

Figure S1. Confirmation of increased *RNH1* expression upon induction of the *MET25* promoter. qRT-PCR of *RNH1* transcript levels in *isw1* Δ strains with *pMET25-RNH1* in non-inducing (+ Methionine) and inducing (- Methionine) conditions. *RNH1* transcript level is normalized to the level of *ACT1* transcript and is presented as percent of *ACT1* transcript level. qRT-PCR confirmation of increased *RNH1* expression is from one experiment.

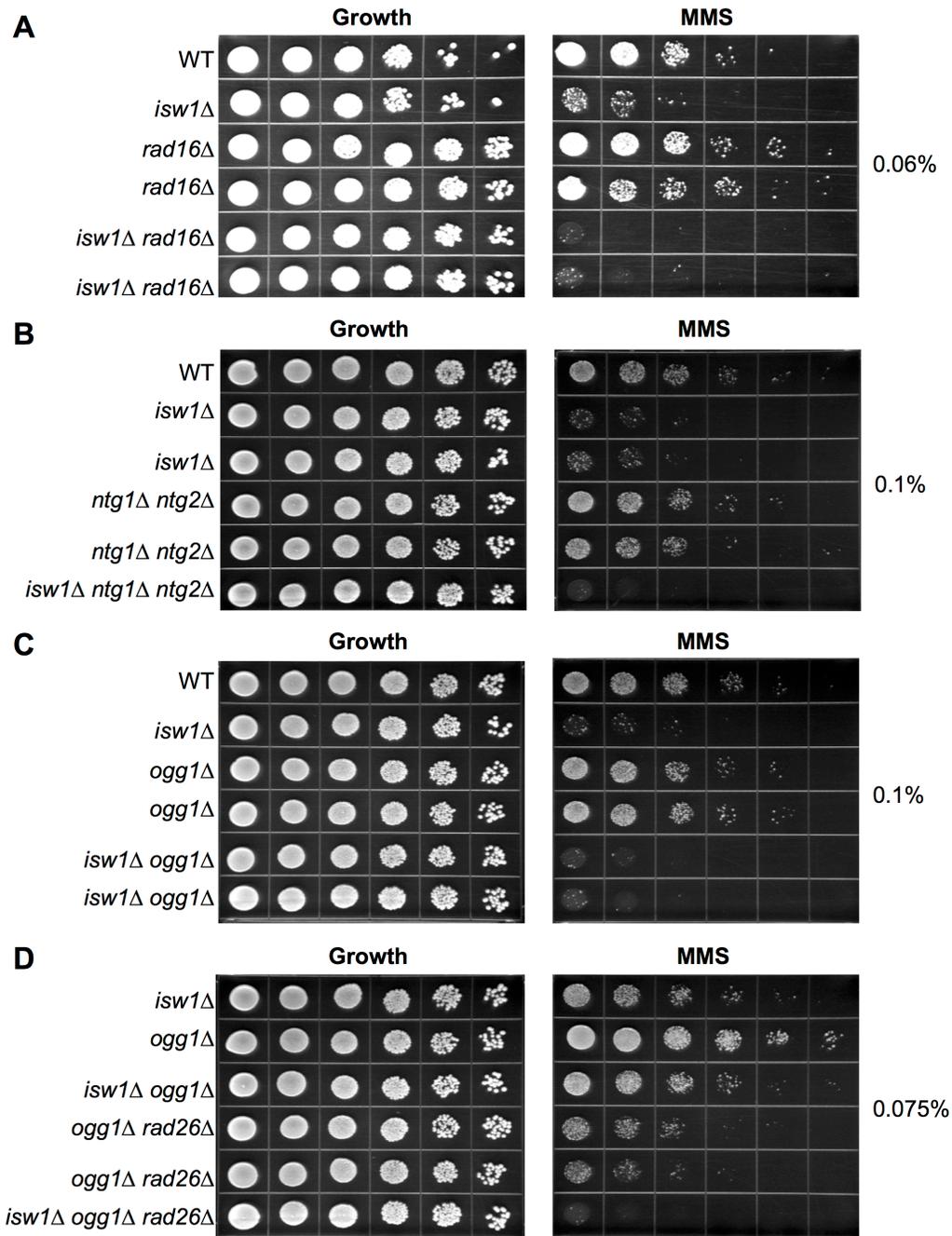


Figure S2. NER and BER gene mutations exhibit a synergistic increase in MMS sensitivity when combined with *isw1Δ*. The indicated strains were plated on growth control plates (YC-Leu-Ura) or MMS plates to test MMS sensitivity of WT and *isw1Δ* strains combined with (A) deletion of the NER gene *RAD16* on plates containing 0.06% MMS, (B) deletion of the BER genes *NTG1* and *NTG2* on plates containing 0.1% MMS, (C) deletion of the BER gene *OGG1* on plates containing 0.1% MMS, and (D) combined deletion of the BER gene *OGG1* and the TCR gene *RAD26* on plates containing 0.075% MMS. Plates were incubated at 30°C for 3 days prior to capturing images.

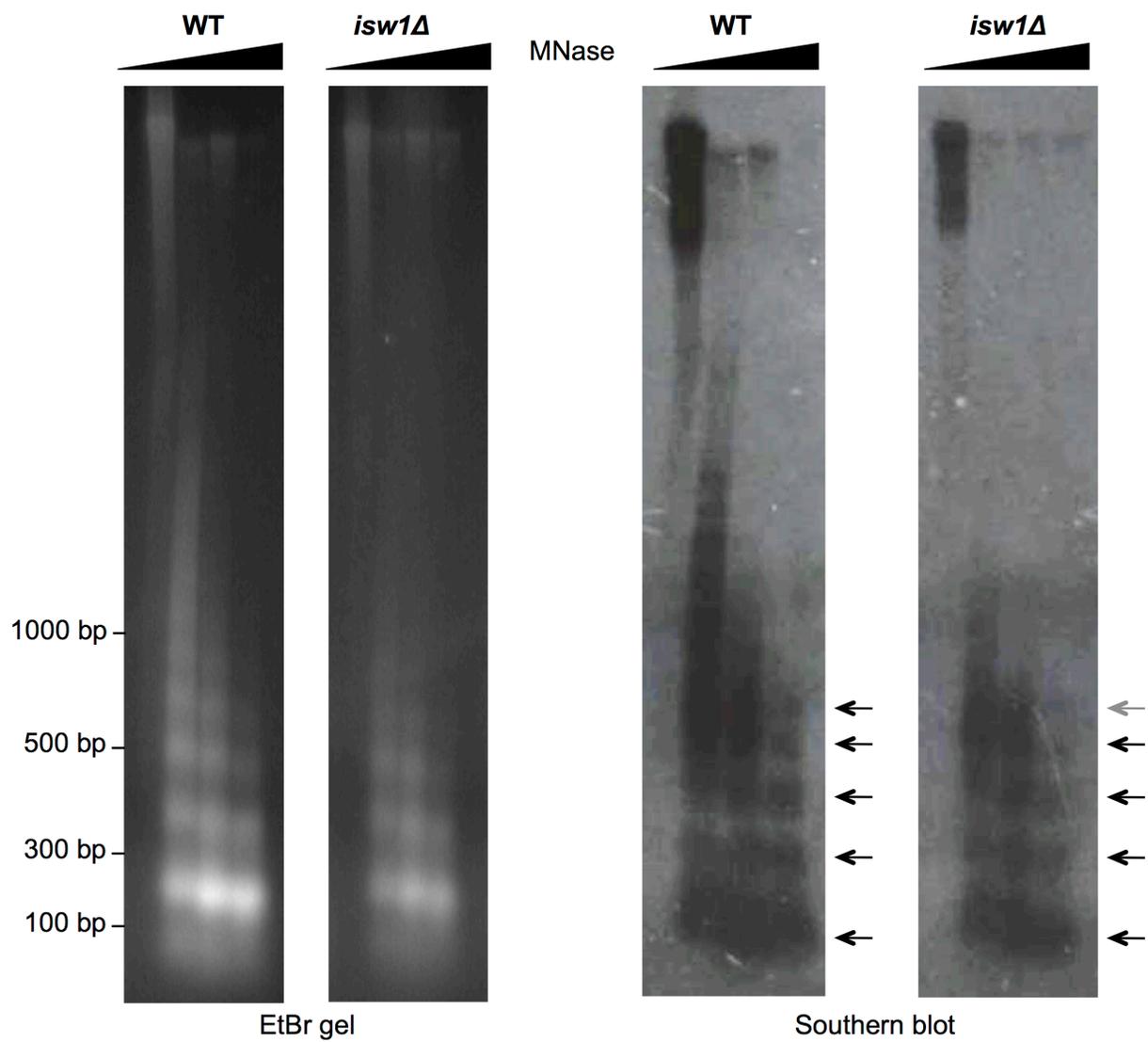


Figure S3. Absence of Isw1 alters the nucleosome array at the CAG-85 repeat on the *URA3*-YAC. MNase assay of WT and *isw1* Δ strains containing the CAG-85 *URA3*-YAC. The wedge indicates increasing MNase level (0-7.5 U). MNase digested DNA (20-30 μ g) was run on 1.5% agarose with EtBr (left panels) and Southern blotted using a probe ~100bp upstream of the CAG repeat (right panels).

Table S1. Yeast strains used in this study^a

| Strain | Genotype | YAC | Reference |
|---------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| VPS105 | <i>MATα ade2 ade3 can1 leu2-3,112 ura3Δ0 trp1Δ lys2-801</i> | none | Schultz and Zakian 1994 |
| BY4705 | <i>MATα ade2Δ::hisG his3Δ200 leu2Δ0 lys2Δ0 met15Δ0 trp1Δ63 ura3Δ0</i> | none | Brachmann et al. 1998 |
| BY4742 | <i>MATα his3Δ1 leu2Δ0 lys2Δ0 ura3Δ0</i> | none | Brachmann et al. 1998 |
| CFY809, 810 | BY4705 | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> | Yang and Freudenreich 2007 |
| CFY967, 968 | BY4742, <i>isw1Δ::kanMX4</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> | |
| CFY1359, 1360 | BY4742, <i>cbf1Δ::kanMX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> | |
| CFY1683 | BY4705, <i>isw1Δ::kanMX4</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> | |
| CFY2001, 2002 | BY4742, <i>isw1Δ::kanMX4 rad52Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> | |
| CFY2050 | BY4705, <i>esa1-1851-kanMX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> | House et al. 2014 |
| CFY2097, 2098 | BY4705, <i>isw2Δ::kanMX4</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> | |
| CFY2101, 2102 | BY4705, <i>apn1Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> | |
| CFY2103, 2104 | BY4742, <i>apn1Δ::HIS3MX6 isw1Δ::kanMX4</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> | |
| CFY2105, 2106 | BY4705, <i>rad14Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> | |
| CFY2107, 2108 | BY4742, <i>isw1Δ::kanMX4 rad14Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> | |
| CFY2181, 2182 | BY4705, <i>ioc4Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> | |
| CFY2190, 2191 | BY4705, <i>ioc3Δ::TRP1 ioc4Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> | |
| CFY2205, 2206 | BY4705, <i>ioc2Δ::kanMX4</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> | |
| CFY2207, 2208 | BY4705, <i>ioc3Δ::TRP1</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> | |
| CFY2209, 2210 | BY4705, <i>ioc2Δ::kanMX4 ioc4Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> | |

| | | |
|---------------|---|-------------------------|
| CFY2211, 2212 | BY4705, <i>ioc2Δ::kanMX4 ioc3Δ::TRP1 ioc4Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2213, 2214 | BY4705, <i>rad26Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2216 | BY4742, <i>isw1Δ::kanMX4 rad26Δ::HISMX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2319, 2320 | BY4705, <i>rad16Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2321, 2322 | BY4742, <i>isw1Δ::kanMX4 rad16Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2323, 2324 | BY4705, <i>ogg1Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2325, 2326 | BY4742, <i>isw1Δ::kanMX4 ogg1Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2335, 2336 | BY4705, <i>set1Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2339, 2340 | BY4705, <i>sas3Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2341, 2342 | BY4742, <i>isw1Δ::kanMX4 sas3Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2345, 2346 | BY4705, <i>esa1-1851-kanMX6 isw1Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2423, 2424 | BY4705, <i>apn1Δ::HIS3MX6 rad26Δ::HPH</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2425, 2426 | BY4742, <i>apn1Δ::HIS3MX6 isw1Δ::kanMX4 rad26Δ::HPH</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2427, 2428 | BY4705, <i>ogg1Δ::HIS3MX6 rad26Δ::HPH</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2429 | BY4742, <i>isw1Δ::kanMX4 ogg1Δ::HIS3MX6 rad26Δ::HPH</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2441 | BY4705, <i>rad52Δ::kanMX4</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2447, 2448 | BY4705, <i>ntg1Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2449, 2450 | BY4742, <i>isw1Δ::kanMX4 ntg1Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2451, 2452 | BY4705, <i>ntg2Δ::HPH</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2453, 2454 | BY4742, <i>isw1Δ::kanMX4 ntg2Δ::HPH</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2455, 2456 | BY4705, <i>ntg1Δ::HIS3MX6 ntg2Δ::HPH</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |
| CFY2457 | BY4742, <i>isw1Δ::kanMX4 ntg1Δ::HIS3MX6 ntg2Δ::HPH</i> | CAG-85 <i>LEU2 URA3</i> |

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| | | | |
|---------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| CFY3012 | BY4705 | pGAL1 CAG-100 LEU2 URA3 | |
| CFY3013 | BY4705, <i>isw1Δ::kanMX4</i> | pGAL1 CAG-100 LEU2 URA3 | |
| CFY3273, 3274 | VPS105 | CAG-85 LEU2 ADE2-URA3 | |
| CFY3331, 3332 | VPS105, <i>isw1Δ::kanMX4</i> | CAG-85 LEU2 ADE2-URA3 | |
| CFY3399, 3411 | BY4742, <i>isw1Δ::kanMX4 MET17 pMET25-RNH1-natMX</i> | CAG-85 LEU2 URA3 | |
| CFY3580 | BY4705 | CAG-70 LEU2 URA3 2T | Su and Freudenreich 2017 |
| CFY3694, 3695 | BY4705, <i>set2Δ::HIS3MX6</i> | CAG-85 LEU2 URA3 | |
| CFY3817, 3818 | BY4705, <i>isw1Δ::kanMX4</i> | CAG-70 LEU2 URA3 2T | |
| CFY4035, 4036 | BY4705, <i>chd1Δ::HPH</i> | CAG-85 LEU2 URA3 | |
| CFY4037, 4038 | BY4742, <i>chd1Δ::HPH isw1Δ::kanMX4</i> | CAG-85 LEU2 URA3 | |

^aUnless otherwise noted, strains were constructed during the course of this study or are part of the standard lab collection.

Table S2. CAG repeat stability assay data

| WT, CAG-85 URA3-YAC | Total Rxns | Contractions | | | | Expansions | | | | p-value ^b to <i>isw1Δ</i> |
|---|------------|--------------|------|----------|------------------------------|------------|------|----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | # | % | Fold/ WT | p-value ^b to WT | # | % | Fold/ WT | p-value ^b to WT | |
| Wild-type | 299 | 33 | 11.0 | -- | -- | 4 | 1.3 | -- | -- | -- |
| Chromatin remodeling | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>isw1Δ</i> | 307 | 42 | 13.7 | 1.2 | 0.33 | 25 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 7.0 x10⁻⁵ | -- |
| <i>isw2Δ</i> | 158 | 24 | 15.2 | 1.4 | 0.23 | 3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.07 | -- |
| <i>chd1Δ</i> | 104 | 11 | 10.6 | 0.96 | 1 | 7 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 8.0 x10⁻³ | -- |
| <i>isw1Δ chd1Δ</i> | 104 | 14 | 13.5 | 1.2 | 0.48 | 5 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 0.053 | 0.38 |
| Isw1 complexes | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>ioc3Δ</i> | 156 | 15 | 9.6 | 0.87 | 0.75 | 6 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 0.099 | -- |
| <i>ioc2Δ</i> | 156 | 23 | 14.7 | 1.3 | 0.29 | 6 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 0.099 | -- |
| <i>ioc4Δ</i> | 156 | 19 | 12.2 | 1.1 | 0.76 | 8 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 0.027 | -- |
| <i>ioc2Δ ioc4Δ</i> | 156 | 18 | 11.5 | 1.1 | 0.88 | 8 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 0.027 | -- |
| <i>ioc3Δ ioc4Δ</i> | 156 | 16 | 10.3 | 0.93 | 0.87 | 7 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 0.052 | -- |
| <i>ioc2Δ ioc3Δ ioc4Δ</i> | 156 | 13 | 8.3 | 0.76 | 0.42 | 5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 0.29 | -- |
| CBF1 and histone methyltransferases (HMTs) | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>set1Δ</i> | 149 | 19 | 12.8 | 1.2 | 0.16 | 1 | 0.67 | 0.50 | 1 | -- |
| <i>set2Δ</i> | 180 | 30 | 16.7 | 1.5 | 0.094 | 5 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 0.31 | -- |
| <i>cbf1Δ</i> | 104 | 5 | 4.8 | 0.44 | 0.08 | 4 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 0.2 | -- |
| Histone acetyltransferases (HATs) | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>sas3Δ</i> | 154 | 23 | 14.9 | 1.4 | 0.23 | 4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.45 | -- |
| <i>esa1-1851</i> | 125 | 25 | 20.0 | 1.8 | 0.054 | 10 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 x10⁻³ | -- |
| <i>isw1Δ sas3Δ</i> | 156 | 19 | 12.2 | 1.1 | 0.76 | 12 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 8.7 x10⁻⁴ | 1 |
| <i>isw1Δ esa1-1851</i> | 104 | 28 | 26.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 x 10⁻⁴ | 13 | 12.5 | 9.3 | 1.1 x10⁻⁵ | 0.24 |
| CAG-85 ADE2-URA3-YAC | | | | | | | | | | |
| WT | 148 | 27 | 18.2 | -- | -- | 3 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- |
| <i>isw1Δ</i> | 200 | 34 | 17.0 | 0.93 | 0.78 | 3 | 1.5 | 0.74 | 0.70 | -- |

TT CAG-70 TT URA3-YAC (2T-YAC)

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----|----|-----|------|----|---|------|-----|------|----|
| WT | 326 | 17 | 5.2 | -- | -- | 3 | 0.92 | -- | -- | -- |
| <i>isw1Δ</i> | 88 | 4 | 4.6 | 0.87 | 1 | 2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 0.29 | -- |

pGAL1 CAG-100 URA3-YAC

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|----|-----|------|------|---|-----|-----|------|----|
| WT, glucose | 200 | 16 | 8.0 | -- | -- | 2 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- |
| <i>isw1Δ</i> , glucose | 199 | 14 | 7.0 | 0.88 | 0.85 | 4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.45 | -- |
| WT, galactose | 200 | 8 | 4.0 | -- | -- | 4 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- |
| <i>isw1Δ</i> , galactose | 200 | 14 | 7.0 | 1.8 | 0.27 | 9 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 0.26 | -- |

RNase H overexpression

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|----|-----|------|------|---|-----|-----|-----------------------------|----|
| <i>isw1Δ</i> , RNase H not induced | 103 | 8 | 7.8 | 0.71 | 0.45 | 7 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 7.9 x10⁻³ | -- |
| <i>isw1Δ</i> , RNase H induced | 104 | 10 | 9.6 | 0.87 | 0.85 | 8 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 3.0 x10⁻³ | -- |

HR pathway

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----|----|------|------|------------------------------|----|-----|-----|-----------------------------|----|
| <i>rad52Δ</i> | 199 | 45 | 22.6 | 2.1 | 6.4 x 10⁻⁴ | 4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1 | -- |
| <i>isw1Δ rad52Δ</i> | 256 | 24 | 9.4 | 0.85 | 0.58 | 20 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 2.1 x10⁻⁴ | 1 |

NER pathway

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----|----|------|------|------|----|-----|-----|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>rad14Δ</i> | 204 | 25 | 12.3 | 1.1 | 0.67 | 11 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 0.014 | -- |
| <i>rad26Δ</i> | 143 | 20 | 14.0 | 1.3 | 0.43 | 2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1 | -- |
| <i>rad16Δ</i> | 156 | 23 | 14.7 | 1.3 | 0.29 | 9 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 0.014 | -- |
| <i>isw1Δ rad14Δ</i> | 208 | 15 | 7.2 | 0.65 | 0.17 | 5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 0.50 | 6.6 x10⁻³ |
| <i>isw1Δ rad26Δ</i> | 123 | 12 | 9.8 | 0.88 | 0.86 | 4 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 0.24 | 0.087 |
| <i>isw1Δ rad16Δ</i> | 156 | 22 | 14.1 | 1.3 | 0.37 | 11 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 3.6 x10⁻³ | 0.86 |

BER pathway

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----|----|------|------|------|---|------|------|------|----|
| <i>apn1Δ</i> | 208 | 16 | 7.7 | 0.70 | 0.23 | 1 | 0.48 | 0.36 | 0.65 | -- |
| <i>ogg1Δ</i> | 156 | 23 | 14.7 | 1.3 | 0.29 | 4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.46 | -- |
| <i>ntg1Δ</i> | 208 | 22 | 10.6 | 0.96 | 1 | 4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.72 | -- |
| <i>ntg2Δ</i> | 208 | 20 | 9.6 | 0.87 | 0.66 | 6 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 0.33 | -- |
| <i>ntg1Δ ntg2Δ</i> | 207 | 26 | 12.7 | 1.1 | 0.67 | 2 | 0.97 | 0.72 | 1 | -- |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----|----|------|------|--------------|----|-----|-----|--------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>isw1Δ apn1Δ</i> | 208 | 15 | 7.2 | 0.65 | 0.17 | 3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1 | 6.1 x10⁻⁴ |
| <i>isw1Δ ogg1Δ</i> | 156 | 13 | 8.3 | 0.76 | 0.42 | 3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.70 | 6.8 x10⁻³ |
| <i>isw1Δ ntg1Δ</i> | 208 | 23 | 11.1 | 1.0 | 1 | 4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.72 | 2.8 x10⁻³ |
| <i>isw1Δ ntg2Δ</i> | 208 | 23 | 11.1 | 1.0 | 1 | 8 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 0.08 | 0.066 |
| <i>isw1Δ ntg1Δ ntg2Δ</i> | 208 | 23 | 11.1 | 1.0 | 1 | 10 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 0.026 | 0.16 |
| NER and BER pathway | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>apn1Δ rad26Δ</i> | 102 | 17 | 16.7 | 1.5 | 0.16 | 2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.65 | -- |
| <i>isw1Δ apn1Δ rad26Δ</i> | 96 | 18 | 18.8 | 1.7 | 0.057 | 2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.64 | 0.037 |

^bp-values in bold font show significant differences of $p \leq 0.05$.

Supporting Information References

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