

Supporting Information

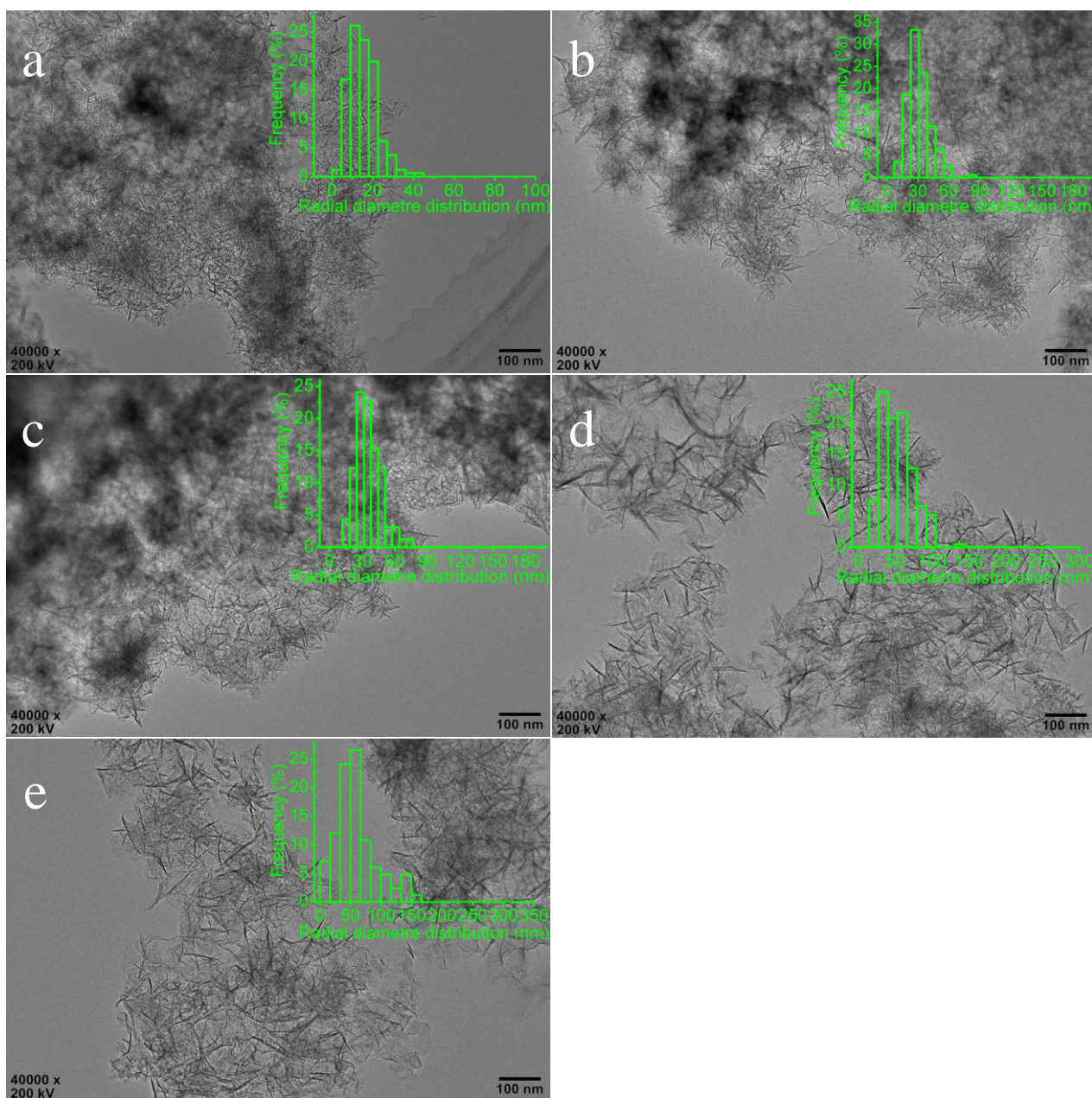
**Small-sized Mg-Al LDH nanosheets supported on silica aerogel with large pore channels: Textural properties and basic catalytic performance after activation**

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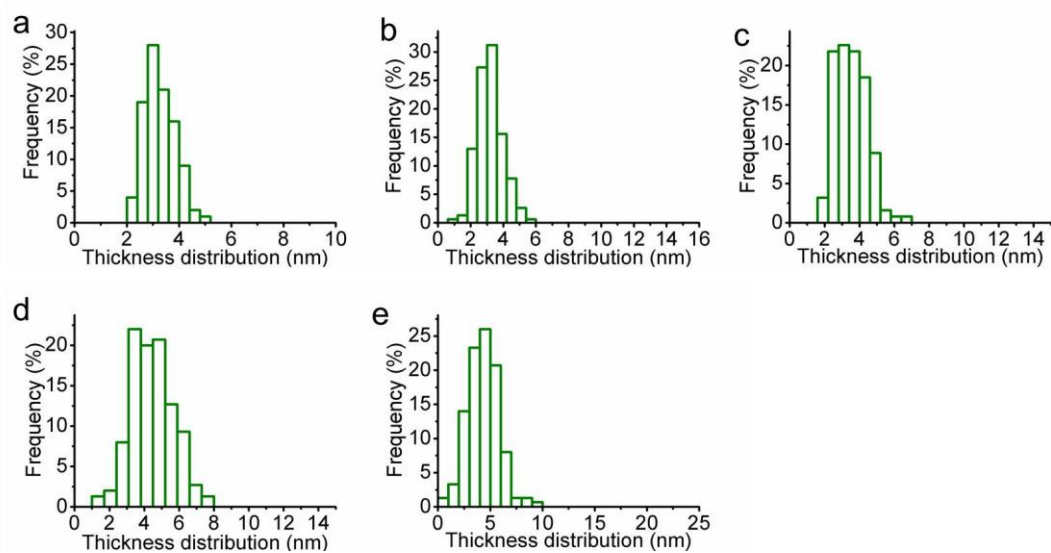
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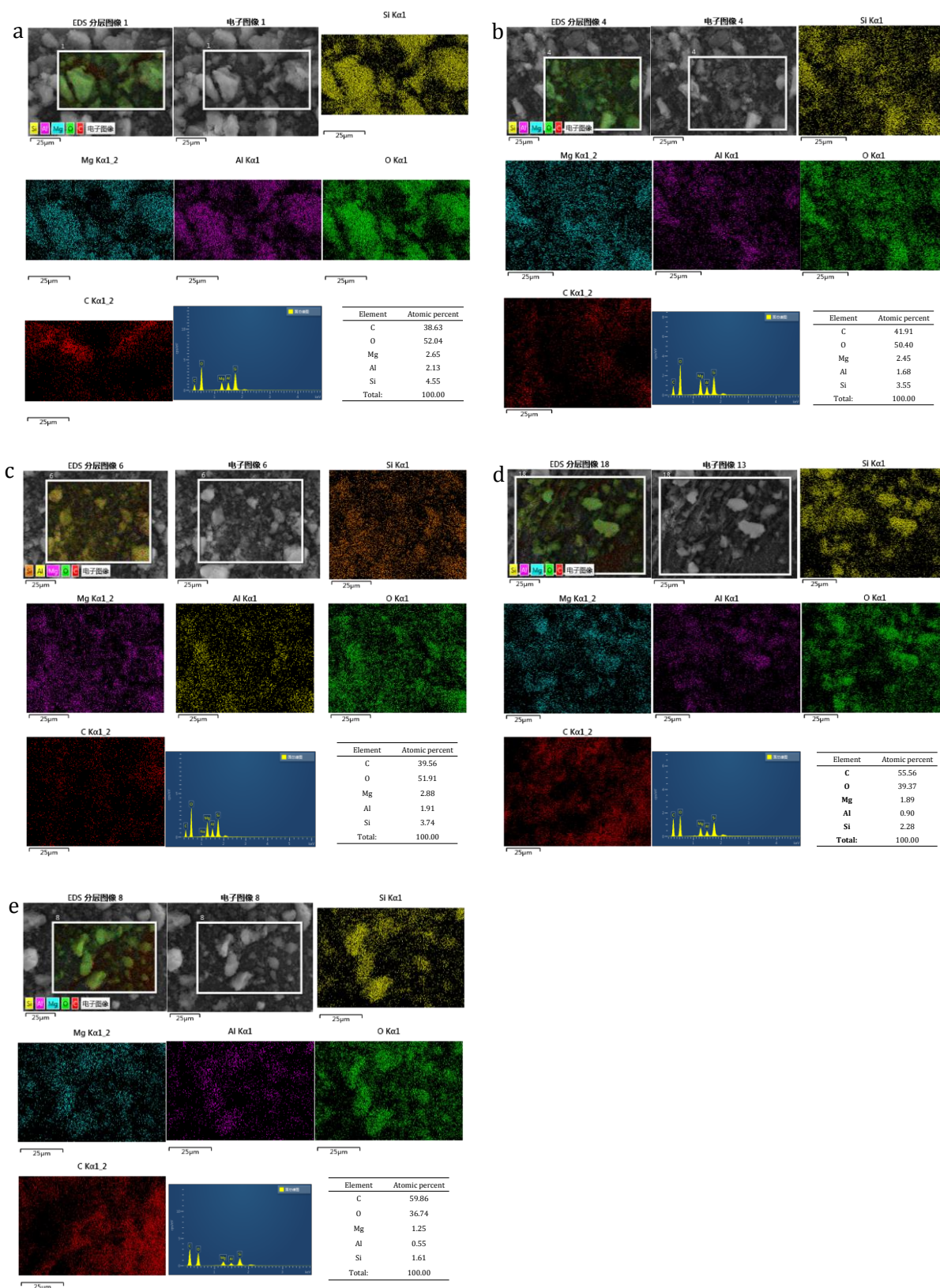
**Figures and Tables**



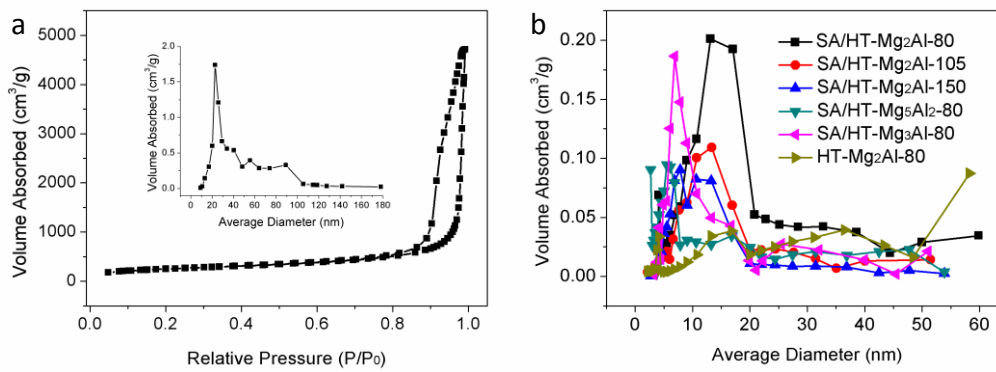
**Figure S1** TEM images of SA/LDH-Mg<sub>2</sub>Al-80 (a), SA/LDH-Mg<sub>5</sub>Al<sub>2</sub>-80 (b), SA/LDH-Mg<sub>3</sub>Al-80 (c), SA/LDH-Mg<sub>2</sub>Al-105 (d) and SA/LDH-Mg<sub>2</sub>Al-150 (e) with a large length-to-height ratio of 1.5; the insets are the radial diameter distributions of the supported LDH nanosheets acquired from >150 nanoparticles in the corresponding images.



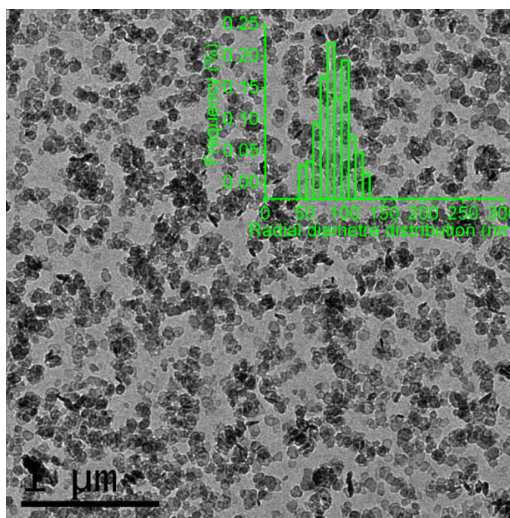
**Figure S2** Thickness distributions of the supported LDH nanosheets: SA/LDH-Mg<sub>2</sub>Al-80 (a), SA/LDH-Mg<sub>5</sub>Al<sub>2</sub>-80 (b), SA/LDH-Mg<sub>3</sub>Al-80 (c), SA/LDH-Mg<sub>2</sub>Al-105 (d) and SA/LDH-Mg<sub>2</sub>Al-150 (e) acquired from >150 nanoparticles in Figure S1.



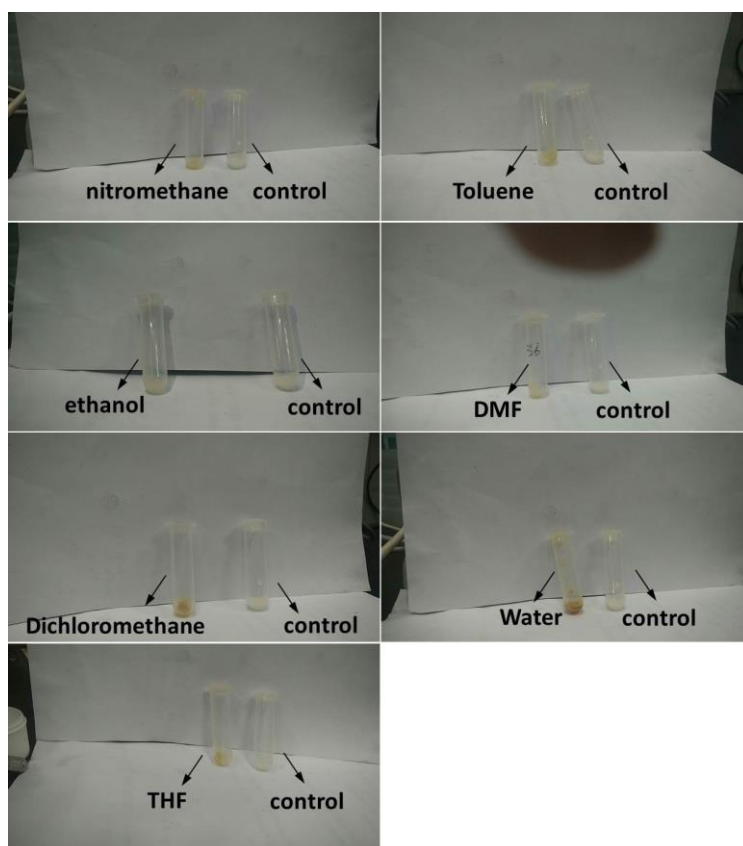
**Figure S3** EDS mappings and corresponding elemental analysis of SA/LDH-Mg<sub>2</sub>Al-80 (a), SA/LDH-Mg<sub>2</sub>Al-105 (b), SA/LDH-Mg<sub>2</sub>Al-150 (c), SA/LDH-Mg<sub>5</sub>Al<sub>2</sub>-80 (d) and SA/LDH-Mg<sub>3</sub>Al-80 (e).



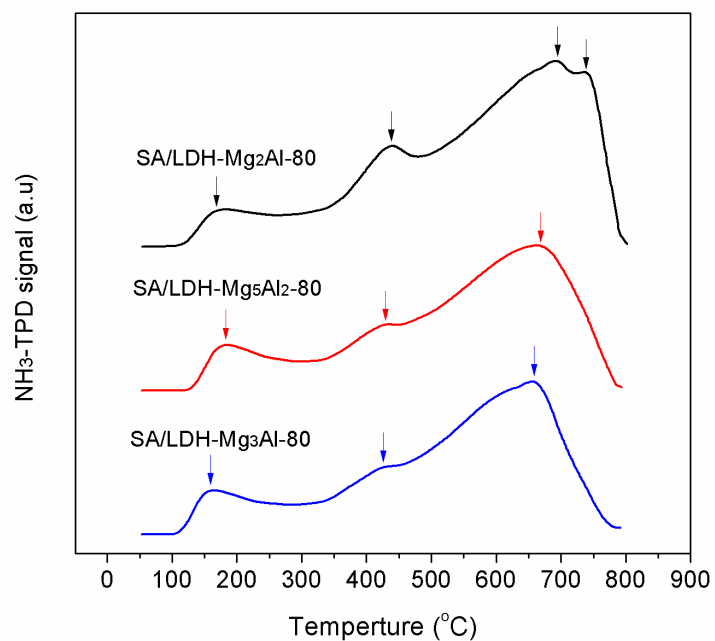
**Figure S4** (a)  $N_2$  adsorption–desorption isotherms and the corresponding BJH pore size distribution (inset) of SA; (b) BJH pore size distributions of the SA/LDH series and the unsupported LDH (LDH- $Mg_2Al-80$ ).



**Figure S5** TEM image of unsupported LDH nanosheets (LDH- $Mg_2Al-80$ ) using as a contrast sample. The inset is the corresponding radial diameter distribution.



**Figure S6** The used catalyst SA/LDH-Mg<sub>2</sub>Al-80 collected by centrifugation after the reaction of benzaldehyde with nitromethane in different solvents such as nitromethane, ethanol, dichloromethane, toluene, DMF, Water and THF.



**Figure S7** NH<sub>3</sub>-TPD profiles of SA/LDH series synthesized at a temperature of 80°C.

**Table S1** The semi-quantitative results of NH<sub>3</sub>-TPD measurements. <sup>a</sup>

Samples	NH <sub>3</sub> -TPD peak position (°C)			Total peak area (a.u.) <sup>a</sup>
	I	II	III	
SA/LDH-Mg <sub>2</sub> Al-80	168.0	440.0	695.5/736.4	99705.9
SA/LDH-Mg <sub>5</sub> Al <sub>2</sub> -80	183.6	431.8	667.8	80575.0
SA/LDH-Mg <sub>3</sub> Al-80	161.0	429.1	660.6	83856.0

<sup>a</sup> Total peak area is linearly proportional to the amount of NH<sub>3</sub> adsorbed.