

Construct	Social identity and group membership	Assessment (M, IG)*
Gender	Gender identity and expression Identification with cultural masculine norms	M1a - M1b M13, IG7
Sexual orientation	Self-identification (How do you see yourself?) Sexual attraction, behavior, and fantasies Emotional, social, and lifestyle preferences	M2, IG4, IG8
Race and ethnicity	Racial / ethnic identity, cultural estrangement	M1d - M1e, M12, IG6
Factors hypothesized to be influenced by the intersection of social identities:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Appraisal and interpretation of childhood sexual experiences 		M6a – M6d, IG1 – IG3, IG5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Disclosure and concealment of same-sex behavior 		M4, IG7
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Psychological distress and emotional functioning 		M9 – M11, IG9
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Current and past substance use 		M7 – M8, IG9, IG10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Access to substance abuse treatment or other health services 		IG11 – IG13
<p>*Note: The figure indicates quantitative measures (M) and interview guide topics (IG) that will be used to examine each of the social identities and factors hypothesized to be influenced by the intersection of these identities. See Tables 2 and 3 for specific M and IG.</p>		