

**Electronic Supplementary Materials**

**Myt1L Promotes Differentiation of Oligodendrocyte Precursor Cells  
and is Necessary for Remyelination after Lysolecithin-Induced  
Demyelination**

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**Table S1. Primers for Olig1, PLP and MBP used in ChIP assay**

	Olig1	PLP	MBP
1F	TGCTGCTACCCTATCGG ACA	GAAGTGCATGAAGCACA	ACATTACTGCACTGTG ACATCC
1R	TAGTGAAAGCTAGCGTC CCT (43-172 bp)	CTGGGCTTCTGCAATTC CT (183-326 bp)	AGCCATAGACTGGAC TCACGAA (228-329 bp)
2F	GAAGAGACAACCTGTAA CCCCAA	TACTAGAACTGCATGAA GCACACC	TACTACCCATGAGCCC GCCAT
2R	TACAAAACCTCCCAGCA GTCTCG(319-468 bp)	ACAGCCTTCATAGTTGC AGTC (178-284 bp)	AGCCATAGTGATGAA CAAGACCT (485-706 bp)
3F	CATTTTGTTCTCCGAGA CTGC	TGTAAATAGTCCCAGAG ATGCTCC	CCCAGTAGAATGTA AGTTTCGT
3R	TGTCTTATGTTTCCCGA GCTCA (433-566 bp)	GGAATCAAGCAGCCAAT AGCC (821-932 bp)	CTCTATCTACCCACTG TCGGTT (647-767 bp)
4F	TCGGGAAACATAAGACA TCACT	AGCTGCACTTTCGTAAC AGG	CGGACAAAATATTATA GGAAAGTGTGA
4R	AACCACTCAGTTCTAGC CT (549-634 bp)	TATACCAGACTAAGGCC ATGACT (1018-1120 bp)	AGCACATGGAAAATG CAAT (1048-1207 bp)
5F	CTGCTGCTTATATGAGAT TCCC	AGACTTAGCTGCTTGTT TTATCGT	ATTGCATTTTCCATGT GCTCGGTA

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5R	TCTTCCCAGATATGTCC GTTT (911-1025 bp)	TCTTGCCCTGGAAACAC AATAGGGA (1407-1511bp)	TGAGCATTCTCTCTC CCGGAT (1188-1342 bp)
6F	TGCTGCTTATATGAGATT CCC		AATGCCCTGAATAAG CAGTTCCC
6R	TTCTCTGCCTTGGTAAC CT (912-987 bp)		ACAAGCCCCAGATGT GAAGCC (1276-1454 bp)
7F	CTTCCTCCCCTAGTTACT AAGACA		GGCTCTCAGGTCATC GCTCT
7R	TTCACAGAATTTTGCAA CGGAT (1327-1469 bp)		TCAACCAAAGGGAGC TAACCCGTA (1558-1668 bp)
8F	GCTGGATCACATTTTAC ATGGAC		AGCCACGTATACCAA GCAAGCTC
8R	CAACACGGTTCCTTCGA G (1632-1759 bp)		AGCCTCGTAGCACTTT GAATAGCC (1619-1692 bp)

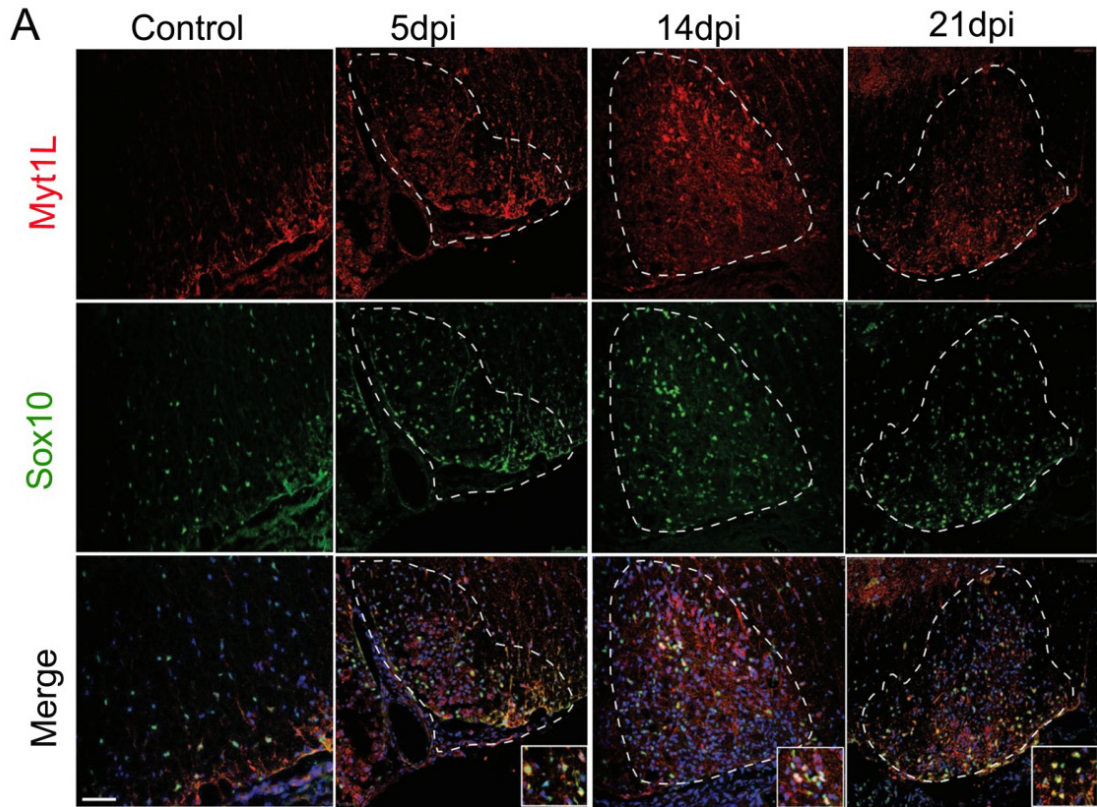


Fig. S1. (A) Representative images demonstrating expression of Myt1l (red) by Sox10<sup>+</sup> oligodendrocyte lineage cells (green) in normal white matter (Control) and at 5, 14, and 21 dpi. Dashed lines delimitate the lesion area. Scale bar, 75  $\mu$ m. Images captured by confocal microscopy (Sp5 Leica, Wetzlar, Germany).

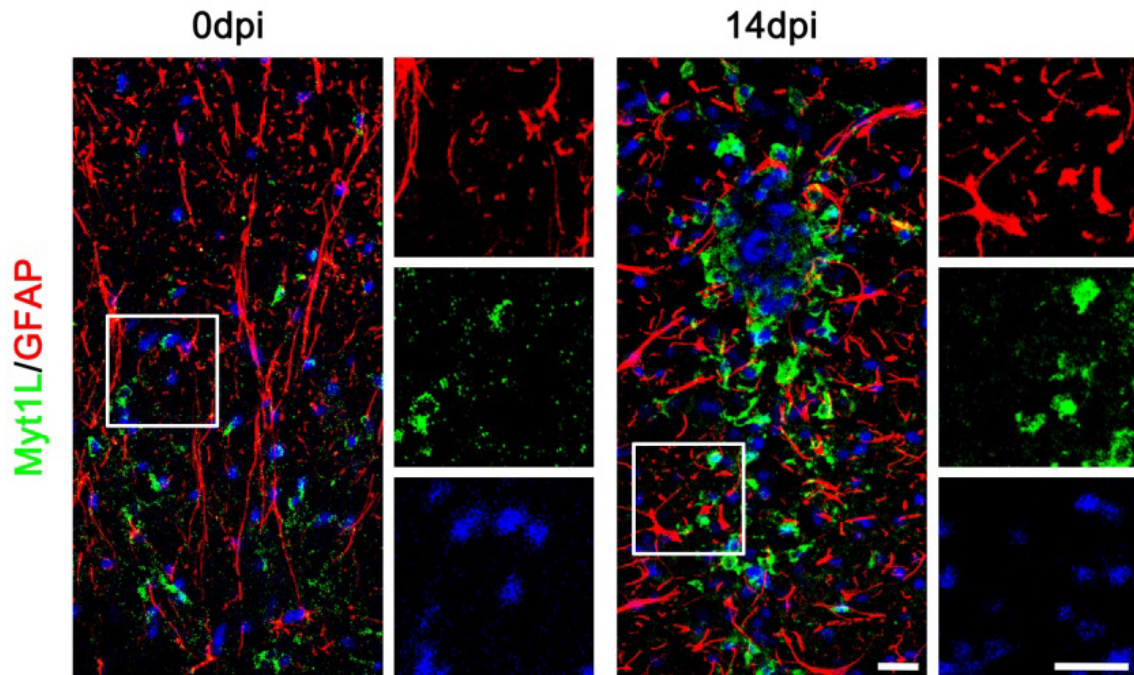


Fig. S2. Expression of Myt1L (green) in GFAP<sup>+</sup> astrocytes (red) in the dorsal spinal cord of mice at 0 and 14 dpi detected by immunofluorescence staining. Scale bars, 20 μm.

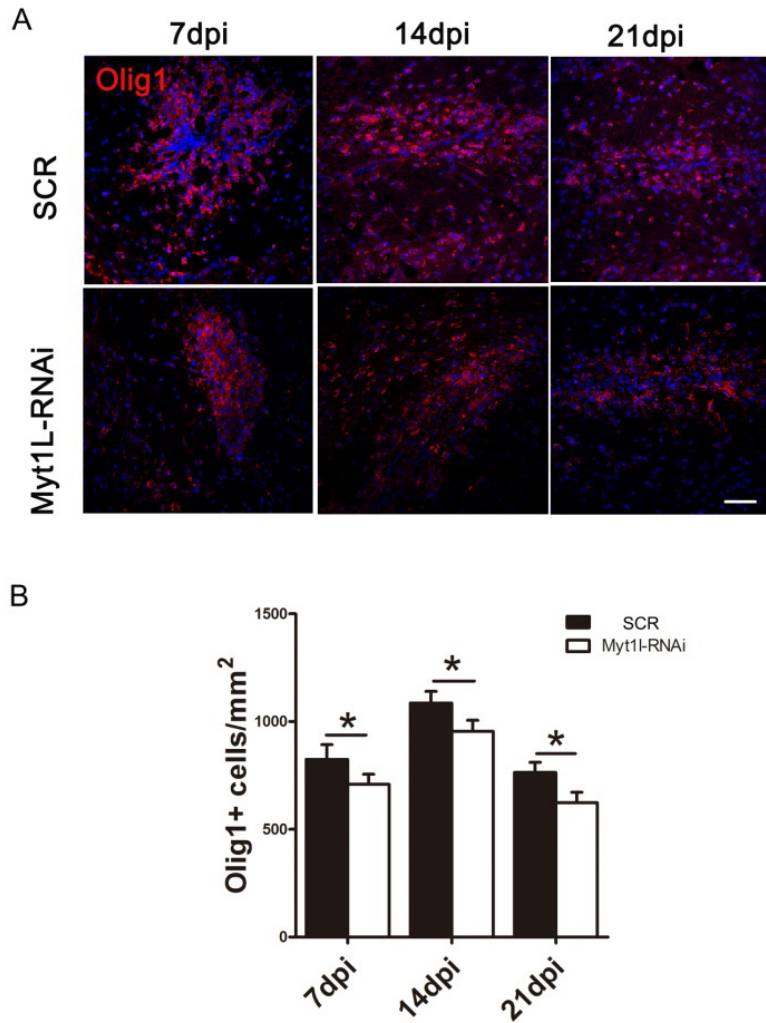


Fig. S3. (A) Representative immunohistofluorescence staining showing Olig1 (red) expression at various time points in different groups in the demyelinating area of the spinal cord. (B) Quantification of Olig1<sup>+</sup> cells in the demyelinating area as in A. \* $P < 0.05$ , one-way ANOVA with Tukey's *post hoc* test;  $n = 5$ /group; scale bar, 20  $\mu\text{m}$ .

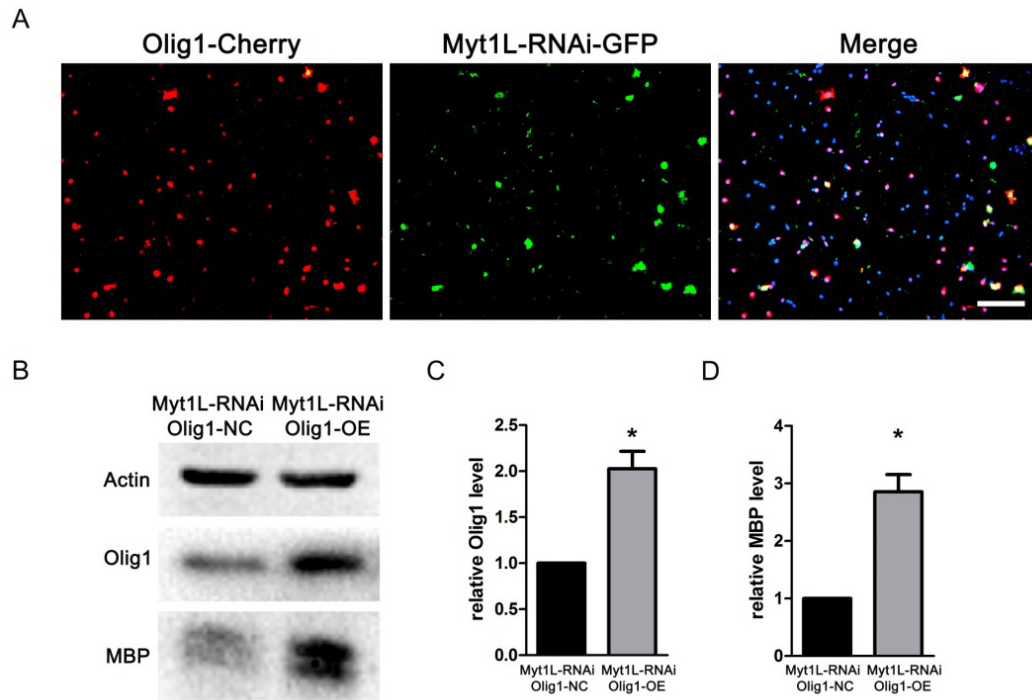


Fig. S4. (A) Representative images showing the infection efficiency of Olig1-OE (cherry) and Myt1L-RNAi (GFP) virus-transfection in OPCs. (B–D) Western blots and analysis of Olig1 and MBP protein levels. \* $P < 0.05$ , Student's  $t$ -test; scale bar, 100  $\mu\text{m}$ .