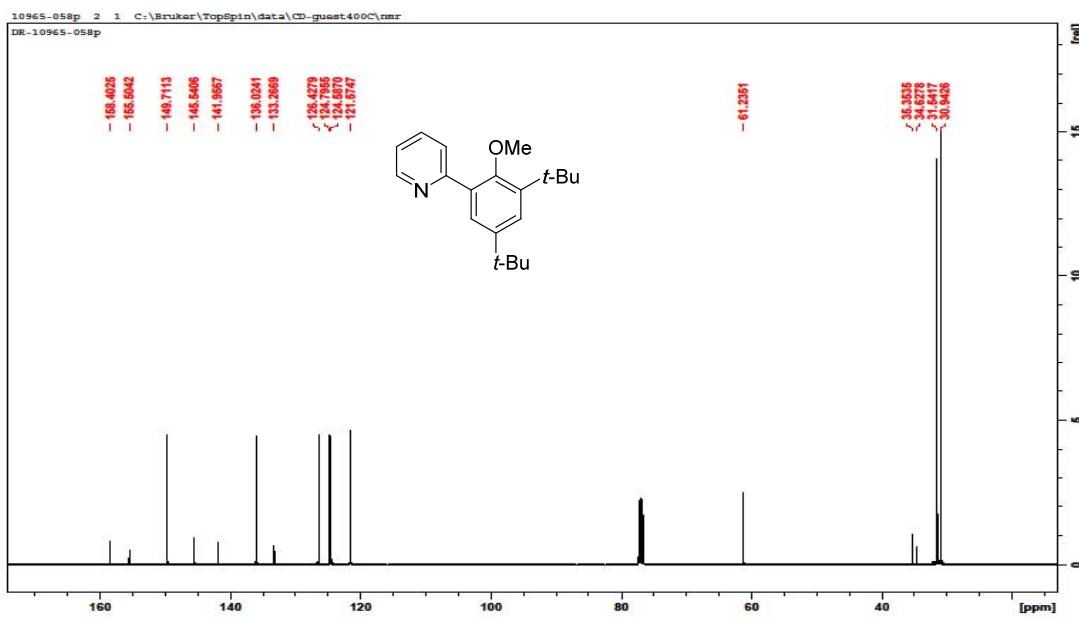
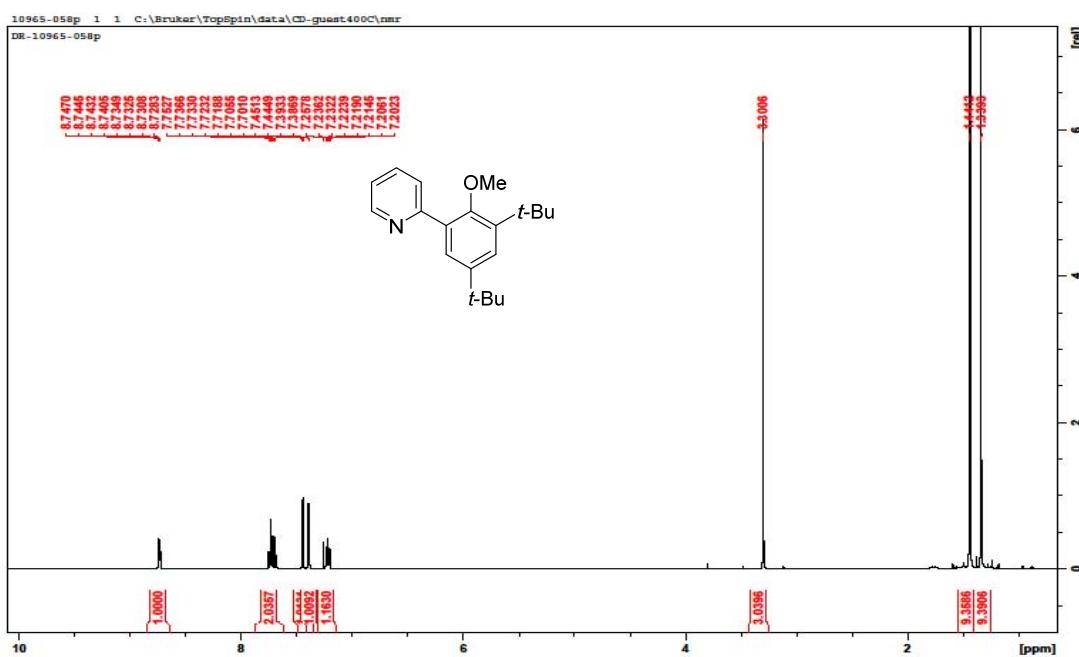


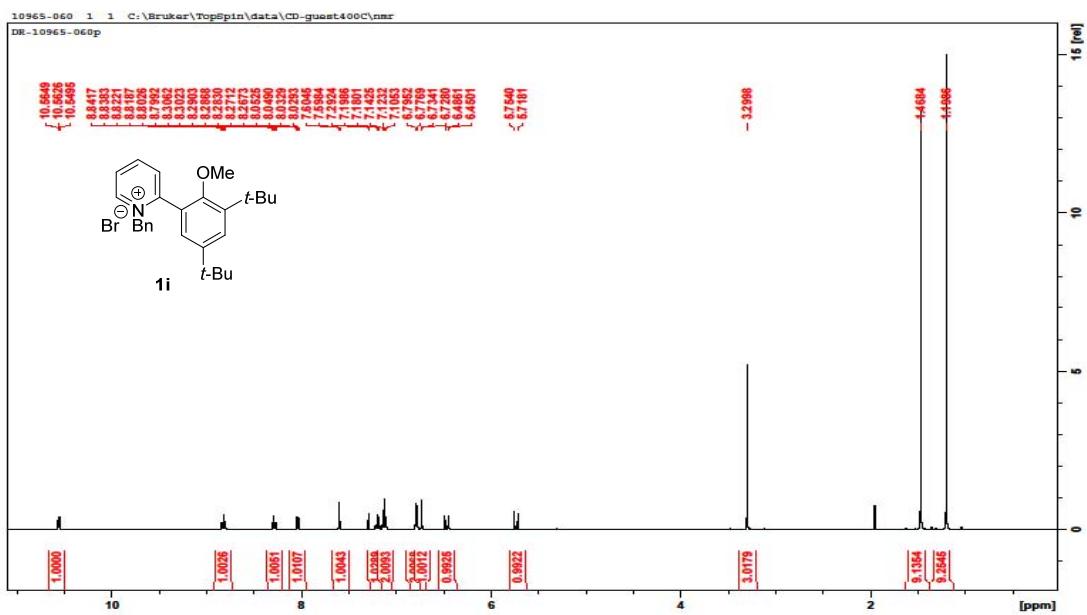


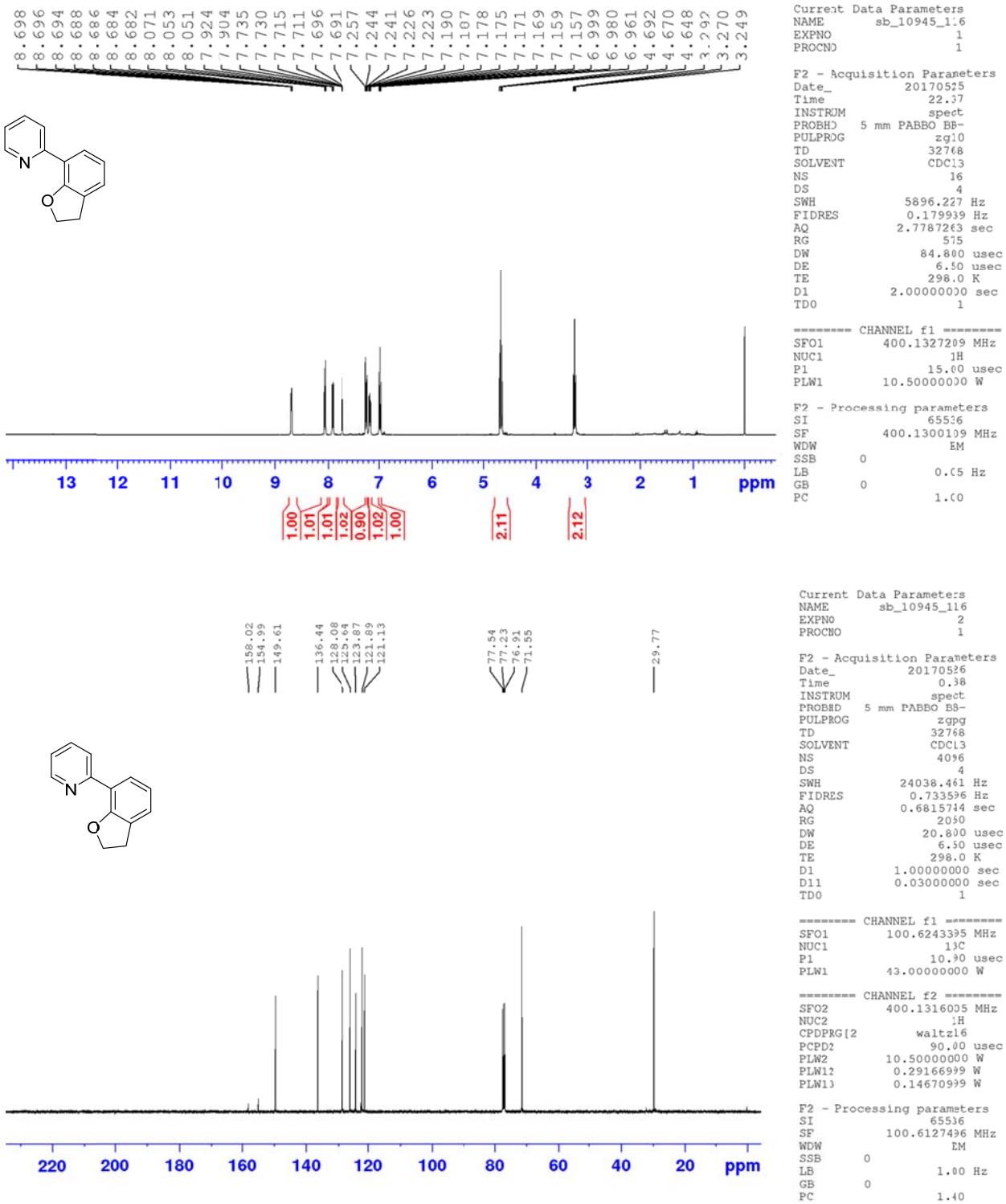


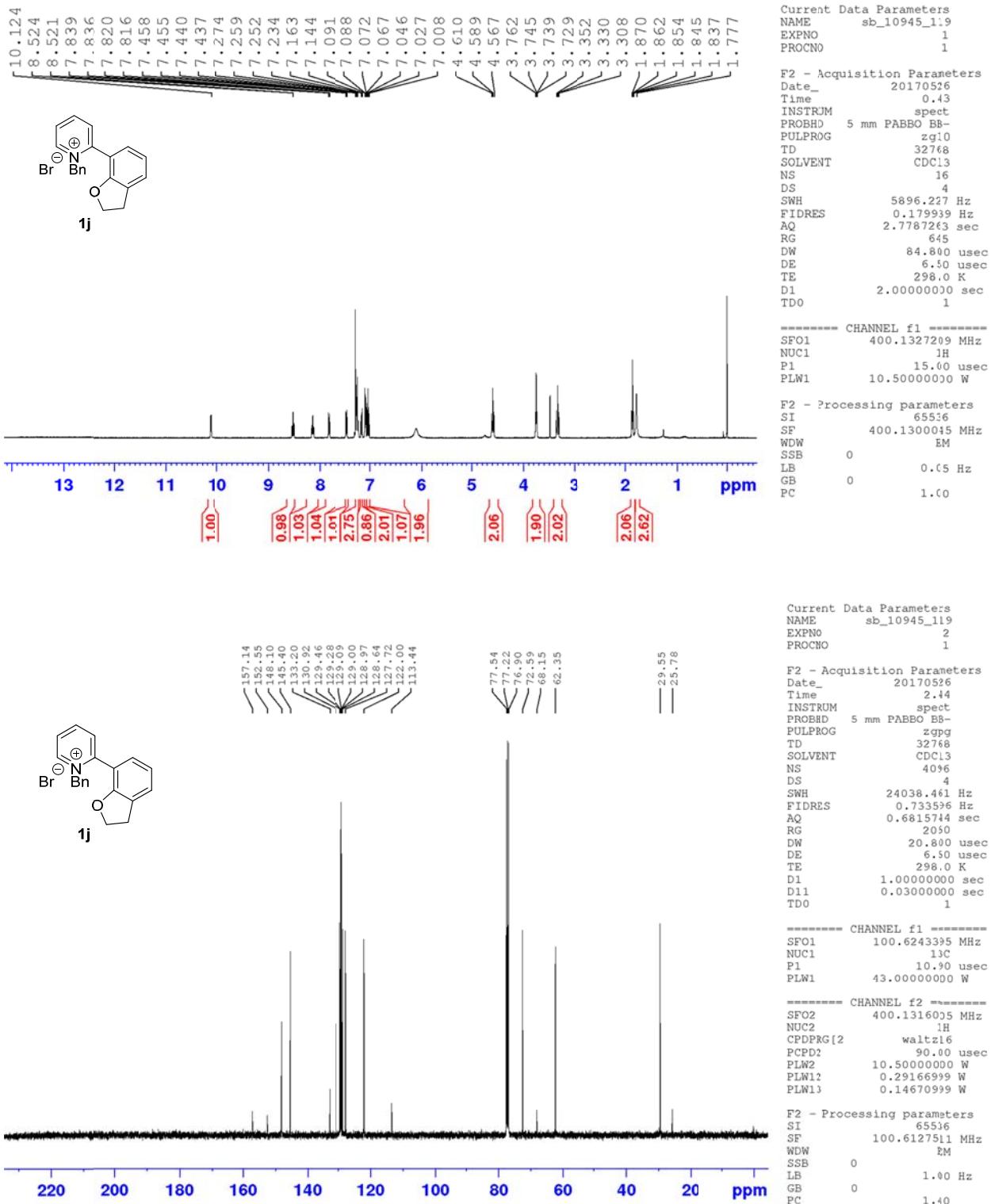


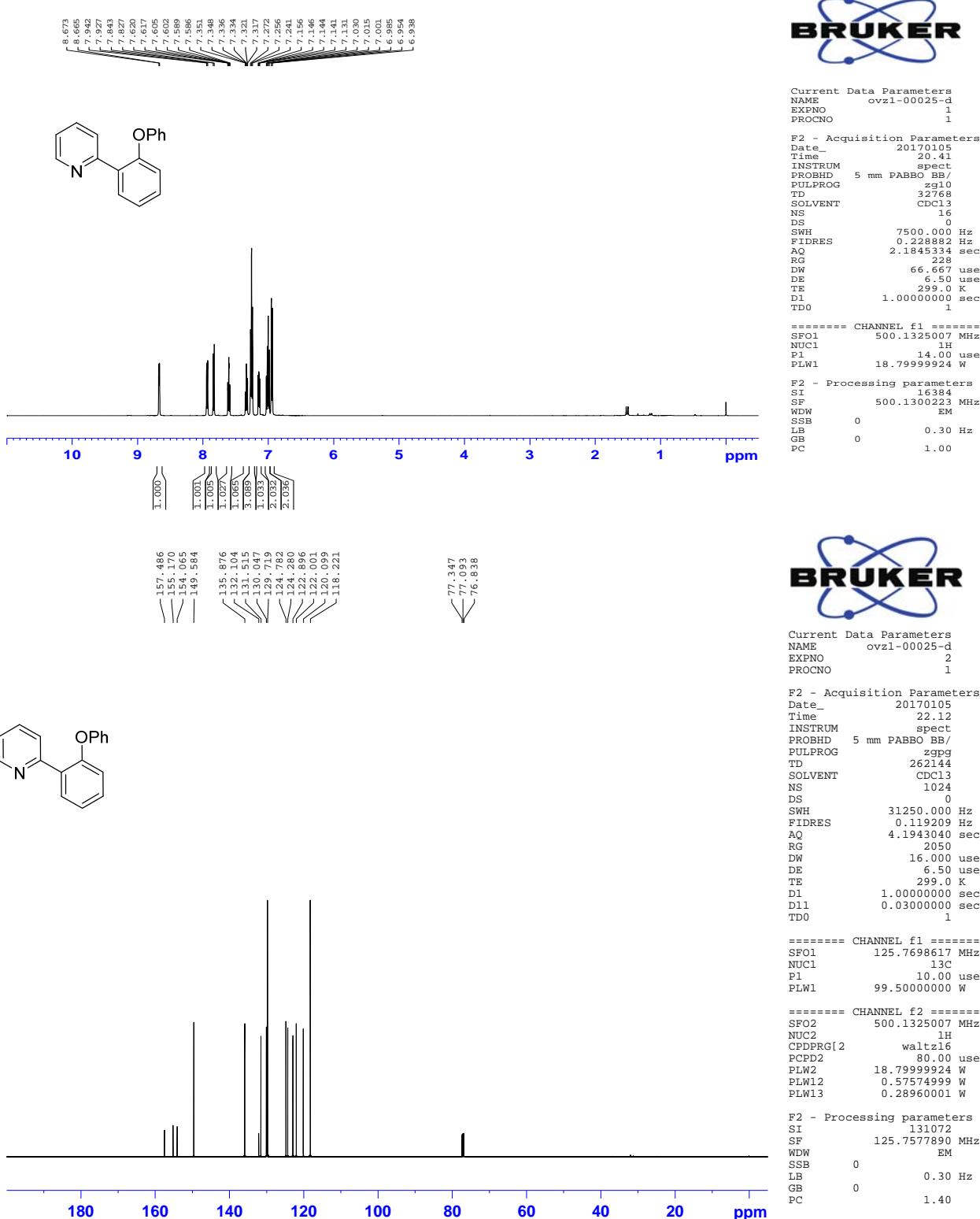


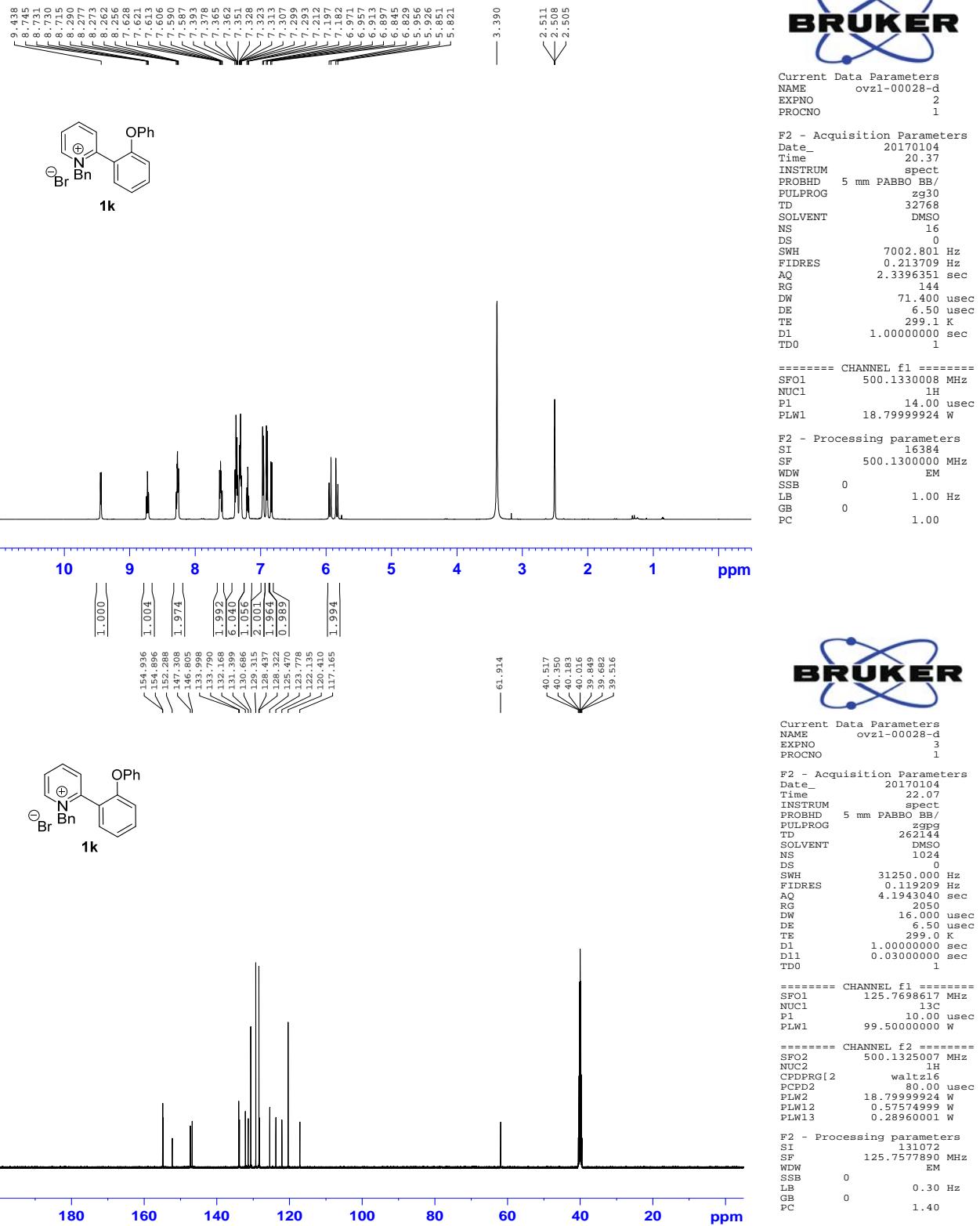


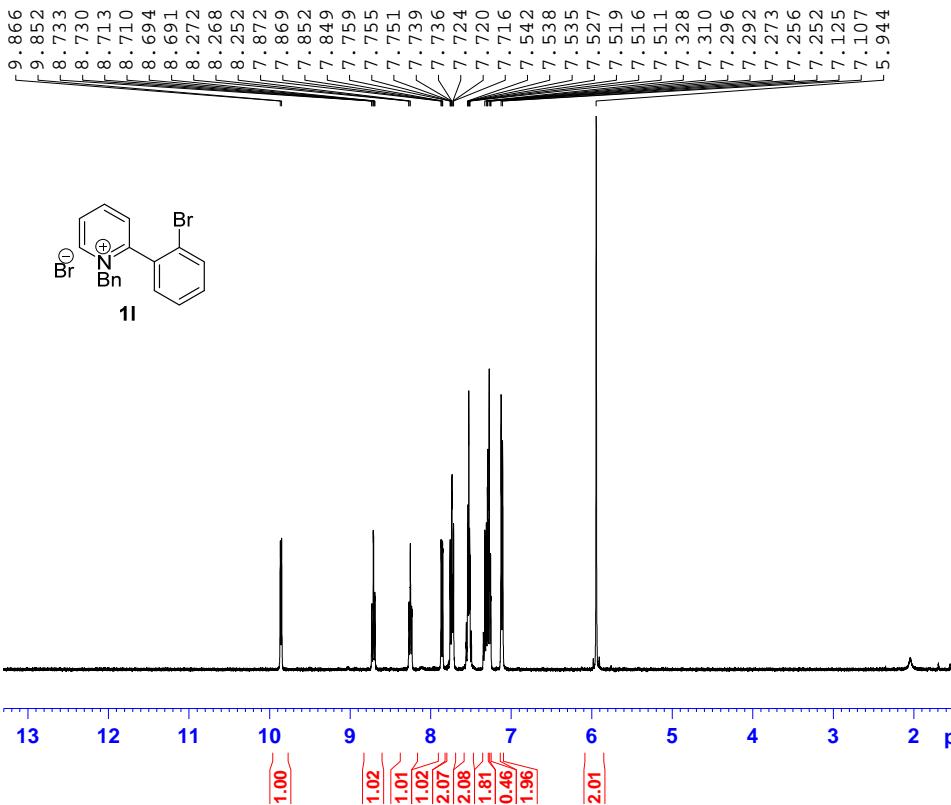










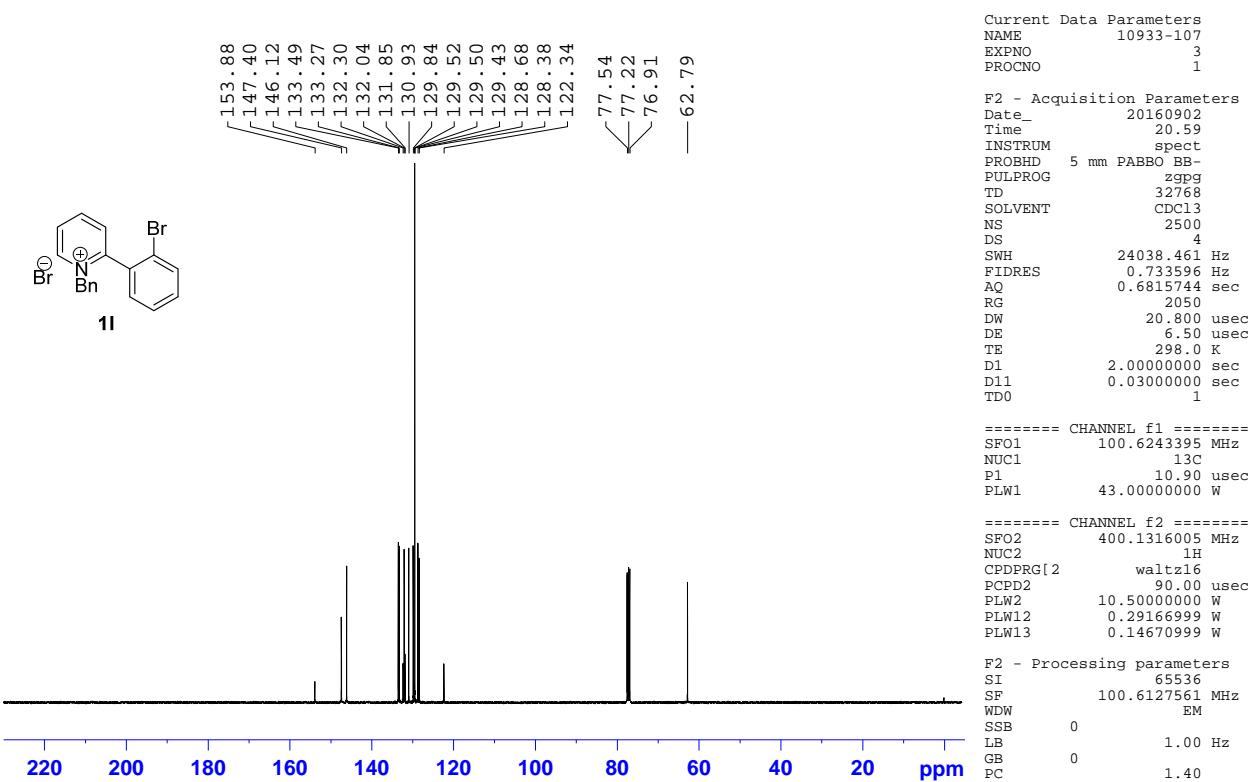


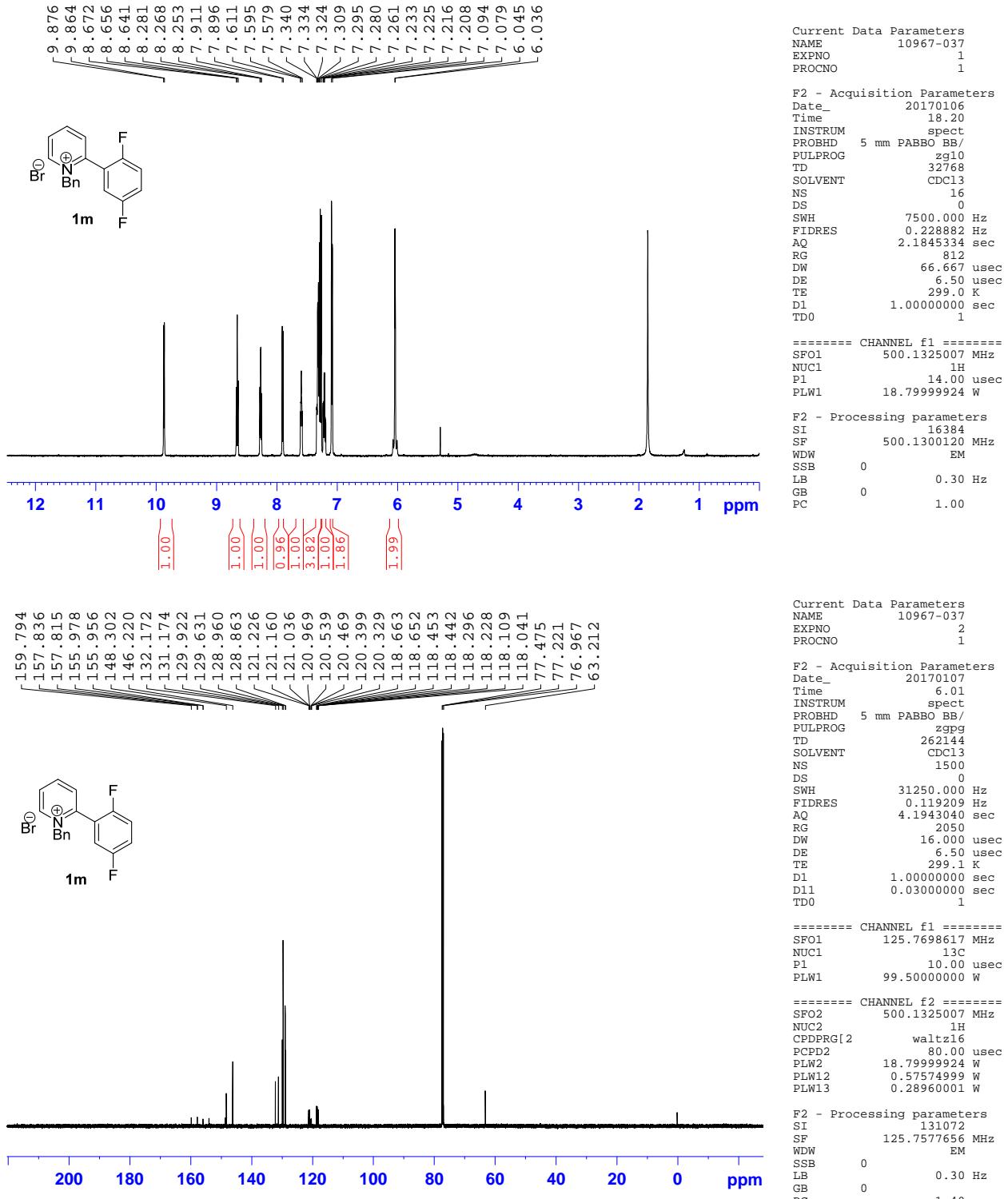
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EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

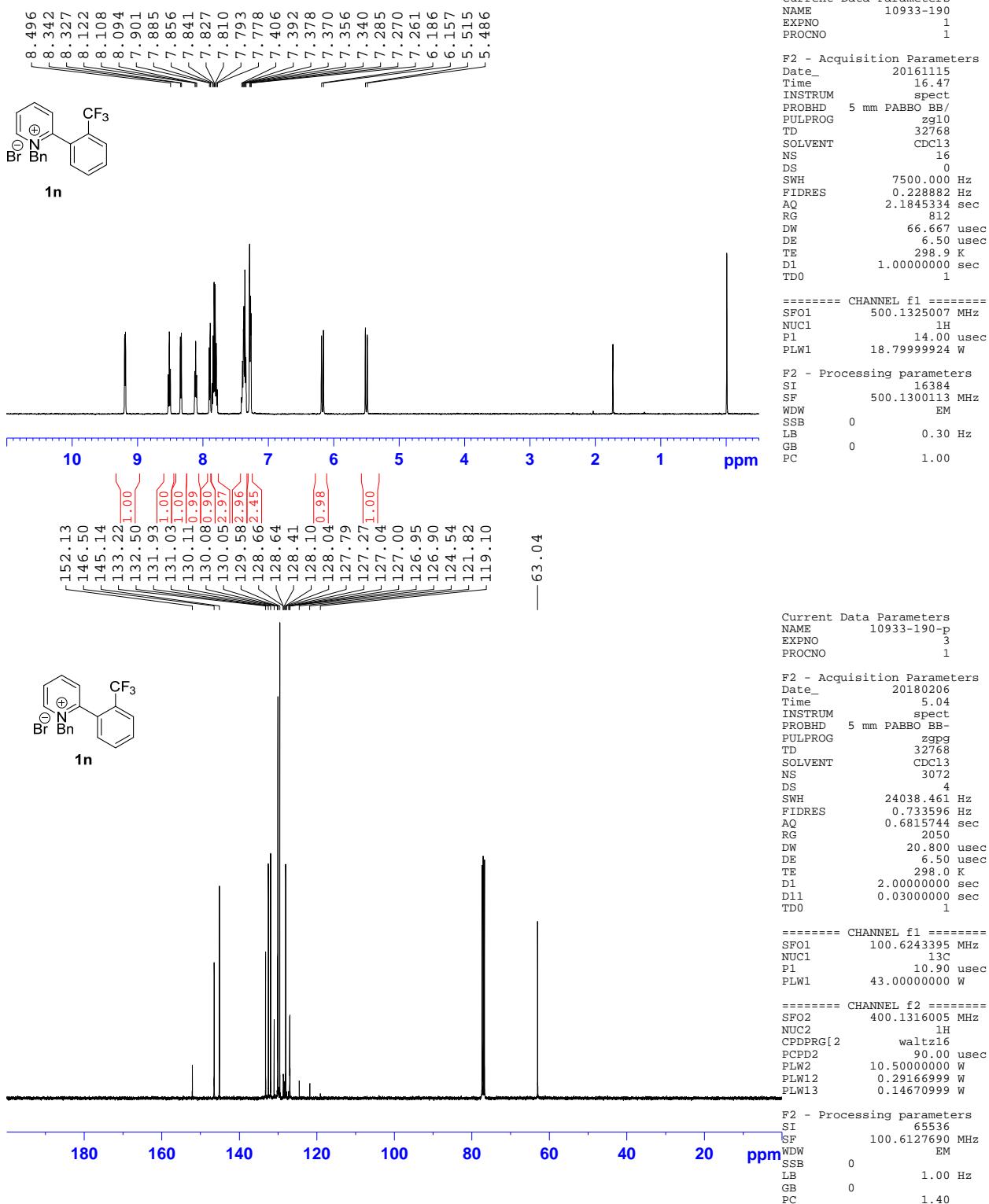
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TD 32768
SOLVENT CDCl₃
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SWH 5896.227 Hz
FIDRES 0.179939 Hz
AQ 2.7787263 sec
RG 406
DW 84.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 298.0 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
TD0 1

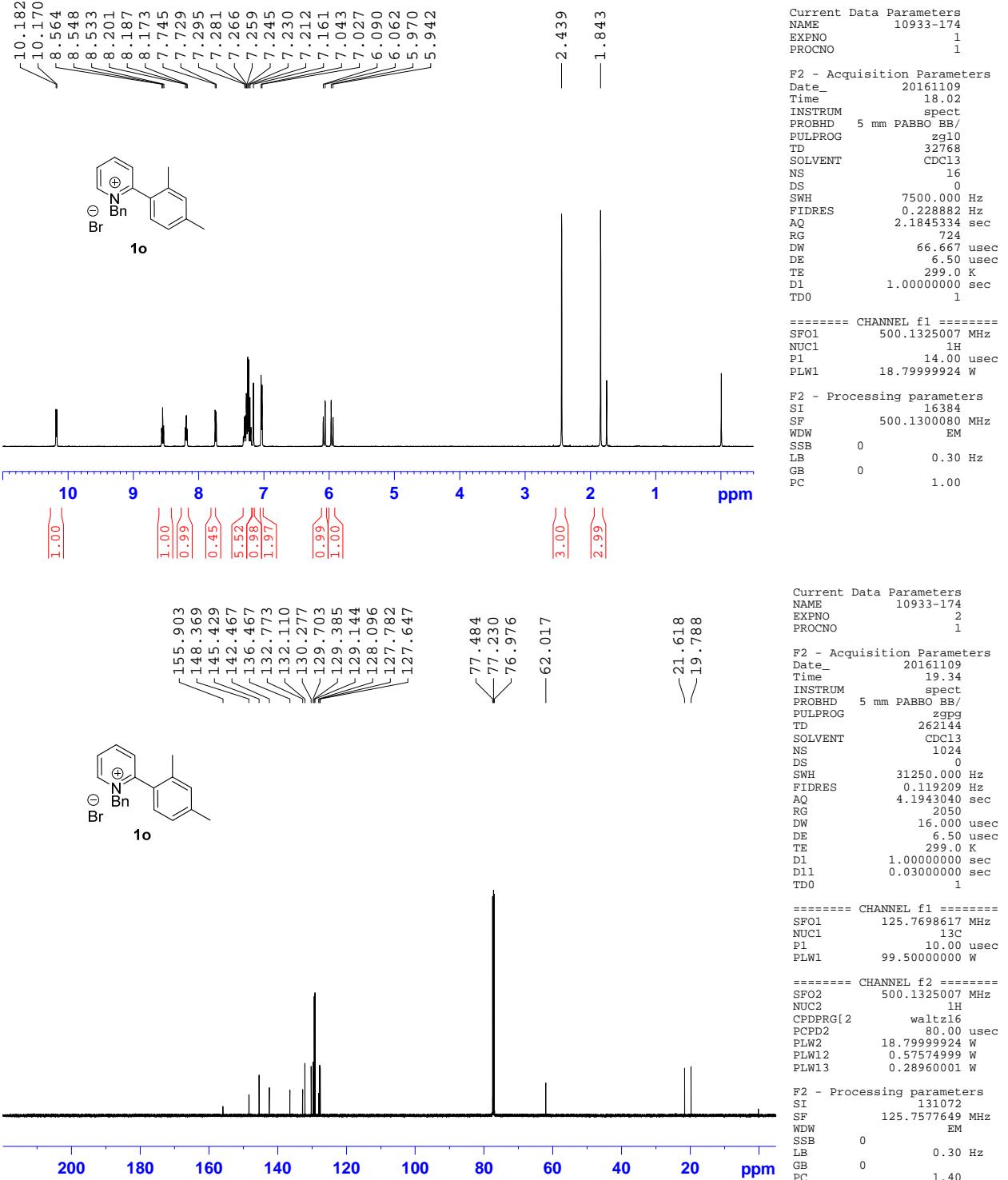
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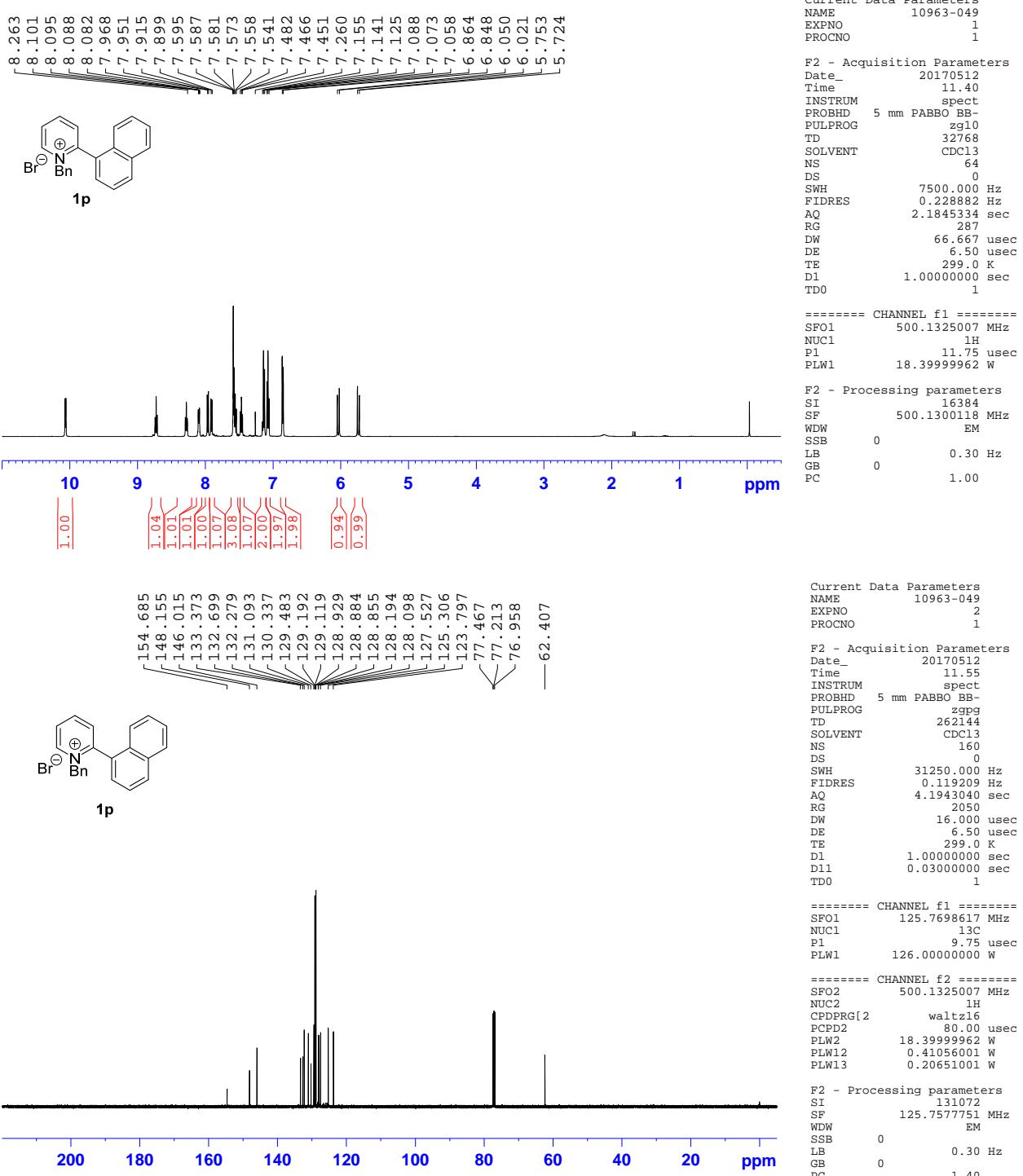
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LB 0.05 Hz
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PC 1.00

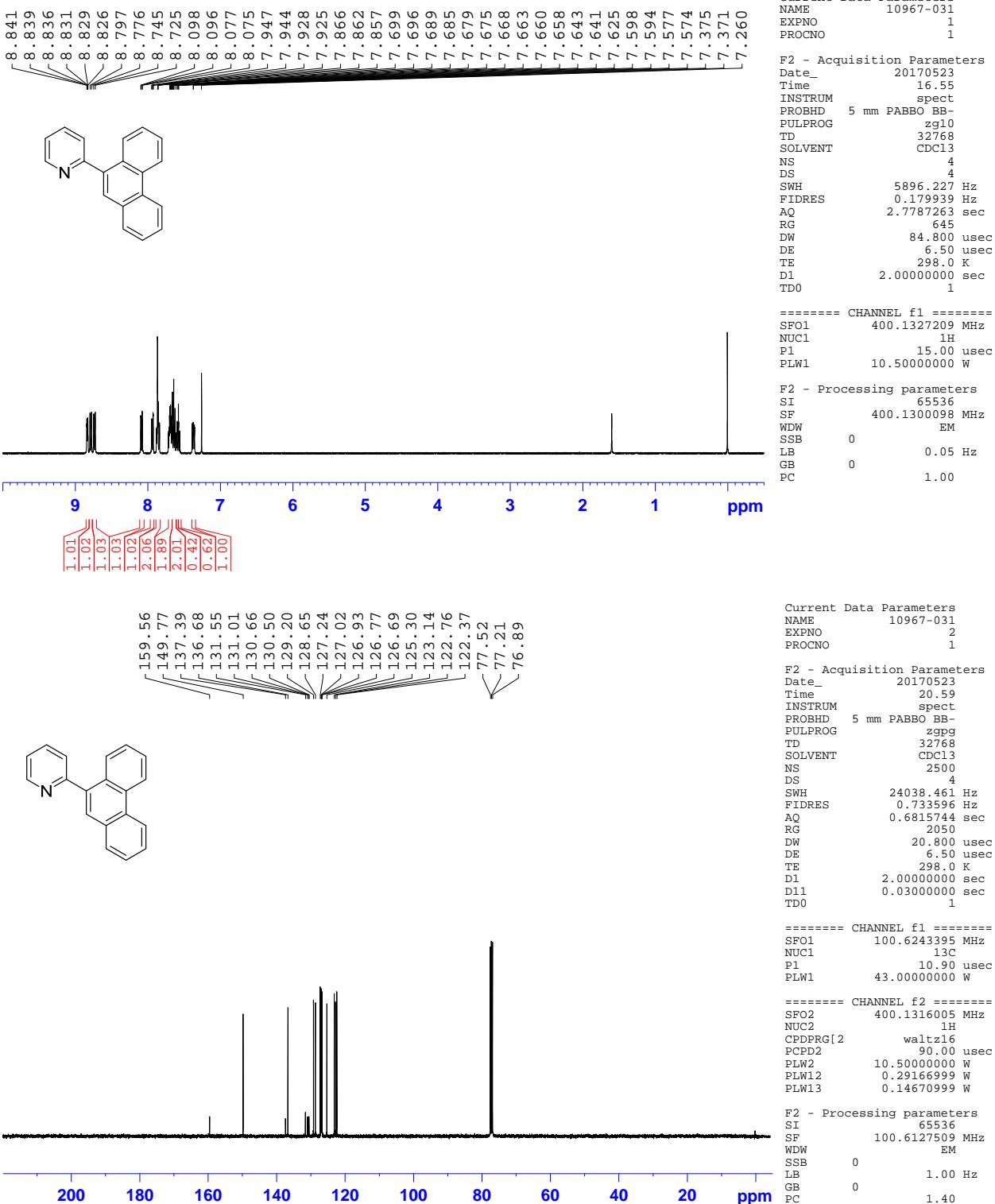


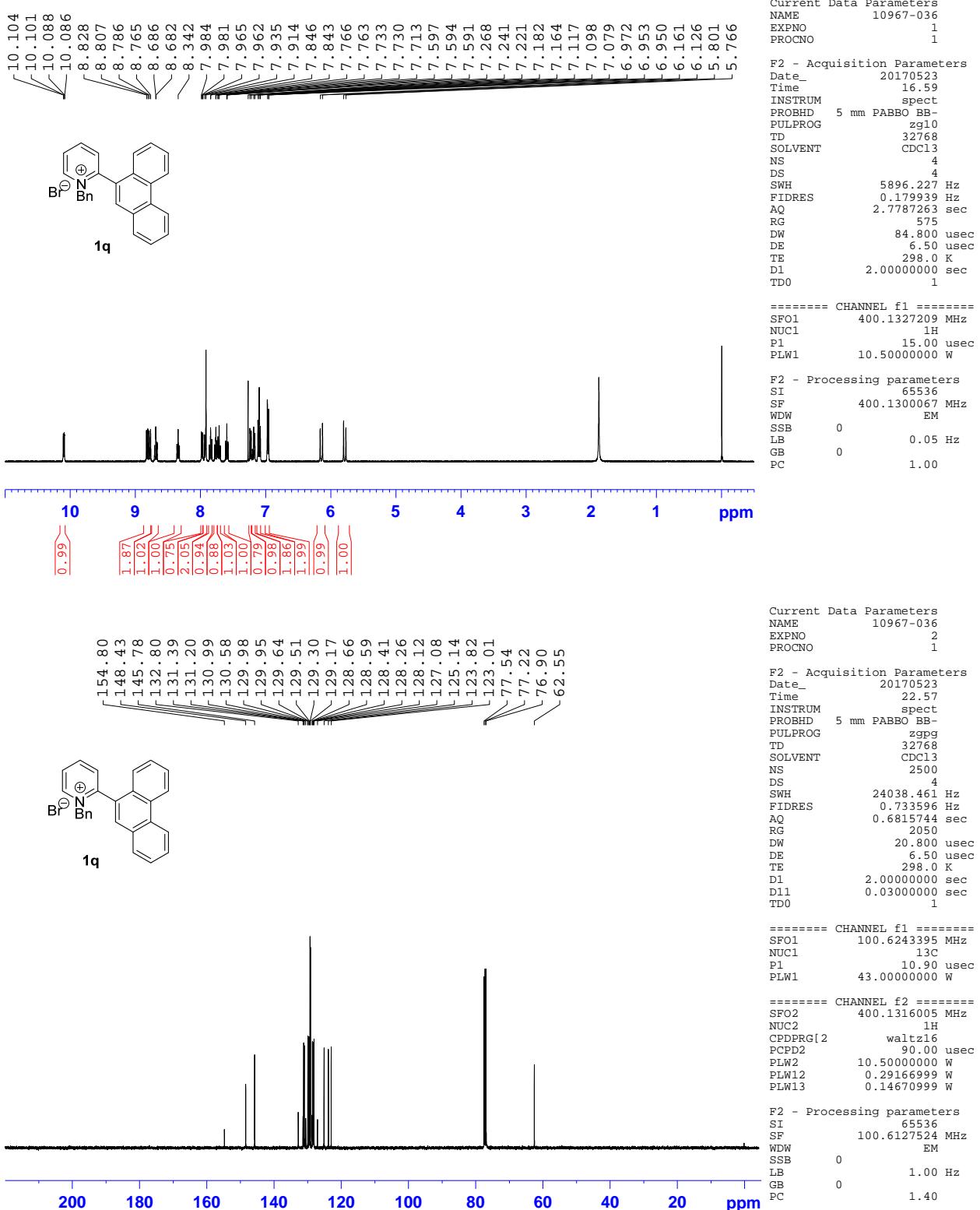


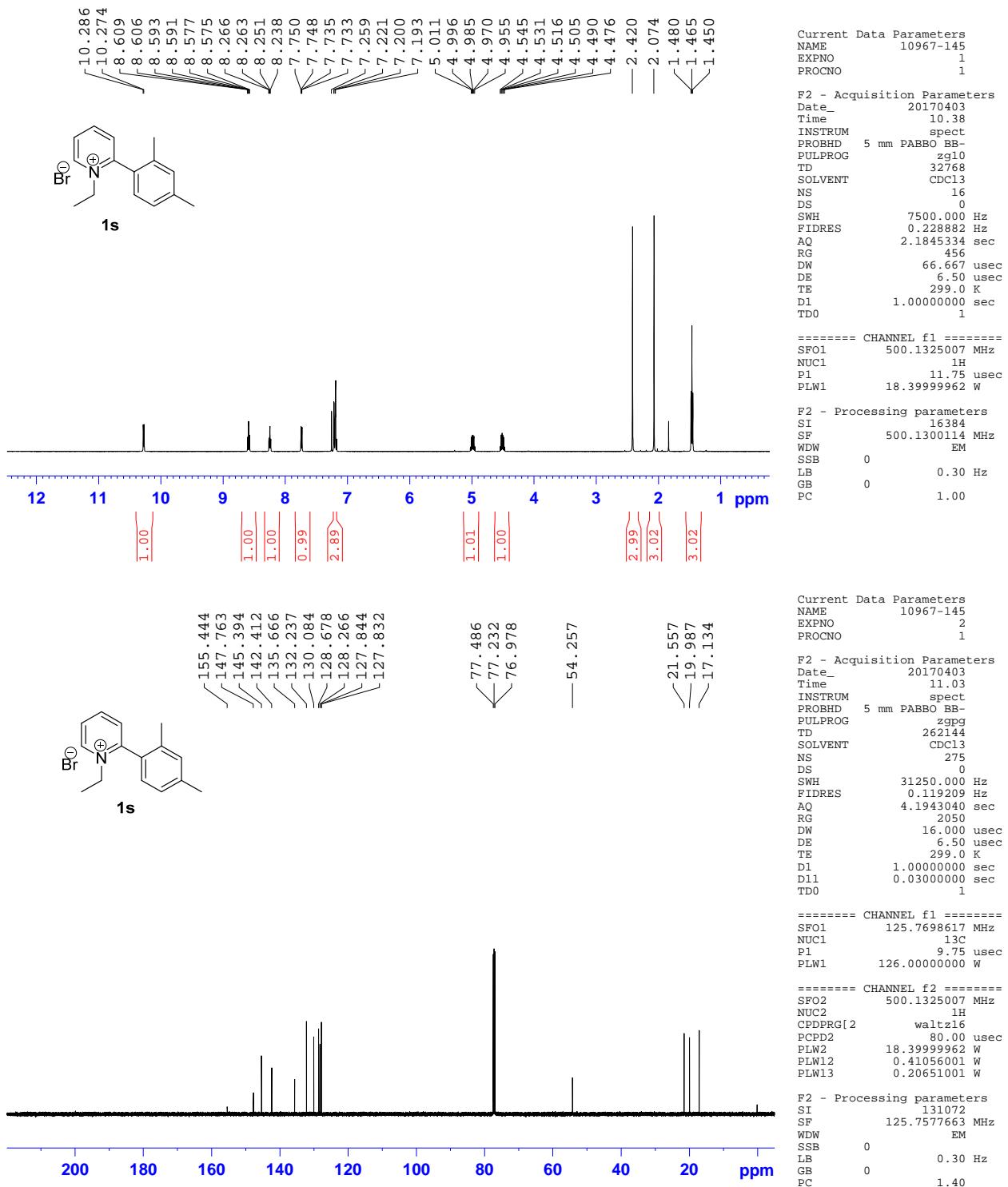


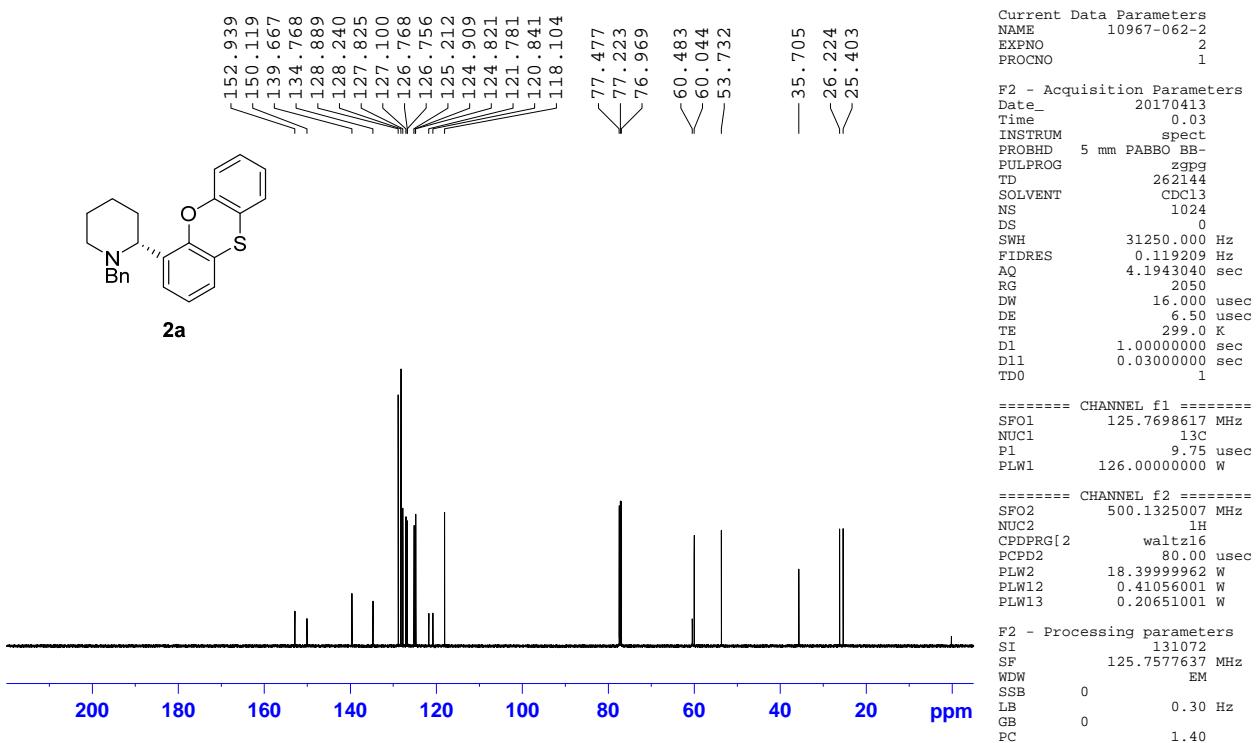
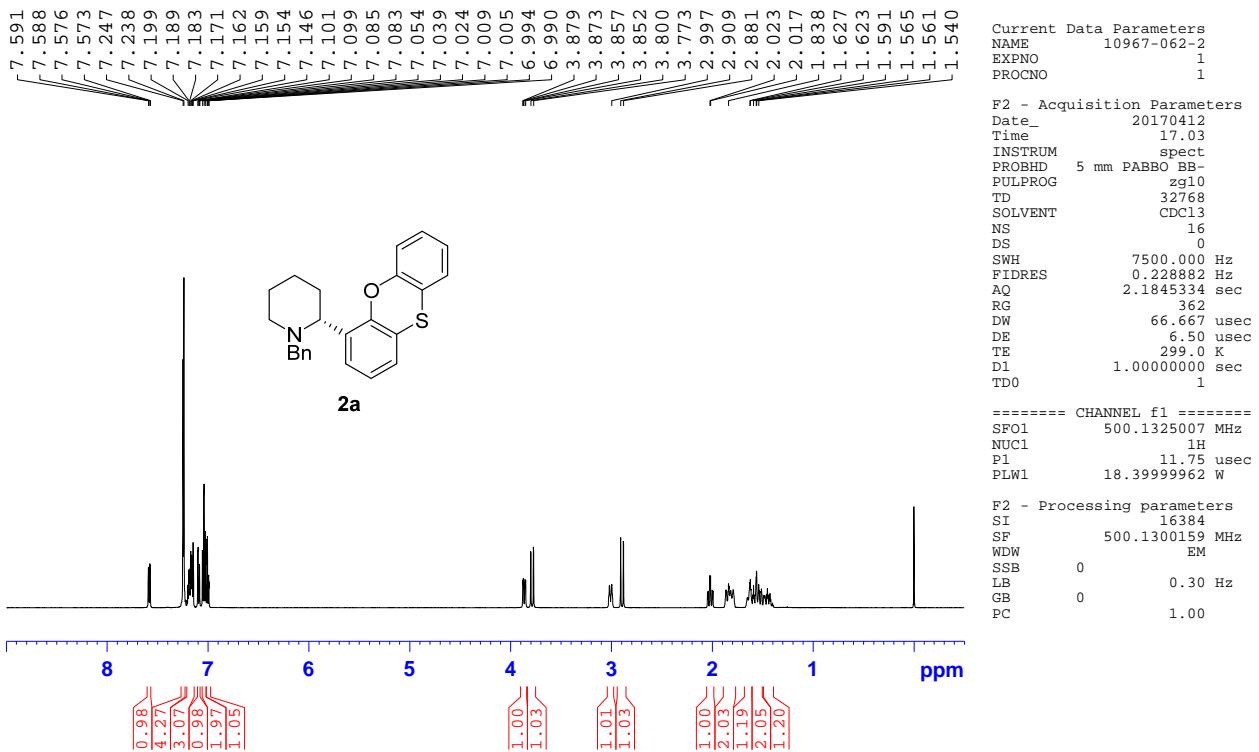


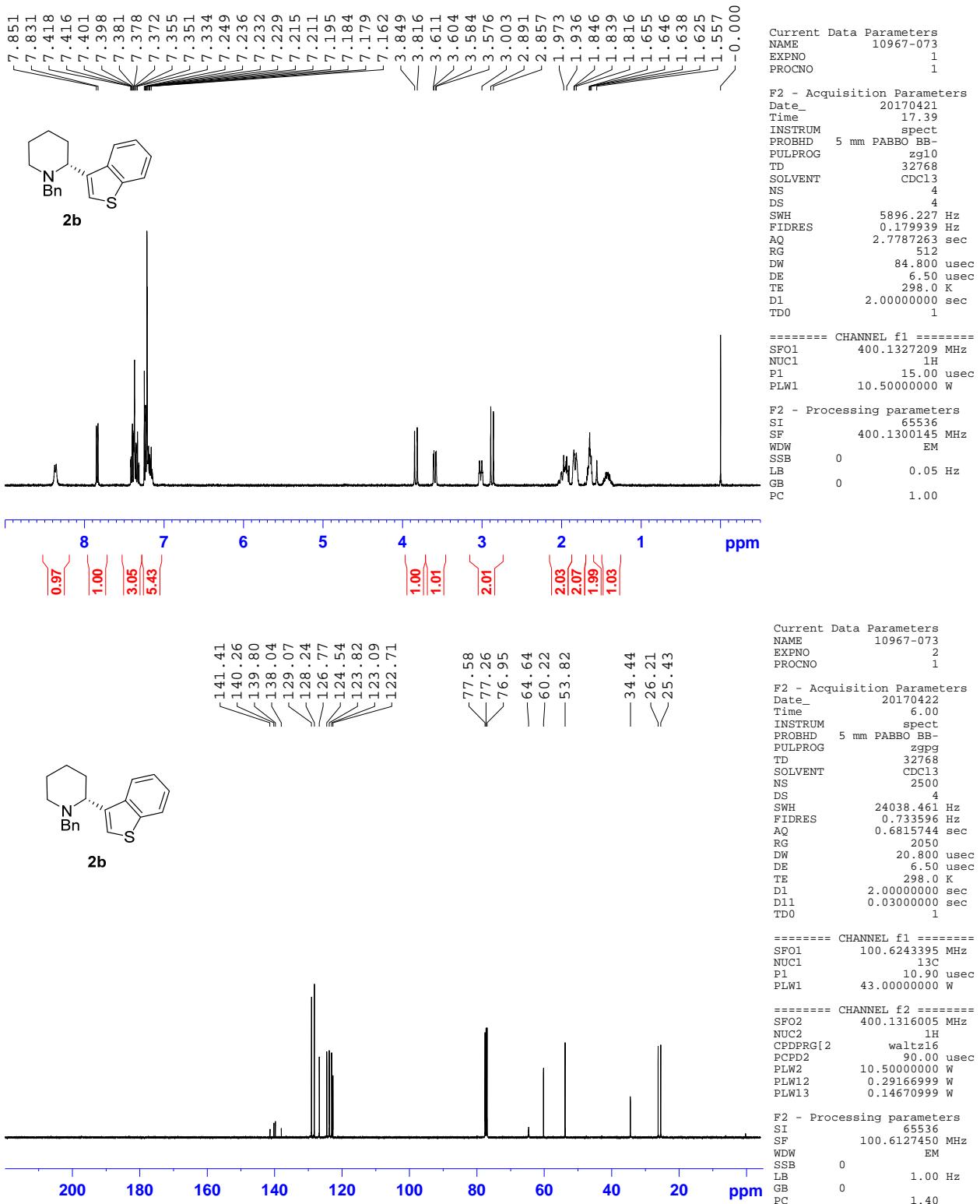


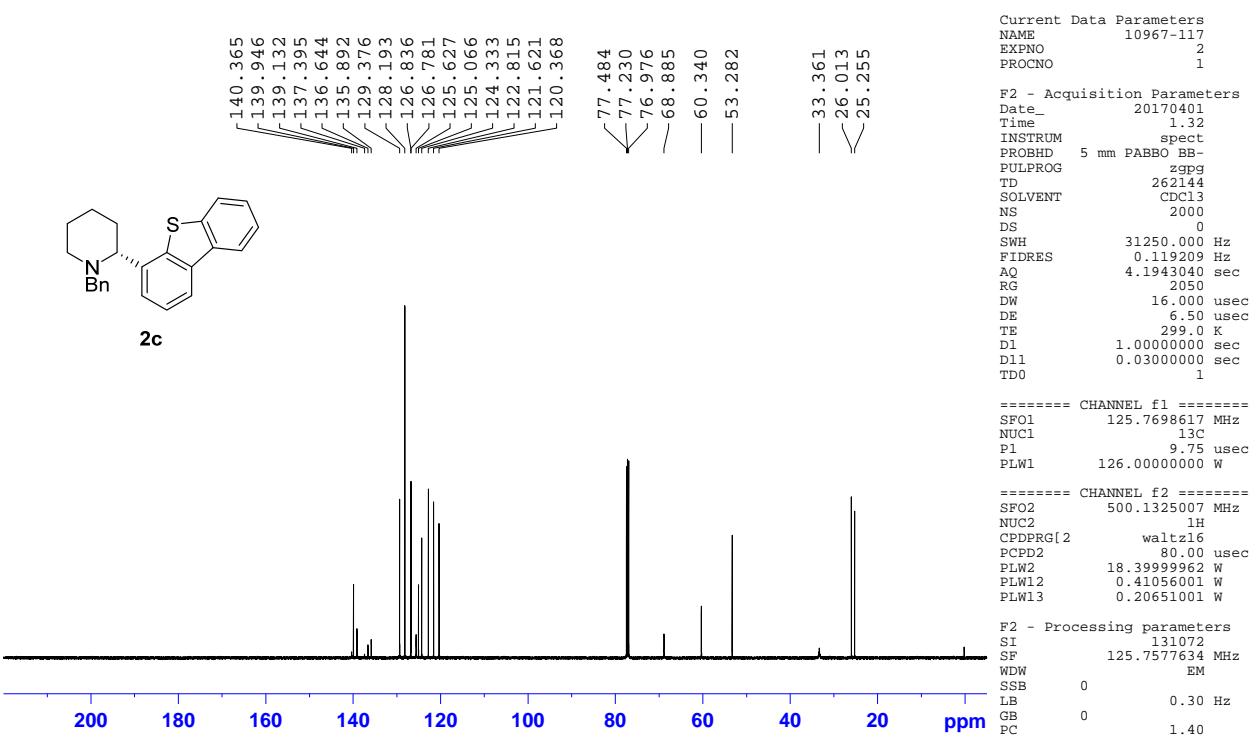
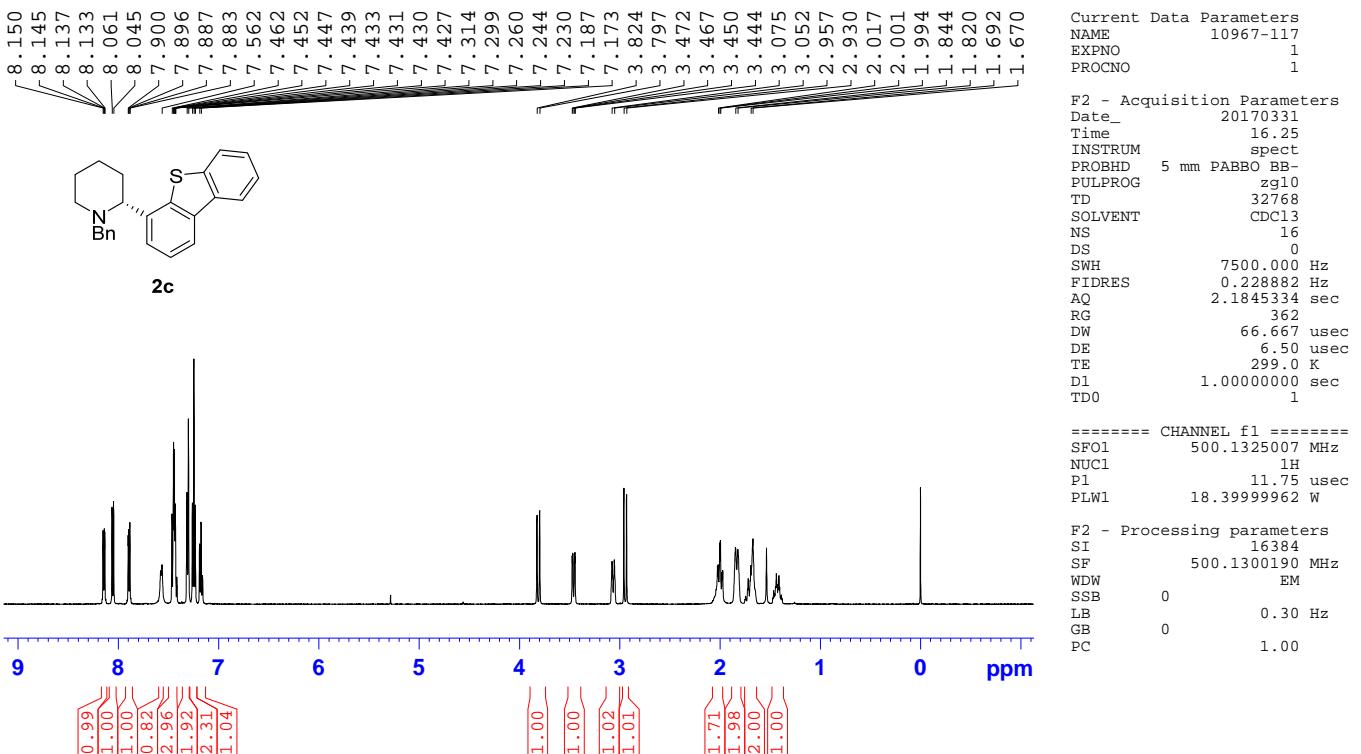


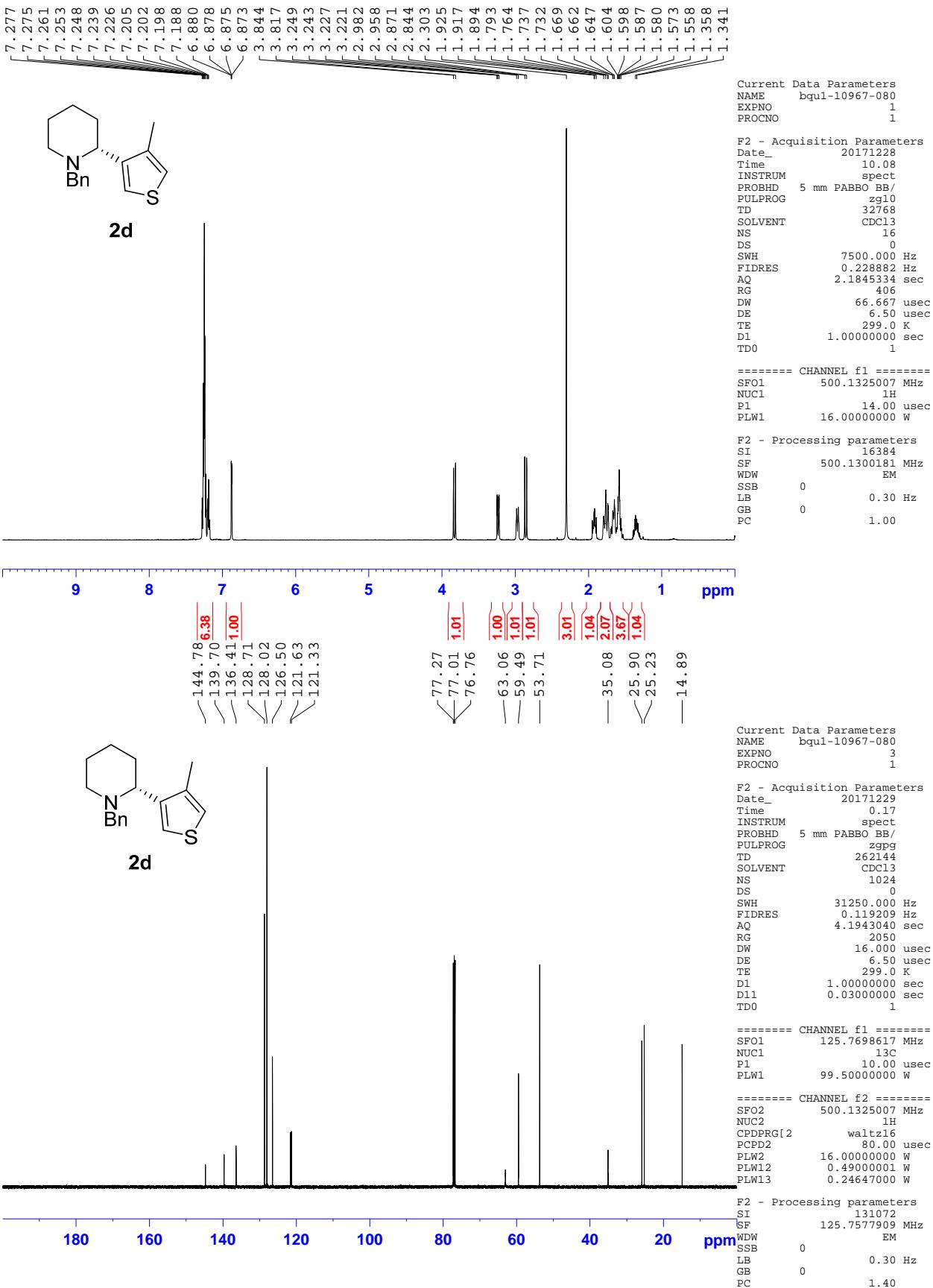


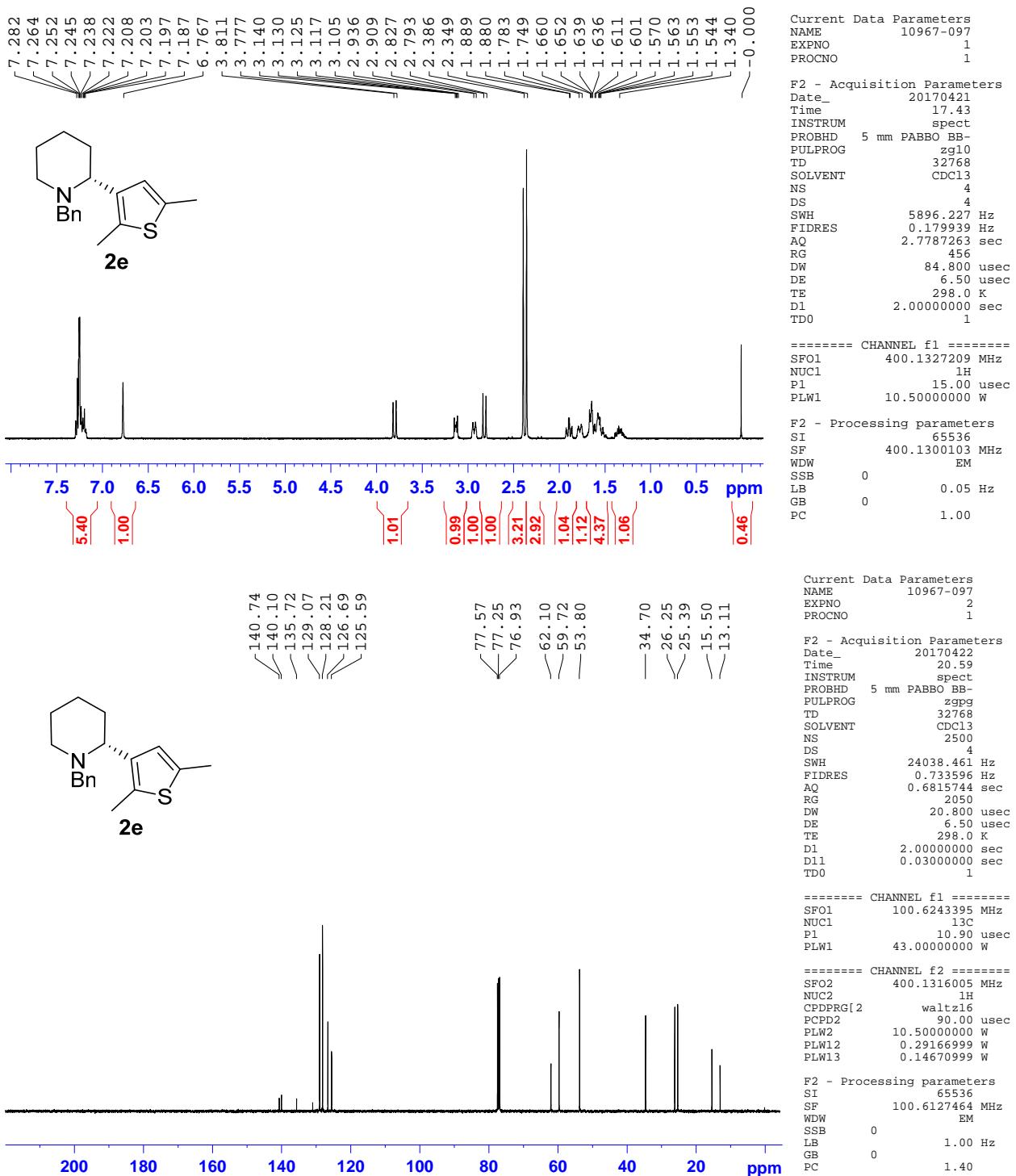


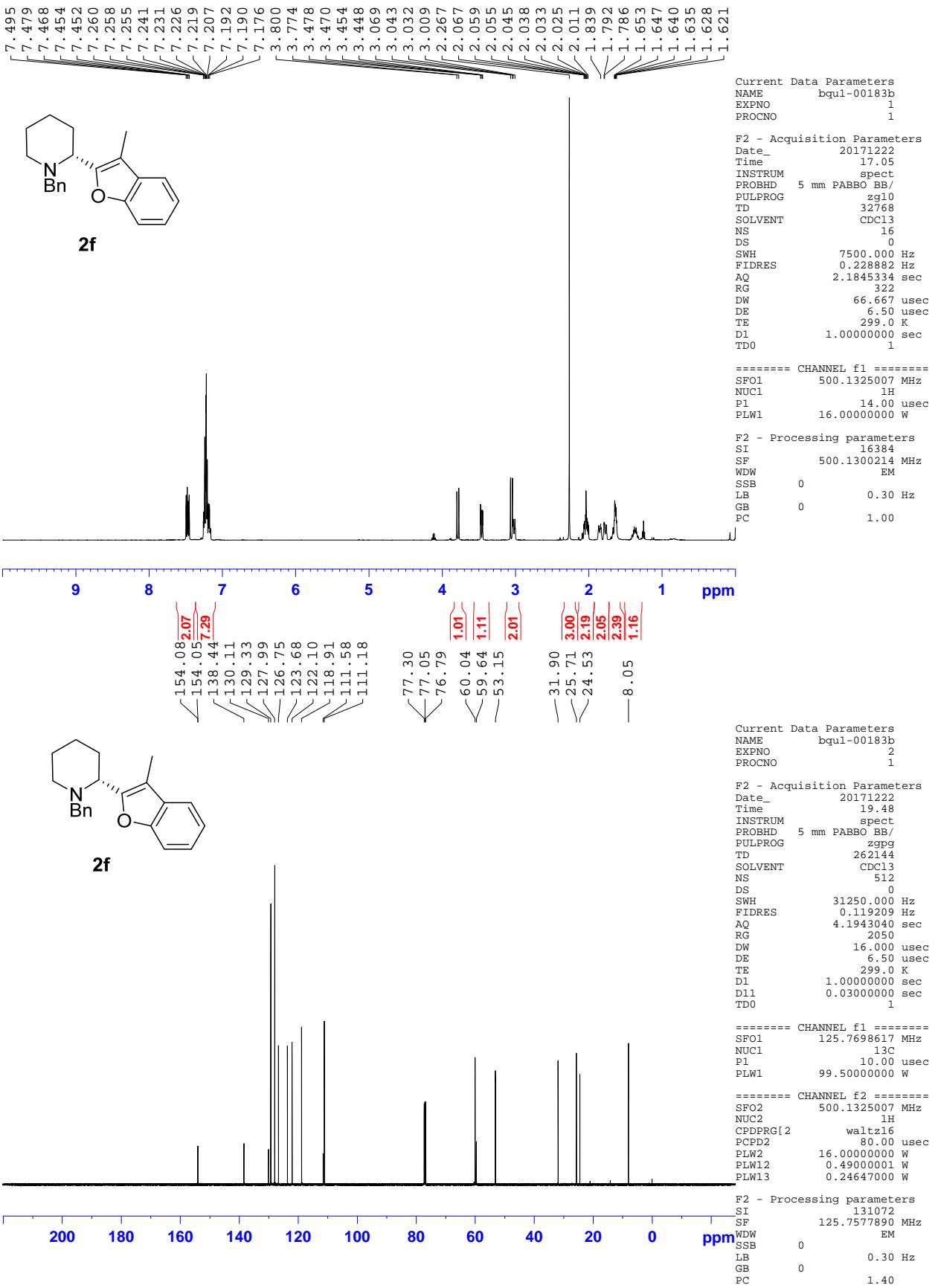


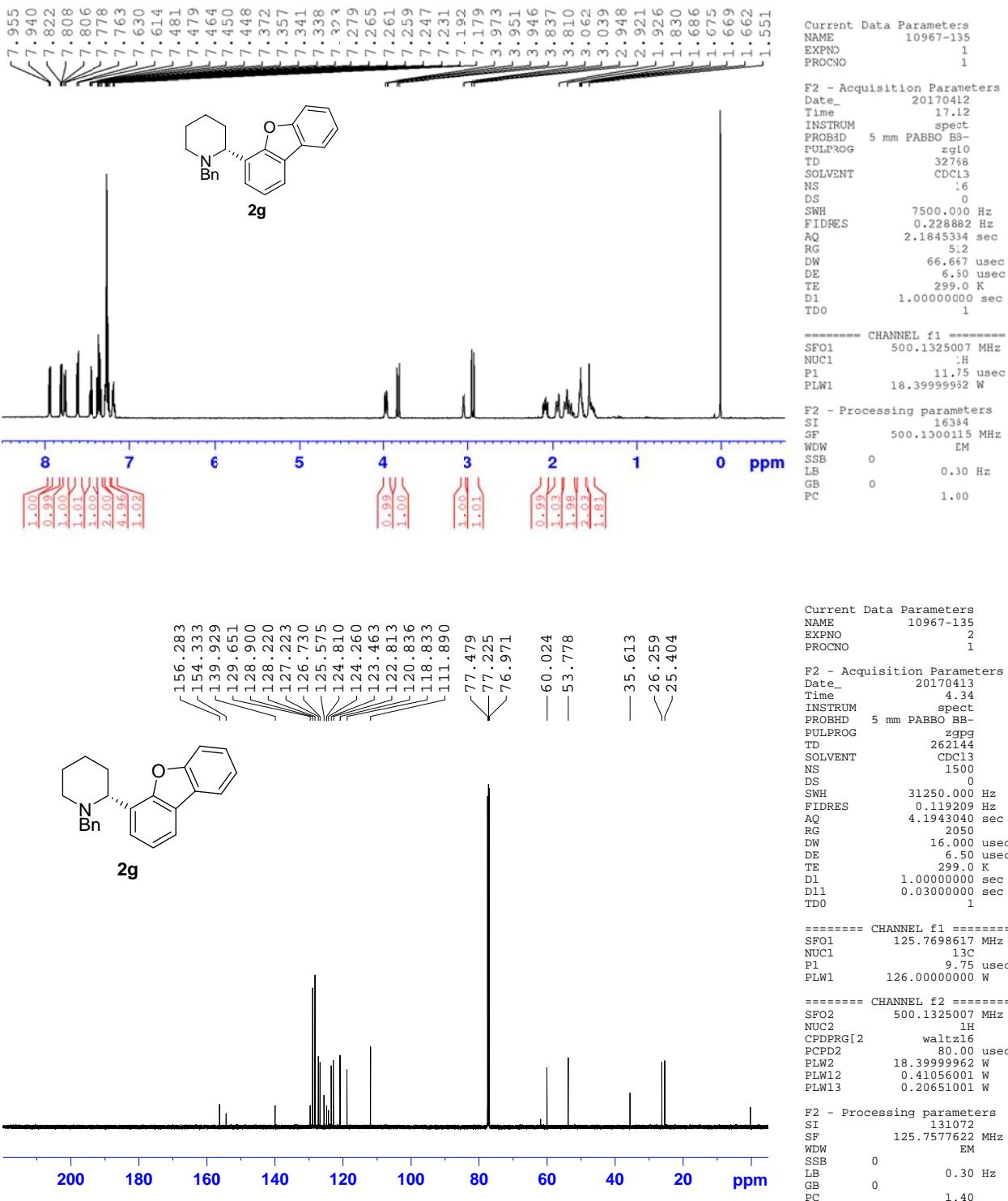


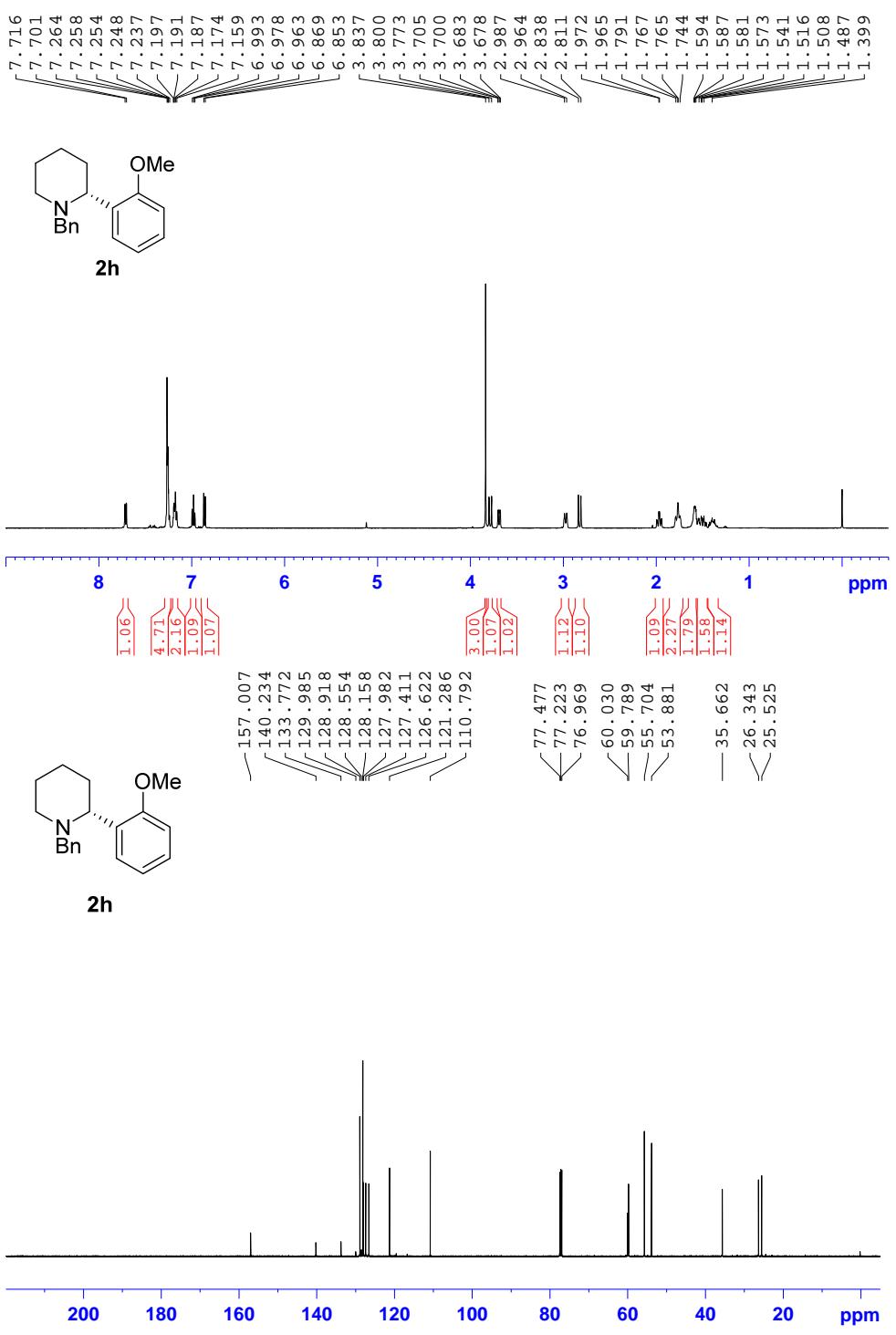


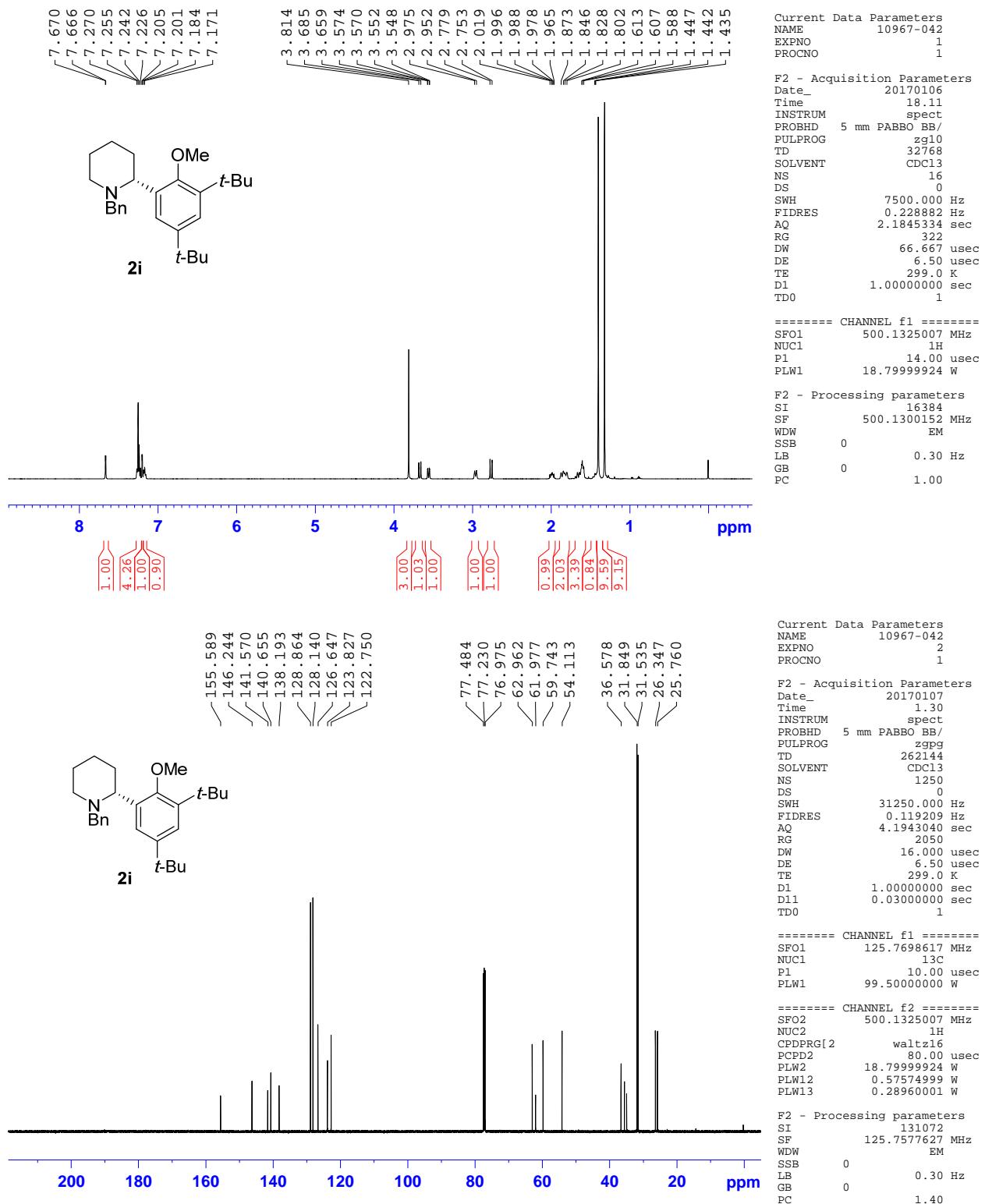


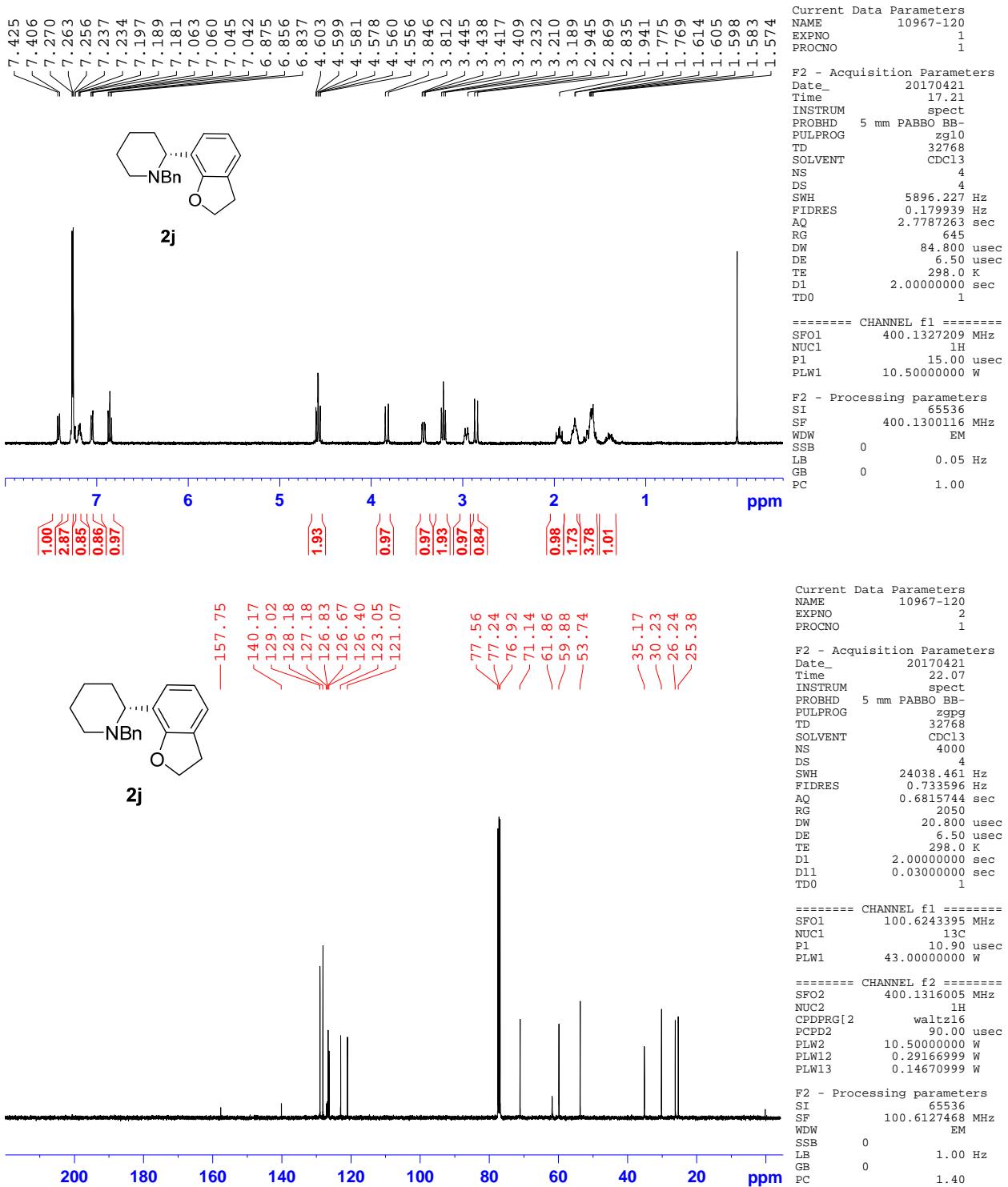


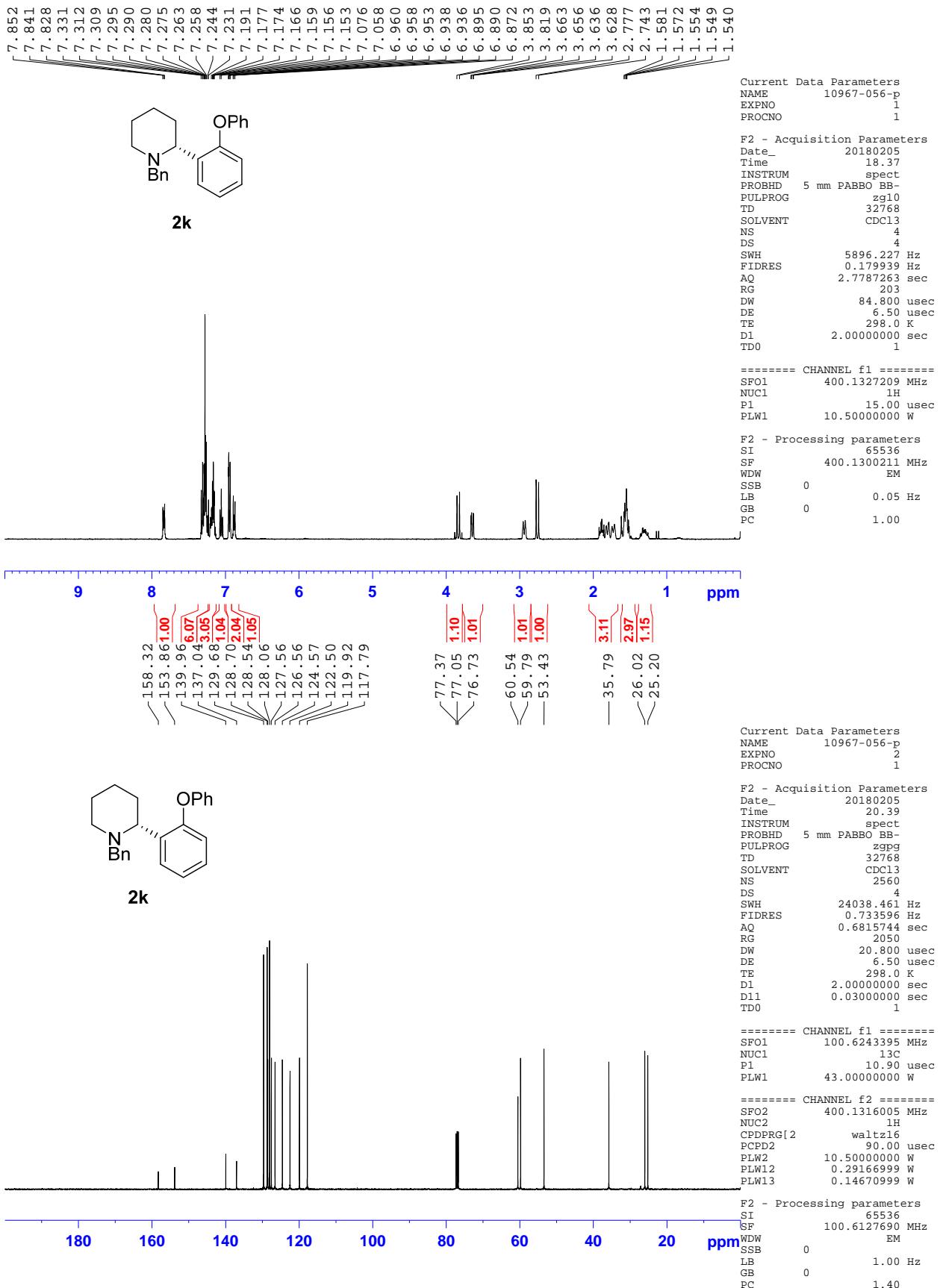


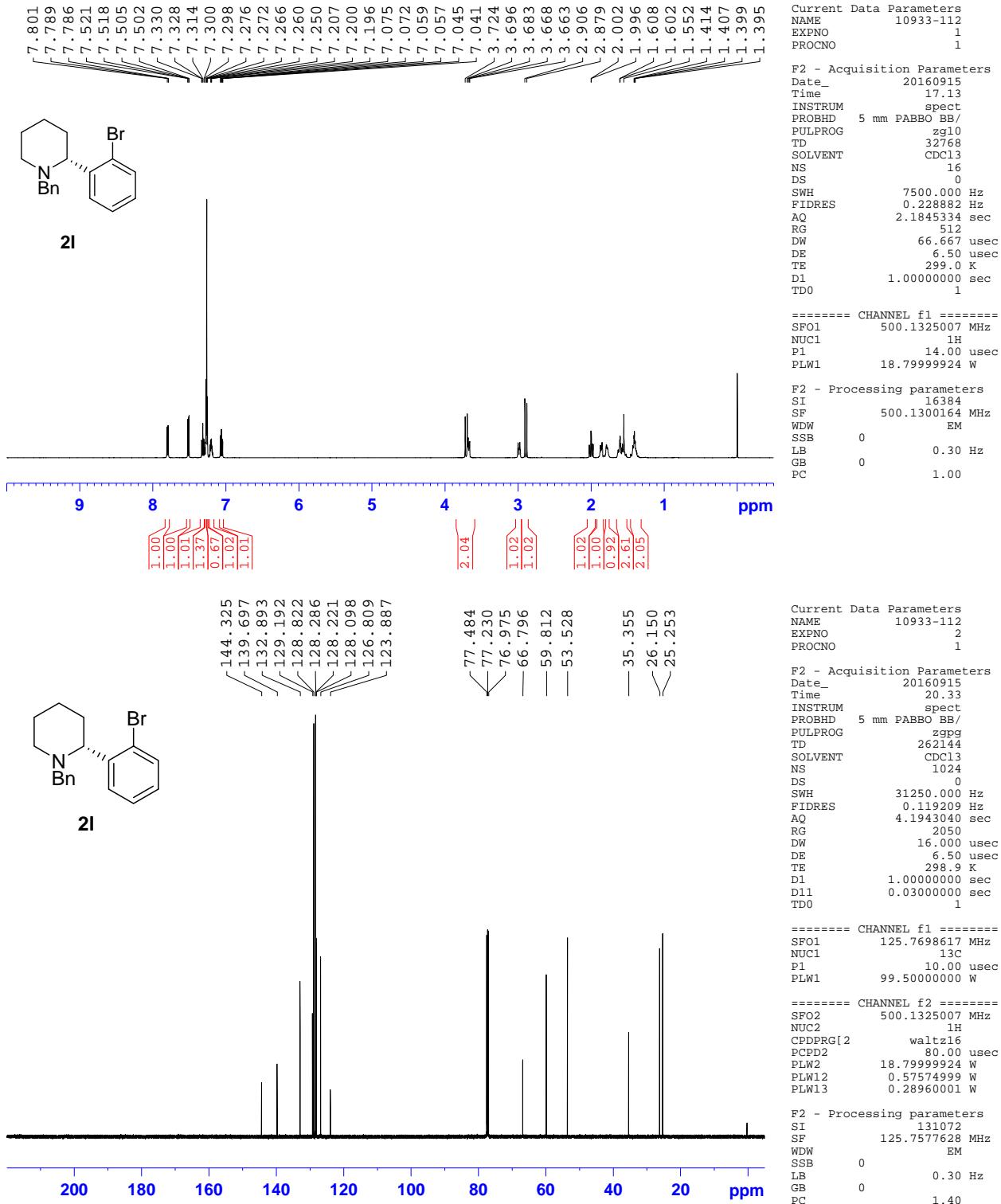


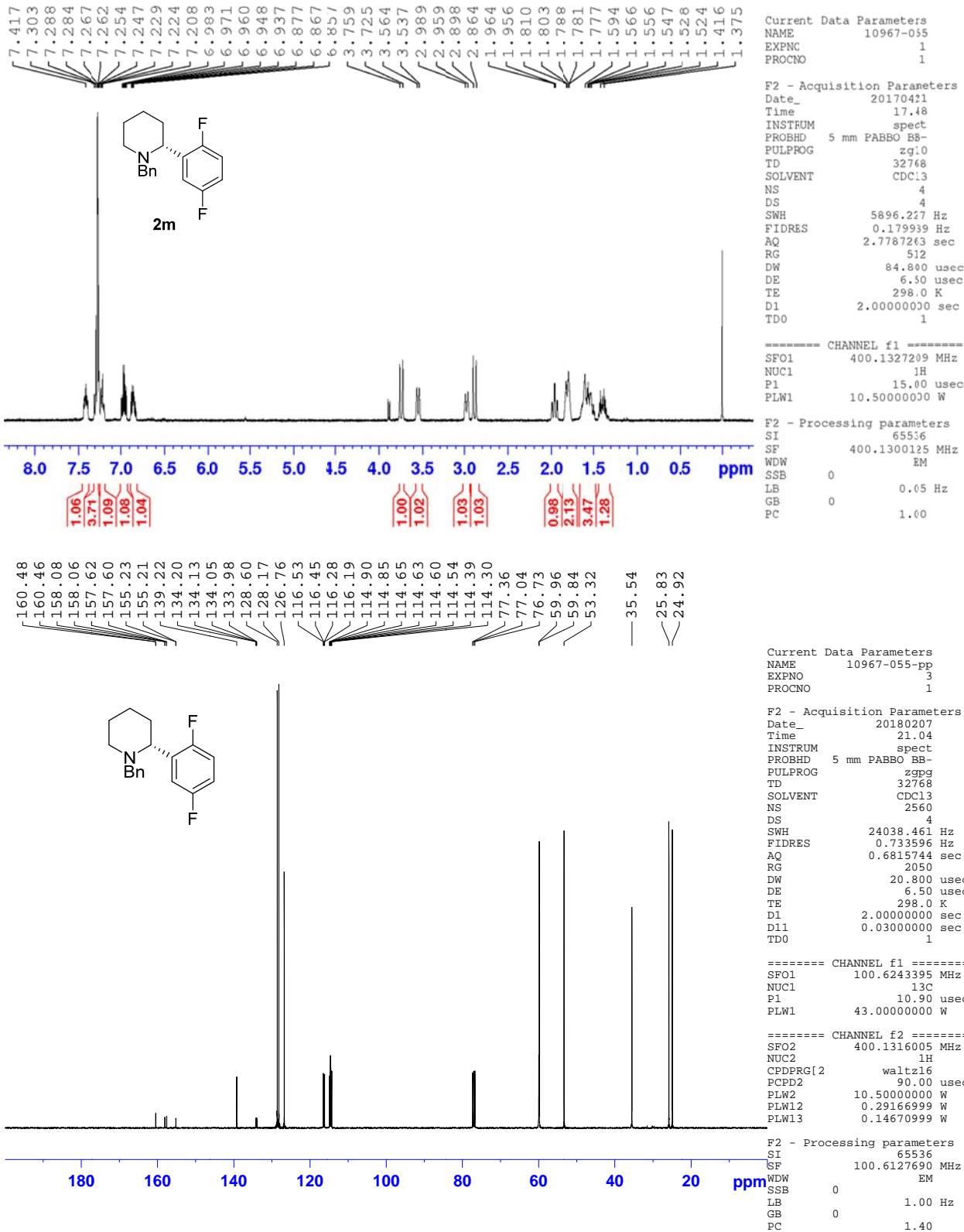


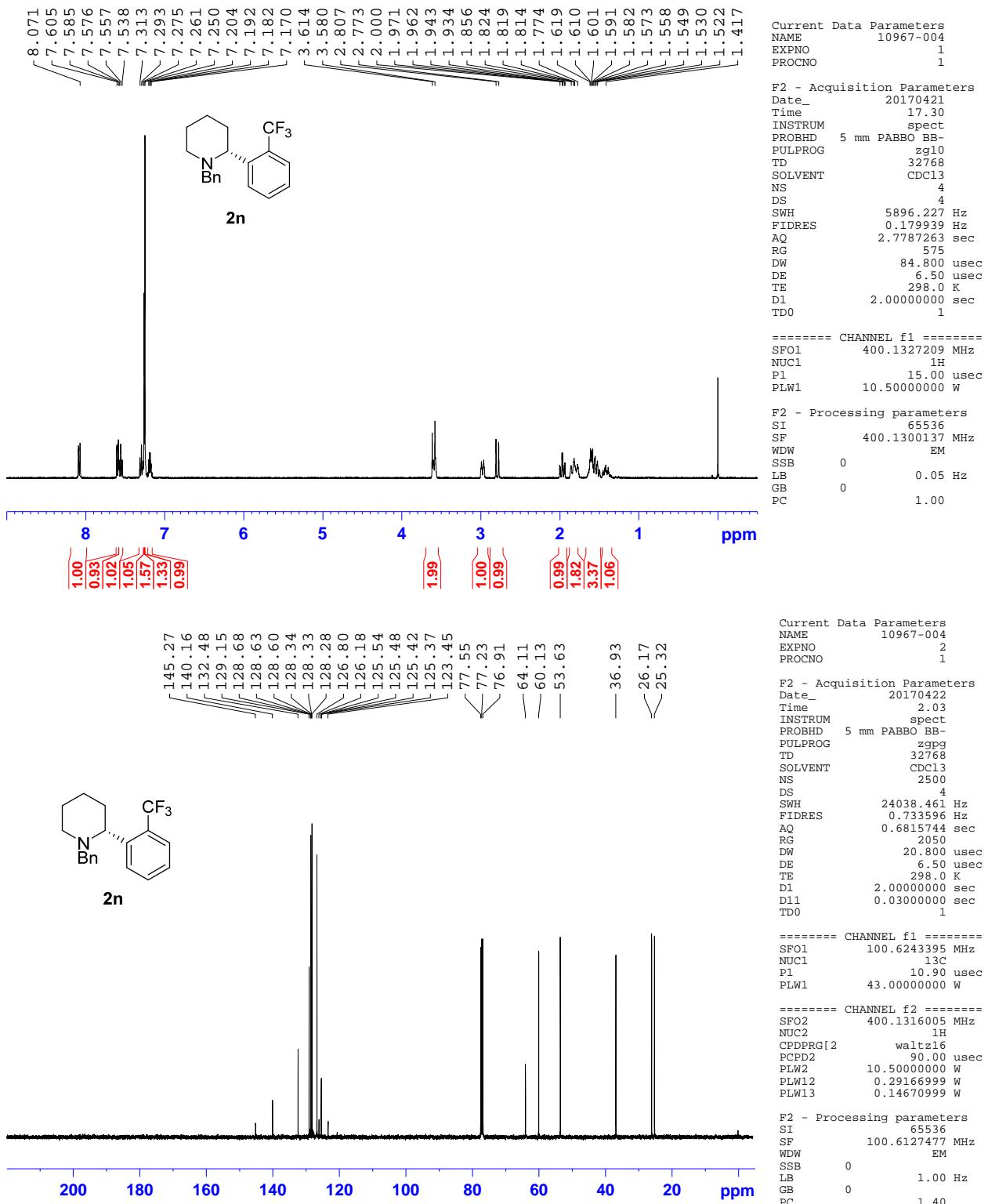


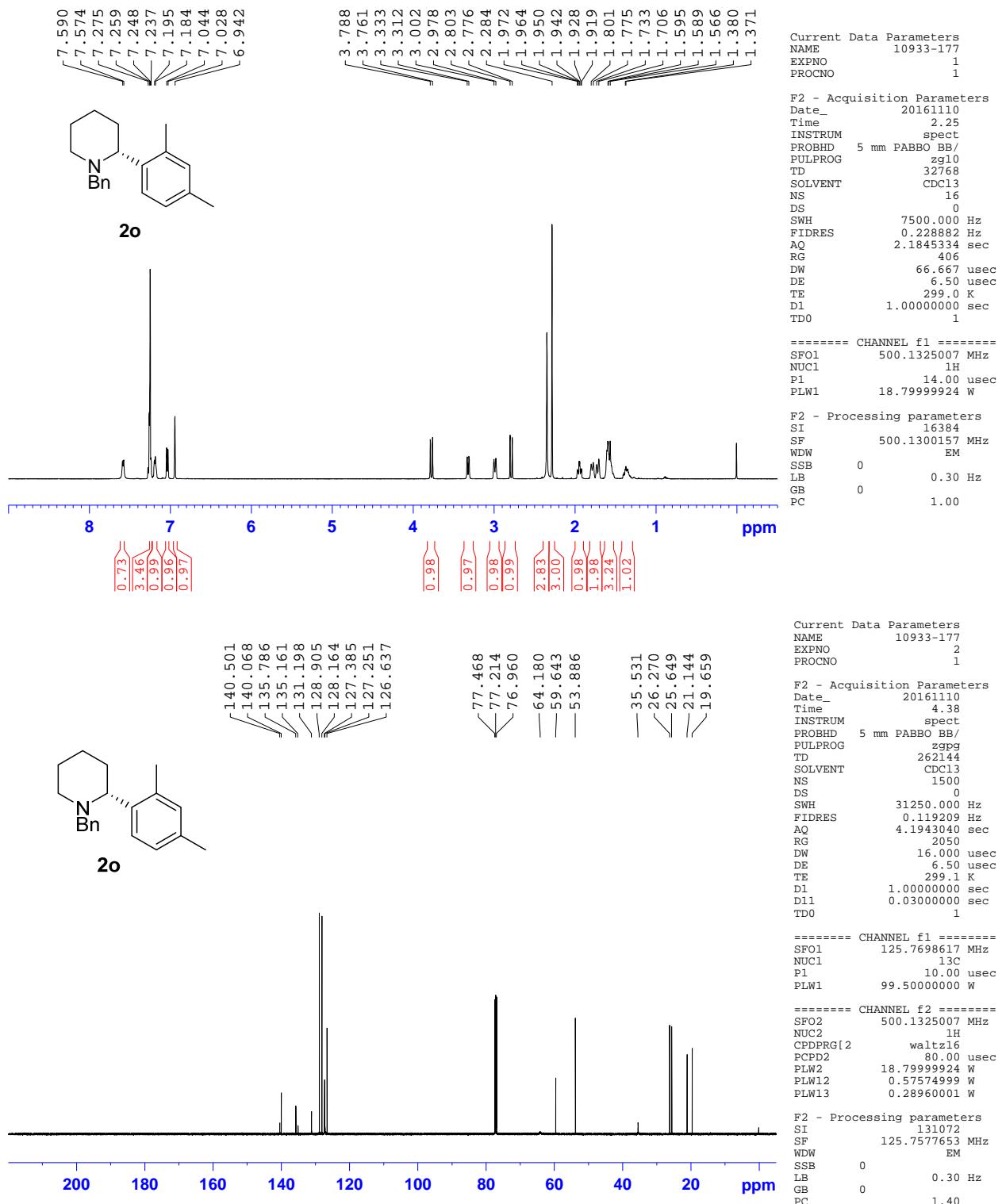


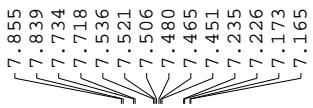




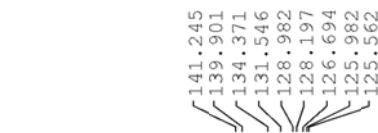
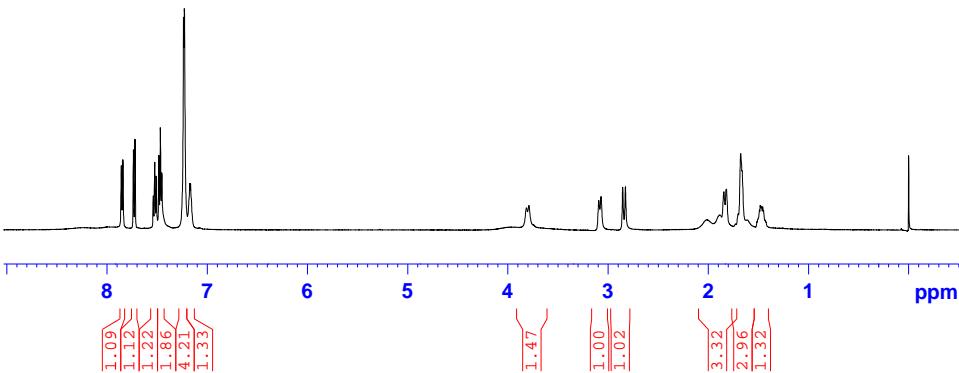




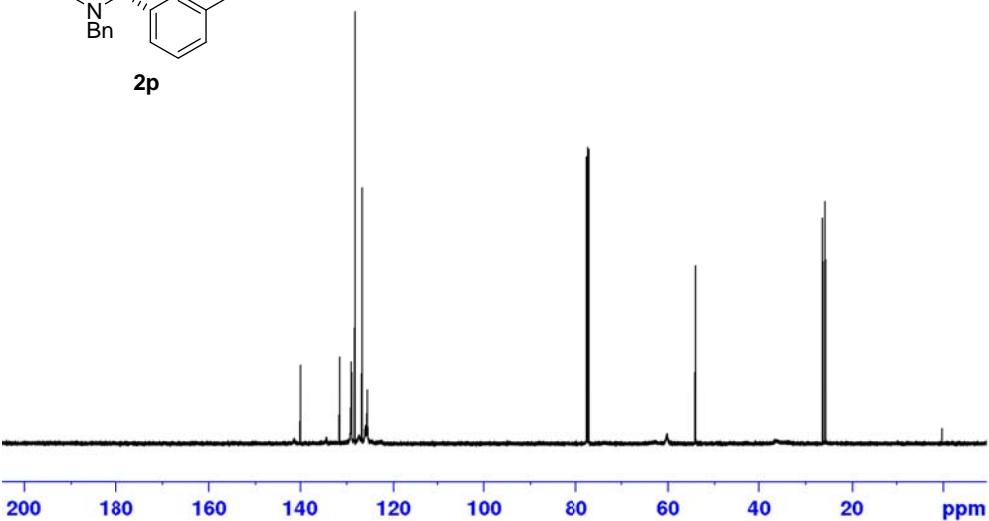




2p



2p



Current Data Parameters
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EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

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TD 32768
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FIDRES 0.228882 Hz
AQ 2.1845334 sec
RG 287
DW 66.667 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 299.0 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
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NUC1 1H
P1 11.75 usec
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F2 - Processing parameters
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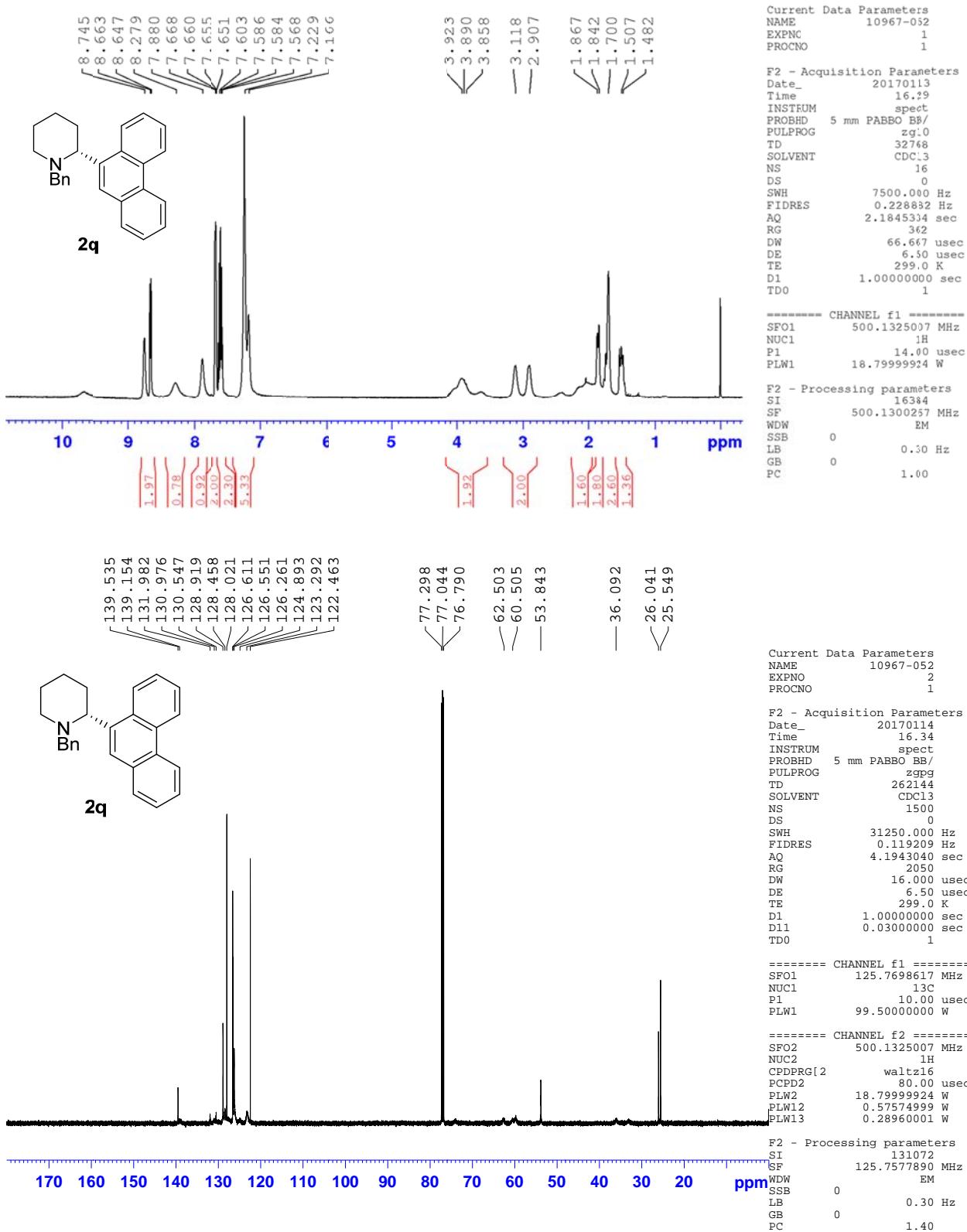
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PROCNO 1

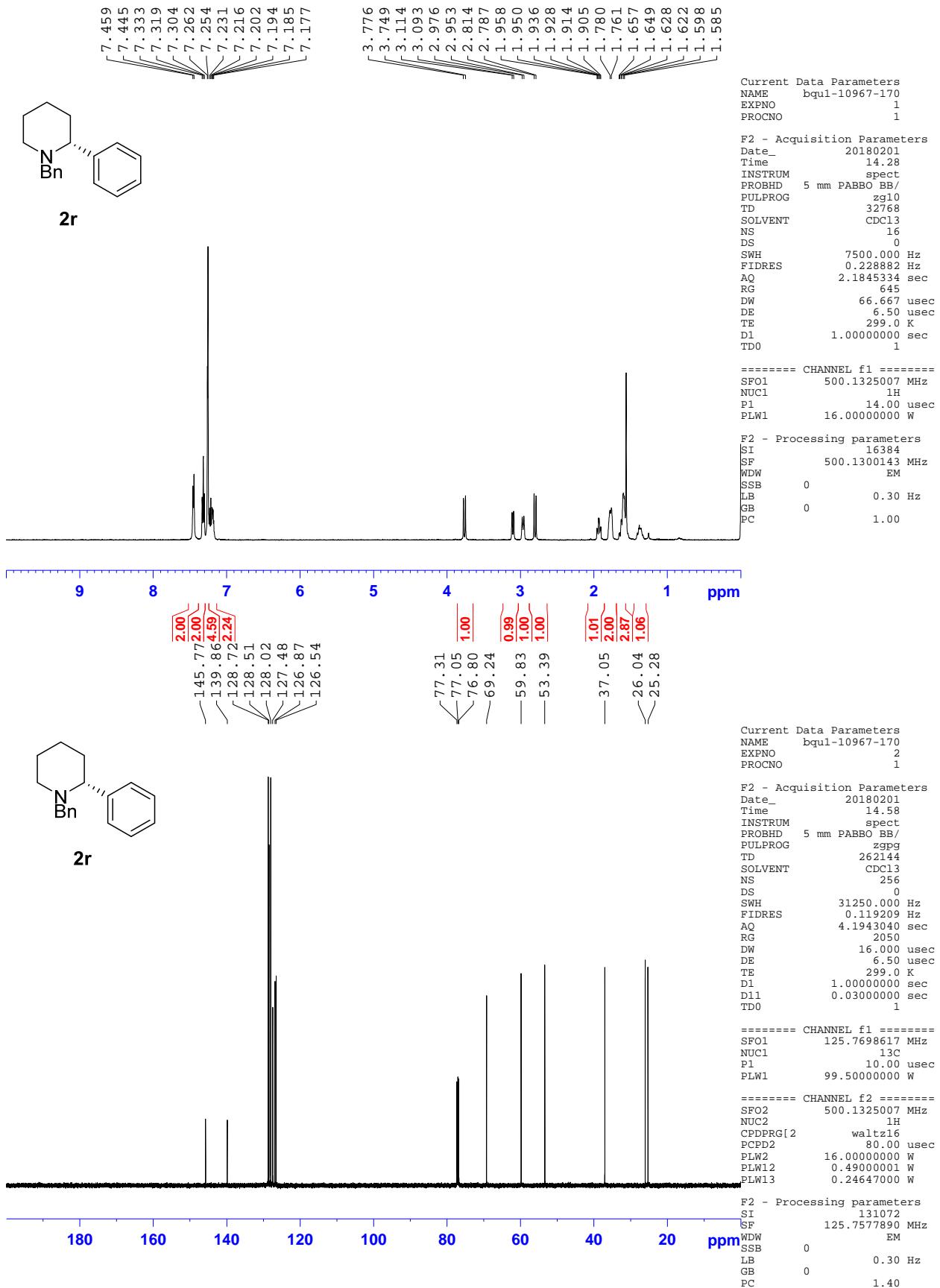
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FIDRES 0.119209 Hz
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TDO 1

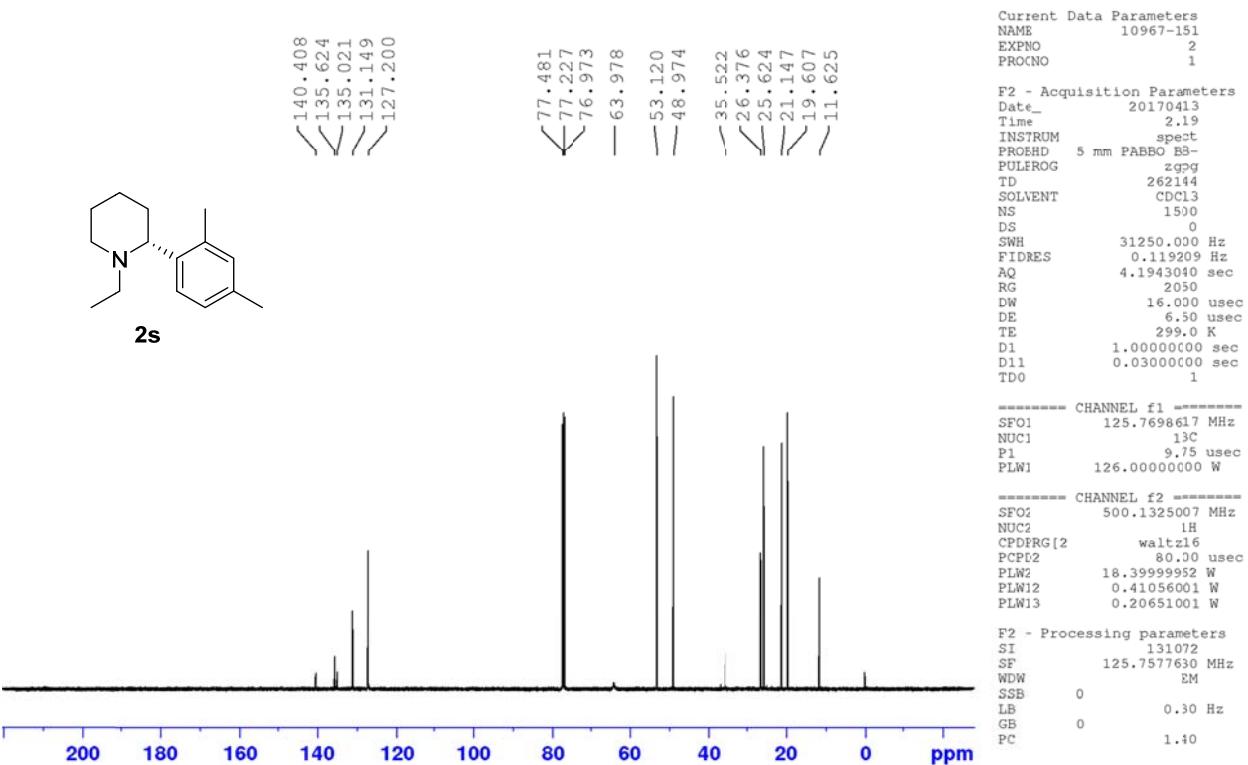
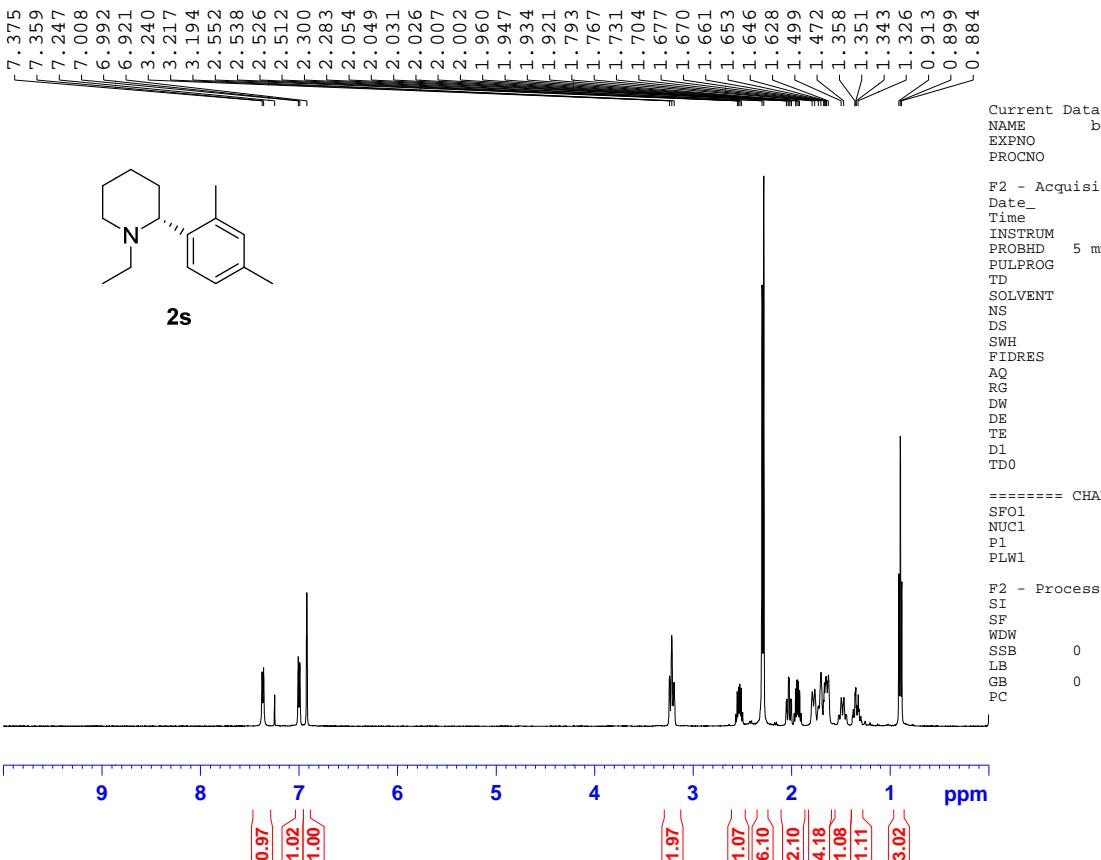
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NUC2 1H
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PLW12 0.41056001 W
PLW13 0.20651001 W

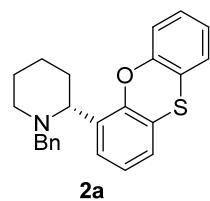
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GB 0
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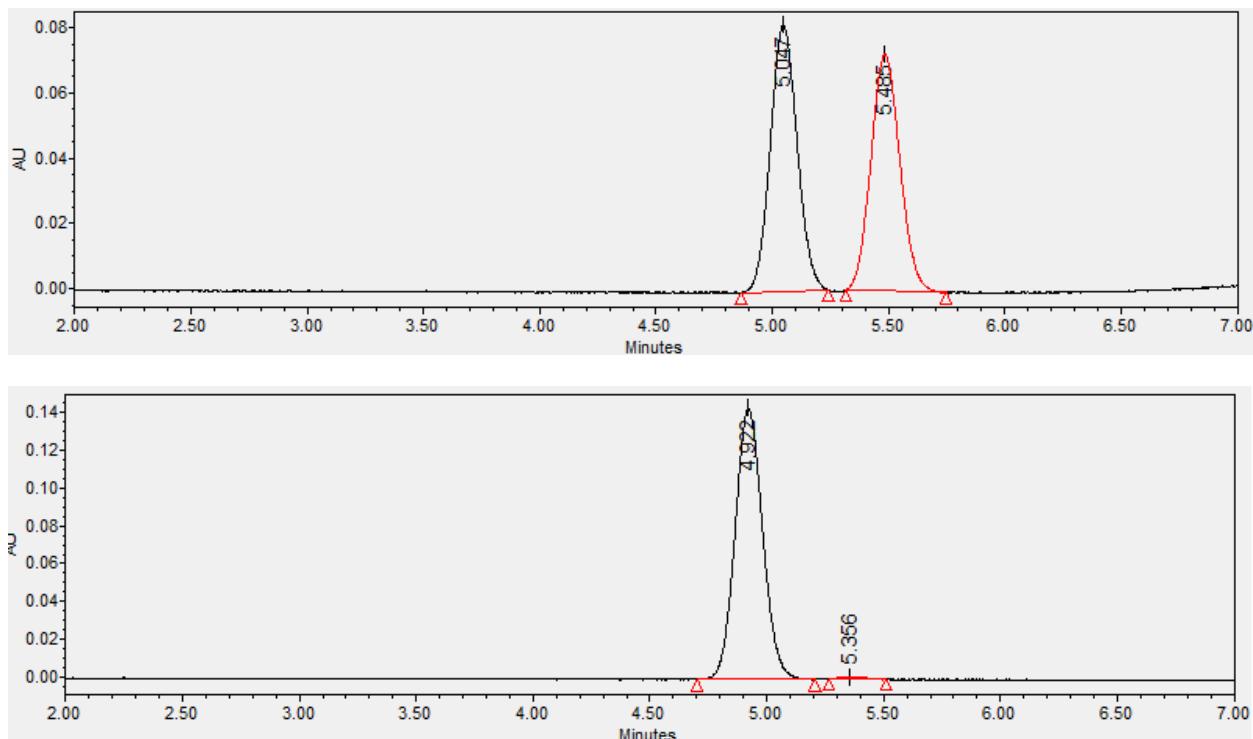




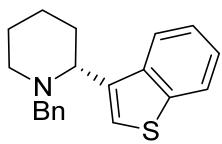
HPLC Spectra:



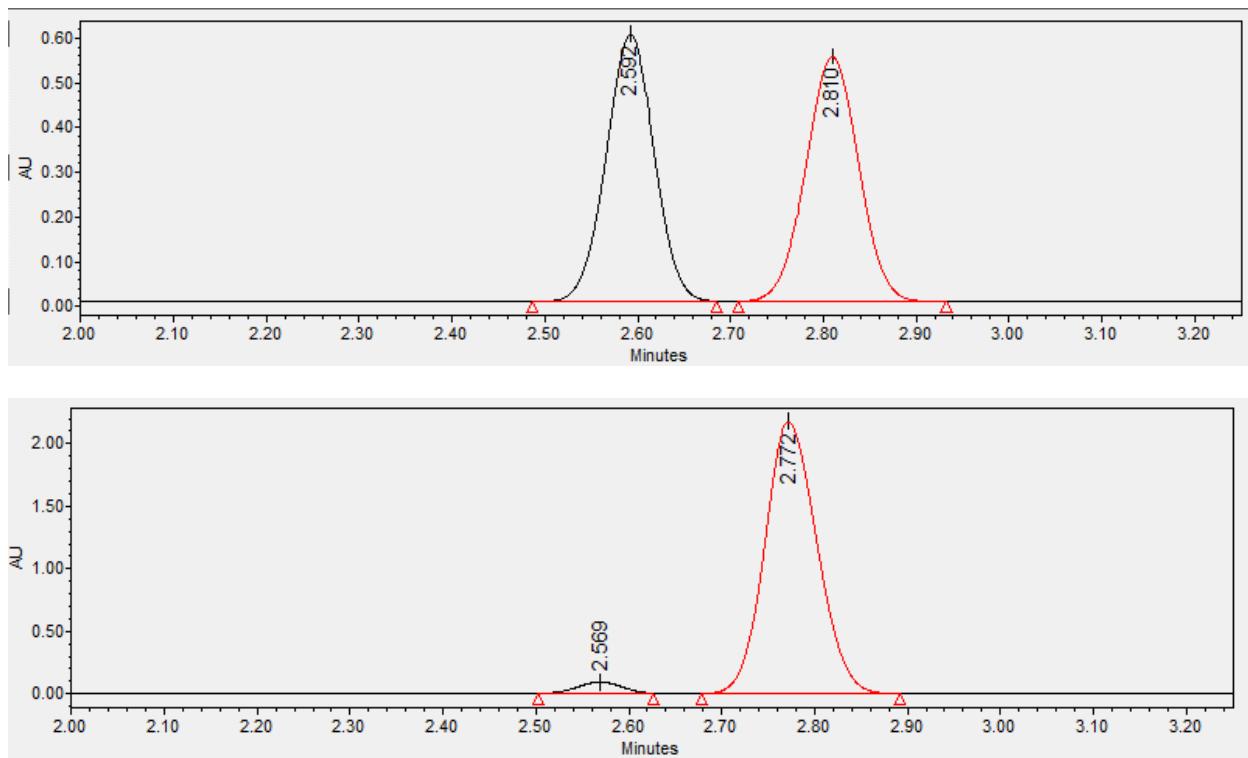
2a



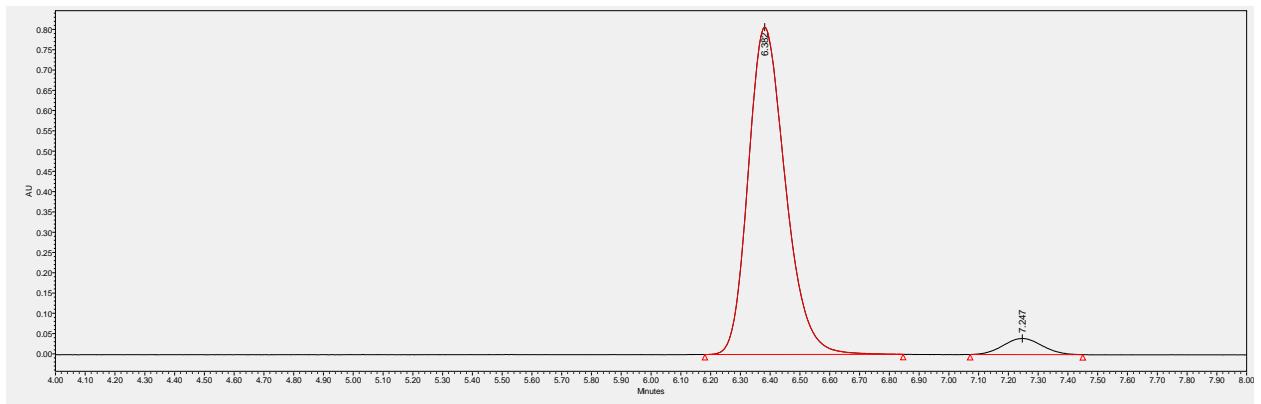
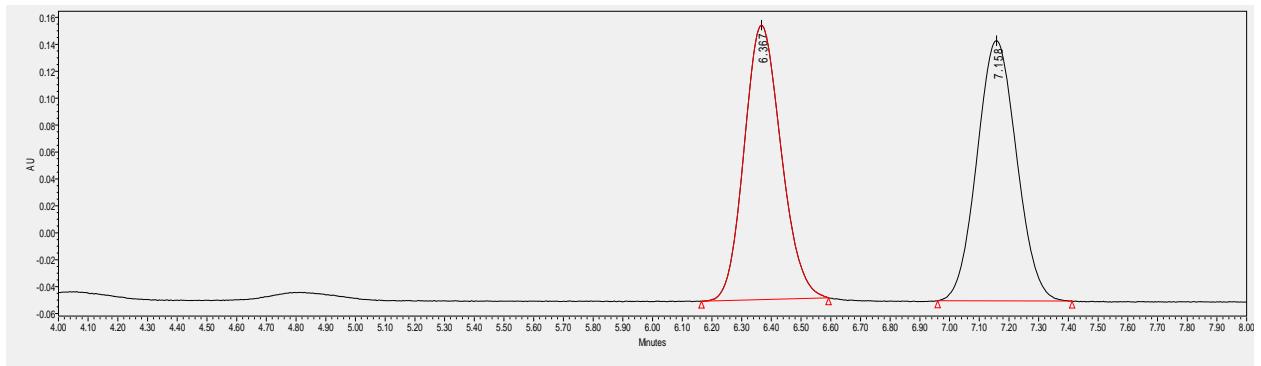
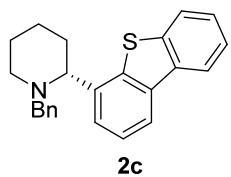
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2	5.356	8166	0.69	1268



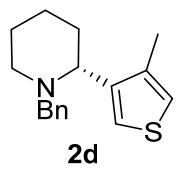
2b



	RT	Area	% Area	Height
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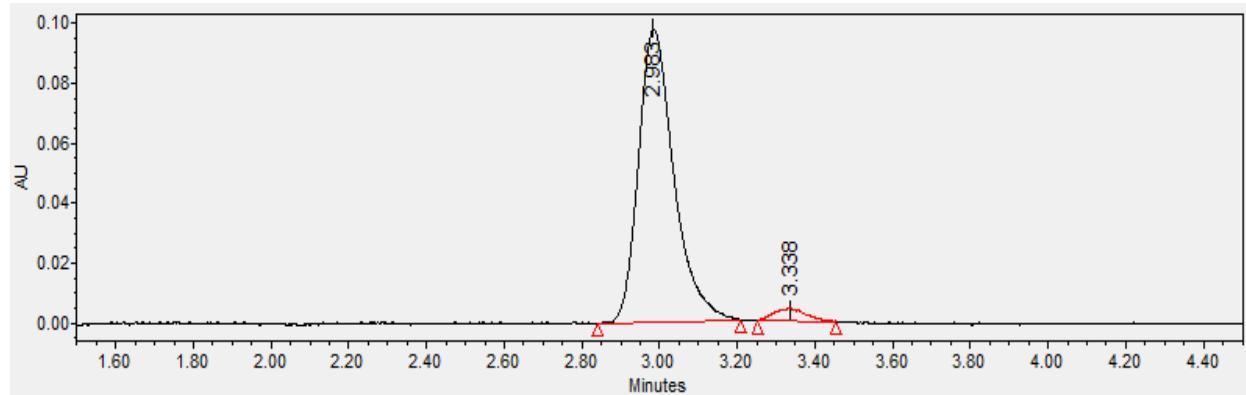


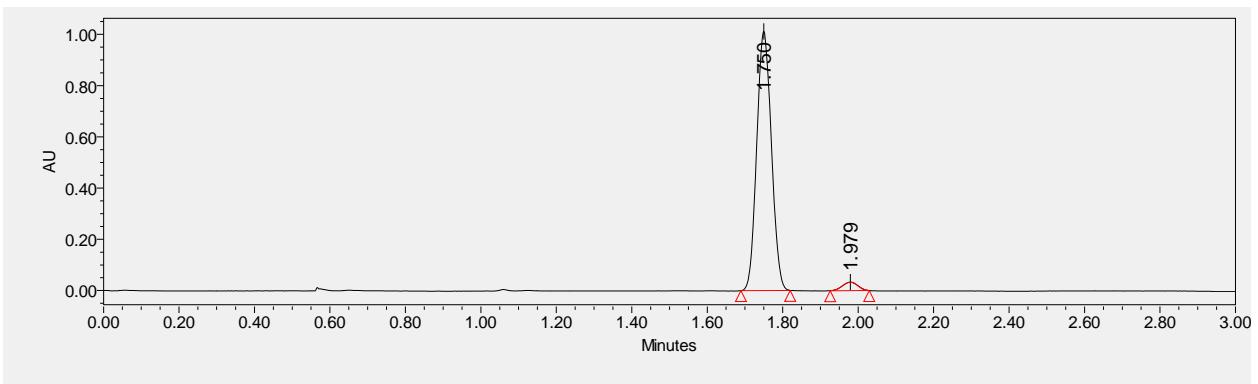
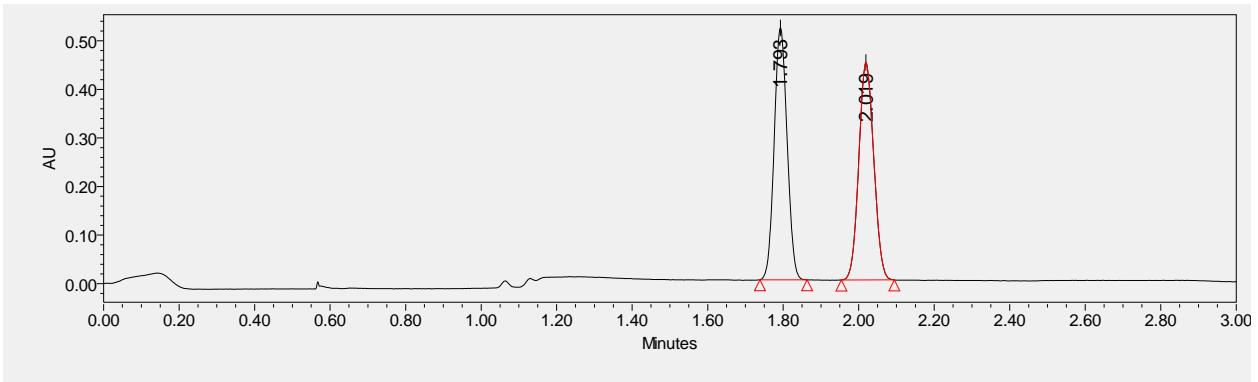
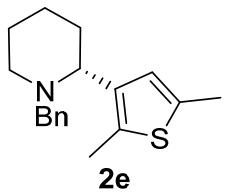
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2	7.247	361667	4.92	39736



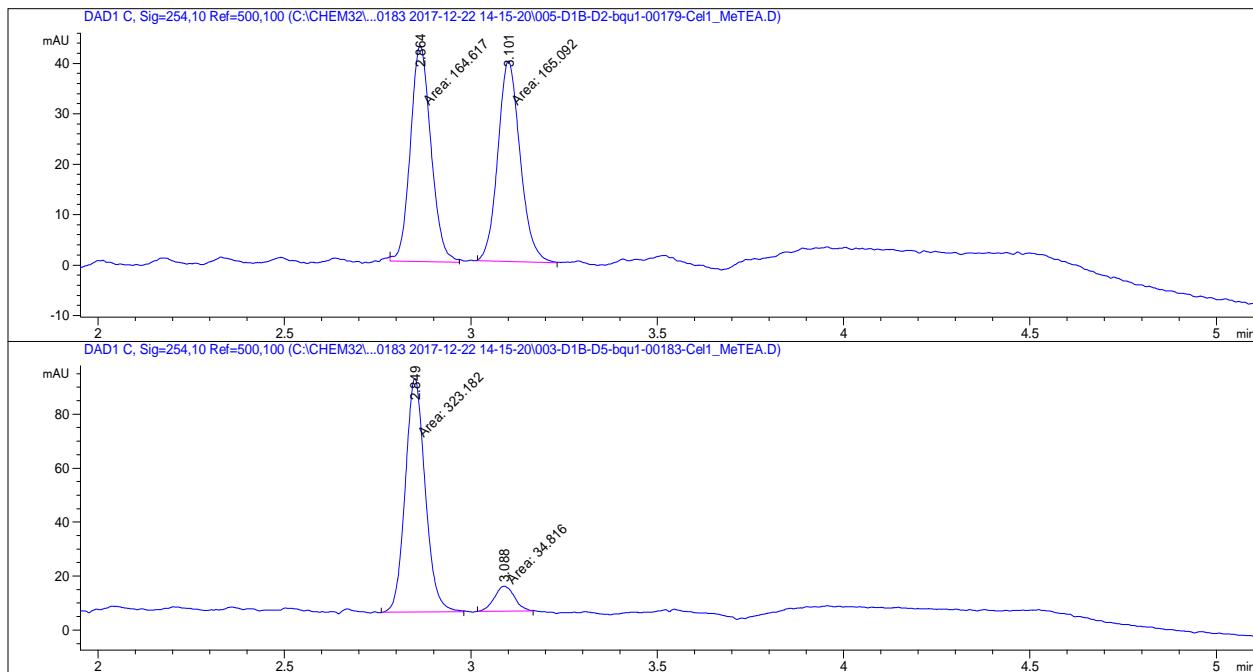
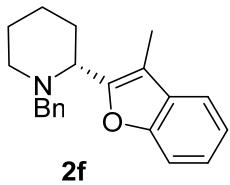
2d

96.4:3.6 er

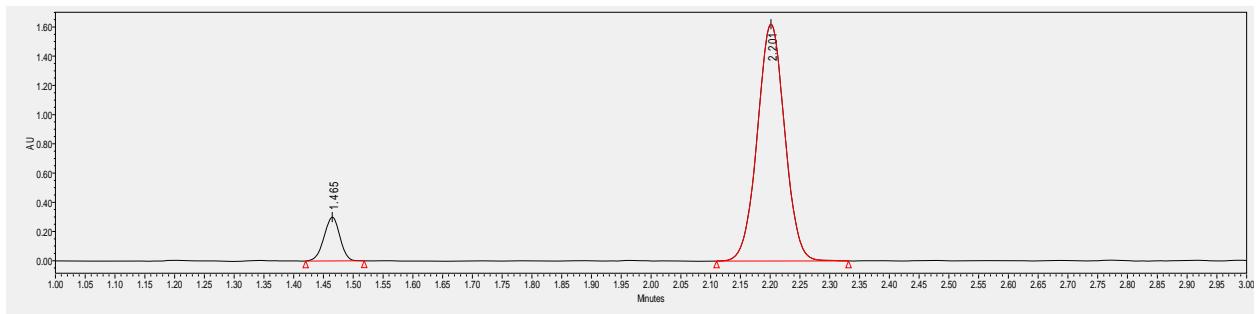
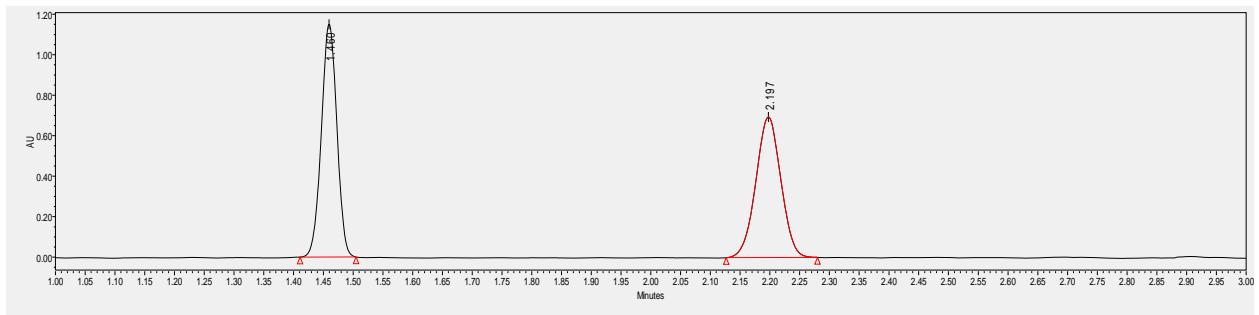
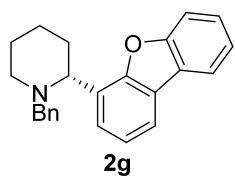




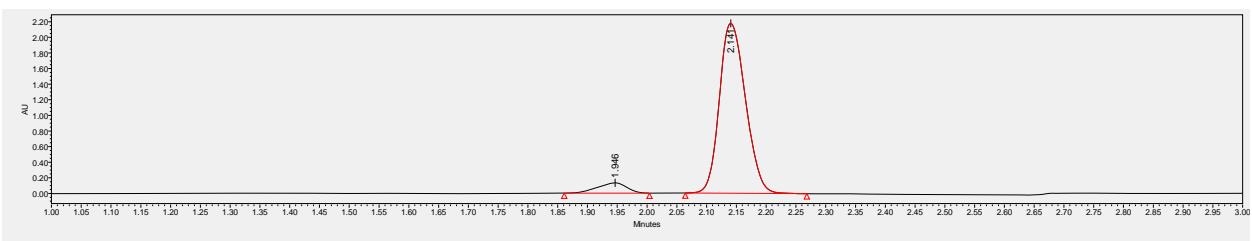
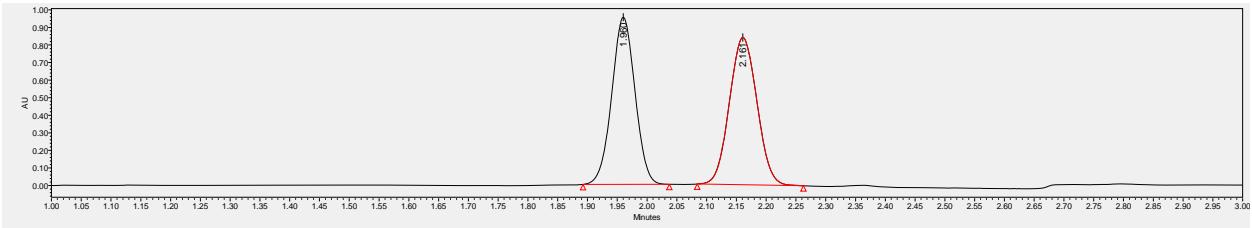
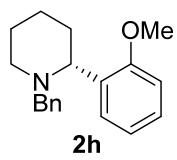
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	1.750	2635222	96.70	973469
2	1.979	89900	3.30	31745



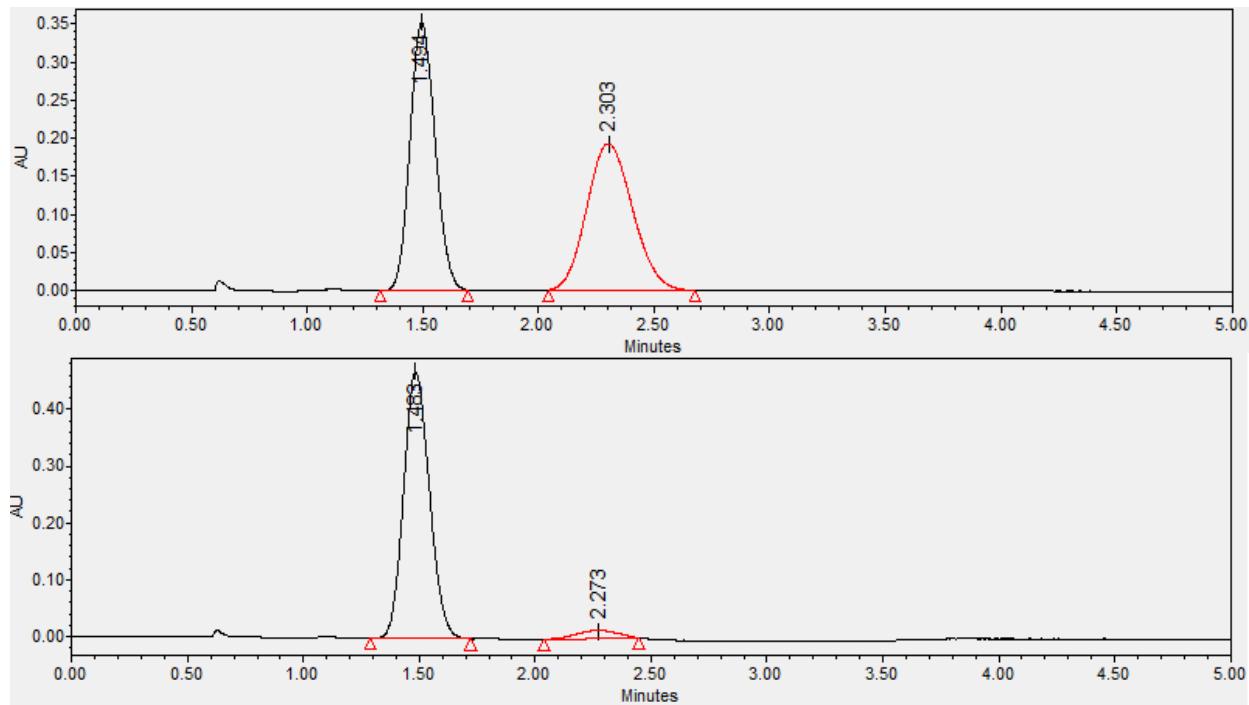
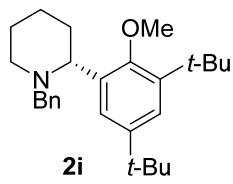
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	2.849	MM	0.0621	323.18152	86.66904	90.2748
2	3.088	MM	0.0627	34.81601	9.25409	9.7252



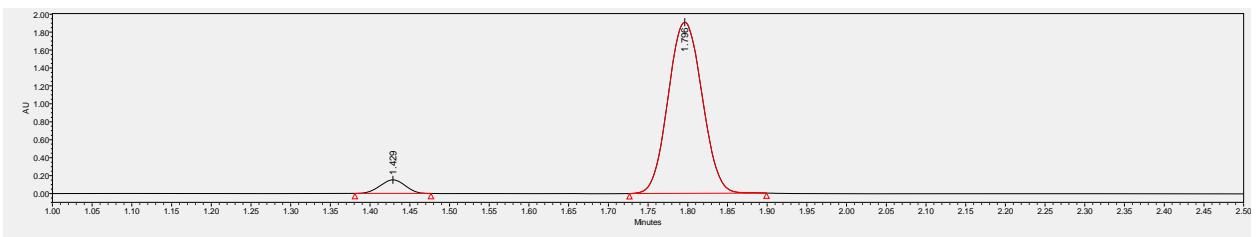
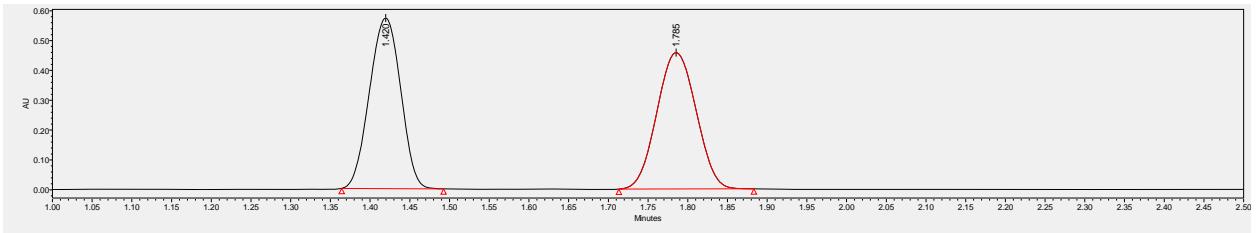
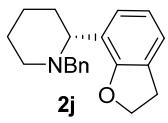
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	1.465	556314	9.71	300047
2	2.201	5172635	90.29	1621413



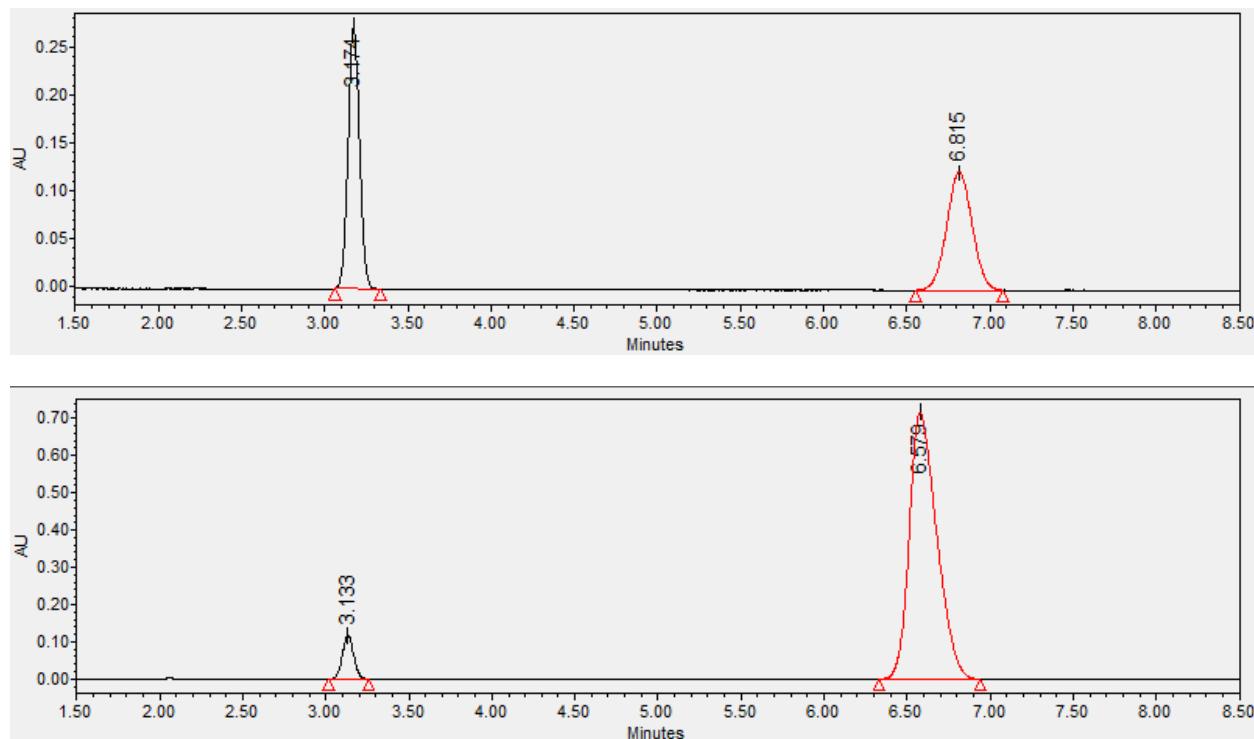
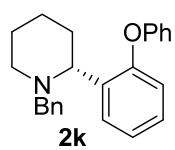
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	1.946	446219	6.31	131718
2	2.141	6622939	93.69	2176127



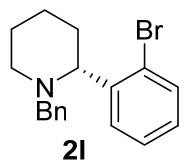
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	1.483	3621779	95.27	468227
2	2.273	180002	4.73	14589



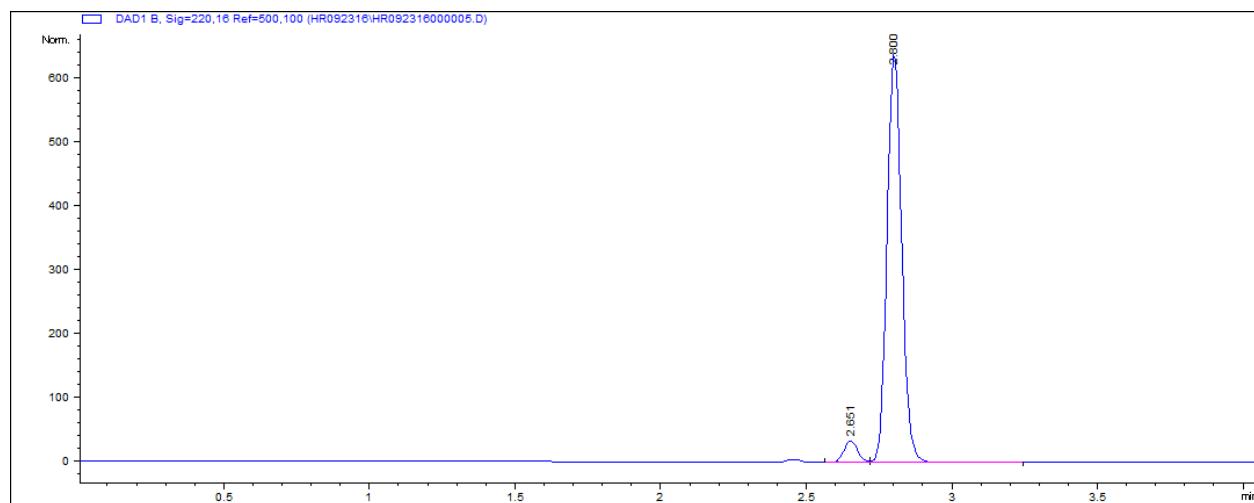
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	1.429	333888	5.55	151696
2	1.796	5679565	94.45	1908871

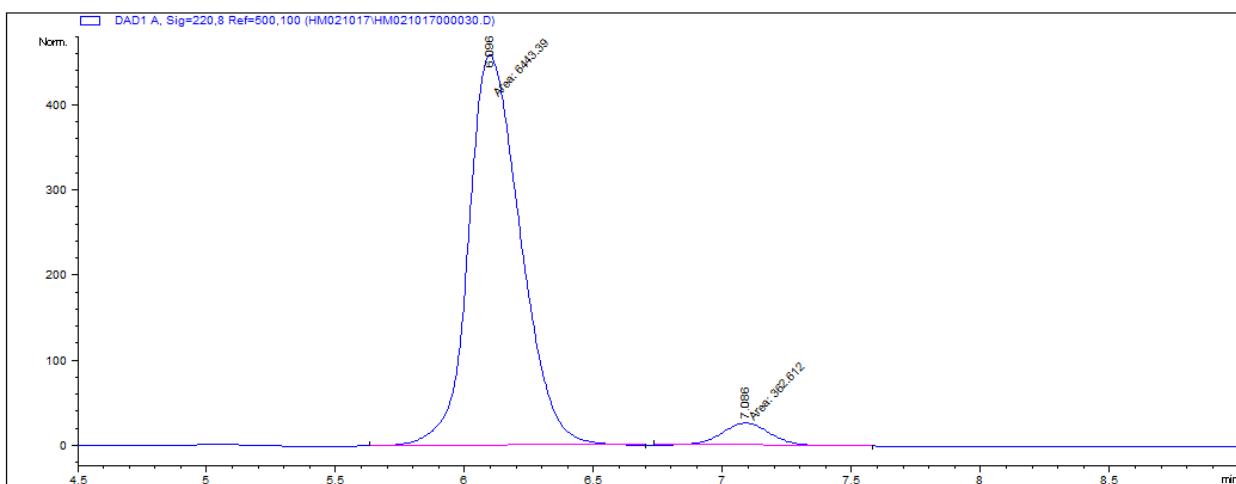
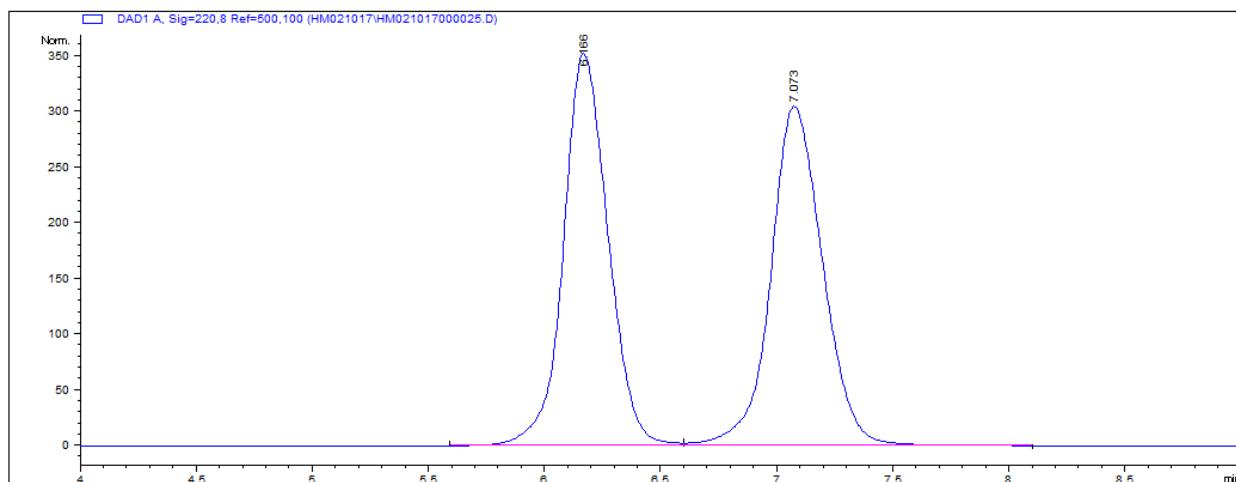
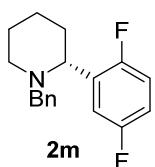


	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	3.133	554702	6.31	117058
2	6.579	8238557	93.69	715916

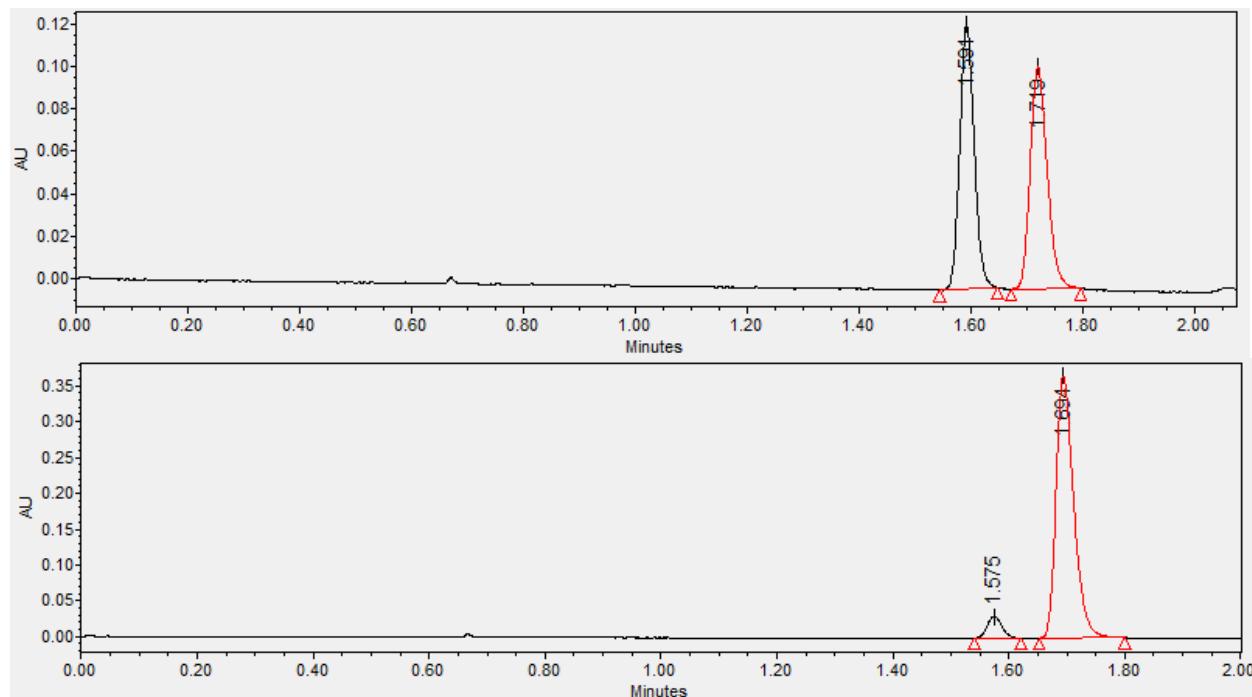
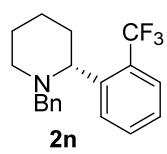


95.5:4.5 er

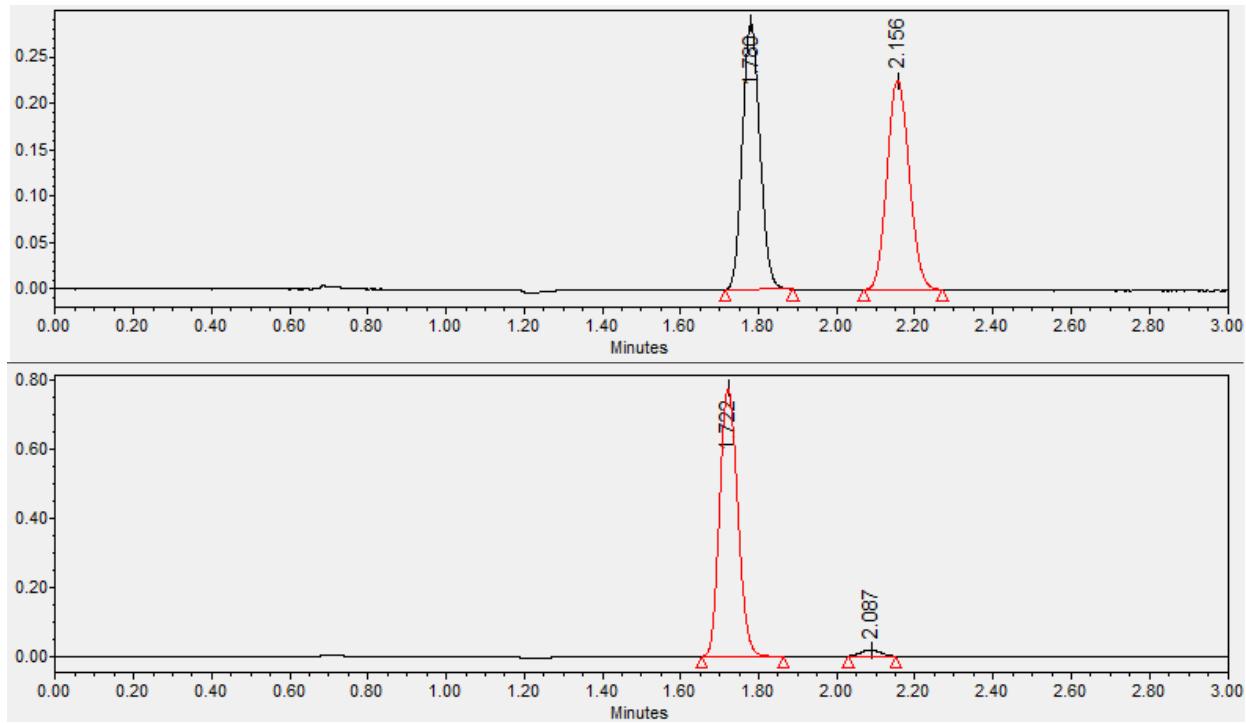
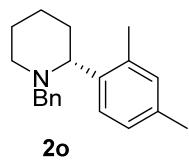




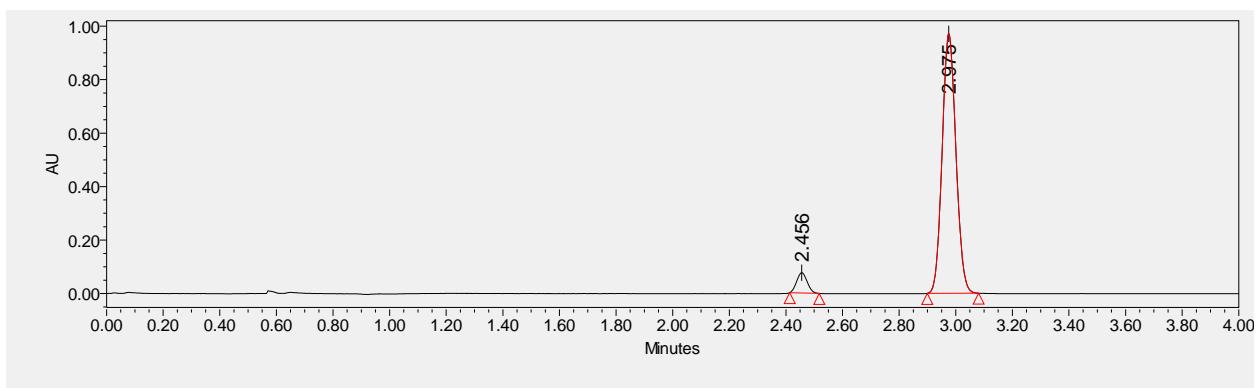
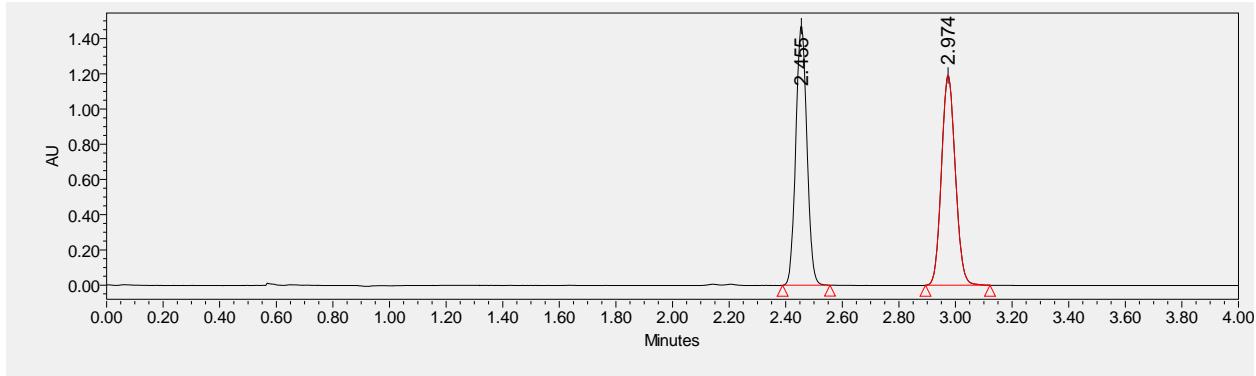
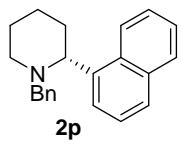
#	Time	Area	Height	Width	Area%	Symmetry
1	6.096	6443.4	459	0.234	94.672	0.7
2	7.086	362.6	26.5	0.2279	5.328	0.928



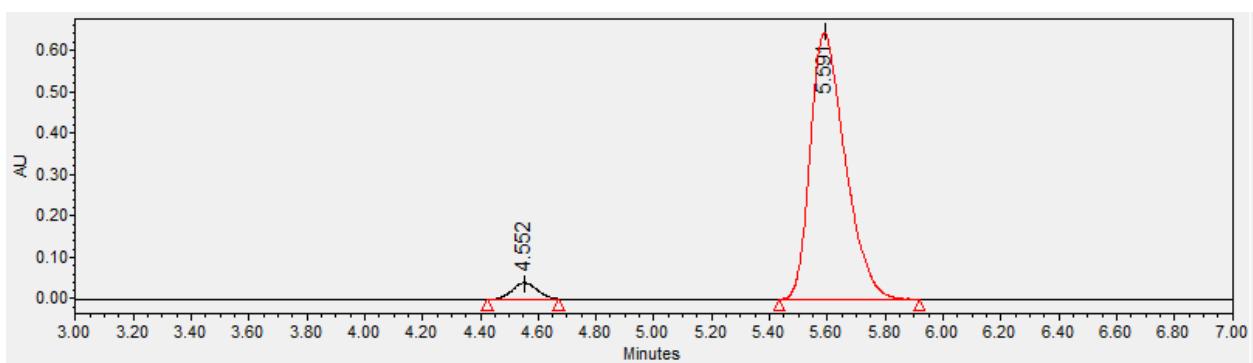
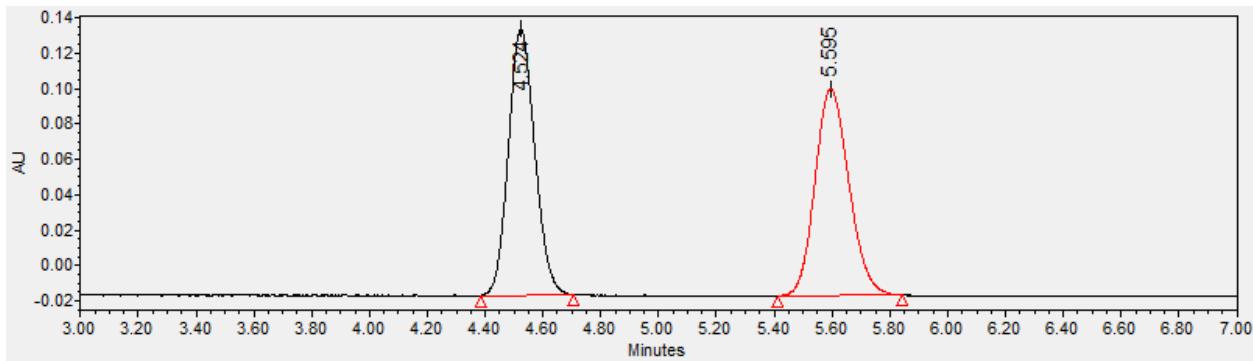
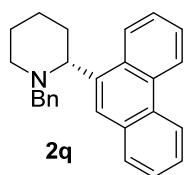
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	1.575	54068	6.53	30567
2	1.694	773491	93.47	365132



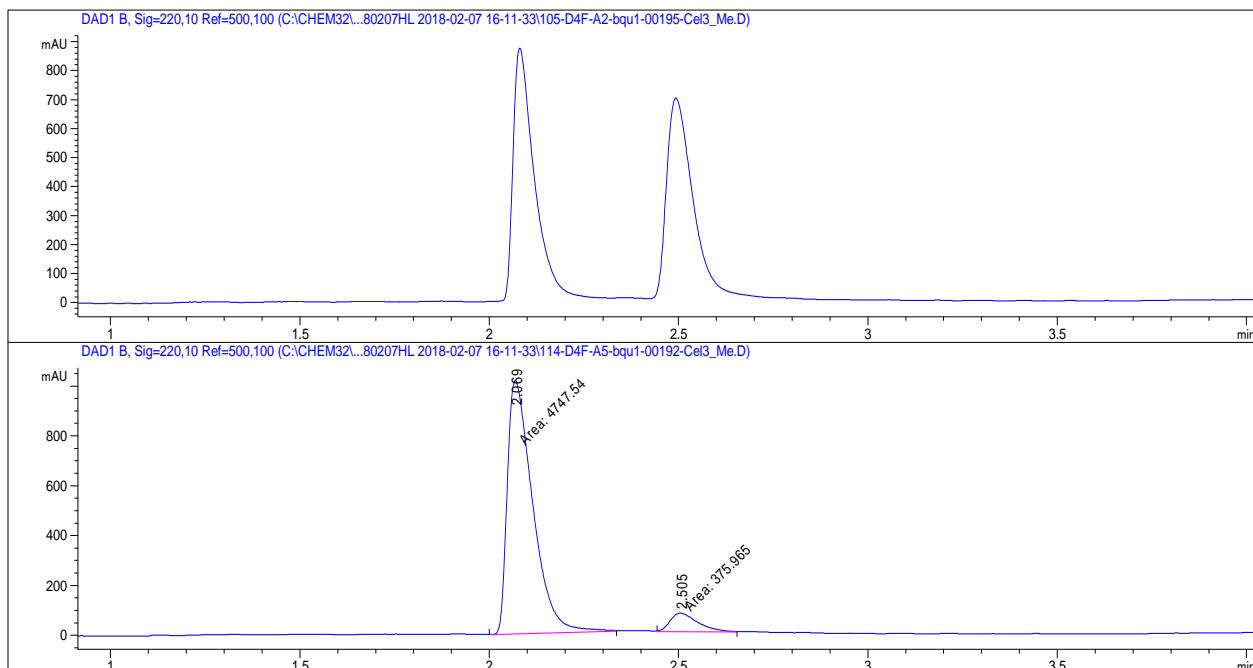
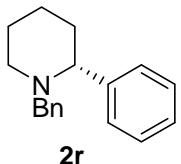
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	1.722	2480156	97.66	771624
2	2.087	59489	2.34	17408



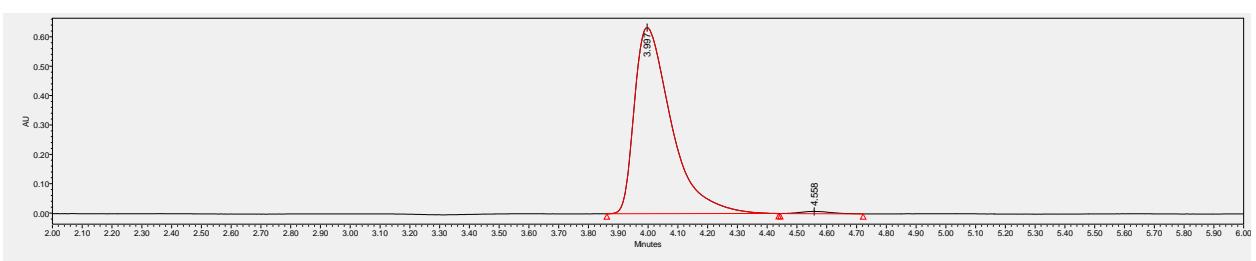
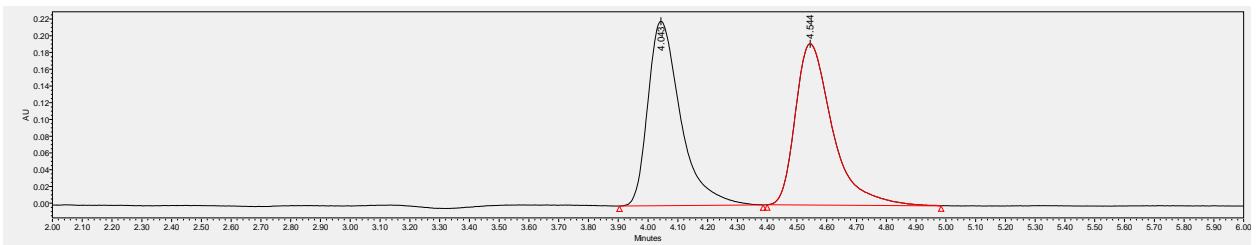
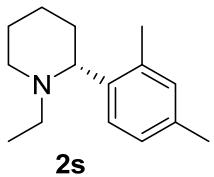
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	2.456	203030	5.82	77365
2	2.975	3282748	94.18	971211



	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	4.552	319546	4.42	50819
2	5.590	6913569	95.58	823284

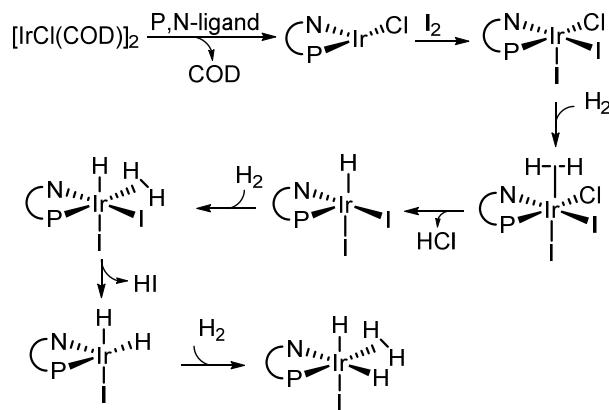


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	2.069	MM	0.0779	4747.54297	1015.71893	92.6620
2	2.505	MM	0.0845	375.96524	74.12060	7.3380



	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	3.997	5454632	99.01	633510
2	4.558	54288	0.99	7757

Proposed Generation of the Ir-H Species¹



¹ Saidi O., Williams J.M.J. (2011) Iridium-Catalyzed Hydrogen Transfer Reactions. In: Andersson P. (eds) Iridium Catalysis. Topics in Organometallic Chemistry, vol 34. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg

Details of Computational Studies

Optimizations of intermediates and transition states were performed using Gaussian 09¹ software with spin-restricted DFT using PBE² functional and split basis set (6-31G(d) for C, P, N, O, H and LANL2DZ for Ir and I) in the gas phase. For all species, vibrational frequencies were also computed at the specified level of theory to obtain thermal Gibbs Free Energy corrections (at 298 K) and to characterize the stationary points as transition states (one and only one imaginary frequency) or minima (zero imaginary frequencies). Single point energy calculations were performed on optimized geometries in THF solvent using the PCM³-solvation model, PBE functional including Grimme dispersion correction D2⁴, and split basis set (6-311+G(d,p) for C, P, N, O, H; LANL2DZ for I and LANL2DZ (f) for Ir).⁵ Obtained single-point energies were converted to the enthalpies and Gibbs free energies using corrections from gas-phase frequency analysis. Extensive conformational analysis of the transition states and intermediates was performed manually.

Example of the input file specifying basis set used in single-point:

```
# rpbe/pbe/gen pseudo=read extrabasis scrf=(iefpcm,solvent=TetraHydroFuran) empiricaldispersion=GD2
```

Title Card Required

0 1

COORDINATES

C H P O N O
6-311G(d,p)

Ir I 0
Lanl2dz

Ir 0
F 1 1.0
0.938 1.0

Ir I 0
Lanl2dz

S2. Coordinates and thermochemical data for computed intermediates and transition states

¹ Gaussian 09, Revision D.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2013.

² Perdew, J. P., Burke, K., Ernzerhof, M. *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **1996**, *77*, 3865; ² Perdew, J. P., Burke, K., Ernzerhof, M. *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **1997**, *78*, 1396;

³ Tomasi, J., Mennucci, B., Cammi, R. *Chem. Rev.*, **2005**, *105*, 2999.

⁴ Grimme, S. *J. Comp. Chem.*, **2006**, *27*, 1787.

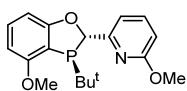
⁵ Hopmann, K. H. *Organometallics*, **2016**, *35*, 3795.

S2. Coordinates and thermochemical data for computed intermediates and transition states

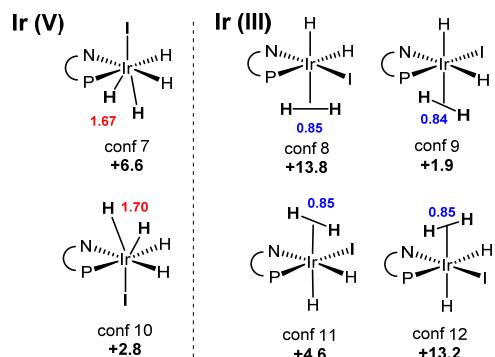
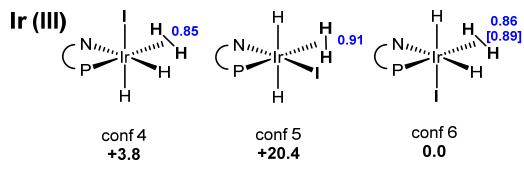
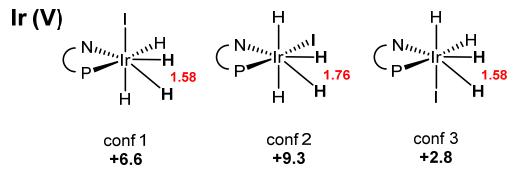
Conformational analysis of Ir complexes.

Multiple isomers were considered for the starting Ir-H₂ complex. Out of the analyzed isomers, lowest energy one was chosen for further computational study of the mechanism.

Starting LiIrH₂(H)₂ complexes



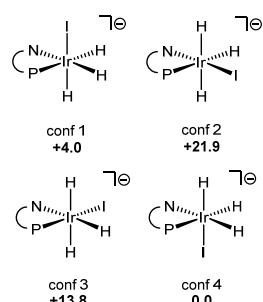
Conformational analysis:
pbe-d2/
C,N,H,O,P:6-31G(d),
Ir,I:lanl2dz;



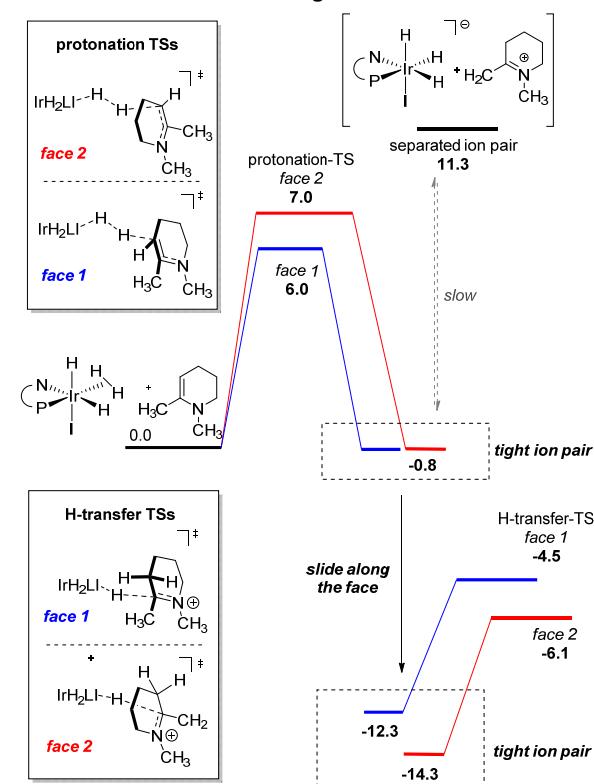
Similar analysis was performed for post-protonation Ir intermediates:

Pre-protonation LiIrH₃ complexes

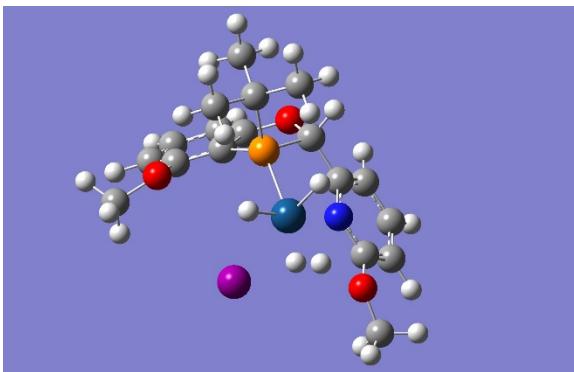
Ir (III) anions



Reaction diagram:



Starting Ir(III)-complex



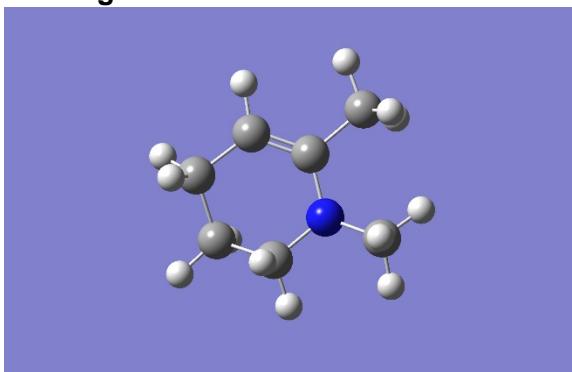
Zero-point correction= 0.396543
(Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.425064
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.426009
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.336782
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -
1437.703797
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -
1437.675276
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -
1437.674332
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -
1437.763559
Electronic energy -1438.50247257

C	-3.32377400	1.40751500	2.22031700
C	-2.72620600	1.08262300	0.98590800
C	-2.08573700	-0.16534700	0.84108500
C	-2.07550500	-1.07076800	1.91608900
C	-2.69170400	-0.78090500	3.13895600
C	-3.30413000	0.47298900	3.26779700
H	-3.80509000	2.37655000	2.36690600
H	-2.66666100	-1.50312800	3.95819500
H	-3.77815300	0.73739800	4.21867600
O	-2.74037500	1.87498900	-0.11870200
C	-3.00967900	3.26793400	0.06623600
H	-2.30732100	3.69950200	0.80049600
H	-2.84045100	3.73136500	-0.91538500
H	-4.05630400	3.44113300	0.38101700
O	-1.44465800	-2.28544700	1.72108000
C	-0.57562100	-2.23629700	0.56762300
P	-1.13850400	-0.82694200	-0.55956800
C	-2.40075500	-1.55791500	-1.78001400
C	-2.90674000	-0.39813400	-2.66163500
H	-3.66111500	-0.78497800	-3.37183400
H	-3.37181400	0.40033900	-2.06050800
H	-2.07964500	0.04690300	-3.23881600
C	-3.57049600	-2.19272100	-1.00351500
H	-4.28333800	-2.63140700	-1.72563200
H	-3.23850300	-3.00114600	-0.32851800
H	-4.11310700	-1.44753900	-0.39960600
C	-1.71054900	-2.61633000	-2.65863300
H	-0.85960800	-2.18962900	-3.21333900
H	-1.34442400	-3.47843900	-2.07263900
H	-2.44274000	-3.00493800	-3.39043400
C	0.86745100	-2.03220000	1.01648300
C	1.31872700	-2.69642000	2.16245200

C	2.64276900	-2.51295300	2.57245500
H	0.62328600	-3.32464400	2.72243700
C	2.95650900	-1.05259600	0.68091900
C	3.48033300	-1.68625800	1.82297400
H	3.02371300	-3.01272800	3.46832200
N	1.66464100	-1.20618500	0.28677600
Ir	0.76283000	0.05538800	-1.32026000
O	3.67714800	-0.24409700	-0.12303100
C	4.93878100	0.23763100	0.35333200
H	5.68121600	-0.57800200	0.42999800
H	4.81900900	0.74176100	1.32790900
H	5.27169300	0.96618700	-0.39809300
H	0.77888500	-1.10512500	-2.43696400
I	0.98568500	2.28989100	0.44094500
H	-0.04857100	0.94883400	-2.37245900
H	4.51909700	-1.52790300	2.11688900
H	-0.67253000	-3.21161100	0.05851100
H	1.96571100	0.95751300	-2.28038800
H	2.45368600	0.38937500	-1.85648400

Starting enamine

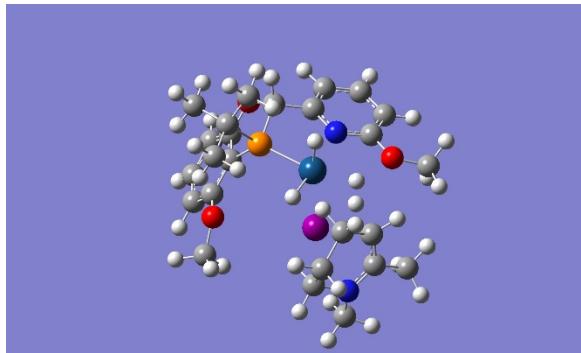


Zero-point correction= 0.186832
(Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.195270
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.196214
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.154477
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -
328.668570
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -
328.660132
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -
328.659188
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -
328.700925
Electronic energy -328.95956467

C	-1.95618900	0.79054300	0.21618800
C	-1.89591100	-0.62419900	-0.38054400
H	-2.34868400	0.75115500	1.25435700
C	-0.66765300	-1.36998500	0.14663100
H	-1.82153900	-0.55968100	-1.48116900
H	-0.61891600	-2.38859700	-0.28120000
C	1.88630100	1.43595400	-0.14656400
H	2.58514500	1.17090800	0.66838600
H	1.72934900	2.52476300	-0.11116500
H	-0.74769200	-1.48520700	1.25362900
H	-2.80689900	-1.20174800	-0.14394200
H	-2.68341700	1.40477200	-0.34945200
N	0.57064800	-0.67540200	-0.21089000
C	1.76219300	-1.42650000	0.15656500

H	1.90828100	-1.51571500	1.25829300
H	2.66465600	-0.96761200	-0.27405000
H	2.39329300	1.19788100	-1.10037100
H	1.67815200	-2.44795200	-0.25367300
C	0.55967000	0.72472300	-0.03109700
C	-0.58975000	1.42449600	0.17162800
H	-0.51823300	2.51465400	0.23974500

Protonation TS_face2



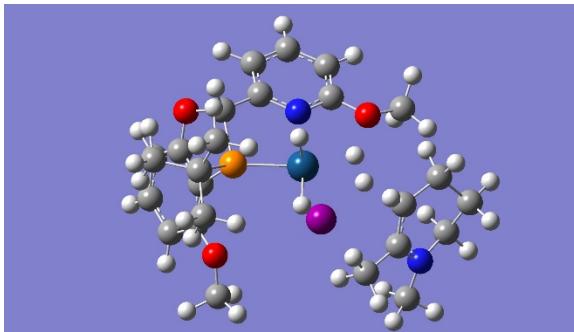
Zero-point correction= 0.583568
(Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.621617
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.622561
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.511987
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -
1766.367063
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -
1766.329015
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -
1766.328070
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -
1766.438644
Electronic energy -1767.47146025

C	4.03919700	-0.00758600	1.37482400
H	2.51385200	0.51929900	1.08465300
C	-3.12509600	-2.43844100	-2.50985100
C	-2.36709200	-2.20373000	-1.34574800
C	-2.66221600	-1.08462100	-0.54201800
C	-3.71104600	-0.22629300	-0.91156000
C	-4.49654900	-0.45560700	-2.04879600
C	-4.17825400	-1.56896100	-2.83711300
H	-2.90396700	-3.29009500	-3.15678100
H	-5.30537200	0.23038500	-2.31146200
H	-4.76230000	-1.76453300	-3.74249300
O	-1.36067200	-3.01068000	-0.90157500
C	-0.75587500	-3.89047800	-1.84908000
H	-0.41128300	-3.32638500	-2.73383600
H	0.11176600	-4.32607000	-1.33283600
H	-1.44465500	-4.70163200	-2.15456600
O	-3.96009100	0.86296300	-0.10012900
C	-2.84879000	1.11299000	0.79433300
P	-1.78163000	-0.44430500	0.92041900
C	-2.46830000	-1.42348200	2.40606000
C	-1.64719900	-2.72502300	2.50170700
H	-2.01492300	-3.32912500	3.35259200
H	-1.73340500	-3.32912300	1.58325100
H	-0.57975400	-2.50124400	2.66458800
C	-3.96108300	-1.74457800	2.20305200
H	-4.34015800	-2.28111700	3.09289700

H	-4.57353200	-0.83417900	2.07582300
H	-4.12507200	-2.38795500	1.32317400
C	-2.27681000	-0.59739100	3.69132800
H	-1.22118700	-0.31686500	3.83846600
H	-2.88180600	0.32742200	3.69217700
H	-2.60250800	-1.20124000	4.55893500
C	-2.03407600	2.29971300	0.29063600
C	-2.71659400	3.40242600	-0.23758600
C	-1.98157600	4.50620900	-0.67733400
H	-3.80548400	3.36830800	-0.31072400
C	0.02487400	3.33999200	-0.02246800
C	-0.59104000	4.48506600	-0.56206700
H	-2.48438600	5.38081000	-1.10166200
N	-0.67640900	2.24795700	0.38391600
Ir	0.31730400	0.30521500	0.92879100
O	1.35913100	3.21879400	0.14236300
C	2.19788100	4.23463300	-0.40697200
H	2.04586100	5.20725200	0.09793800
H	2.03124000	4.34555700	-1.49364000
H	3.22553500	3.88870300	-0.22874500
H	1.82842000	1.12973700	1.19134500
H	0.21080600	0.51139000	2.51705300
I	0.89939900	-0.02190100	-1.86032400
H	0.91976500	-1.13588000	1.26546800
H	0.00718400	5.33661900	-0.88970800
H	-3.28977900	1.36539900	1.77542000
H	4.34866700	0.94634300	1.81903300
C	4.45490900	-0.21276400	0.05629000
C	4.91156500	0.95793500	-0.77735200
H	4.19418100	1.15675900	-1.59325900
H	4.97815100	1.85782300	-0.14670300
H	5.90639400	0.78350300	-1.22569000
C	3.79303800	-2.54716900	0.21647900
H	2.69211600	-2.48752000	0.10496200
H	4.13347600	-3.49172100	-0.24400100
C	4.19153800	-2.49338800	1.69406900
H	3.73429900	-3.34817700	2.22223900
H	5.28884100	-2.60915000	1.76778400
C	4.46232700	-1.61905300	-1.98031700
H	3.46690200	-1.43744400	-2.43551400
H	5.19217700	-0.93167100	-2.43238100
H	4.78409600	-2.65101100	-2.19940500
N	4.41109400	-1.44405900	-0.53300600
C	3.75784000	-1.15910700	2.32166500
H	4.29370900	-1.00124700	3.27575400
H	2.67681600	-1.19178200	2.56912600

Protonation TS_face1



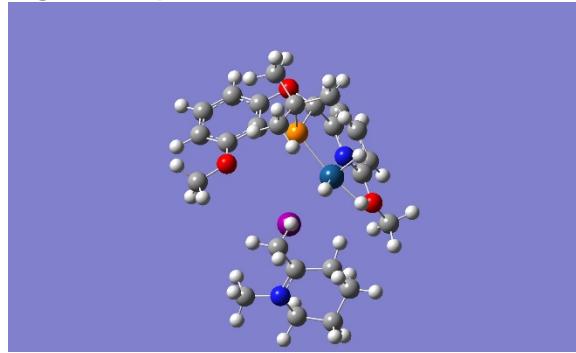
Zero-point correction= 0.582944
(Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.621009
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.621953
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.510804
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -
 1766.367554
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -
 1766.329488
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -
 1766.328544
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -
 1766.439693
 Electronic energy -1767.47198523

C	3.84043000	-0.44106800	1.65363400
C	4.68075000	0.80247500	1.41330300
C	3.93117000	-1.56796300	0.82943900
C	5.71675300	0.55333400	0.30667400
H	4.03009000	1.65987900	1.14125100
C	5.09730800	-0.24683300	-0.84227500
H	6.56986200	-0.02057200	0.71272800
H	5.84941600	-0.44962200	-1.62522700
H	4.25896700	0.31003600	-1.31400200
H	6.12171500	1.50281700	-0.08676600
H	5.19505700	1.09866500	2.34592900
N	4.59139200	-1.53844200	-0.36648200
H	2.38143700	0.07720800	1.27845800
C	-3.68588400	-1.916667500	-2.47386500
C	-2.82699600	-1.82697000	-1.35904900
C	-2.91335800	-0.70588400	-0.50824000
C	-3.86876000	0.28976400	-0.77669100
C	-4.75205400	0.20720800	-1.86050200
C	-4.63494300	-0.90691400	-2.70156500
H	-3.62386200	-2.76476500	-3.15897800
H	-5.48188000	0.99965300	-2.04290300
H	-5.29776500	-0.99199700	-3.56906600
O	-1.91365000	-2.77209100	-1.00387300
C	-1.58869100	-3.77675300	-1.96357800
H	-1.24738900	-3.32044700	-2.90970200
H	-0.76303100	-4.35034800	-1.51965600
H	-2.44596300	-4.45087000	-2.15453600
O	-3.92678500	1.36522800	0.08957700
C	-2.70392500	1.45538900	0.85838300
P	-1.89759100	-0.25458900	0.94453400
C	-2.71338300	-1.15751100	2.41306800
C	-2.19184500	-2.60972700	2.39189300
H	-2.63024500	-3.16619400	3.24184800
H	-2.46536700	-3.13115000	1.45970700
H	-1.09329800	-2.63652100	2.48714300
C	-4.24832500	-1.14340500	2.28674800
H	-4.68736200	-1.67127200	3.15382800
H	-4.65712500	-0.11821800	2.27471600
H	-4.58764100	-1.65460000	1.37085200
C	-2.28378100	-0.47691700	3.72475900
H	-1.18784000	-0.47281300	3.83459500
H	-2.63725700	0.56784000	3.79172400
H	-2.72278500	-1.02945300	4.57665400
C	-1.76187800	2.45608900	0.19425700
C	-2.30897000	3.59729600	-0.40516600
C	-1.45350400	4.51184500	-1.02537700
H	-3.39180600	3.73557200	-0.39512500
C	0.39823000	3.10136100	-0.39439900
C	-0.07982000	4.26786500	-1.02179800
H	-1.85051200	5.41059400	-1.50761300
N	-0.42553800	2.19550700	0.19770000
Ir	0.29466600	0.22063000	0.98029200

O	1.70626400	2.78031200	-0.31762300
C	2.62448600	3.51384300	-1.12774200
H	2.69953600	4.57116200	-0.81046200
H	2.34112100	3.45605800	-2.19373000
H	3.59622400	3.02199800	-0.98036800
H	1.84974400	0.89832400	1.23032500
H	0.12466700	0.65610300	2.51637200
I	0.98828200	-0.55118300	-1.69451300
H	0.67666600	-1.23017300	1.53773100
H	0.61140500	4.96588600	-1.49668100
H	-2.98773400	1.81123700	1.86448700
H	3.52562200	-0.64231300	2.68447300
C	4.37782400	-2.53683600	-1.40841500
H	4.22702200	-3.53313800	-0.96981100
H	3.49307200	-2.27882700	-2.02524300
H	5.27382300	-2.57542800	-2.05115100
C	3.21398500	-2.83259700	1.21929300
H	2.35705900	-3.00832400	0.54345400
H	3.87710000	-3.71558600	1.18289000
H	2.81837200	-2.73693300	2.24056700

Tight_ion_pair_face2

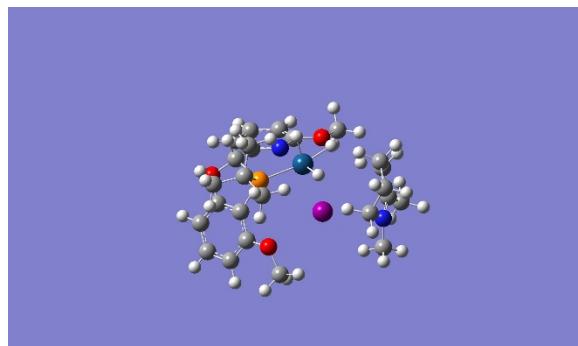


Zero-point correction= 0.587043
 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.625711
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.626655
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.512994
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -
 1766.372436
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -
 1766.333767
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -
 1766.332823
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -
 1766.446484
 Electronic energy -1767.48503753

C	4.11646300	0.43600800	0.99853200
H	3.05289800	0.83729400	0.87161400
C	-3.06239700	-2.56441000	-2.56301800
C	-2.26170600	-2.29250000	-1.43531900
C	-2.60698400	-1.23803100	-0.56829900
C	-3.77097800	-0.49484800	-0.83293000
C	-4.60075400	-0.76355300	-1.93064000
C	-4.21992500	-1.80183500	-2.78946000
H	-2.79850800	-3.36617100	-3.25624700
H	-5.49654300	-0.16279400	-2.10665200
H	-4.83752900	-2.02452600	-3.66602200
O	-1.15904000	-3.02065200	-1.08194000
C	-0.57754400	-3.85722700	-2.07601000

H	-0.32581900	-3.27563200	-2.98154800
H	0.34674700	-4.25013000	-1.62748500
H	-1.23936200	-4.70417800	-2.34366800
O	-4.09357500	0.51504200	0.04941600
C	-2.93930700	0.86639100	0.85558100
P	-1.70958600	-0.57668300	0.89483100
C	-2.30269200	-1.69321300	2.33450900
C	-1.38055500	-2.92992600	2.33196700
H	-1.65434000	-3.59635500	3.17239500
H	-1.46848500	-3.50159800	1.39282700
H	-0.32635400	-2.62693000	2.45153500
C	-3.77087000	-2.12418100	2.17307200
H	-4.07089400	-2.74261300	3.04050300
H	-4.45512700	-1.25933200	2.12424400
H	-3.92233800	-2.72423800	1.26057400
C	-2.11919000	-0.92918600	3.65844000
H	-1.08238700	-0.57475200	3.77533300
H	-2.78990400	-0.05429800	3.73467300
H	-2.36168000	-1.60224600	4.50292700
C	-2.29041500	2.12169400	0.28069500
C	-3.12370800	3.12668700	-0.22876800
C	-2.54850200	4.29018500	-0.74356200
H	-4.20418300	2.96973700	-0.22645500
C	-0.38367200	3.36779500	-0.20526600
C	-1.15872400	4.42002500	-0.72932100
H	-3.17223000	5.09237200	-1.15062200
N	-0.93001400	2.22177300	0.28996000
Ir	0.29300600	0.50584700	1.00448900
O	0.96431100	3.39918900	-0.14620800
C	1.63159700	4.50552600	-0.74522200
H	1.39522500	5.45679800	-0.23071900
H	1.38554700	4.59496500	-1.81975200
H	2.70411500	4.29136200	-0.63399200
H	1.60602100	1.44449000	1.34863000
H	0.01710800	0.84726100	2.53907100
I	1.19765700	0.02907700	-1.71956800
H	1.14420500	-0.72844100	1.57810700
H	-0.68144600	5.31921900	-1.12197000
H	-3.31864400	1.08035300	1.87051600
H	4.75364100	1.33372000	1.07286200
C	4.39772600	-0.24497500	-0.28230700
C	4.92123700	0.56641800	-1.43568500
H	4.40359400	0.33785300	-2.37758500
H	4.78003100	1.63615400	-1.22576800
H	6.00722300	0.38185300	-1.56516300
C	3.71127300	-2.33650200	0.73398100
H	2.61795000	-2.16776500	0.77508400
H	3.90380700	-3.39972000	0.52040400
C	4.39301400	-1.89090700	2.02791700
H	4.02525300	-2.51537200	2.85969000
H	5.47972800	-2.07630500	1.93374000
C	4.26471800	-2.21179100	-1.71329900
H	3.30655300	-1.97430200	-2.22408200
H	5.11092500	-1.85651200	-2.31890600
H	4.35943600	-3.29726200	-1.56940500
N	4.24668800	-1.55698600	-0.40459200
C	4.10676000	-0.40757400	2.29491100
H	4.84536700	-0.00505600	3.00884700
H	3.10747400	-0.30054600	2.75073600

Tight_ion_pair_face1

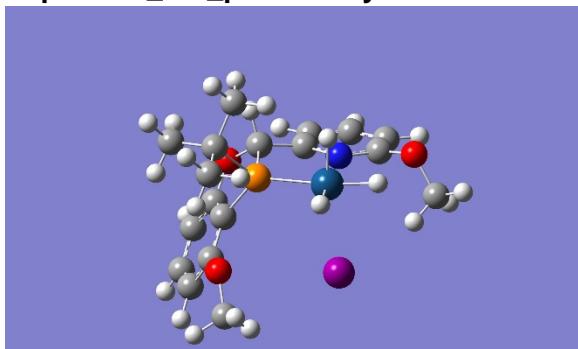


Zero-point correction= 0.588640
 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.626646
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.627590
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.516710
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1766.376683
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1766.338676
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1766.337732
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1766.448612
 Electronic energy -1767.48875168

C	3.84547900	-0.18666200	1.44753900
C	4.66520200	0.91232100	0.76904900
C	3.61220100	-1.41904400	0.61278800
C	5.85175200	0.30300400	0.01711800
H	4.00510200	1.44754300	0.06217900
C	5.35707600	-0.75646300	-0.96553100
H	6.56253900	-0.16147700	0.72684000
H	6.20223900	-1.27629700	-1.44675600
H	4.73725000	-0.28794000	-1.76062300
H	6.41153400	1.06905400	-0.54828900
H	5.00501400	1.64391800	1.52199700
N	4.52261200	-1.78509900	-0.31327700
H	2.85364000	0.19704900	1.75984200
C	-2.67689100	-3.01945200	-2.39193400
C	-2.10703100	-2.51403600	-1.20590000
C	-2.54474300	-1.27929500	-0.68555500
C	-3.56436800	-0.58543800	-1.36120800
C	-4.16088300	-1.07444700	-2.53299200
C	-3.69556600	-2.29514800	-3.03381900
H	-2.34238100	-3.96837600	-2.81672100
H	-4.95034800	-0.50521400	-3.02997300
H	-4.13193400	-2.69834200	-3.95377300
O	-1.14754600	-3.16485400	-0.47599700
C	-0.60232500	-4.35826100	-1.02344900
H	-0.13205500	-4.17341000	-2.00790600
H	0.16450100	-4.69007000	-0.30751400
H	-1.36840100	-5.15127400	-1.12736000
O	-3.99729600	0.60286200	-0.81489600
C	-3.04852500	1.08653700	0.17219300
P	-1.95673800	-0.33821000	0.78570800
C	-2.95148700	-1.10882600	2.23248100
C	-2.14635700	-2.33887000	2.69909800
H	-2.65080300	-2.80599700	3.56676100
H	-2.05965300	-3.09610600	1.90177700

H	-1.12777700	-2.04375200	3.00335500		Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-		
C	-4.37168300	-1.52770800	1.81629900		1437.151189			
H	-4.90388500	-1.94713900	2.69141900		Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-		
H	-4.96488400	-0.67526500	1.44124600		1437.240353			
H	-4.35492700	-2.29910200	1.02842700		Electronic energy	-1438.02310071		
C	-3.01642900	-0.08362000	3.37955200					
H	-2.00894300	0.24961400	3.67683700		H	2.38998400	0.64905800	-1.78625500
H	-3.60668000	0.81116800	3.11005100		Ir	0.93560200	0.12178600	-1.26163800
H	-3.50842000	-0.54861200	4.25509200		I	0.78149400	2.42153500	0.52195300
C	-2.21379500	2.20603800	-0.44186300		C	-3.57725600	1.24297400	2.02546700
C	-2.84820400	3.11476700	-1.30006900		C	-2.90450300	0.93084500	0.82502500
C	-2.10536400	4.15873500	-1.85486400		C	-2.18518700	-0.27371300	0.71566100
H	-3.90699600	2.97621200	-1.52782700		C	-2.16005000	-1.14986600	1.81317300
C	-0.17900800	3.32114700	-0.66557900		C	-2.84958700	-0.88205800	3.00531200
C	-0.75159900	4.27156700	-1.53230800		C	-3.54793700	0.33030300	3.09142900
H	-2.57221000	4.88248800	-2.53051200		H	-4.12060400	2.18556400	2.12922200
N	-0.88890500	2.28947600	-0.12598400		H	-2.80480300	-1.58689200	3.84017500
Ir	0.03903500	0.72767800	1.15641600		H	-4.07526800	0.57964200	4.01940700
O	1.11826000	3.34077300	-0.29546200		O	-2.93951300	1.71380200	-0.29656700
C	1.96595200	4.32586200	-0.87854900		C	-3.10859000	3.11746200	-0.11110200
H	1.65187700	5.35178200	-0.60712700		H	-4.12980800	3.37054300	0.24077300
H	2.00144400	4.22877200	-1.97995900		H	-2.34548800	3.50364600	0.58824900
H	2.96381600	4.12989000	-0.46132600		H	-2.94630100	3.56626500	-1.10193800
H	1.31653400	1.65647300	1.58172300		O	-1.42262100	-2.30769000	1.68576100
H	-0.54325100	1.38795100	2.48084300		C	-0.50745000	-2.21056400	0.55798500
I	1.52982900	-0.31020200	-1.09284600		P	-1.03477700	-0.81621200	-0.62207100
H	0.65627100	-0.33810100	2.19014900		C	-2.21038900	-1.70259600	-1.86027200
H	-0.14726000	5.07899900	-1.94909500		C	-1.37811900	-2.70067000	-2.68534700
H	-3.64590800	1.49561700	1.00634900		H	-1.99582100	-3.10361000	-3.51216800
H	4.35395200	-0.53995300	2.37218000		H	-0.48562900	-2.21136800	-3.11036100
C	4.28855100	-2.98023400	-1.12430800		H	-1.03877600	-3.56153900	-2.07976700
H	4.15474800	-3.86647400	-0.48725300		C	-2.74341600	-0.59883600	-2.79651000
H	3.38267800	-2.83260000	-1.74742000		H	-3.38861300	-1.04949700	-3.57730700
H	5.15848500	-3.14553400	-1.77626200		H	-3.33522800	0.15142500	-2.24534100
C	2.71795900	-2.45696100	1.23552100		H	-1.90684400	-0.07212000	-3.28666900
H	1.86538000	-1.94279600	1.70891500		C	-3.37734300	-2.42798400	-1.17147000
H	2.31705800	-3.18218300	0.51491500		H	-4.00432200	-2.93860400	-1.92965500
H	3.28430100	-3.00177400	2.01937800		H	-3.02732000	-3.19404800	-0.45613700

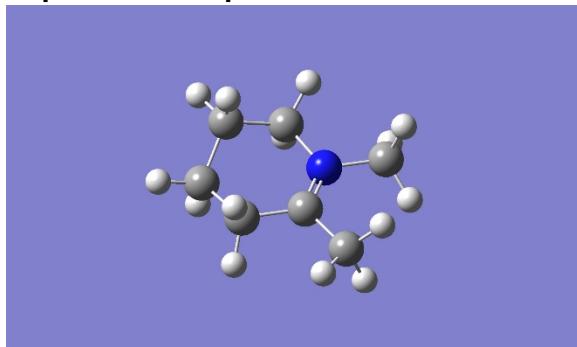
Separated_ion_pair: catalyst



Zero-point correction= 0.385723
(Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.413947
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.414891
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.325728
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -
1437.180357
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -
1437.152133

				Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-
				1437.151189	
				Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-
				1437.240353	
				Electronic energy	-1438.02310071
H	2.38998400	0.64905800	-1.78625500		
Ir	0.93560200	0.12178600	-1.26163800		
I	0.78149400	2.42153500	0.52195300		
C	-3.57725600	1.24297400	2.02546700		
C	-2.90450300	0.93084500	0.82502500		
C	-2.18518700	-0.27371300	0.71566100		
C	-2.16005000	-1.14986600	1.81317300		
C	-2.84958700	-0.88205800	3.00531200		
C	-3.54793700	0.33030300	3.09142900		
H	-4.12060400	2.18556400	2.12922200		
H	-2.80480300	-1.58689200	3.84017500		
H	-4.07526800	0.57964200	4.01940700		
O	-2.93951300	1.71380200	-0.29656700		
C	-3.10859000	3.11746200	-0.11110200		
H	-4.12980800	3.37054300	0.24077300		
H	-2.34548800	3.50364600	0.58824900		
H	-2.94630100	3.56626500	-1.10193800		
O	-1.42262100	-2.30769000	1.68576100		
C	-0.50745000	-2.21056400	0.55798500		
P	-1.03477700	-0.81621200	-0.62207100		
C	-2.21038900	-1.70259600	-1.86027200		
C	-1.37811900	-2.70067000	-2.68534700		
H	-1.99582100	-3.10361000	-3.51216800		
H	-0.48562900	-2.21136800	-3.11036100		
H	-1.03877600	-3.56153900	-2.07976700		
C	-2.74341600	-0.59883600	-2.79651000		
H	-3.38861300	-1.04949700	-3.57730700		
H	-3.33522800	0.15142500	-2.24534100		
H	-1.90684400	-0.07212000	-3.28666900		
C	-3.37734300	-2.42798400	-1.17147000		
H	-4.00432200	-2.93860400	-1.92965500		
H	-3.02732000	-3.19404800	-0.45613700		
H	-4.02097200	-1.72424700	-0.61727300		
C	0.91712300	-1.99966200	1.06177600		
C	1.32134600	-2.68662500	2.21290400		
C	2.64794100	-2.59388700	2.64894500		
H	0.57936600	-3.28052700	2.75265300		
C	3.06445600	-1.16793200	0.73693100		
C	3.53349500	-1.83732700	1.87986300		
H	2.98552700	-3.11735200	3.54993000		
N	1.75967000	-1.19143500	0.33916800		
O	3.97231000	-0.53703500	-0.05308700		
C	4.33246900	0.80095800	0.34128700		
H	4.80547300	0.79640400	1.34514400		
H	3.44720700	1.46063400	0.33534700		
H	5.06183000	1.14238100	-0.40859900		
H	4.59558700	-1.75388800	2.12722400		
H	-0.55307300	-3.18873100	0.04429100		
H	1.18438400	-0.93938100	-2.43765500		
H	0.38945800	1.08303200	-2.41891800		

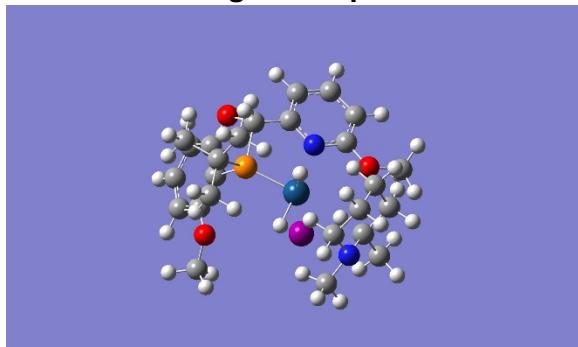
Separated_ion_pair: iminium



Zero-point correction= 0.199954
 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.208728
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.209672
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.166975
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -
 329.059334
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -
 329.050560
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -
 329.049616
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -
 329.092314
 Electronic energy -329.42231158

C	0.67388600	1.47488400	0.00270500
C	1.94409800	0.68479800	-0.32568000
C	1.89179700	-0.66992100	0.38564000
H	2.02286100	0.53666100	-1.41779900
C	0.66320400	-1.44673100	-0.06875900
H	1.86286200	-0.52939600	1.48161100
H	0.46739200	-2.31788600	0.57884400
C	-1.88989500	1.43628200	0.11385700
H	-2.41018200	1.43665900	-0.86305800
H	-1.69316400	2.48521400	0.37954900
H	0.77195900	-1.82064200	-1.10337600
H	2.78451000	-1.27719700	0.16367500
H	2.82969500	1.26237500	-0.01769200
N	-0.58874900	-0.62983500	-0.04733600
C	-1.82240300	-1.43932700	-0.08545800
H	-1.63007900	-2.32756000	-0.70511300
H	-2.65516200	-0.87313500	-0.51979800
H	0.51549600	2.31965700	-0.69529000
H	0.74393800	1.95569400	1.00153500
H	-2.57853800	1.00494100	0.85857300
H	-2.08192100	-1.76640700	0.93560700
C	-0.59875800	0.67999200	0.02004300

Pre-H transfer tight_ion_pair_face2



Zero-point correction= 0.590645
 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.628625
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.629569
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.518803
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -
 1766.401211
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -
 1766.363232
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -
 1766.362287
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -
 1766.473054
 Electronic energy -1767.51239308

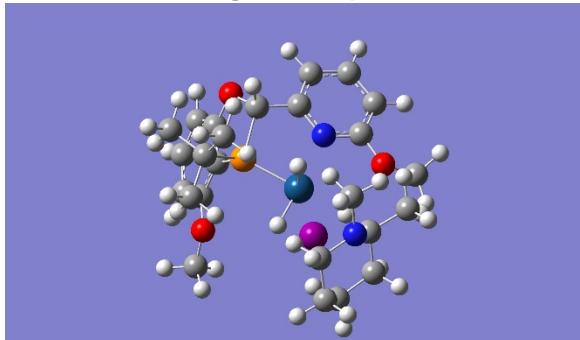
C	-3.68498300	-2.57740800	-0.94857300
C	-3.69605400	-0.57332600	0.44969800
C	-4.55869000	-1.91853400	-2.01963800
H	-2.60787000	-2.47242300	-1.22453000
C	-4.32360100	-0.40402100	-2.03111200
H	-5.62178500	-2.13333100	-1.79992100
H	-5.00058000	0.09715600	-2.74727300
C	-3.95579200	-0.00362200	1.84575000
H	-3.96951400	1.09632900	1.80014200
H	-3.16612900	-0.27785400	2.56255600
H	-3.28728000	-0.19450900	-2.35974000
H	-4.32826600	-2.36467500	-3.00433800
H	-3.90718900	-3.65812400	-0.88593900
H	-2.56340900	-0.34410200	0.20499900
Ir	-0.52325900	-0.20326400	-0.22431800
I	-0.08561900	0.51217100	2.45839900
C	4.49400200	-0.89109700	1.80531700
C	3.32097000	-1.23124300	1.10366500
C	2.95392900	-0.47785000	-0.03110700
C	3.76033500	0.59702900	-0.44128700
C	4.94393500	0.93597500	0.22699600
C	5.28631500	0.17715300	1.35328700
H	4.79277500	-1.44735000	2.69621300
H	5.55168000	1.77715800	-0.11452100
H	6.19656700	0.42900400	1.90725500
O	2.49648500	-2.26650000	1.42124300
C	2.61855900	-2.83532100	2.72673100
H	3.57891000	-3.37160500	2.84920000
H	2.51484100	-2.05436500	3.50009500
H	1.78741700	-3.54884400	2.81422100
O	3.35724900	1.31745000	-1.54796400
C	1.97971700	1.03436900	-1.89240800
P	1.45314300	-0.57842100	-1.05099200
C	1.74507700	-1.96514000	-2.32588800
C	0.84240900	-1.73161700	-3.55052500

H	0.96577700	-2.57621400	-4.25365200
H	-0.22011300	-1.67196200	-3.26383000
H	1.10408100	-0.80899600	-4.09952400
C	1.36861300	-3.29861100	-1.65034500
H	1.53029200	-4.12741000	-2.36483800
H	1.97957800	-3.48920800	-0.75255200
H	0.30869900	-3.29761000	-1.34658400
C	3.22548300	-1.97536500	-2.75309500
H	3.37583700	-2.76682300	-3.51048000
H	3.53963400	-1.01771900	-3.20490500
H	3.89493600	-2.18528500	-1.90319400
C	1.08948400	2.19586900	-1.46276000
C	1.53691600	3.50222600	-1.69315600
C	0.72457400	4.57221500	-1.30688500
H	2.51710000	3.65887500	-2.14835900
C	-0.89543500	2.96822700	-0.52420500
C	-0.51382800	4.30965500	-0.71953300
H	1.04831800	5.60550700	-1.46529200
N	-0.10519400	1.92167500	-0.87072800
O	-2.07468900	2.59218500	0.01731400
C	-2.88941900	3.62213900	0.58711700
H	-3.25026600	4.32605900	-0.18571800
H	-2.33915600	4.17023000	1.37210300
H	-3.74722900	3.10394200	1.03534900
H	-1.16865200	5.12741100	-0.41560700
H	1.94764000	0.93285300	-2.99196700
H	-1.09615100	-0.64986600	-1.65813400
H	-0.68006900	-1.71545300	0.25558300
H	-4.93734000	-0.34858700	2.21723300
C	-3.28135700	-2.78618900	1.43122900
H	-3.63428700	-2.47045100	2.42455300
H	-3.55340600	-3.84679700	1.29475700
H	-2.17220500	-2.69595500	1.40893000
N	-3.92130700	-1.99927600	0.38015000
C	-4.51993600	0.16566800	-0.62271500
H	-4.23929200	1.23190400	-0.59922800
H	-5.58648500	0.09268600	-0.33089300

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -
 1766.470894
 Electronic energy -1767.51018231

C	-4.20536400	-0.44995000	1.13911900
C	-3.79120200	-1.86467600	1.55319300
C	-3.82966200	-0.10066000	-0.31240700
C	-4.29012500	-2.88237300	0.52232700
H	-2.68842700	-1.90491500	1.62338200
C	-3.81097200	-2.48881900	-0.87645200
H	-5.39658300	-2.92011300	0.52614700
H	-4.22377700	-3.18009800	-1.63406100
C	-4.39527600	1.27280900	-0.69660900
H	-3.90565800	1.70739600	-1.58139400
H	-4.25297100	1.97430100	0.13904000
H	-2.69823500	-2.56313200	-0.92652800
H	-3.92520700	-3.89899400	0.75693900
H	-4.18579900	-2.09399100	2.55973200
N	-4.24288000	-1.13250000	-1.24050500
C	-3.96321100	-0.84183900	-2.64070900
H	-2.87104200	-0.71236700	-2.83234600
H	-4.48325200	0.07351600	-2.96375000
H	-3.72451600	0.29120300	1.80207200
H	-2.65597800	-0.00469100	-0.33933200
H	-5.30330400	-0.33032400	1.23610500
Ir	-0.53731600	-0.11066800	-0.37194800
I	-0.41167300	0.41488000	2.39030900
C	4.29857500	-1.00266400	2.08085000
C	3.13783300	-1.30044700	1.33855200
C	2.90157400	-0.61710300	0.12646300
C	3.83359100	0.33342900	-0.32606800
C	5.00761000	0.62129100	0.38052100
C	5.21341400	-0.05764500	1.58862400
H	4.49414900	-1.50105300	3.03263800
H	5.71336200	1.36516000	0.00336900
H	6.11266200	0.15952400	2.17438200
O	2.21163000	-2.23354900	1.68329700
C	2.23292100	-2.73765300	3.02049000
H	3.14021100	-3.34198200	3.21154200
H	2.16209300	-1.91201300	3.74985300
H	1.34108100	-3.37344700	3.10605300
O	3.56597800	0.97493100	-1.52147800
C	2.16804900	0.84118100	-1.87209400
P	1.46586000	-0.68388400	-0.99251700
C	1.74953600	-2.17204800	-2.14521200
C	0.90302700	-2.00217500	-3.41948700
H	1.06036400	-2.88079500	-4.07231800
H	-0.17091500	-1.93147300	-3.18465400
H	1.18715700	-1.10621000	-4.00006300
C	1.29866700	-3.43673100	-1.38744700
H	1.45689400	-4.32105800	-2.03274800
H	1.86822600	-3.58080700	-0.45459300
H	0.22876100	-3.37895400	-1.12742300
C	3.24364000	-2.27079600	-2.51146500
H	3.38746600	-3.12187200	-3.20256000
H	3.61434600	-1.36228300	-3.01744100
H	3.87321800	-2.44570200	-1.62391400
C	1.41585100	2.09752500	-1.43897000
C	2.03325800	3.34322900	-1.60201900
C	1.36647300	4.49198800	-1.16277700
H	3.03234000	3.39075800	-2.03996500
C	-0.45574200	3.08061100	-0.45964900
C	0.10436700	4.36648100	-0.58119400
H	1.82525500	5.47949900	-1.27283500
N	0.18657800	1.95857000	-0.87056700

Pre-H transfer tight_ion_pair_face1

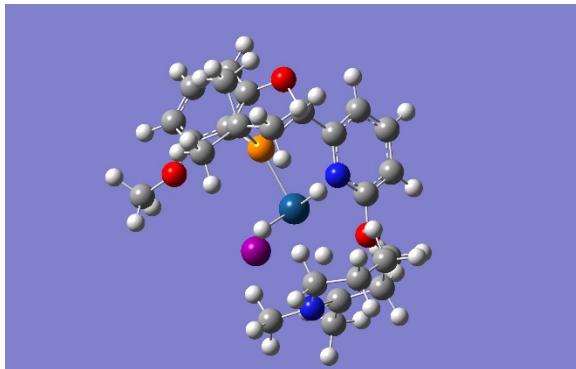


Zero-point correction= 0.591060
 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.628885
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.629829
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.519757
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -
 1766.399592
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -
 1766.361766
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -
 1766.360822

O	-1.67429400	2.83998300	0.06570600
C	-2.19859500	3.81176300	0.97876000
H	-2.53519700	4.72480400	0.45328100
H	-1.44742100	4.06004000	1.74767800
H	-3.05864000	3.32739600	1.45988000
H	-0.44308800	5.24374300	-0.23160700
H	2.12783100	0.72737200	-2.96954900
H	-0.95437500	-0.40361100	-1.89617400
H	-0.93012300	-1.61168500	-0.00539000
H	-5.47908400	1.18290900	-0.89098900
H	-4.32954200	-1.67678000	-3.26181000

C	5.43219400	0.60774100	1.09797000
H	5.08910300	-0.83980900	2.67072900
H	5.54672600	1.98792900	-0.59552500
H	6.35907900	0.96800500	1.55661700
O	2.78940000	-1.93709200	1.64402200
C	3.02462900	-2.34601700	2.99103800
H	4.02625900	-2.80262200	3.11037400
H	2.90946000	-1.49375900	3.68363400
H	2.25089100	-3.09507600	3.20935800
O	3.30508700	1.24298400	-1.82199000
C	1.90023200	0.92080500	-1.97148700
P	1.49960900	-0.63167900	-0.96834700
C	1.92495600	-2.11228900	-2.09895800
C	0.92662600	-2.15349300	-3.26973600
H	1.13676300	-3.04347300	-3.89249000
H	-0.11110800	-2.21223000	-2.90481800
H	1.00782700	-1.26581800	-3.92289200
C	1.76149500	-3.38503800	-1.24246000
H	1.97719000	-4.27487400	-1.86413700
H	2.44804300	-3.38922400	-0.37979600
H	0.73202000	-3.46843000	-0.85505200
C	3.36465100	-2.01411100	-2.63594500
H	3.56782100	-2.88150500	-3.29189200
H	3.52822600	-1.09799300	-3.22966400
H	4.10644300	-2.02513300	-1.82054700
C	1.06668700	2.10596400	-1.48871700
C	1.53105100	3.39557800	-1.77825000
C	0.79955200	4.49761500	-1.33090500
H	2.46735600	3.51013100	-2.32791000
C	-0.77433500	2.95396500	-0.34754200
C	-0.37118600	4.27872000	-0.60444000
H	1.13404100	5.51788200	-1.54315800
N	-0.07584500	1.87025700	-0.78120000
O	-1.89533800	2.65086000	0.34865000
C	-2.48534200	3.70540800	1.11273400
H	-2.98067900	4.45408200	0.46524000
H	-1.73395000	4.20181500	1.75182900
H	-3.23523000	3.22216600	1.75298900
H	-0.96574100	5.11972700	-0.24453700
H	1.72672500	0.74907000	-3.04854500
H	-1.04883400	-0.50881500	-1.83551600
H	-0.91442600	-1.80641100	-0.02818900
H	-4.84561100	-0.15381700	2.27378500
C	-3.50039800	-2.50176900	1.35062100
H	-3.92018300	-2.16369600	2.30855100
H	-3.77128400	-3.55770200	1.19717800
H	-2.39772200	-2.39175100	1.38316200
N	-4.03487700	-1.71216700	0.23848600
C	-4.54817800	0.44633600	-0.84542600
H	-4.10770800	1.45460500	-0.79390800
H	-5.63644400	0.55647400	-0.64410300

H_transfer_TS_face2

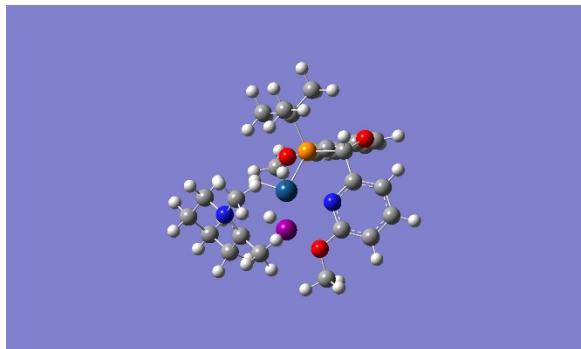


Zero-point correction= 0.586834
(Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.624449
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.625393
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.515463
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -
1766.387264
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -
1766.349649
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -
1766.348705
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -
1766.458635
Electronic energy -1767.49602994

C	-3.89672400	-2.37000000	-1.07380600
C	-3.97672900	-0.35784300	0.30918200
C	-4.69568700	-1.66985000	-2.17258700
H	-2.81233800	-2.37009900	-1.31897600
C	-4.32670300	-0.18362600	-2.22103700
H	-5.77872400	-1.79162600	-1.97912800
H	-4.92153000	0.34909400	-2.98378500
C	-4.02962500	0.28373000	1.66899900
H	-4.23016700	1.35857900	1.55686900
H	-3.07226800	0.16830200	2.21685100
H	-3.25943000	-0.07669900	-2.48613400
H	-4.47893900	-2.16665700	-3.13464700
H	-4.22719400	-3.41559400	-0.95165300
H	-2.42456600	-0.09475100	-0.02797400
Ir	-0.61014400	-0.26291800	-0.30842700
I	-0.27645800	0.10399300	2.49629300
C	4.71516100	-0.41748200	1.73558700
C	3.52305500	-0.89873800	1.15551900
C	3.04609300	-0.31473600	-0.03629400
C	3.79098400	0.71353800	-0.64107100
C	4.99440900	1.18514100	-0.10100100

H_transfer_TS_face1



Lowest energy structure was located by sequential relaxed PES scans. This allowed to identify the minimum energy conformation. However, optimization of obtained TS structure proved to be unsuccessful with various algorithms, grid sizes and step sizes. This suggests very shallow PES around TS. Located structure satisfies single negative frequency analysis.

Zero-point correction= 0.586974
(Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.624652

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.625596

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.516526

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -

1766.383180

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -

1766.345502

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -

1766.344558

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -

1766.453628

Electronic energy -1767.49439253

C -4.13519600 -0.40881200 1.16406200

C -3.77594100 -1.85035700 1.53141900

C -4.02332300 -0.07577300 -0.30681100

C -4.36833300 -2.82754700 0.51360900

H -2.67494600 -1.93540200 1.54281200

C -3.89597300 -2.45329600 -0.88948500

H -5.47508400 -2.80996500 0.54674800

H -4.37582500 -3.08772900 -1.65437200

C -4.41963600 1.33487200 -0.68985000

H -3.86142300 1.71502800 -1.55631500

H -4.22114100 2.00627800 0.15578500

H -2.79446400 -2.56986100 -0.97174400

H -4.05211100 -3.86423900 0.72514400

H -4.13194900 -2.07201400 2.55232400

N -4.21618700 -1.05392400 -1.22666200

C -4.06728400 -0.72839600 -2.64366700

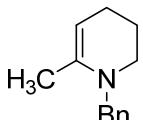
H -3.00702000 -0.47162100 -2.85096600

H -4.71229600 0.11733100 -2.92388700

H -3.47519600 0.28663500 1.71683600

H -2.28601700 0.24549600 -0.38707100

H	-5.18159300	-0.17436500	1.45872400
Ir	-0.61415800	-0.13287200	-0.45644200
I	-0.49224700	0.24482600	2.36599800
C	4.43518700	-0.84571800	2.05232800
C	3.26126100	-1.18625500	1.34868300
C	2.97036900	-0.53747000	0.13086300
C	3.87328300	0.41608500	-0.37155400
C	5.06065000	0.74759300	0.29399200
C	5.31551800	0.10610000	1.51310300
H	4.66917800	-1.31895700	3.00848800
H	5.74015600	1.49494100	-0.12299500
H	6.22566500	0.35740800	2.06788200
O	2.37433800	-2.14234700	1.74088200
C	2.44641700	-2.60754900	3.08801100
H	3.37364400	-3.18442000	3.27107600
H	2.37658900	-1.76498400	3.79833600
H	1.57343500	-3.26181400	3.21841900
O	3.55954500	1.01407600	-1.57837800
C	2.14697300	0.85226400	-1.85905400
P	1.50010000	-0.67954600	-0.95336000
C	1.88668200	-2.16952300	-2.08436200
C	1.00730400	-2.08269700	-3.34441300
H	1.19119700	-2.97219900	-3.97609600
H	-0.06174600	-2.04908900	-3.08038000
H	1.23597400	-1.19038000	-3.95469000
C	1.51892900	-3.43800900	-1.28734300
H	1.70624300	-4.33121300	-1.91331900
H	2.11666400	-3.52867000	-0.36535600
H	0.45396000	-3.42662000	-1.00022700
C	3.37451000	-2.20381300	-2.47991600
H	3.55315400	-3.06704100	-3.14848200
H	3.68592700	-1.29141500	-3.01728600
H	4.02847300	-2.31674500	-1.59969400
C	1.40034000	2.09629800	-1.38130800
C	2.03256200	3.33998100	-1.50750000
C	1.38633300	4.48307000	-1.02976600
H	3.03033100	3.38417900	-1.94825000
C	-0.44826400	3.06890400	-0.35690900
C	0.12803800	4.35049400	-0.44217000
H	1.85636400	5.46820900	-1.11115400
N	0.16864200	1.94748700	-0.81441800
O	-1.66800100	2.84663000	0.18001000
C	-2.15777600	3.81678100	1.10895400
H	-2.48800700	4.74436600	0.60298600
H	-1.39316300	4.04819700	1.87052500
H	-3.01841100	3.34369200	1.60242900
H	-0.40533000	5.22245100	-0.05909900
H	2.05138400	0.74094500	-2.95337700
H	-0.95606200	-0.34424900	-2.01504300
H	-1.06688600	-1.64363800	-0.19939900
H	-5.50426500	1.36812900	-0.91456100
H	-4.35768100	-1.60329500	-3.24428000



NBn_protonation_TS_face1

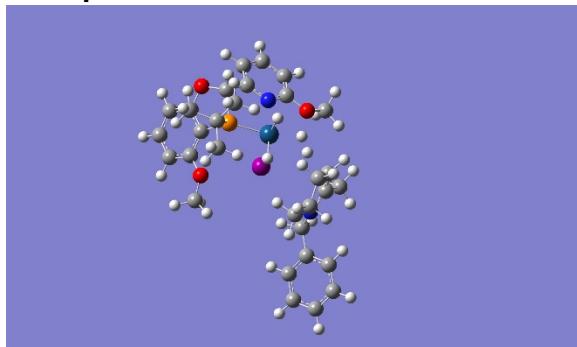


Zero-point correction= 0.662159
(Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.704769
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.705713
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.582563
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -
1997.037945
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -
1996.995335
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -
1996.994391
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -
1997.117541
Electronic energy -1998.29069634

C	2.59165600	1.29292700	2.25592300
C	3.10381300	2.66750000	1.85223300
C	3.16867500	0.11200700	1.77239100
C	4.38713400	2.54744200	1.01635400
H	2.32564700	3.21408000	1.27914300
C	4.27071200	1.39079100	0.02234900
H	5.25351600	2.35498400	1.67559700
H	5.19713200	1.28391100	-0.56613600
H	3.43120900	1.55440500	-0.68672100
H	4.59896700	3.48238700	0.46757100
H	3.29809800	3.27669100	2.75378600
N	4.04054700	0.11935300	0.71918100
H	1.19906100	1.24969000	1.54052600
C	-3.35176900	-3.45928400	-1.93334800
C	-2.81910300	-2.77629600	-0.82078000
C	-3.30533300	-1.49310900	-0.49660800
C	-4.33817100	-0.93624800	-1.27125000
C	-4.90432800	-1.60903500	-2.36155200
C	-4.38521700	-2.87051300	-2.67943200
H	-2.97284200	-4.44396100	-2.21484600
H	-5.70350000	-1.14475900	-2.94435600
H	-4.79259500	-3.41403700	-3.53833800
O	-1.87089400	-3.28271700	0.01537900
C	-1.11406800	-4.40453300	-0.43834200
H	-0.63889300	-4.18779300	-1.41148500
H	-0.33345000	-4.55738600	0.31992500
H	-1.73858400	-5.31567800	-0.51359200
O	-4.80550600	0.31165300	-0.90642400
C	-3.84772600	0.97686900	-0.04939900
P	-2.76004500	-0.31946400	0.79821600

C	-3.69625400	-0.84792200	2.37434800
C	-2.88732100	-1.99676100	3.01188700
H	-3.39837700	-2.33372700	3.93348100
H	-2.79421700	-2.85930800	2.33135700
H	-1.87114500	-1.66153300	3.27844800
C	-5.12130600	-1.32575300	2.03711300
H	-5.63742100	-1.61059300	2.97304100
H	-5.72290800	-0.53934400	1.54880200
H	-5.11201600	-2.20615400	1.37396600
C	-3.75468700	0.34151000	3.34950400
H	-2.74645200	0.71198700	3.59416500
H	-4.34199600	1.18701500	2.94793400
H	-4.24673700	0.01481200	4.28498800
C	-3.00232400	1.93129100	-0.88679600
C	-3.62576400	2.64586700	-1.91729800
C	-2.86166800	3.52288600	-2.69092800
H	-4.68931400	2.48720600	-2.10572700
C	-0.94557400	2.91786600	-1.35597600
C	-1.50262400	3.66757200	-2.40977200
H	-3.31786200	4.09323100	-3.50606900
N	-1.67559100	2.04888400	-0.60554400
Ir	-0.77459000	0.71804900	0.95261500
O	0.35193400	2.99662800	-0.99237400
C	1.23446700	3.74856200	-1.82464700
H	0.96892100	4.82251100	-1.83995500
H	1.24680200	3.34818800	-2.85437800
H	2.22958300	3.62826800	-1.37422500
H	0.50773200	1.83622500	1.14213500
H	-1.37235200	1.58143900	2.16600500
I	0.64022600	-0.69688400	-1.10549900
H	-0.23860600	-0.28749600	2.07700200
H	-0.88259400	4.34613300	-2.99726400
H	-4.43149600	1.54798700	0.69402900
H	2.12354800	1.20817300	3.24370900
C	4.35108300	-1.07122300	-0.07753500
H	4.01480500	-1.96025500	0.47707000
H	3.74356000	-1.04958600	-1.00622000
C	2.75634900	-1.20661100	2.37104600
H	2.08013000	-1.73918700	1.67640500
H	3.62245600	-1.85402600	2.59557100
H	2.20235900	-1.03319700	3.30486400
C	5.82994300	-1.20169600	-0.40521000
C	6.81482800	-0.99707900	0.58027500
C	6.23466400	-1.57404900	-1.69956300
C	8.17247700	-1.16666300	0.27840400
H	6.50767700	-0.69246600	1.58727900
C	7.59268800	-1.75143000	-2.00279100
H	5.47520500	-1.72597900	-2.47547800
C	8.56571300	-1.54743300	-1.01424200
H	8.92722500	-1.00248000	1.05501300
H	7.89035400	-2.04056500	-3.01629100
H	9.62679200	-1.67970500	-1.25011800

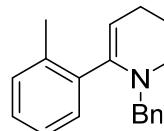
NBn_protonation_TS_face2



Zero-point correction= 0.663030
 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.705644
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.706588
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.583017
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -
 1997.037126
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -
 1996.994512
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -
 1996.993568
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -
 1997.117139
 Electronic energy -1998.29035967

C	2.63180900	2.10159900	1.79042300
H	1.14970900	1.88569200	1.19473700
C	-2.49572800	-3.75428200	-2.04283300
C	-2.01198700	-3.02366600	-0.93902400
C	-2.77869800	-1.96054600	-0.42175600
C	-4.02391900	-1.66433800	-1.00170800
C	-4.53900100	-2.39559200	-2.07996100
C	-3.74919600	-3.43421900	-2.58932000
H	-1.90879400	-4.56895000	-2.47202700
H	-5.51017800	-2.13909000	-2.50990600
H	-4.11571100	-4.01227500	-3.44404700
O	-0.84584500	-3.28871700	-0.28522900
C	0.11450300	-4.11058200	-0.94747600
H	0.36577600	-3.69505800	-1.93957300
H	1.00822200	-4.09090000	-0.30777600
H	-0.24057300	-5.15425000	-1.04994900
O	-4.75078200	-0.62502900	-0.45498900
C	-3.90905200	0.21016100	0.37456800
P	-2.37822600	-0.76879000	0.90446500
C	-2.85109600	-1.64999800	2.53118700
C	-1.63202700	-2.49517300	2.95202300
H	-1.85993400	-3.02021800	3.89886800
H	-1.37549600	-3.24892500	2.18926300
H	-0.74912000	-1.85332500	3.10887000
C	-4.08364000	-2.55084200	2.32730100
H	-4.34977000	-3.02459400	3.29075900
H	-4.96433600	-1.98321500	1.97858300
H	-3.88837100	-3.35308900	1.59710300
C	-3.14390500	-0.59540700	3.61374600
H	-2.28791000	0.08299000	3.75846400
H	-4.03236800	0.01690000	3.37593800
H	-3.34801800	-1.11031200	4.57115500
C	-3.51365400	1.46509200	-0.39651400
C	-4.46299500	2.06479600	-1.23317400
C	-4.11232800	3.22063500	-1.93572600

H	-5.44811900	1.60509400	-1.33417100
C	-1.93280000	3.09504800	-0.91186500
C	-2.83260200	3.75235300	-1.77208300
H	-4.82930800	3.70932400	-2.60277600
N	-2.25309500	1.95640300	-0.24138500
Ir	-0.73538300	0.74190000	0.88057500
O	-0.67988200	3.53403700	-0.66858000
C	-0.16072900	4.57311800	-1.49839800
H	-0.68909500	5.53137000	-1.33463900
H	-0.21264000	4.29083100	-2.56520700
H	0.89126100	4.68291700	-1.20030700
H	0.27812600	2.14665200	1.00872800
H	-1.22289800	1.24582100	2.32583700
I	0.50004600	0.04725500	-1.61113200
H	0.27478000	-0.21701200	1.66290200
H	-2.53297200	4.65788500	-2.30186600
H	-4.51596100	0.49261100	1.25313200
H	2.50268200	3.17966800	1.94501400
C	3.37201600	1.74986000	0.65657100
C	3.59797600	2.77111900	-0.43143400
H	3.00537300	2.52607100	-1.33116500
H	3.28336400	3.76376500	-0.07432700
H	4.66148800	2.83659100	-0.72306100
C	3.51987300	-0.54061000	1.48208100
H	2.51829800	-0.94666100	1.23924300
H	4.26066500	-1.35152400	1.37812200
C	3.54654800	0.03992300	2.89776200
H	3.30400100	-0.75918600	3.61965200
H	4.57477400	0.38182800	3.12005000
C	4.33446800	-0.03631400	-0.79540000
H	3.59408800	-0.76750000	-1.17771800
H	4.34485400	0.78192800	-1.53147000
N	3.85653500	0.48694600	0.48348700
C	2.55909700	1.21182600	3.01787200
H	2.78513200	1.80442500	3.92334700
H	1.52809100	0.82281200	3.14321900
C	5.71778900	-0.66593600	-0.71134700
C	6.01697200	-1.80772500	-1.47638300
C	6.73037700	-0.10071600	0.08630000
C	7.30280300	-2.36683300	-1.45644200
H	5.23204400	-2.26092300	-2.09335200
C	8.01429700	-0.66192300	0.11415300
H	6.49916500	0.77885100	0.69770500
C	8.30574300	-1.79548700	-0.65988000
H	7.51835900	-3.25662500	-2.05749700
H	8.79069000	-0.21255300	0.74265800
H	9.30856700	-2.23461500	-0.63769900



NBn_oPh_protonation_TS_face1

Zero-point correction= 0.740010
 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.787921
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.788865
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.653299
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -
 2227.710262
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -
 2227.662350

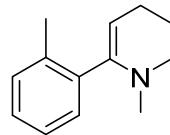
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= - I -0.12256100 0.68870500 1.53628600
 2227.661406 H 0.19587100 -1.05595100 -1.31633200
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= - H 2.26031600 5.44425400 -0.18618900
 2227.796972 H 4.79905300 0.37838000 -1.47788800
 Electronic energy -2229.11318139 H -2.14358300 -0.04312100 -3.11650900
 C -4.06445900 -0.21344100 1.06906700
 C -2.44089300 0.55573600 -2.24705600 H -3.99171700 -1.29975700 0.90151800
 C -2.76405800 2.02479100 -2.49502700 H -3.31080900 0.04459800 1.84116200
 C -3.06612400 -0.17011400 -1.22144200 C -3.01082700 -1.66797100 -1.25683900
 C -3.82792500 2.52910000 -1.50702200 C -2.06739500 -2.35402300 -0.46433000
 H -1.84144300 2.63538500 -2.41028700 C -3.86842900 -2.38899400 -2.12784600
 C -3.60444400 1.92006400 -0.11988200 C -1.96551400 -3.75023600 -0.53056000
 H -4.83748100 2.24168000 -1.85453100 H -1.40083300 -1.77706100 0.18678500
 H -4.36993800 2.26910700 0.59224900 C -3.75503200 -3.79139500 -2.16486800
 H -2.60400600 2.18476600 0.28406300 C -2.81372100 -4.47163500 -1.38105800
 H -3.81427400 3.63088100 -1.43031000 H -1.21707000 -4.26878700 0.07830600
 H -3.12218000 2.15847200 -3.53281600 H -4.42089100 -4.35684900 -2.82724200
 N -3.69388100 0.45542200 -0.18347800 H -2.74509400 -5.56334700 -1.43658400
 H -0.96972000 0.68156700 -1.73021300 C -4.87801100 -1.69009100 -3.01102300
 C 3.32361200 -2.00657600 3.54091800 H -4.38822900 -1.18509600 -3.86336400
 C 2.75166300 -1.94696200 2.25392700 H -5.60521300 -2.40944600 -3.42264500
 C 3.38672900 -1.18910300 1.24893500 H -5.43741800 -0.91013600 -2.46547100
 C 4.58445000 -0.51672100 1.54797900 C -5.46084900 0.14673700 1.54706600
 C 5.18593600 -0.58523400 2.81119300 C -6.57826500 -0.02075000 0.70620500
 C 4.53010700 -1.33470000 3.79591800 C -5.66449100 0.62117600 2.85509100
 H 2.84001600 -2.57176400 4.34040600 C -7.86814000 0.27499500 1.16446000
 H 6.11660900 -0.04905300 3.01165600 H -6.42961000 -0.38849300 -0.31542300
 H 4.96483900 -1.39287400 4.79927200 C -6.95599500 0.91325900 3.31953900
 O 1.61563800 -2.60341300 1.88146900 H -4.79986500 0.76090900 3.51441300
 C 0.76041900 -3.08198200 2.91911700 C -8.06116900 0.74156000 2.47479800
 H 0.48108400 -2.26033200 3.60223000 H -8.72745300 0.13686400 0.49949700
 H -0.14185400 -3.45224900 2.41106500 H -7.09631500 1.28154300 4.34127800
 H 1.22705000 -3.91042200 3.48608200 H -9.06991300 0.97111200 2.83364700

NBn_oPh_protonation_TS_face2

Zero-point correction= 0.740675
 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.788634
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.789578
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.654230
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -
 2227.711923
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -
 2227.663965
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -
 2227.663021
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -
 2227.798368
 Electronic energy -2229.11185550
 C 2.54703600 1.13995400 2.05010300
 H 1.08025100 1.27391000 1.37727000
 C -3.56628700 -3.23048700 -2.35682900
 C -2.98137400 -2.71362000 -1.18355400
 C -3.53888700 -1.56877900 -0.57807000
 C -4.68028800 -0.97707800 -1.14558400
 C -5.29606000 -1.49124900 -2.29430700
 C -4.71315300 -2.61805600 -2.88742800
 H -3.13976600 -4.10338500 -2.85545300
 H -6.18179900 -1.00652700 -2.71178200
 H -5.15980100 -3.03235100 -3.79734100
 O -1.90866900 -3.26354100 -0.54728400
 C -1.10876900 -4.18986500 -1.28165400

H	-0.74989300	-3.73168900	-2.22030700
H	-0.24968800	-4.41507700	-0.63394800
H	-1.65954800	-5.12547000	-1.49784800
O	-5.20200300	0.13601000	-0.51743900
C	-4.24431400	0.70473500	0.40810000
P	-2.94846900	-0.60140600	0.85328100
C	-3.62548900	-1.50663300	2.38966800
C	-2.62637500	-2.63399800	2.71973400
H	-2.97814900	-3.18527900	3.61214600
H	-2.52764400	-3.34762900	1.88515500
H	-1.62718400	-2.21944100	2.93371100
C	-5.02008600	-2.09532000	2.10593700
H	-5.39299300	-2.59707800	3.01842000
H	-5.75533800	-1.31998000	1.82702500
H	-4.99160600	-2.84219000	1.29570900
C	-3.69733900	-0.52137800	3.57021100
H	-2.71481900	-0.06778100	3.77707200
H	-4.42256900	0.29413000	3.39666500
H	-0.02890100	-1.06703500	4.47347000
C	-3.59611400	1.93312100	-0.22054200
C	-4.40654700	2.81625400	-0.94477000
C	-3.82933800	3.95804500	-1.50601800
H	-5.46680300	2.58619600	-1.06784000
C	-1.71306800	3.25320700	-0.58743800
C	-2.46568000	4.18996900	-1.32216500
H	-4.43435100	4.66675900	-2.08009700
N	-2.26074500	2.13190100	-0.04651900
Ir	-1.03561700	0.53445900	0.95990800
O	-0.39155100	3.37879900	-0.35018000
C	0.28622800	4.50528200	-0.91066800
H	-0.10453600	5.45569400	-0.50120900
H	0.20475900	4.51244800	-2.01318700
H	1.33965900	4.38067600	-0.62649200
H	0.27226400	1.67530700	1.21087500
H	-1.43909100	1.02143000	2.43568900
I	0.06660600	-0.22619900	-1.57169000
H	-0.25758300	-0.66159400	1.67687100
H	-1.98976700	5.07479700	-1.74685300
H	-4.81669000	1.00849900	1.30282200
H	2.61571900	2.20009100	2.32361800
C	3.30851300	0.76977700	0.93418100
C	2.83946500	-1.56440900	1.41527500
H	1.79226500	-1.65178100	1.06481400
H	3.35002700	-2.52336700	1.22802000
C	2.89127500	-1.20109900	2.90205800
H	2.40774200	-2.00347000	3.48574200
H	3.95079700	-1.16037600	3.21715000
C	3.94100000	-0.96676500	-0.73553200
H	3.03556800	-1.22980200	-1.32198600
H	4.40074100	-0.09788800	-1.23338600
N	3.52070400	-0.53939000	0.60577000
C	2.20756400	0.15202700	3.15461900
H	2.52997100	0.56206900	4.12987600
H	1.10882800	0.01593000	3.21540900
C	3.90563900	1.84392500	0.07309100
C	3.23579200	2.26156800	-1.09466600
C	5.12627100	2.46092100	0.45269100
C	3.76831100	3.28331900	-1.89414400
H	2.29725000	1.76422700	-1.37194300
C	5.64092400	3.48239700	-0.36789300
C	4.97495800	3.89556900	-1.52954200
H	3.24287300	3.58892400	-2.80523300
H	6.58680700	3.95916600	-0.08536200
H	5.40322500	4.69011500	-2.14995500
C	5.86508400	2.04986600	1.70647800

H	5.32567200	2.36951000	2.61641400
H	5.97398400	0.95355200	1.77734400
H	6.87170000	2.49817400	1.73599200
C	4.92024000	-2.12687600	-0.71852900
C	4.67163600	-3.27180200	-1.49636700
C	6.10711200	-2.06765700	0.03772800
C	5.59090700	-4.33113100	-1.52895400
H	3.74705800	-3.32853200	-2.08242200
C	7.02372700	-3.12639300	0.01331700
H	6.30789000	-1.18181400	0.65132300
C	6.76912000	-4.26156100	-0.77283500
H	5.38174300	-5.21464300	-2.14135900
H	7.94259400	-3.06514700	0.60631700
H	7.48680000	-5.08835200	-0.79325700



NMe_oPh_protonation_TS_face1

Zero-point correction= 0.661021

(Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.704228

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.705172

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.582303

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -

1997.039925

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -

1996.996718

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -

1996.995774

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -

1997.118643

Electronic energy -1998.29463566

C	-3.41336200	0.94810700	-1.20894400
C	-3.62922600	2.45582000	-1.28859500
C	-3.86720500	0.20676000	-0.10794500
C	-4.42437100	2.96520300	-0.07577100
H	-2.65326200	2.97984900	-1.35355800
C	-3.98299500	2.24214400	1.20121200
H	-5.50407400	2.77965100	-0.22500900
H	-4.56174600	2.59365500	2.07323700
H	-2.90592500	2.41376000	1.41383000
H	-4.29958400	4.05482600	0.05685400
H	-4.16995600	2.70667600	-2.21976700
N	-4.20526900	0.79925800	1.07270200
H	-1.84081700	0.92588300	-1.06452700
C	3.36214500	-2.55183300	2.68495000
C	2.52555500	-2.30113700	1.57865500
C	2.95815600	-1.41504200	0.57099200
C	4.21962600	-0.80589400	0.68489000
C	5.07883900	-1.06074300	1.76155600
C	4.62250400	-1.93625500	2.75509300
H	3.04068400	-3.22085600	3.48580800
H	6.05343200	-0.57043100	1.82133400
H	5.26313500	-2.14253300	3.61886400
O	1.30819400	-2.88189000	1.38057900
C	0.69758000	-3.53473700	2.49336700
H	0.61753900	-2.84805000	3.35474000
H	-0.31179900	-3.81055500	2.15570900

H	1.25076400	-4.44822400	2.78538600		Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-	
O	4.60504100	0.05420700	-0.32549500		1997.041358		
C	3.46143000	0.45881400	-1.11562000		Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-	
P	2.08185200	-0.81795900	-0.91680800		1996.998210		
C	2.38868700	-2.15350600	-2.24381700		Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-	
C	1.33935300	-3.26111800	-2.01423200		1996.997266		
H	1.47408200	-4.05364100	-2.77431800		Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-	
H	1.43983900	-3.71820300	-1.01570100		1997.119761		
H	0.31595700	-2.86027100	-2.10470200		Electronic energy	-1998.29323846	
C	3.81024400	-2.73347900	-2.12120400				
H	3.96161600	-3.49243300	-2.91129500	C	-3.26942500	-0.90046700	-1.64952700
H	4.58994000	-1.96154000	-2.24401000	H	-1.89448300	-0.08796400	-1.27312600
H	3.96866100	-3.22225200	-1.14601800	C	4.08190300	-1.50072100	2.91117100
C	2.18851700	-1.53520000	-3.63921600	C	3.31867700	-1.58534000	1.72943200
H	1.18242300	-1.09993400	-3.74706700	C	3.43708800	-0.57344000	0.75492200
H	2.92954200	-0.74555300	-3.85937100	C	4.32907500	0.49031400	0.97330400
H	2.31307900	-2.32502600	-4.40350700	C	5.11907800	0.57968400	2.12673900
C	2.99145600	1.83932700	-0.66490900	C	4.97116000	-0.42843200	3.08747400
C	3.95835400	2.78970900	-0.31395900	H	3.99252800	-2.26261600	3.68835900
C	3.54174600	4.05740600	0.09958000	H	5.80178100	1.42121300	2.26638400
H	5.01373400	2.51258200	-0.34989700	H	5.56115900	-0.37775200	4.00854100
C	1.26299600	3.33882400	-0.23070800	O	2.47459900	-2.61251100	1.42687700
C	2.17689100	4.34396300	0.14029300	C	2.04470100	-3.44851000	2.50120100
H	4.27189300	4.82048800	0.38675600	H	1.58948700	-2.84217300	3.30423500
N	1.65486400	2.09571900	-0.61790300	H	1.28361900	-4.11395900	2.06980800
Ir	0.20492900	0.40512100	-0.95773500	H	2.87663600	-4.05707900	2.90503800
O	-0.07565000	3.51817200	-0.24020700	O	4.42401400	1.45635400	-0.00852500
C	-0.58974700	4.71598100	0.34179800	C	3.30535300	1.37683100	-0.92350400
H	-0.28012900	5.61382500	-0.22571400	P	2.51638200	-0.33745700	-0.80406400
H	-0.27613700	4.80889300	1.39706100	C	3.41979700	-1.41631700	-2.09179300
H	-1.68306900	4.61652600	0.29158900	C	2.85127500	-2.84464200	-1.96497900
H	-1.06173500	1.51722600	-1.24738800	H	3.36124700	-3.50616400	-2.69052800
H	0.31531700	0.47537000	-2.55499900	H	3.00197800	-3.25646900	-0.95334000
I	-0.34492600	0.45140500	1.86867700	H	1.76978400	-2.85721500	-2.18040000
H	-0.70536000	-0.87838700	-1.22698300	C	4.93749800	-1.42045800	-1.82841300
H	1.82515800	5.32637300	0.45842400	H	5.43814000	-2.02358400	-2.60873000
H	3.80466600	0.50656700	-2.16432500	H	5.37134200	-0.40544900	-1.85925300
H	-3.39281100	0.39453200	-2.15552400	H	5.18161300	-1.86232000	-0.84853800
C	-4.32234400	0.06477100	2.32789800	C	3.13045300	-0.87118700	-3.50222500
H	-4.59072900	-0.98163300	2.12834100	H	2.04780800	-0.81881500	-3.70010900
H	-3.36063000	0.08692800	2.87893900	H	3.55794800	0.13546800	-3.66086200
H	-5.10944500	0.52910300	2.94744600	H	3.59184600	-1.54374300	-4.24937600
C	-4.01303400	-1.28137400	-0.22494800	C	2.29673100	2.47514600	-0.60341800
C	-2.91922600	-2.12117800	0.05757900	C	2.78133300	3.74461200	-0.26515600
C	-5.24959900	-1.83325400	-0.65046600	C	1.86851900	4.77268500	-0.01711700
C	-3.03974200	-3.51086800	-0.08603600	H	3.85960400	3.89960800	-0.19095500
H	-1.97518200	-1.67211900	0.38455400	C	0.09021600	3.20698900	-0.47096800
C	-5.34635200	-3.23086000	-0.77830100	C	0.50289100	4.51019600	-0.13179900
C	-4.25566900	-4.06760000	-0.50294900	H	2.21411500	5.77497100	0.25458900
H	-2.17810300	-4.15375300	0.12481900	N	0.96776300	2.18987800	-0.68407500
H	-6.29766000	-3.66624900	-1.10597800	Ir	0.33159700	0.05076800	-0.97705700
H	-4.35875000	-5.15210900	-0.61714000	O	-1.20212700	2.84996200	-0.62131000
C	-6.43755600	-0.95019100	-0.95881900	C	-2.20597400	3.83391300	-0.36296000
H	-6.76046800	-0.37565800	-0.07172500	H	-2.13478900	4.67860800	-1.07355800
H	-6.19407600	-0.20945900	-1.74145600	H	-2.13788200	4.21151000	0.67385700
H	-7.29607100	-1.54739700	-1.30703400	H	-3.16354200	3.31279400	-0.49559100
				H	-1.29168800	0.59358200	-1.34463000
				H	0.48142500	0.11495300	-2.57493700
				I	-0.35532400	-0.10753100	1.79810800
				H	-0.00182100	-1.49814100	-1.16974600
				H	-0.23087700	5.29789800	0.04420200
				H	3.71639000	1.54607600	-1.93496900
				H	-3.70464300	-0.07379100	-2.22401500
				C	-3.81145900	-1.08289600	-0.37226600
				C	-2.62301800	-3.19106700	-0.17639200

NMe_oPh_protonation_TS_face2

Zero-point correction= 0.661941
(Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.705089
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.706034
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.583538

H	-1.58715000	-2.85432500	0.02470900
H	-2.78923000	-4.13753500	0.36815500
C	-2.85120800	-3.38037900	-1.67971000
H	-2.15849600	-4.15318200	-2.05549600
H	-3.87965300	-3.75661800	-1.83539700
C	-3.78152900	-2.26235300	1.81061700
H	-2.86956200	-1.94886000	2.35856100
H	-4.61055100	-1.60007300	2.09621900
H	-4.03770200	-3.29894800	2.09054200
N	-3.56103100	-2.20035100	0.36962200
C	-2.65395800	-2.05201600	-2.42797000
H	-3.11864000	-2.11289100	-3.42964400
H	-1.57285100	-1.86669500	-2.59143400
C	-4.71011400	-0.02766600	0.20135600
C	-4.17214300	0.99932500	1.00095100
C	-6.09996400	-0.05513300	-0.08588500
C	-5.00236200	2.00563800	1.51705100
H	-3.09831400	0.98781400	1.22796600
C	-6.91105900	0.96562700	0.44338000
C	-6.37503900	1.98974400	1.23627600
H	-4.57377900	2.79252700	2.14707900
H	-7.98567600	0.95128700	0.22712600
H	-7.03183400	2.76909700	1.63750600
C	-6.70415000	-1.15251900	-0.93231000
H	-6.27406500	-1.15986900	-1.94979500
H	-6.50704500	-2.15057100	-0.50183200
H	-7.79576300	-1.02883400	-1.02203800

Tunneling Probability

Probability of the particle to acquire enough energy to go over the barrier:

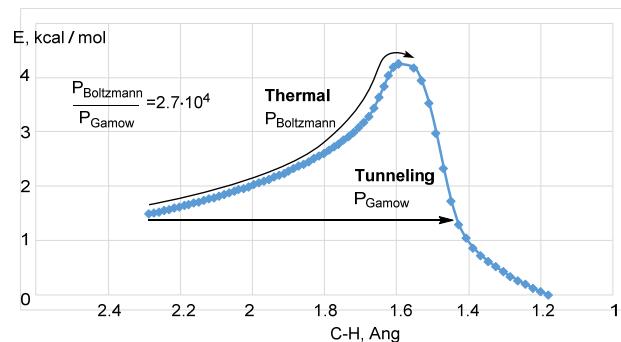
$$P_{Boltzmann} = \exp\left(-\frac{E_{act}}{RT}\right)$$

Probability of the particle to go through the barrier⁶:

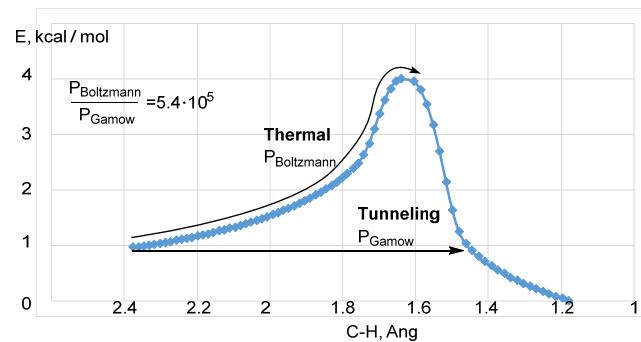
$$P_{Gamow} = \exp\left(-\frac{2S}{\hbar}\right); S = \int_a^b \sqrt{2m(E - E_0)} dx$$

Where x is reaction coordinate;

Protonation molecular vibration can be associated with migration of proton; Mapping corresponding IRC curves in corresponding coordinates we get the width and shape of the barrier; Using triangular approximation of the barrier shape $E(x)$ we can estimate P_{Gamow} ; At reaction temperature tunneling is unlikely to contribute significantly to the mechanism of proton transfer;



Face 1



Face 2

⁶ Skodje, R. T., Truhlar, D. G., Garrett, B. C. *J. Phys. Chem.*, **1981**, 85, 3019.