

S1 Table. Retention rates of included participants during follow-up.

| | Survey 1 | Survey 2 | Survey 3 | Survey 4 | Survey 5 | Survey 6 | Survey 7 | Survey 8 |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Year | 1996 | 1998 | 2001 | 2004 | 2007 | 2010 | 2013 | 2016 |
| Age | 45-50 | 47-52 | 50-55 | 53-58 | 56-61 | 59-64 | 62-67 | 65-70 |
| Deceased ^a | 0 | - | 76 | 150 | 241 | 352 | 474 | 553 |
| Non-respondents | 0 | 456 | 1353 | 1540 | 1685 | 2086 | 2742 | 3164 |
| Respondents (%) ^b | 11941 | 11485 (96.2) | 10512 (88.0) | 10251 (85.8) | 10015 (83.9) | 9503 (79.6) | 8725 (73.1) | 8224 (68.9) |

^a Numbers for deceased are cumulative over surveys.

^b %, Percentage of respondents at each survey who provided data on at least two consecutive surveys.