



Fig. S4. Comparison of EV counts with conventional clinical metrics. Correlation of the total EV counts with serum biomarkers (CA 19-9, **A** and CEA, **B**) and the tumor diameter (**C**) for patients with PDAC. The dashed red lines indicate the threshold values for positivity (CA 19-9, 37 U/ml; CEA, 5 ng/ml; PDAC^{EV} signature, 1; EV count, 7.8 x 10⁹/ml).