

**Supplementary Table S1** Outcomes for clomiphene citrate (CC) versus letrozole as a primary treatment—per-protocol analysis.

Outcome	Letrozole	CC	Rate ratio (95% CI)	Absolute difference (95% CI)	P
Pregnancy rate	47/75 (62.7%)	32/74 (43.2%)	1.4 (1.1, 2.0)	19% (3–34%)	0.018
Live birth rate	37/75 (49.3%)	26/74 (35.1%)	1.4 (0.96, 2.1)	14% (–2 to 29%)	0.079
Ovulation rate	66/75 (88.0%)	60/74 (81.1%)	1.1 (0.9, 1.3)	7% (–5 to 19%)	0.173
Pregnancies per ovulating patients	47/66 (71.2%)	32/60 (53.3%)	1.3 (1.01, 1.8)	18% (1–30%)	0.038
Pregnancies—strata 1 (BMI <30)	35/51 (68.6%)	23/49 (46.9%)	1.5 (1.04, 2.1)	22% (2–39%)	0.028
Pregnancies—strata 2 (BMI = 30–35)	12/24 (50.0%)	9/25 (36.0%)	1.4 (0.7, 2.7)	14% (–13 to 38%)	0.322