

**Inhibition of human CYP3A4 by rationally designed ritonavir-like compounds:
Impact and interplay of the side group functionalities**

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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Synthesis of CYP3A4 inhibitors, mass spectrometry and NMR data

¹H NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker DRX 400 MHz or DRX 500 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts (δ) are reported in ppm and J-values in hertz for the compound's solution in D₂O or deuterated chloroform (CDCl₃) with tetramethylsilane (TMS) as internal reference. All NMR data were processed using TopSpin 3.5 software. High resolution mass spectrometry data (HRMS) were obtained via ESI LC-TOF on a Waters (Micromass) LCT Premier spectrometer (Waters), with PEG as the calibrant. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using EMD Millipore silica gel 60 F₂₅₄ aluminum plates. Separation by column chromatography was performed using Fisher silica gel 60 (230-400 mesh). Where applicable, optical rotation was measured with a JASCO P-1010 polarimeter. All reactions were conducted with commercially available reagents (Aldrich, Thermo-Fisher, Alfa Aesar, Acros, Oakwood, Millipore). Anhydrous solvents were acquired through a solvent purification system (Inert PureSolv and JC Meyer systems) or purified according to standard procedures.

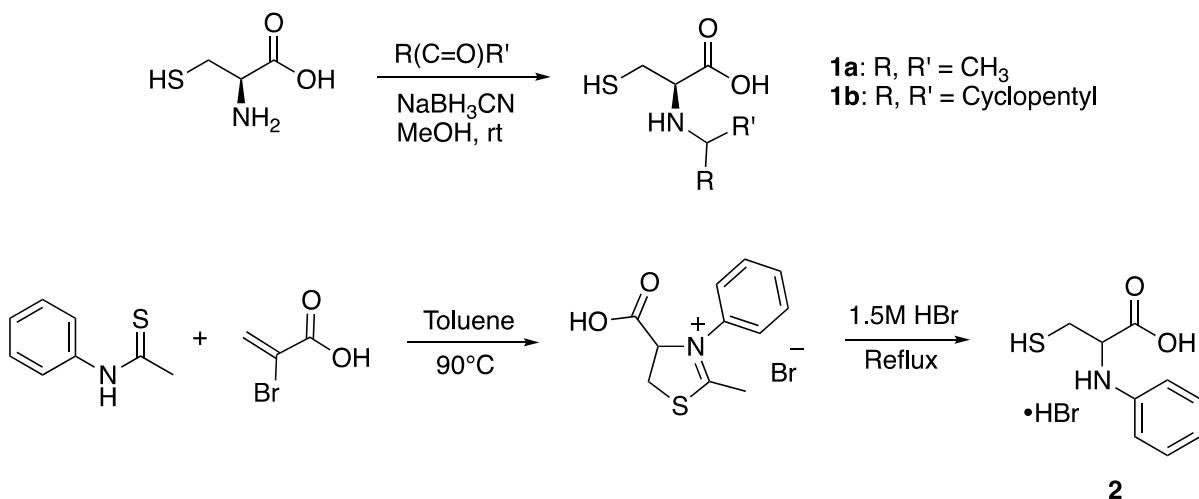
Synthesis of Analogs

*General Procedure for Synthesis of Compounds **1a,b***

Reference: Park, J. D., and Kim, D. H. (2002) *J Med Chem* **45**, 911-918

L-cysteine (10.0g, 82.5 mmol) was dissolved in methanol (MeOH; 150 ml). Sodium cyanoborohydride (5.18g, 82.5 mmol, 1 eq) was slowly added, followed by acetone (47.9g, 825 mmol, 10 eq), and the solution was stirred at room temperature overnight. On completion, the white precipitate was filtered, washed with MeOH, and dried to afford the pure product **1a** as a white powder (3.5g, 27%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, D₂O) δ 3.98 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (quint, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, J = 4.8, 14.7 Hz, 1H) 3.04 (dd, J = 4.5, 14.8 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 6H). HRMS *m/z* calculated for C₆H₁₃NO₂S [M + Na]⁺: 186.0565. Found: 186.0569. The pure product **1b** was obtained as a white powder (3.55g, 22.5%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, D₂O) δ 3.89 (t, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (quint, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (dd, J = 4.1, 14.9 Hz, 1H) 3.01 (dd, J = 4.6, 15.1 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (bs, 2H), 1.75-1.63 (bd, 6H). HRMS *m/z* calculated for C₈H₁₅NO₂S [M + H]⁺: 190.0902. Found: 190.0899.

Scheme 1: Synthesis of Cysteine Derivatives



Synthesis of Compound 2

References:

- Park, J. D., and Kim, D. H. (2002) *J Med Chem* **45**, 911-918
 Lee, G. H., Park, C. S., and Lee, H. W. (1988) *Bull. Korean Chem. Soc.* **9**, 25-27

2-Bromoacrylic acid (1.1g, 7.3 mmol, 1.1 eq) was added to a solution of thioacetanilide (1.0g, 6.6 mmol) in dry toluene (20 ml). The mixture was stirred at 90°C for 1 h and then cooled to room temperature. The formed precipitate was filtered, washed with acetone, and recrystallized from MeOH:ethyl acetate (EtOAc):hexane (1:1:2) to afford the thiazolinium bromide intermediate. The intermediate was refluxed with 1.5 M HBr (30 ml) for 3 hours and then cooled to room temperature. The residue was concentrated under reduced pressure, dissolved in 48% HBr, and evaporated to obtain a crude, viscous material, which was recrystallized from 1-propanol:benzene (1:8) to obtain the racemic pure product (hydrobromide salt) **2** as a light tan solid (1.1g, 84.5%) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, D₂O) δ 7.54-7.26 (m, 5H), 4.43 (q, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 14.8 Hz, 1H) 2.90 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 14.8 Hz, 1H). HRMS *m/z* calculated for C₉H₁₁NO₂S [M + Na]⁺: 220.0408. Found: 220.0405. Optical rotation (in MeOH): 0.053±0.003.

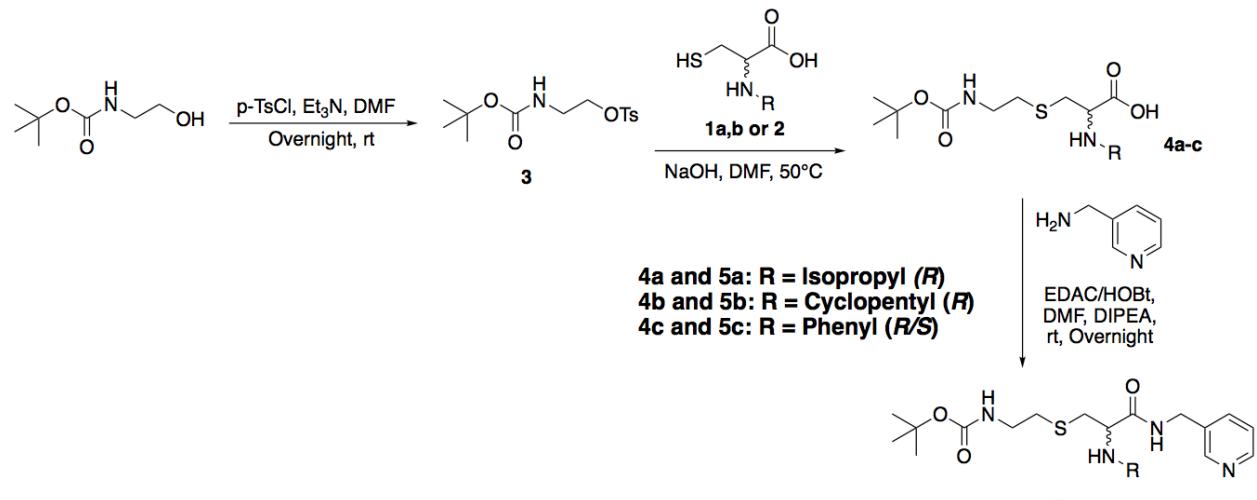
Synthesis of Compound 3

N-tert-butoxycarbonyl (*Boc*)-ethanolamine (2.0g, 12.4 mmol) was added to dry dichloromethane (DCM; 25 ml). To this solution, *p*-toluenesulfonyl chloride (3.55g, 18.6 mmol, 1.5 eq) and triethylamine (3.76g, 37.2 mmol, 3 eq) were slowly added at 0°C. The reaction was allowed to slowly come to room temperature overnight. When the reaction was completed,

DCM was evaporated and the crude mixture was purified using column chromatography (1:1 hexane:EtOAc), affording the pure product **3** as a viscous, opaque oil (3.46g, 88%) TLC: hexane/EtOAc 1:1 (*R*_f 0.5). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.83 (bs, 1H (NH)), 4.12 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.43 (q, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H). HRMS *m/z* calculated for C₁₄H₂₁NO₅S [M + Na]⁺: 338.1038. Found: 338.1031.

General Procedure for Synthesis of Compounds 4a-c

To a DMF solution of compound **3** (0.5g, 1.6 mmol; 7 ml), compound **1a** (0.32g, 1.9 mmol, 1.23 eq) was added. To this mixture, 1 N NaOH (2 ml) was added, and the reaction was allowed to stir at 50°C overnight, where a white precipitate was formed. The precipitate was filtered, washed with ether, and dried, affording **4a** as a white crystalline powder (0.30g, 61%). HRMS *m/z* calculated for C₁₃H₂₆N₂O₄S [M + Na]⁺: 329.1511. Found: 329.1508. The product **4b** was obtained as a white powder (0.22g, 41%). HRMS *m/z* calculated for C₁₅H₂₈N₂O₄S [M + Na]⁺: 355.1667. Found: 355.1670. For **4c**, no precipitate formed. Therefore, the crude product was obtained by evaporating the solvent and was used in the next step without any further purification. HRMS *m/z* calculated for C₁₆H₂₄N₂O₄S [M + Na]⁺: 363.1354. Found: 363.1360



Scheme 2

General Procedure for Synthesis of Compounds 5a-c

Compound **4a** (0.2g, 0.65 mmol) was dissolved in DMF (5 ml). To this solution, 1-ethyl-3-(3-Dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide (EDAC; 0.19g, 0.98 mmol, 1.5 eq) and hydroxybenzotriazole (HOBr; 0.15g, 0.98 mmol, 1.5 eq) were added, followed by the addition of 3-(aminomethyl)pyridine (0.11g, 0.98 mmol, 1.5 eq) and N,N-diisopropylethylamine (DIPEA; 0.25g, 1.95 mmol, 3 eq). The reaction was stirred at room temperature overnight. Upon completion, the solvent was evaporated and the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl

acetate. The organic layer was then washed with saturated NaHCO_3 , water, and brine. The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO_4 and concentrated *in vacuo* to give the crude product, which was purified via column chromatography (95:5 EtOAc:MeOH). The pure product **5a** was obtained as an opaque oil (0.091g, 35%). TLC: EtOAc/MeOH 90:10 (Rf. 0.32). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.55 (m, 2H), 8.01 (t, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (bs, 1H (NH)), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.33-3.30 (m, 3H), 3.04 (dd, J = 3.9, 13.4 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (m, 2H), 2.64 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (bs, 9H), 1.04 (dd, J = 6.2, 33.2 Hz, 6H). HRMS *m/z* calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3\text{S} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 397.2273. Found: 397.2289. The pure product **5b** was acquired as a clear oil (0.055g, 43%). TLC: EtOAc/MeOH 90:10 (Rf. 0.42). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.55 (m, 2H), 7.97 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (bs, 1H (NH)), 4.48 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 3.32-3.29 (m, 3H), 3.04 (m, 1H), 2.77 (dd, J = 5.4, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.64 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H) 1.71-1.53 (bm, 8H), 1.45 (bs, 9H). HRMS *m/z* calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3\text{S} [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 423.2430. Found: 423.2426. The pure product **5c** was obtained as a white fluffy solid (0.08g, 58%). TLC: EtOAc/MeOH 90:10 (Rf. 0.55). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.54 (m, 2H), 7.59 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.89 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.97 (bs, 1H (NH)), 4.66 (bs, 1H), 4.57 (dd, J = 6.3, 15.1 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (dd, J = 6.1, 15.1 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (bs, 1H (NH)), 3.35 (m, 2H), 3.22 (dd, J = 4.3, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 3.06 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 1.95 (bs, 1H (NH)), 1.48 (bs, 9H). HRMS *m/z* calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3\text{S} [\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 453.1936. Found: 453.1947.

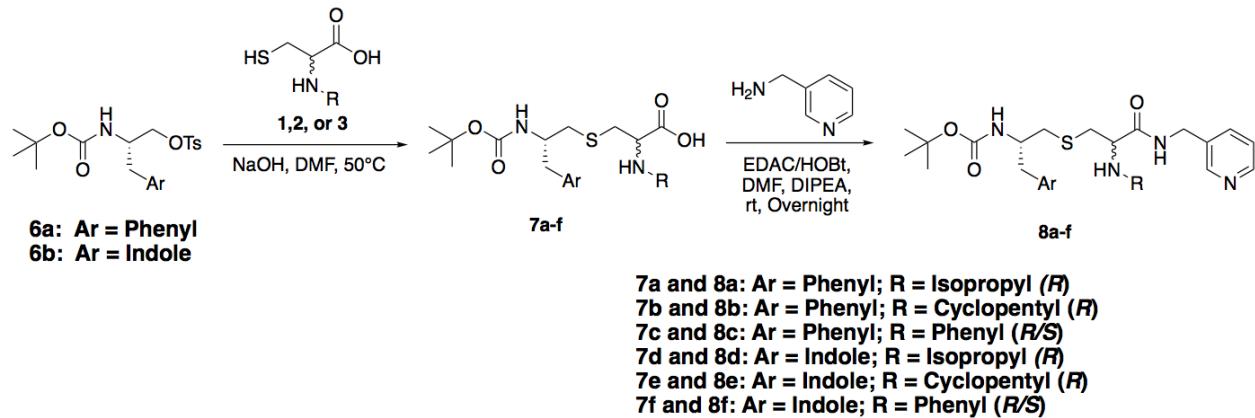
*General Procedure for Synthesis of Compounds **6a,b***

N-Boc-phenylalaninol (1.6g, 6.4 mmol) was added to dry DCM (15 ml). To this solution, *p*-toluenesulfonyl chloride (1.82g, 9.5 mmol, 1.5 eq) and triethylamine (1.93g, 19.1 mmol, 3 eq) were slowly added at 0°C. The reaction was allowed to slowly come to room temperature overnight. After the reaction completion, DCM was evaporated and the crude mixture was purified using column chromatography (1:1 hexane:EtOAc), affording the pure product **6a** as an off white powder (2.05g, 79%). TLC: hexane/EtOAc 1:1 (Rf. 0.64). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.46-7.25 (m, 5H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.78 (bs, 1H (NH)), 4.07 (t, J = 9.8 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (m, 1H), 2.84 (m, 1H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H). HRMS *m/z* calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_5\text{S} [\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 428.1508. Found: 428.1527. The pure product **6b** was acquired as off white crystals (1.76g, 72%). TLC: hexane/EtOAc 1:1 (Rf. 0.46). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.00 (bs, 1H (NH)), 7.76 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 4.76 (bs, 1H (NH)), 4.20-4.12 (m, 1H), 4.00 (s, 2H), 3.02 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H). HRMS *m/z* calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S} [\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 467.1617. Found: 467.1633.

*General Procedure for Synthesis of Compounds **7a-f***

To a solution of compound **6a** (0.23g, 0.56 mmol) in DMF (5 ml), compound **1a** (0.11g, 0.68 mmol, 1.23 eq) was added. To this mixture, 1 N NaOH (2 ml) was added, and the reaction was allowed to stir at 50°C overnight. The crude product **7a** was obtained by evaporating the

solvent and used in the next step without any further purification. HRMS *m/z* calculated for C₂₀H₃₂N₂O₄S [M + Na]⁺: 419.1981. Found: 419.1986. **7b** formed a white precipitate, which was collected, washed with H₂O, and dried (0.14g, 55%). HRMS *m/z* calculated for C₂₂H₃₄N₂O₄S [M + Na]⁺: 445.2137. Found: 445.2130. **7c** HRMS *m/z* calculated for C₂₃H₃₀N₂O₄S [M + H]⁺: 431.2004. Found: 431.1992. **7d** HRMS *m/z* calculated for C₂₂H₃₃N₃O₄S [M + Na]⁺: 458.2090. Found: 458.2098. **7e** HRMS *m/z* calculated for C₂₄H₃₅N₃O₄S [M + Na]⁺: 484.2246. Found: 484.2244. **7f** HRMS *m/z* calculated for C₂₅H₃₁N₂O₄S [M + H]⁺: 470.2114. Found: 470.2111.



Scheme 3

General Procedure for Synthesis of Compounds 8a-f

Crude **7a** (0.3g, 0.75 mmol) was dissolved in DMF (5 ml). To this solution, EDAC (0.22g, 1.13 mmol, 1.5 eq) and HOBr (0.17g, 1.13 mmol, 1.5 eq) were added, followed by the addition of 3-(aminomethyl)pyridine (0.12g, 1.13 mmol, 1.5 eq) and DIPEA (0.29g, 2.25 mmol, 3 eq). The reaction was stirred at room temperature overnight. Upon completion, the solvent was evaporated and the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was then washed with saturated NaHCO₃, water, and brine. The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo* to give the crude product, which was purified via column chromatography (95:5 EtOAc:MeOH). The pure product **8a** was obtained as yellow gum (0.054g, 20%). TLC: EtOAc/MeOH 90:10 (Rf. 0.48). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.53 (m, 2H), 7.98 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.19 (m, 5H), 4.66 (bs, 1H (NH)), 4.45 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.99 (bs, 1H (NH)), 3.31 (q, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (dd, *J* = 4.0, 13.4 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.81-2.72 (m, 2H), 2.64 (m, 2H), 1.40 (bs, 9H), 1.02 (dd, *J* = 6.2, 25.8 Hz, 6H). HRMS *m/z* calculated for C₂₆H₃₈N₄O₃S [M + H]⁺: 487.2743. Found: 487.2752. The pure product **8b** was acquired as an opaque oil (0.09g, 57%). TLC: EtOAc/MeOH 90:10 (Rf. 0.53). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.53 (m, 2H), 7.95 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.19 (m, 5H), 4.67 (bs, 1H (NH)), 4.45 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 3.98 (bs, 1H (NH)), 3.30 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.06 (m, 2H), 2.86

(d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.78 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.64 (m, 2H), 2.17 (bs, 2H), 1.81-1.50 (bs, 6H), 1.40 (bs, 9H). HRMS m/z calculated for $C_{28}H_{40}N_4O_3S$ [M + H] $^+$: 513.2899. Found: 513.2916. The pure product **8c** was obtained as a white fluffy solid (0.03g, 19%). TLC: EtOAc/MeOH 90:10 (Rf. 0.62). 1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.54 (m, 2H), 7.59 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.19 (m, 7H), 6.89 (m, 1H), 6.70 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.77 (bd, $J = 26.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.67 (bs, 1H (NH)), 4.53 (td, $J = 6.2, 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (td, $J = 6.0, 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.05 (bs, 1H (NH)), 3.97 (bs, 1H), 3.26-3.05 (m, 2H), 2.88 (m, 2H) 2.65 (m, 2H), 1.85 (bs, 1H (NH)), 1.46 (d, $J = 9.7$ Hz, 9H). HRMS m/z calculated for $C_{29}H_{36}N_4O_3S$ [M + Na] $^+$: 543.2406. Found: 543.2408. The pure product **8d** was acquired as a white fluffy solid (0.07g, 30%). TLC: EtOAc/MeOH 90:10 (Rf. 0.42). 1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.58 (m, 2H), 8.44 (bs, 1H (NH)), 8.03 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, $J = 7.6, 24.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.17 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (s, 1H), 4.83 (bs, 1H (NH)), 4.47 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 2H), 4.14 (bs, 1H (NH)), 3.36 (m, 1H), 3.10 (m, 2H), 2.84 (m, 1H), 2.78 (m, 1H), 2.69 (dd, $J = 5.4, 16.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.91 (bs, 2H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.05 (dd, $J = 6.0, 26.3$ Hz, 6H). HRMS m/z calculated for $C_{28}H_{39}N_5O_3S$ [M + Na] $^+$: 548.2672. Found: 548.2670. The pure product **8e** was obtained as a white fluffy solid (0.09g, 36%). TLC: EtOAc/MeOH 90:10 (Rf. 0.5). 1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.64 (bs, 1H (NH)), 8.58 (m, 2H), 8.00 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, $J = 7.8, 21.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 4.83 (bs, 1H (NH)), 4.47 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.14 (bs, 1H (NH)), 3.34 (q, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.10-3.04 (m, 2H), 3.04 (m, 1H), 2.82 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.78 (m, 1H), 2.71 (dd, $J = 6.0, 13.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.65 (dd, $J = 5.4, 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.08 (bs, 2H), 1.83-1.52, 1.31 (m, 8H), 1.47 (s, 9H). HRMS m/z calculated for $C_{30}H_{41}N_5O_3S$ [M + H] $^+$: 552.3008. Found: 552.3007. The pure product **8f** was acquired as a white fluffy solid (0.032g, 17%). TLC: EtOAc/MeOH 90:10 (Rf. 0.6). 1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.53 (m, 2H), 8.37 (bs, 1H (NH)), 7.66 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.16 (q, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (m, 1H), 6.69 (dd, $J = 7.8, 18.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.82 (bs, 1H (NH)), 4.73 (bd, $J = 35.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (td, $J = 6.2, 15.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.40 (dt, $J = 5.0, 15.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.17 (bs, 1H (NH)), 3.99 (bd, $J = 54$ Hz, 1H), 3.24-2.99 (m, 4H), 2.68 (m, 2H), 1.91 (bs, 1H (NH)), 1.48 (d, $J = 15.4$ Hz, 9H). HRMS m/z calculated for $C_{31}H_{37}N_5O_3S$ [M + Na] $^+$: 582.2515. Found: 582.2527.

The purity of compounds **5a-c** and **8a-f** was >95% as determined by NMR, with the exception of occasional residual solvent (noted on spectra where applicable). HRMS and NMR spectra for all compounds are shown after Table S2.

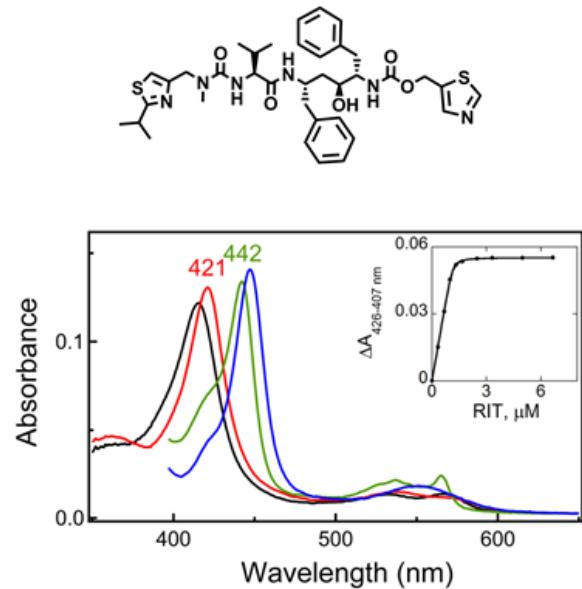


Figure S1. Chemical structure and spectral changes induced by ritonavir in CYP3A4. Spectra of the ferric ligand-free and ritonavir-bound CYP3A4 are shown in black and red, respectively. Spectra of the ferrous and ferrous CO-bound forms are in green and blue, respectively. *Inset* is a titration plot and quadratic fit, which gives the K_s value of 17 nM.

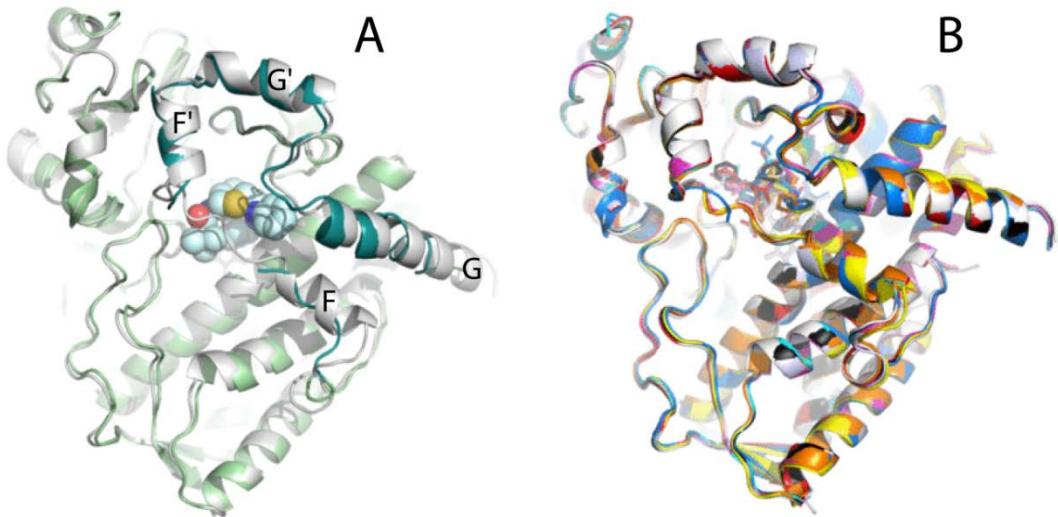


Figure S2. **A**, Structural overlay of the ligand-free (PDB ID 5VCC; in gray) and **8c**-bound CYP3A4 (in shades of green). **8c** is in cpk representation. The F, F', G' and G helices are labeled to show that binding of **8c** leads to disorder of the F-F' loop, unwinding of the F-helix, and positional shift of the G-helix. No major alterations were observed in other ligand-bound structures (panel **B**): **5a** - cyan, **5b** - magenta, **5c** - yellow, **8a** - pale blue, **8b** - orange, **8c** - blue, **8d** - red, **8e** - black, and **8f** - green.

Table S1. Data collection and refinement statistics

Ligand	5a	5b	5c	8a	8b
PDB ID	6BCZ	6BD5	6BD6	6BD7	6BD8
<i>Data statistics</i>					
Space group	I222	I222	I222	I222	I222
Unit cell parameters	$a = 77 \text{ \AA}$, $b = 101 \text{ \AA}$, $c = 128 \text{ \AA}$; $\alpha, \beta, \gamma = 90^\circ$	$a = 77 \text{ \AA}$, $b = 102 \text{ \AA}$, $c = 129 \text{ \AA}$; $\alpha, \beta, \gamma = 90^\circ$	$a = 77 \text{ \AA}$, $b = 101 \text{ \AA}$, $c = 127 \text{ \AA}$; $\alpha, \beta, \gamma = 90^\circ$	$a = 78 \text{ \AA}$, $b = 103 \text{ \AA}$, $c = 129 \text{ \AA}$; $\alpha, \beta, \gamma = 90^\circ$	$a = 76 \text{ \AA}$, $b = 101 \text{ \AA}$, $c = 124 \text{ \AA}$; $\alpha, \beta, \gamma = 90^\circ$
Molecules per asymmetric unit	1	1	1	1	1
Resolution range (\AA)	79.39-2.23 (2.35-2.23) ^a	80.03-2.50 (2.64-2.50)	79.38-2.45 (2.58-2.45)	80.29-2.42 (2.55-2.42)	78.35-2.38 (2.51-2.38)
Total reflections	139,233	62,649	55,487	93,759	69,992
Unique reflections	24,881	17,153	17,706	19,640	18,695
Redundancy	5.6 (5.4)	3.7 (3.3)	3.1 (3.2)	4.8 (5.0)	3.7 (3.6)
Completeness	99.9 (99.9)	95.5 (93.4)	95.1 (97.7)	98.7 (99.2)	96.7 (95.5)
Average $\ /\sigma\ $	11.2 (0.9)	7.6 (0.2)	9.1 (0.5)	9.4 (0.6)	8.7 (0.4)
R_{merge}	0.049 (1.813)	0.057 (3.494)	0.049 (1.933)	0.056 (1.971)	0.052 (2.453)
R_{pim}	0.023 (0.858)	0.032 (2.125)	0.032 (1.270)	0.029 (0.951)	0.030 (1.408)
CC $1/2$	0.999 (0.300)	0.997 (0.371)	0.997 (0.399)	0.998 (0.309)	0.994 (0.341)
<i>Refinement statistics</i>					
R/R_{free}^b	20.0 (26.1)	20.9 (27.5)	20.4/26.7	19.3/26.4	21.2/26.9
Number of atoms:					
Protein	3815	3780	3693	3806	3753
Solvent	11	0	0	0	4
R.m.s. deviations:					
Bond lengths, \AA	0.009	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.009
Bond angles, $^\circ$	1.224	1.276	1.117	1.142	1.290

^aValues in brackets are for the highest resolution shell.^b R_{free} was calculated from a subset of 5% of the data that were excluded during refinement.

Table S2. Data collection and refinement statistics

Ligand	8c	8d	8e	8f
PDB ID	6BDH	6BDI	6BDK	6BDM
<i>Data statistics</i>				
Space group	I222	I222	I222	I222
Unit cell parameters	$a = 76 \text{ \AA}$, $b = 100 \text{ \AA}$, $c = 126 \text{ \AA}$; $\alpha, \beta, \gamma = 90^\circ$	$a = 78 \text{ \AA}$, $b = 102 \text{ \AA}$, $c = 128 \text{ \AA}$; $\alpha, \beta, \gamma = 90^\circ$	$a = 77 \text{ \AA}$, $b = 102 \text{ \AA}$, $c = 128 \text{ \AA}$; $\alpha, \beta, \gamma = 90^\circ$	$a = 77 \text{ \AA}$, $b = 101 \text{ \AA}$, $c = 127 \text{ \AA}$; $\alpha, \beta, \gamma = 90^\circ$
Molecules per asymmetric unit	1	1	1	1
Resolution range (\AA)	78.25-2.25 (2.37-2.25) ^a	79.92-2.57 (2.71-2.57)	79.90-2.67 (2.81-2.67)	79.33-2.60 (2.74-2.60)
Total reflections	89,557	77,790	53,812	70,890
Unique reflections	22,571	16,151	14,250	15,756
Redundancy	4.0 (4.0)	4.8 (4.8)	3.8 (3.5)	4.5 (4.6)
Completeness	97.5 (98.1)	97.8 (97.6)	96.9 (95.5)	99.9 (100.0)
Average $\ /\sigma\ $	7.6 (0.4)	9.4 (0.9)	8.0 (0.8)	7.6 (0.4)
R_{merge}	0.065 (2.814)	0.060 (1.817)	0.069 (1.522)	0.079 (3.396)
R_{pim}	0.035 (1.540)	0.030 (0.897)	0.039 (0.914)	0.042 (1.767)
CC $\frac{1}{2}$	0.997 (0.488)	0.999 (0.315)	0.998 (0.355)	0.999 (0.303)
<i>Refinement statistics</i>				
R/R_{free}^b	20.7 (28.0)	19.2 (24.5)	20.6/27.2	20.1/27.5
Number of atoms:				
Protein	3552	3785	3778	3712
Solvent	30	2	0	0
R.m.s. deviations:				
Bond lengths, \AA	0.009	0.010	0.009	0.010
Bond angles, $^\circ$	1.096	1.202	1.138	1.198

^aValues in brackets are for the highest resolution shell.^b R_{free} was calculated from a subset of 5% of the data that were excluded during refinement.

01ERJ-39_14 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₆H₁₃NO₂Na

TOF MS ES+
8.80e12

100

Theo.
 $[M+Na]^+$

186.0565

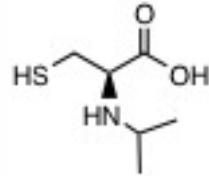
| a

187.0592

01ERJ-39_14 22 (0.404) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,173.08,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (22:36)

TOF MS ES+
3.68e4

100



Cal.

173.0790

Acceptable $\Delta = 0.9$ mDa
Observed $\Delta = 0.4$ mDa

%

149.0111

151.0067

151.0831

167.0605

157.0164

164.0752

174.9977

183.0335

186.0569

187.0598

196.0964

197.0316

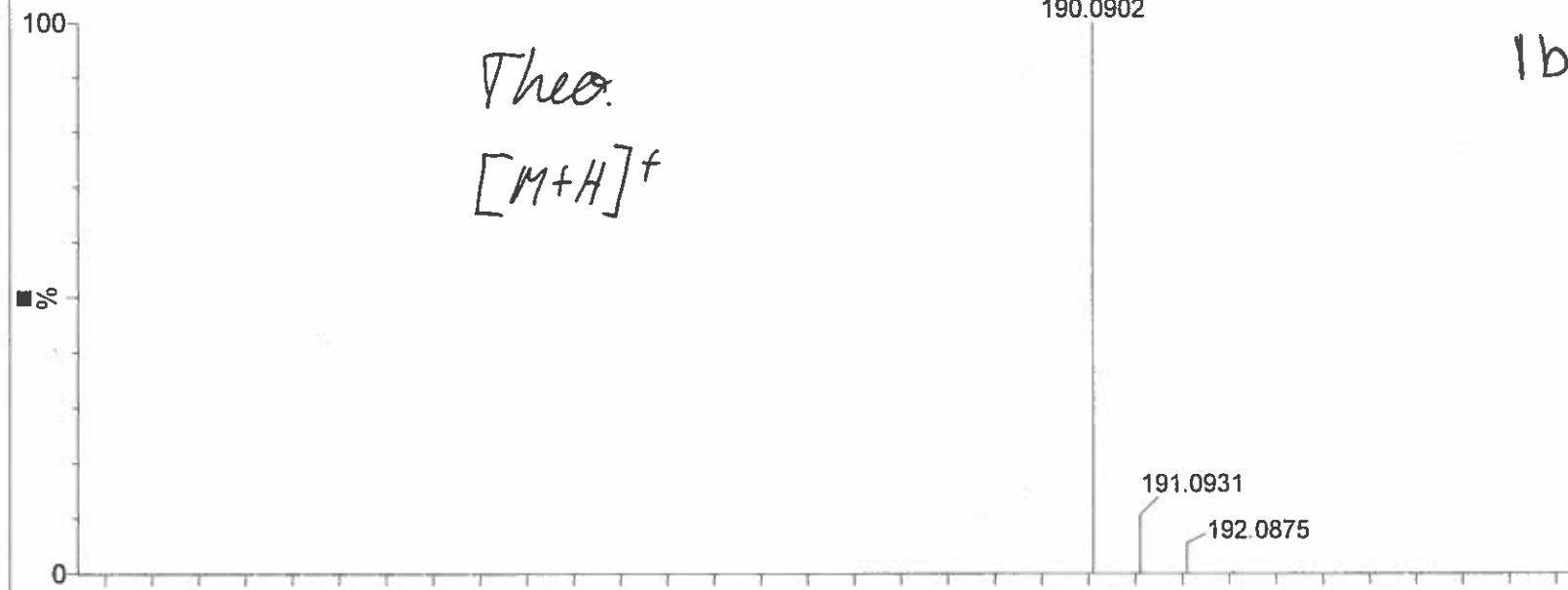
201.0069

208.0408

m/z

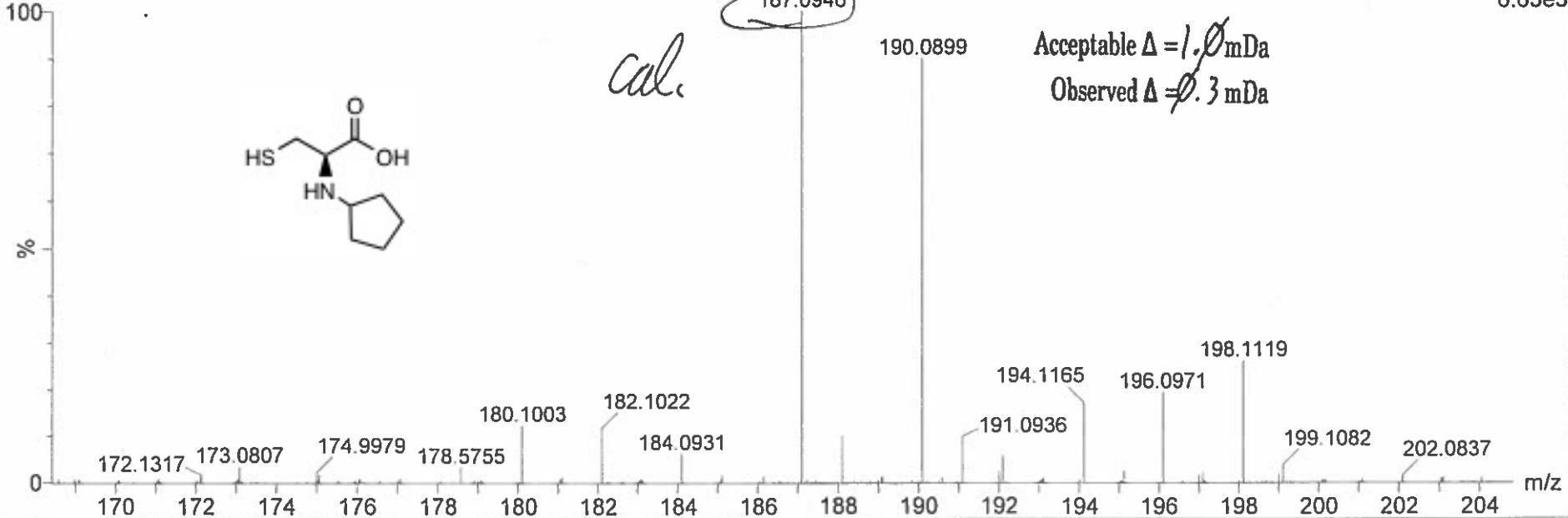
01ERJ-40_12 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C8H15NO2SH

TOF MS ES+
8.60e12



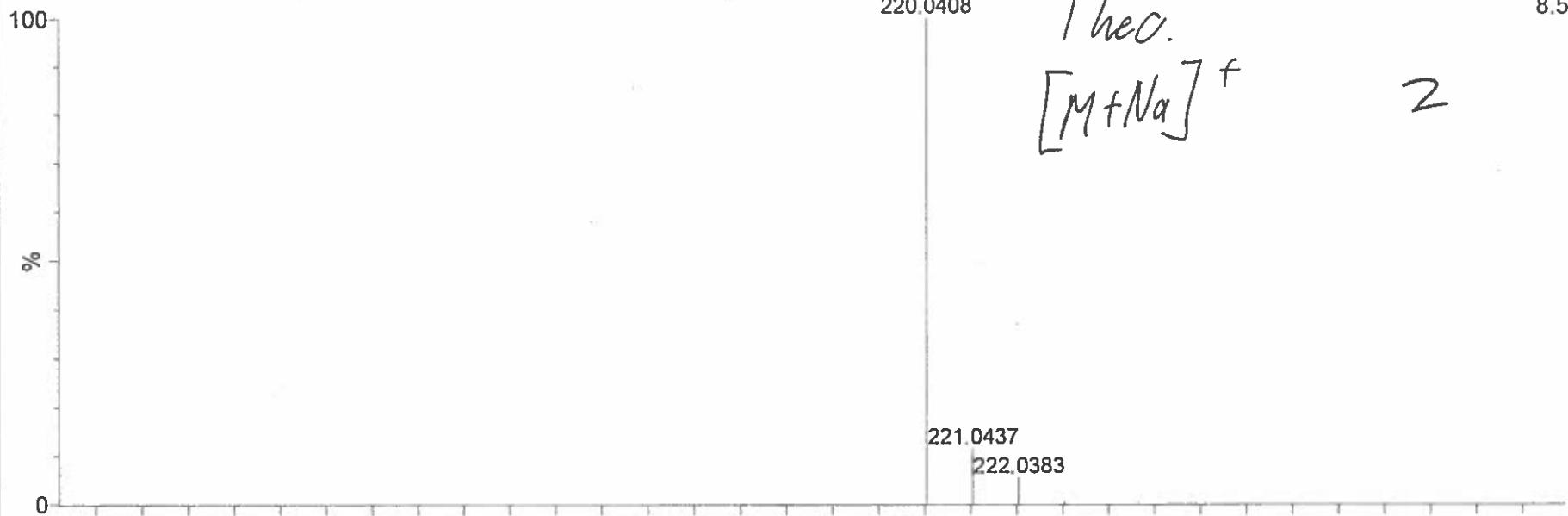
01ERJ-40_12 12 (0.220) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,187.09,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (9:12)

TOF MS ES+
6.63e3



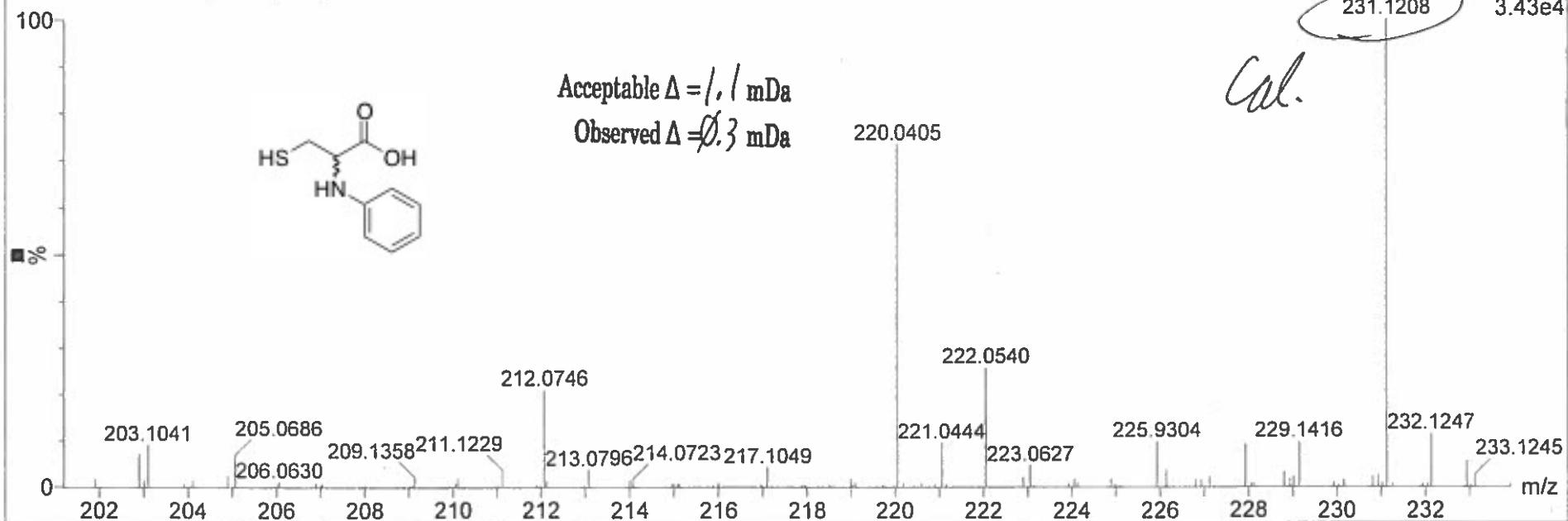
01ERJ-123_15 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C9H11NO2SNa

TOF MS ES+
8.52e12



01ERJ-123_15 32 (0.587) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,231.12,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (32:52)

TOF MS ES+
231.1208 3.43e4



01ERS-55_04 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C14H21NO5SNa

3

TOF MS ES+

7.99e12

100

%

0

Theo.

$[M+Na]^+$

338.1038

339.1069

340.1030

01ERS-55_04 9 (0.165) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,305.16,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (4:9)

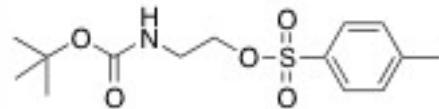
TOF MS ES+

2.08e4

100

%

0



Cal.

305.1576

Acceptable $\Delta = 1.7$ mDa

Observed $\Delta = 0.7$ mDa

338.1031

339.1128

340.1828

335.1736

340.6852

262.1410

272.9990

276.2362

278.2505

291.1479

296.1564

296.6595

304.2655

306.1669

316.9898

318.1696

320.2598

333.1743

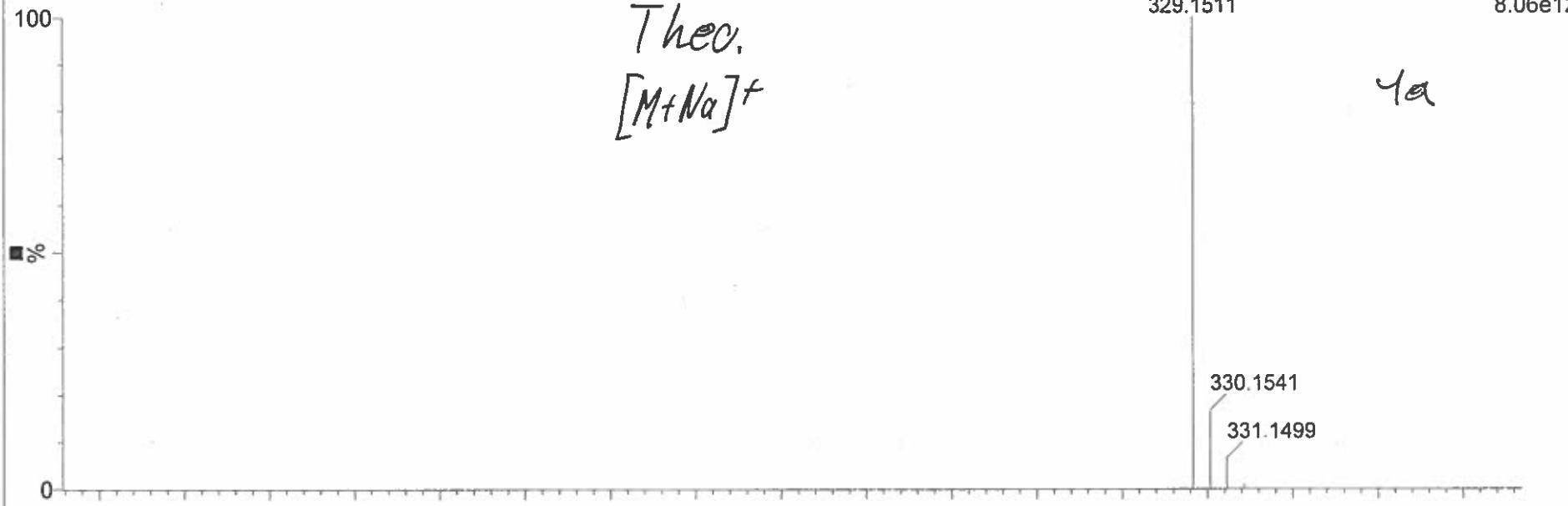
335.1736

340.6852

m/z

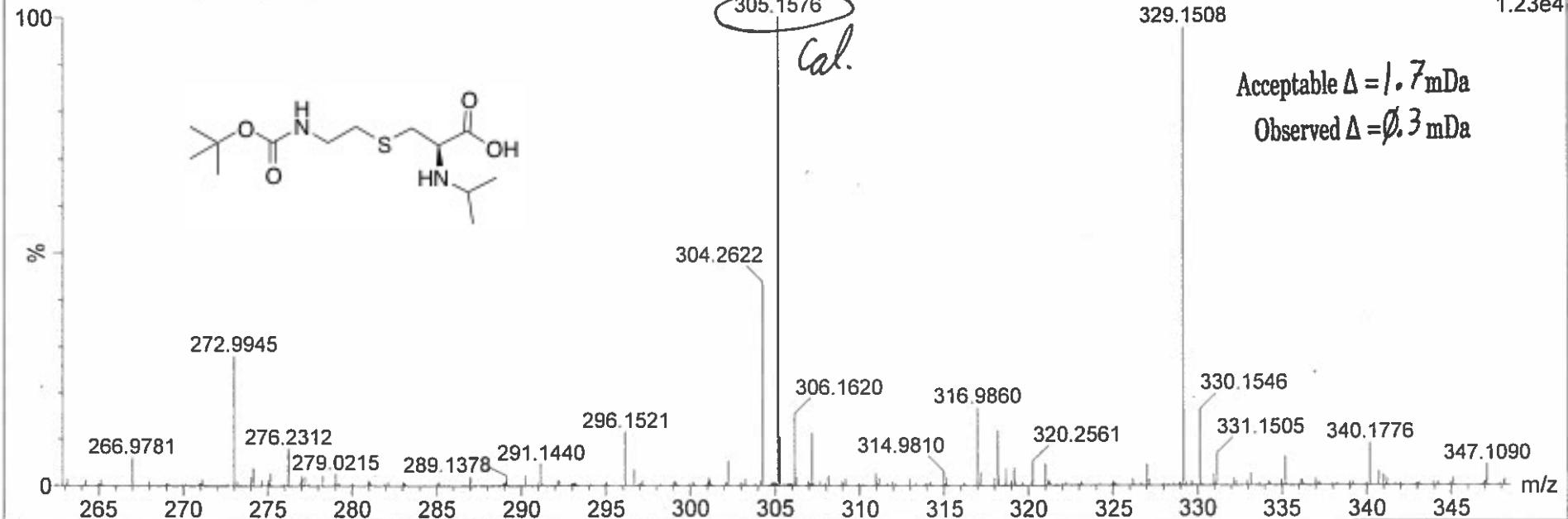
01ERS-59_04 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C13H26N2O4SNa

TOF MS ES+
8.06e12



01ERS-59_04 27 (0.495) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,305.16,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (27:35)

TOF MS ES+
1.23e4



01ERS-56_04 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C15H28N2O4SNa

100

%

355.1667

Theo.
[M+Na]⁺

TOF MS ES+

7.88e12

4b

01ERS-56_04 13 (0.238) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,349.18,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (10:18)

100

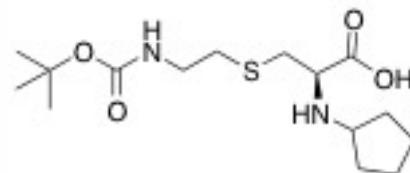
%

349.1838 355.1670

Cal.

Acceptable Δ = 1.8 mDa
Observed Δ = 0.3 mDa

TOF MS ES+
1.26e5



307.1798

318.1814

320.2736

333.1985

340.1953

356.1844

357.1839

362.2093

371.1857

377.1697

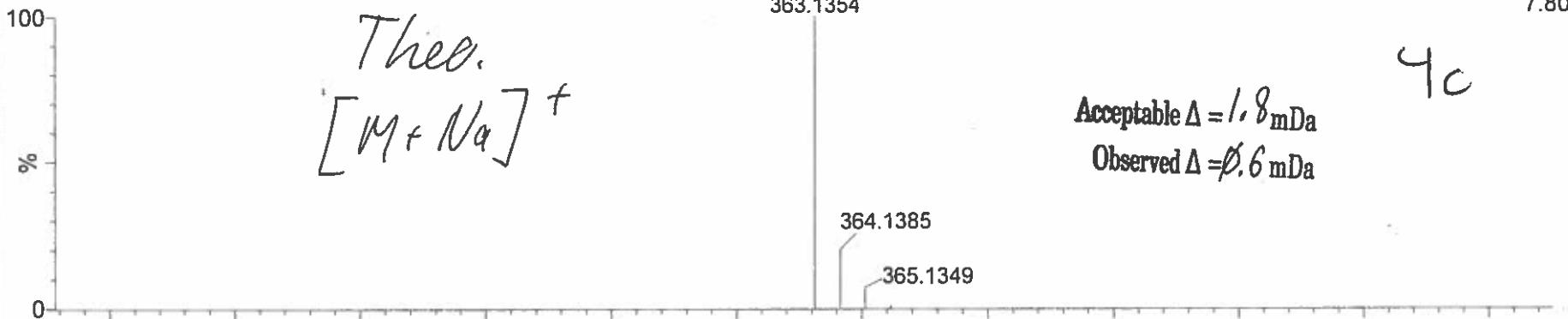
379.2130

388.2742

m/z

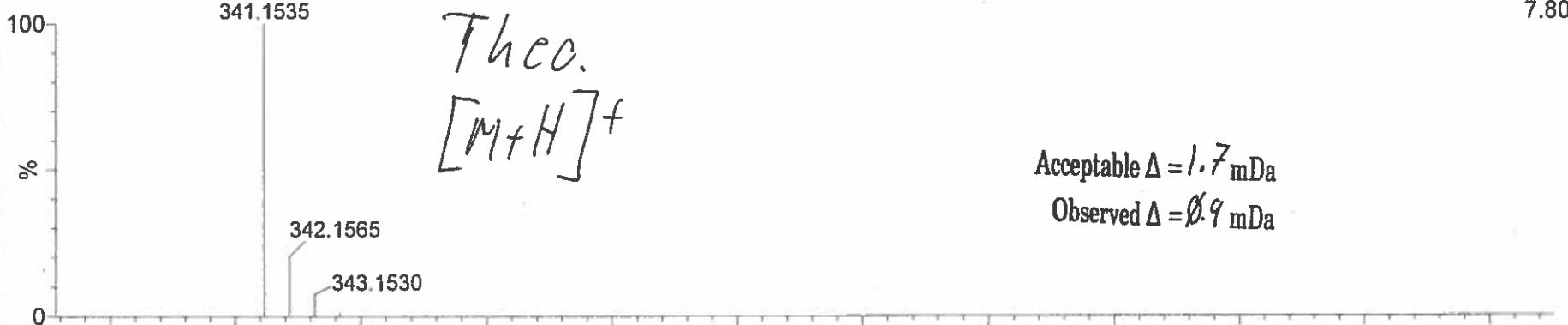
01ERJ-78+HCl_03 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C16H24N2O4SNa

TOF MS ES+
7.80e12



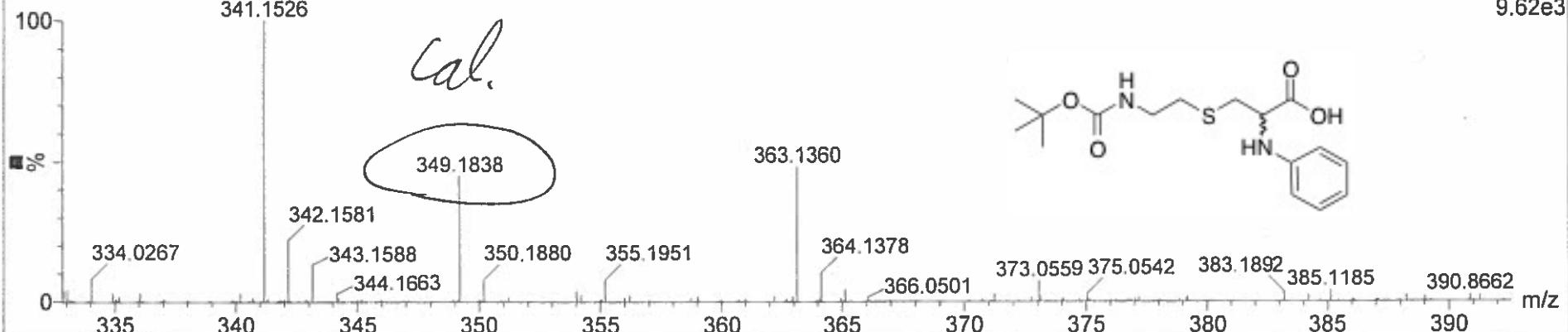
01ERJ-78+HCl_03 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C16H24N2O4SH

TOF MS ES+
7.80e12



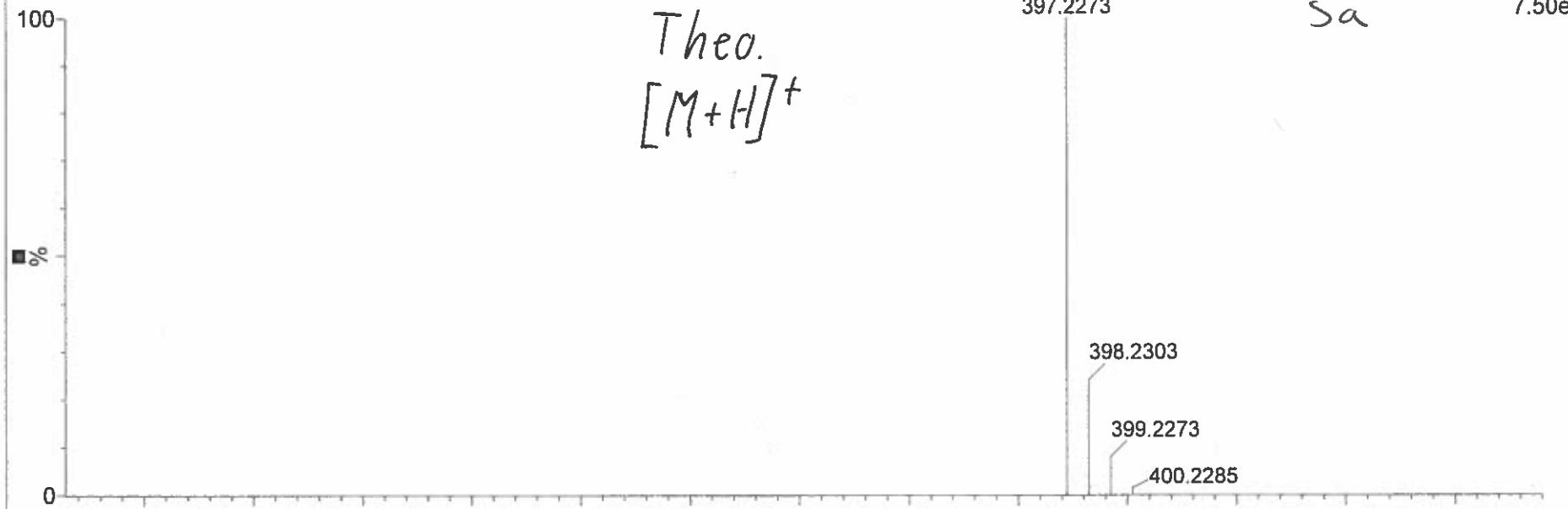
01ERJ-78+HCl_03 25 (0.458) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,349.18,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (25:29)

TOF MS ES+
9.62e3



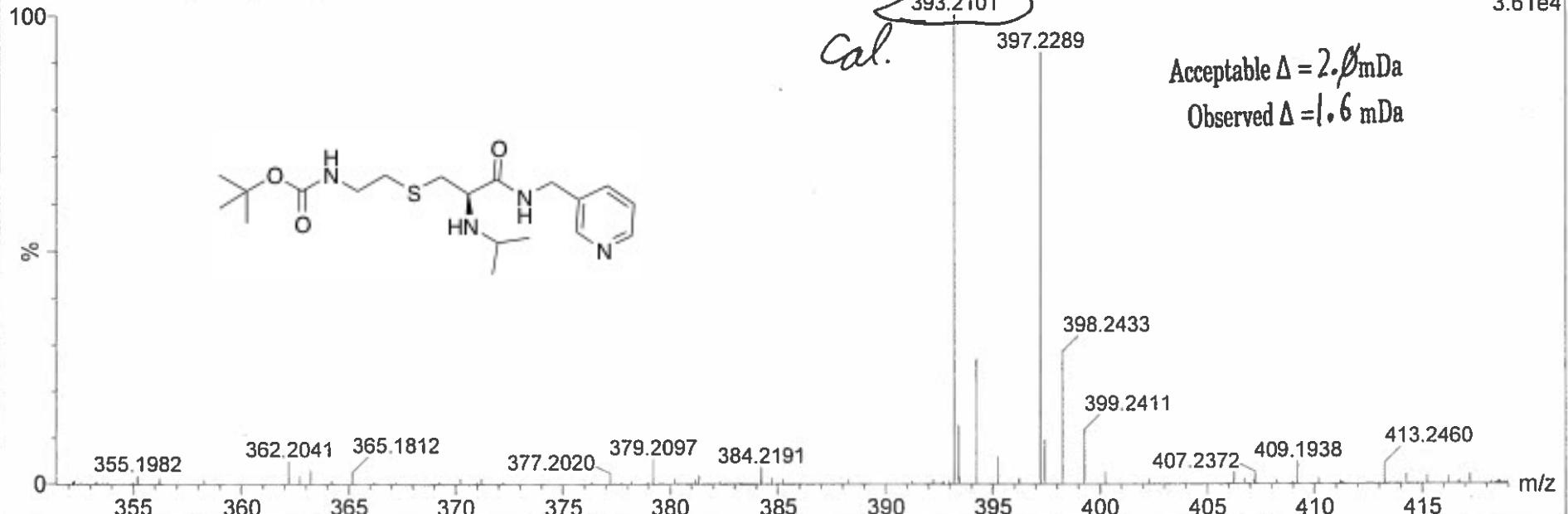
01ERS-61_08 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₁₉H₃₂N₄O₃SH

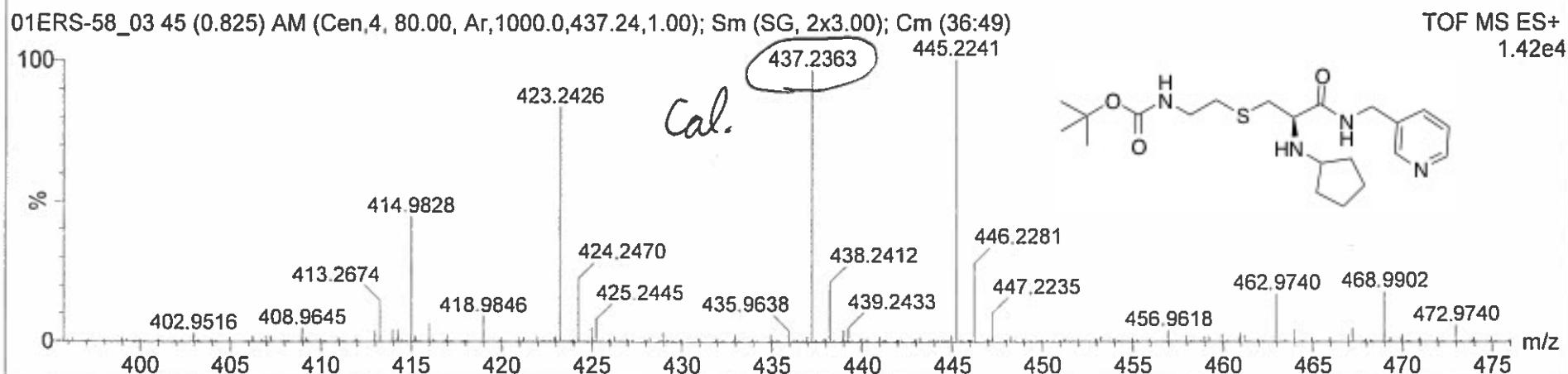
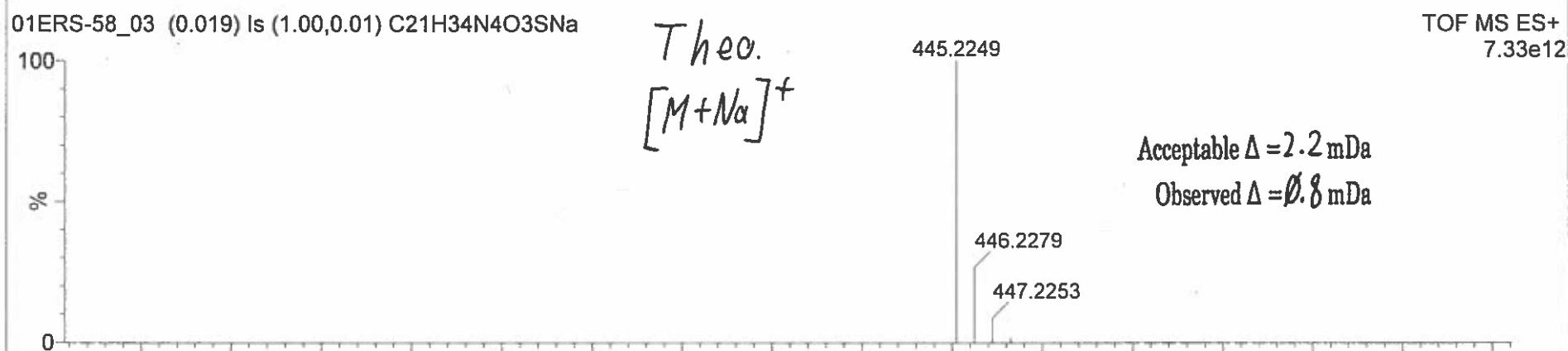
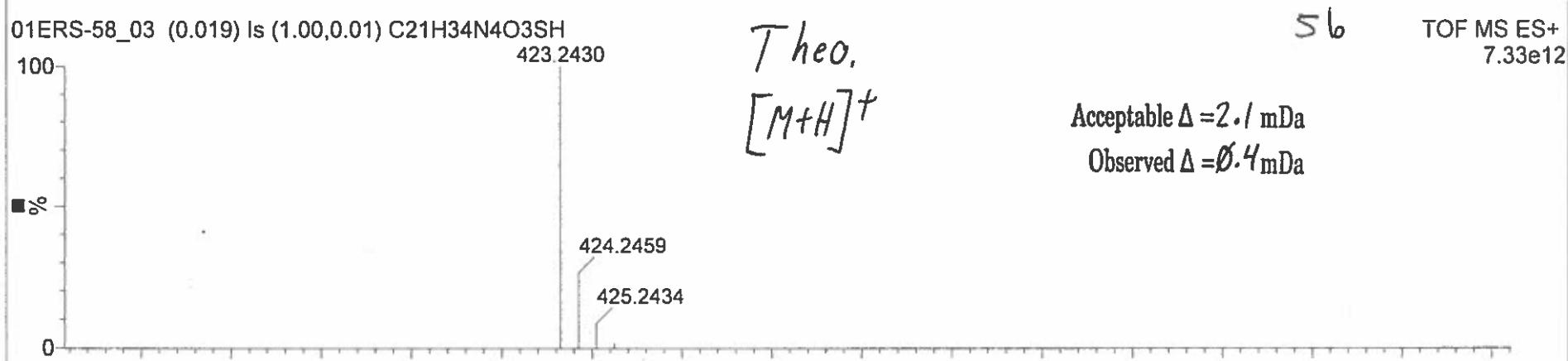
TOF MS ES+
7.50e12



01ERS-61_08 11 (0.202) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,393.21,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (9:11)

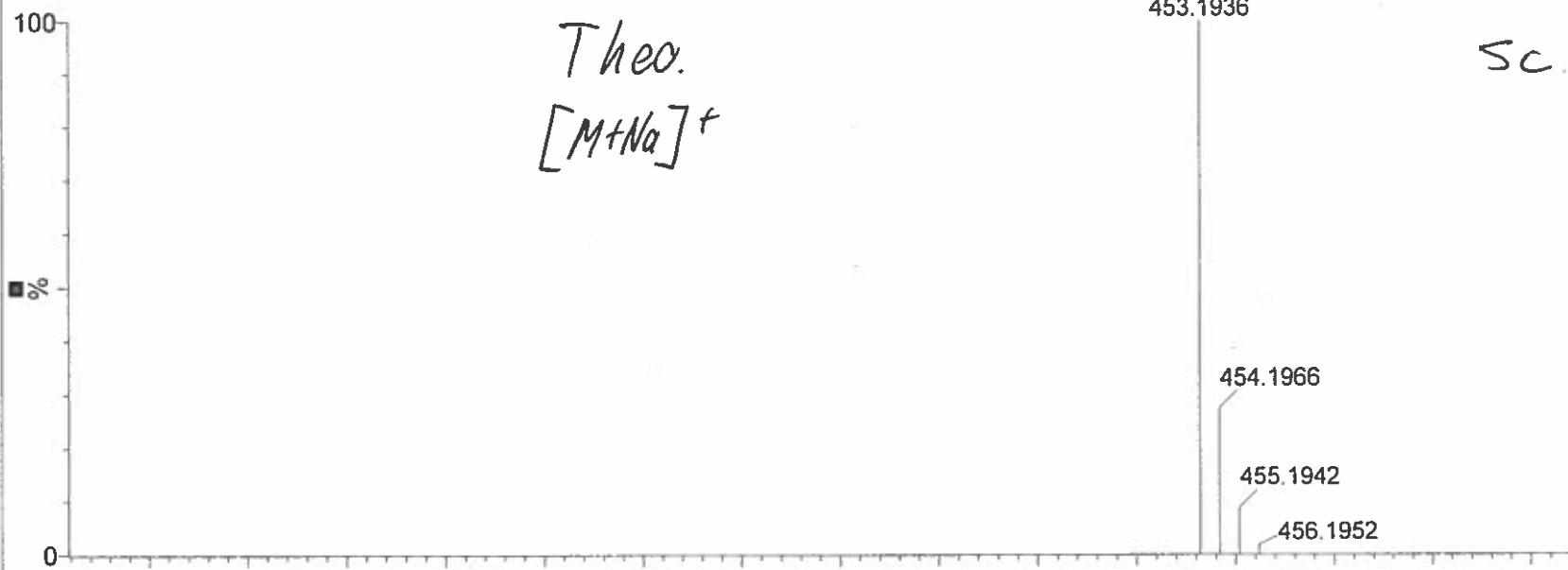
TOF MS ES+
3.61e4





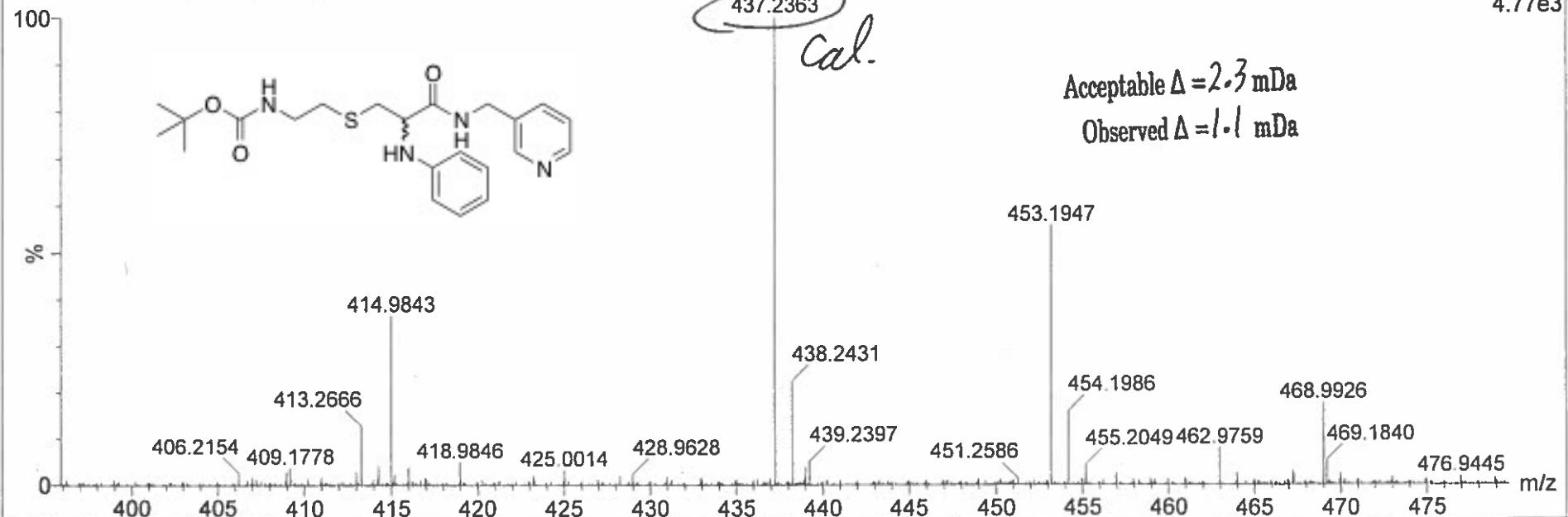
01ERS-80_06 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₂₂H₃₀N₄O₃Na

TOF MS ES+
7.26e12



01ERS-80_06 24 (0.440) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,437.24,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (24:26)

TOF MS ES+
4.77e3



01ERS-49_04 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₂₁H₂₇NO₅Na

100

%

0

Thee.

6a

[M+Na]⁺

TOF MS ES+
7.39e12

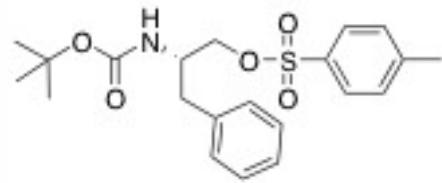
01ERS-49_04 19 (0.348) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,393.21,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (19:30)

393.2101

100

%

0



Cal.

Acceptable Δ = 1 mDa
Observed Δ = 1.9 mDa

TOF MS ES+
4.68e4

428.1527

429.1604

430.1577

431.1582

354.0858

362.1972

365.1722

370.9983

377.1808

379.2005

386.1104

394.2209

395.2222

406.2232

413.2711

414.9883

423.2271

430.1577

431.1582

m/z

01ERS-65_08 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₂₃H₂₈N₂O₅Na

TOF MS ES+

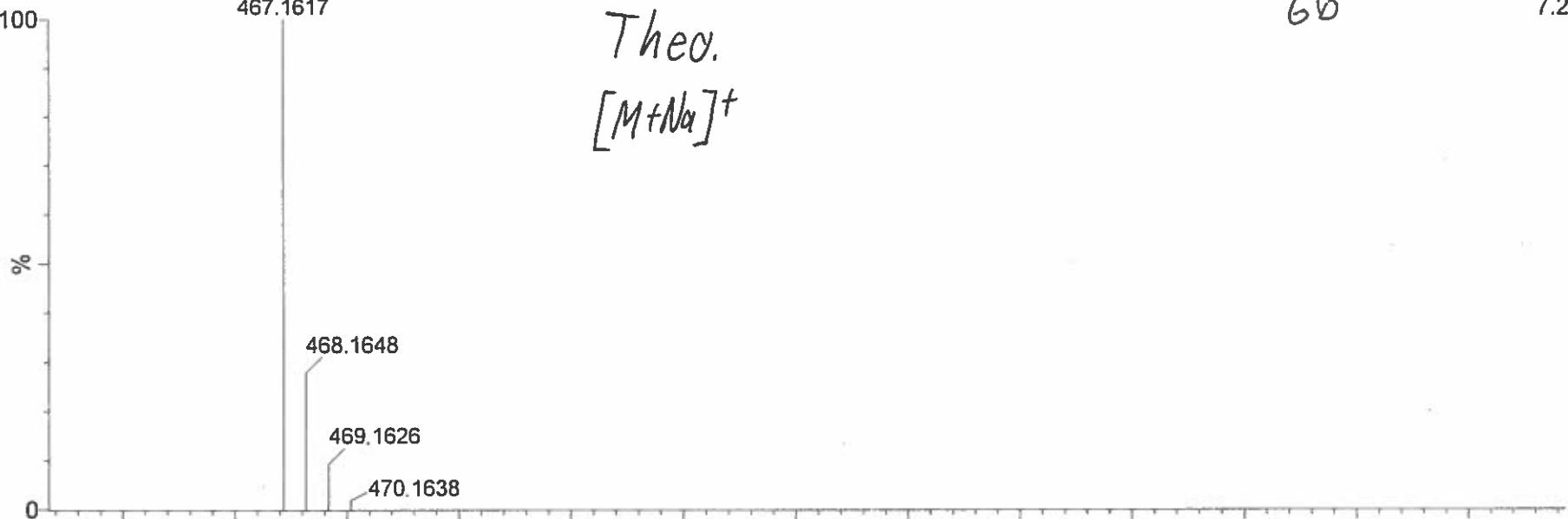
467.1617

7.20e12

66

Theo.

[M+Na]⁺



01ERS-65_08 23 (0.422) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,481.26,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (23:30)

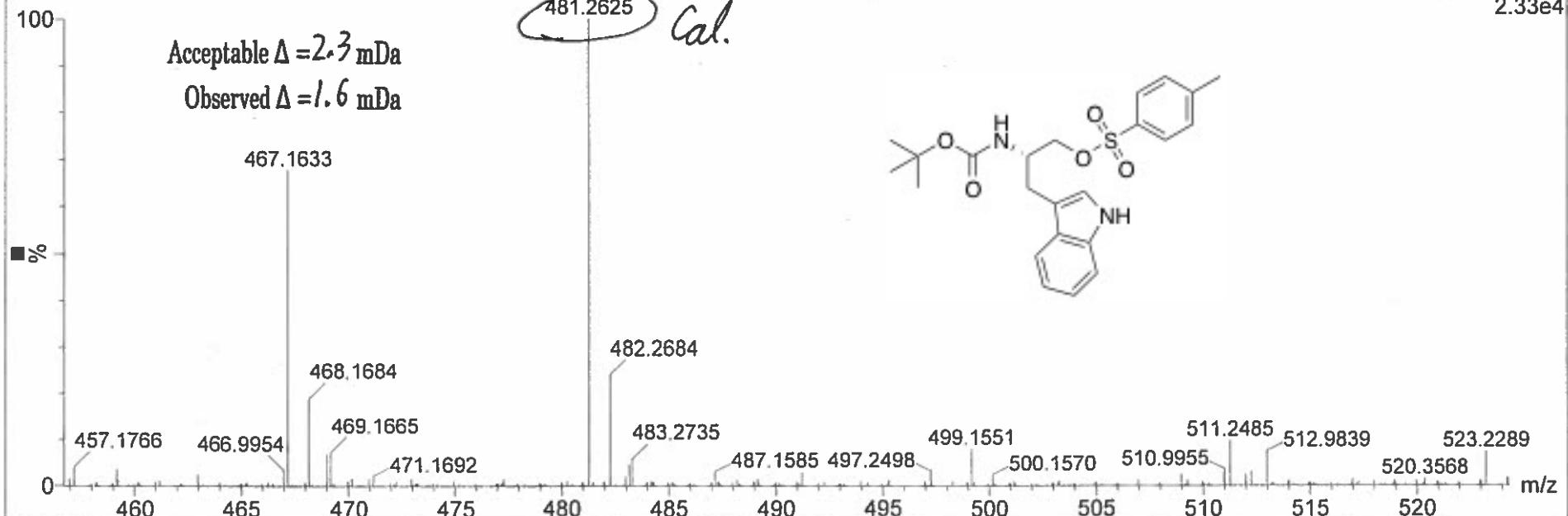
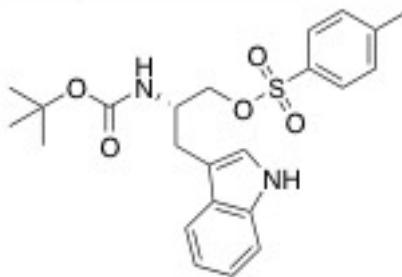
TOF MS ES+

2.33e4

Acceptable Δ = 2.3 mDa

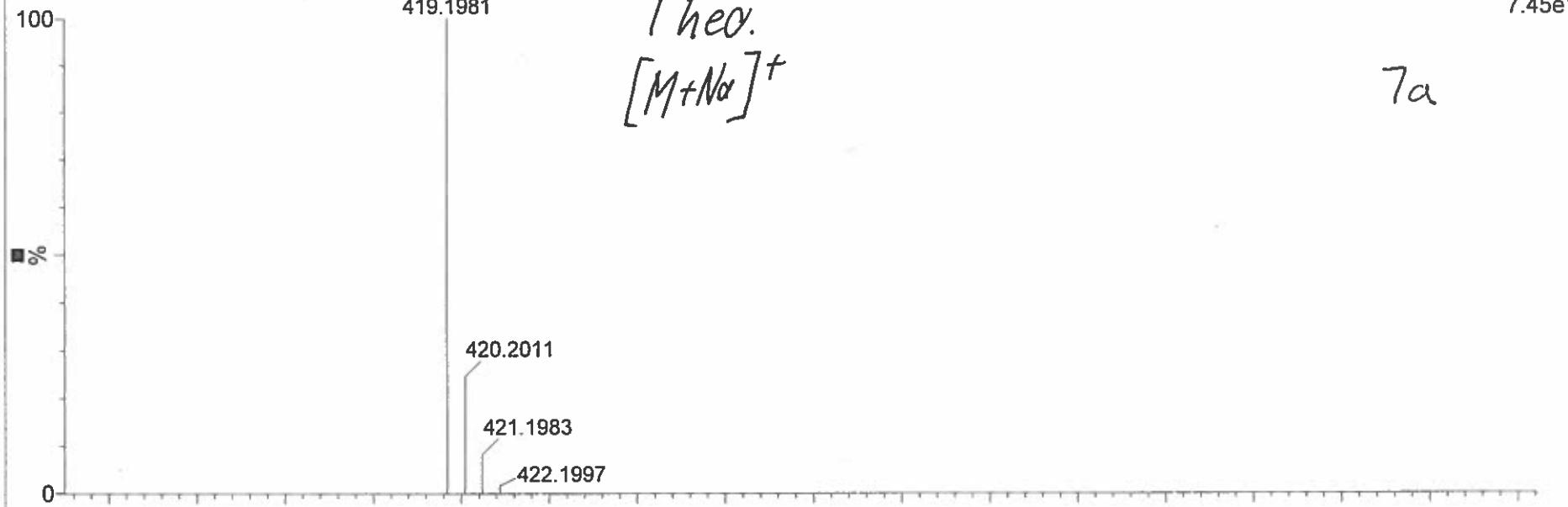
Observed Δ = 1.6 mDa

481.2625 Cal.



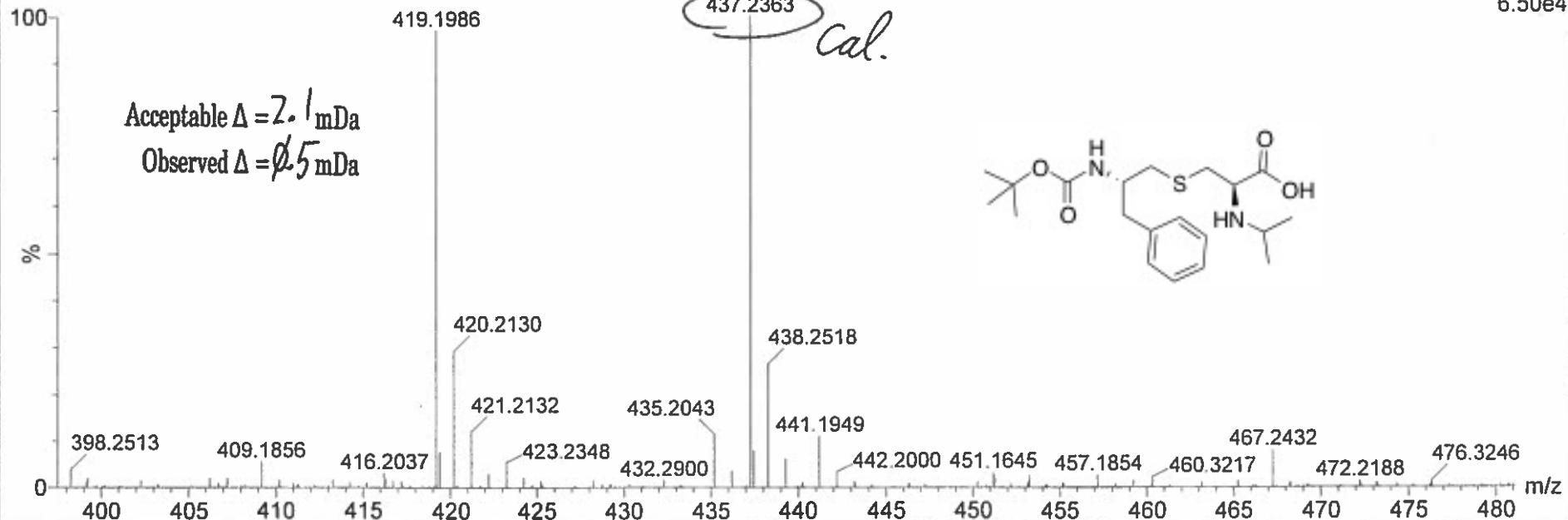
01ERS-41_05 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₂₀H₃₂N₂O₄Na
419.1981

TOF MS ES+
7.45e12



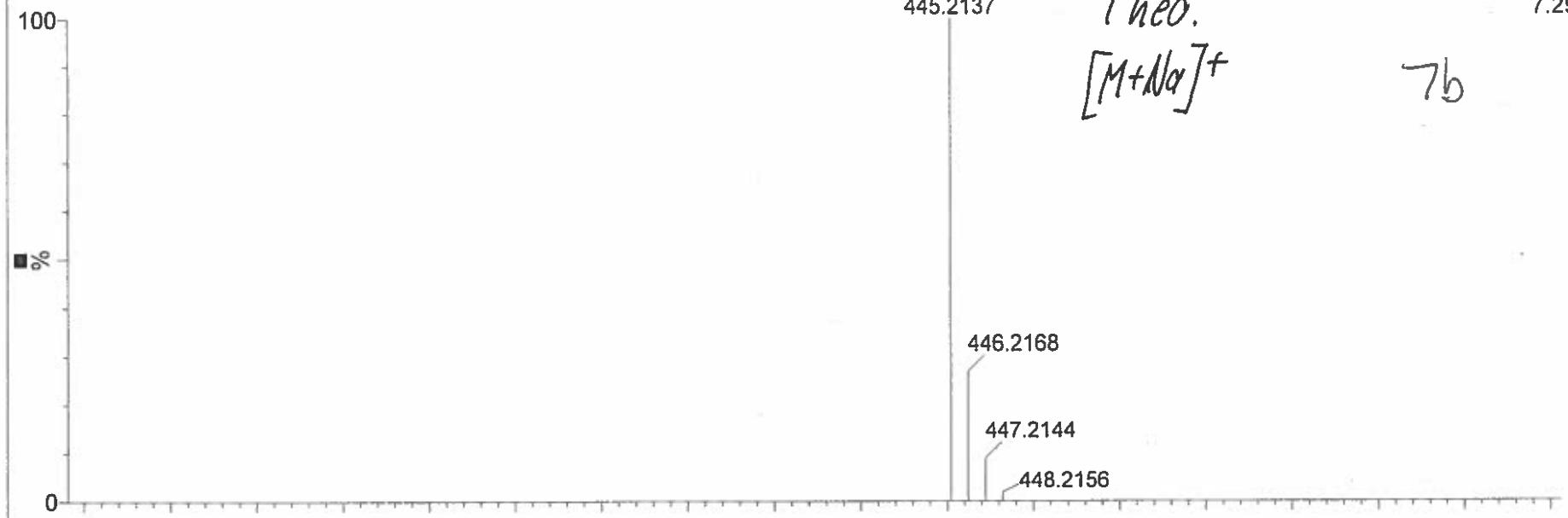
01ERS-41_05 13 (0.238) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,437.24,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (8:13)

TOF MS ES+
6.50e4



01ERS-36_06 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₂₂H₃₄N₂O₄Na

TOF MS ES+
7.29e12

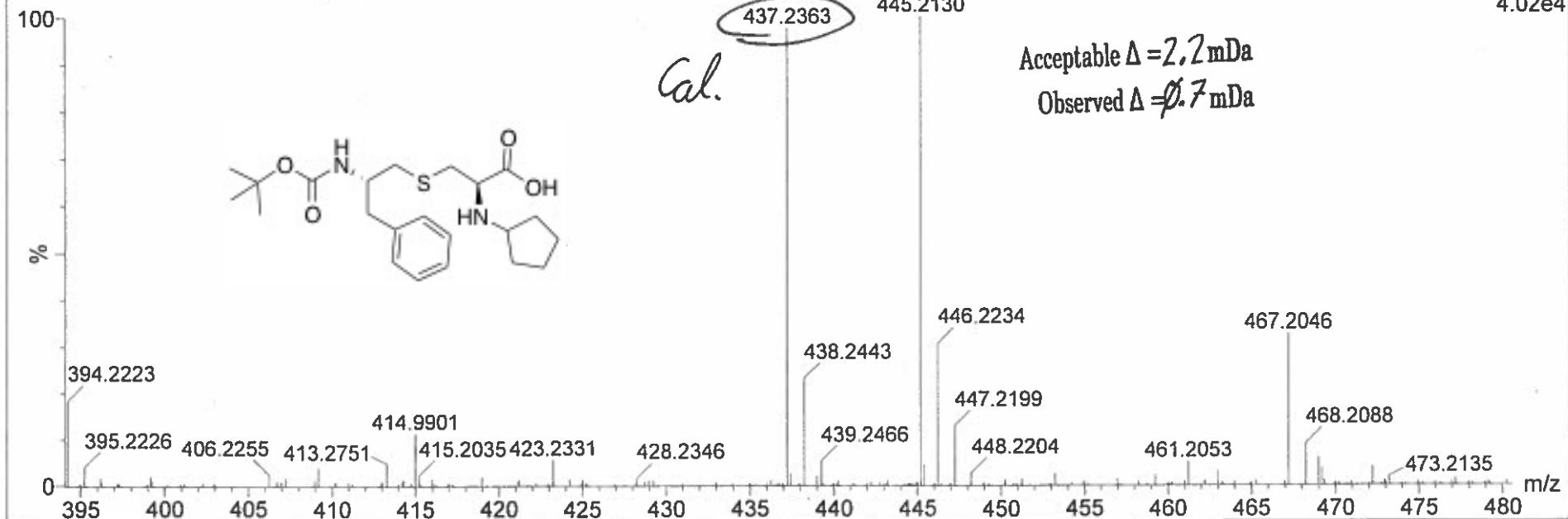


Theo.
[M+Na]⁺

7b

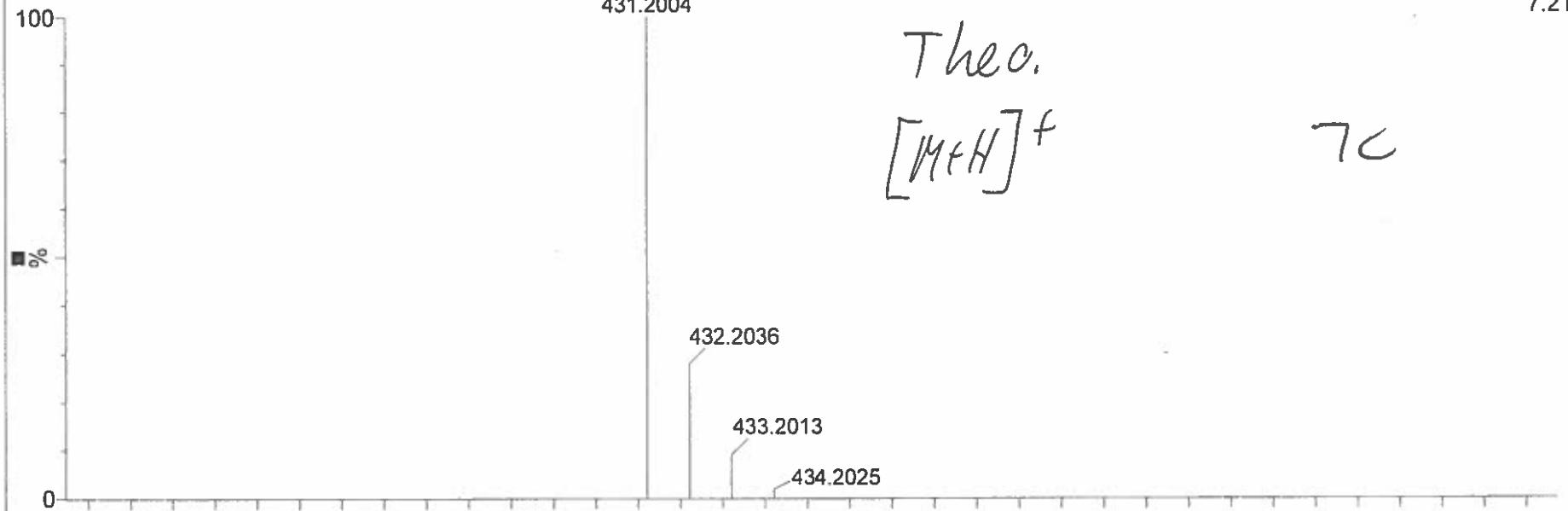
01ERS-36_06 20 (0.367) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,437.24,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (20:29)

TOF MS ES+
4.02e4



01ERJ-75+HCl_04 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₂₃H₃₀N₂O₄SH
431.2004

TOF MS ES+
7.21e12

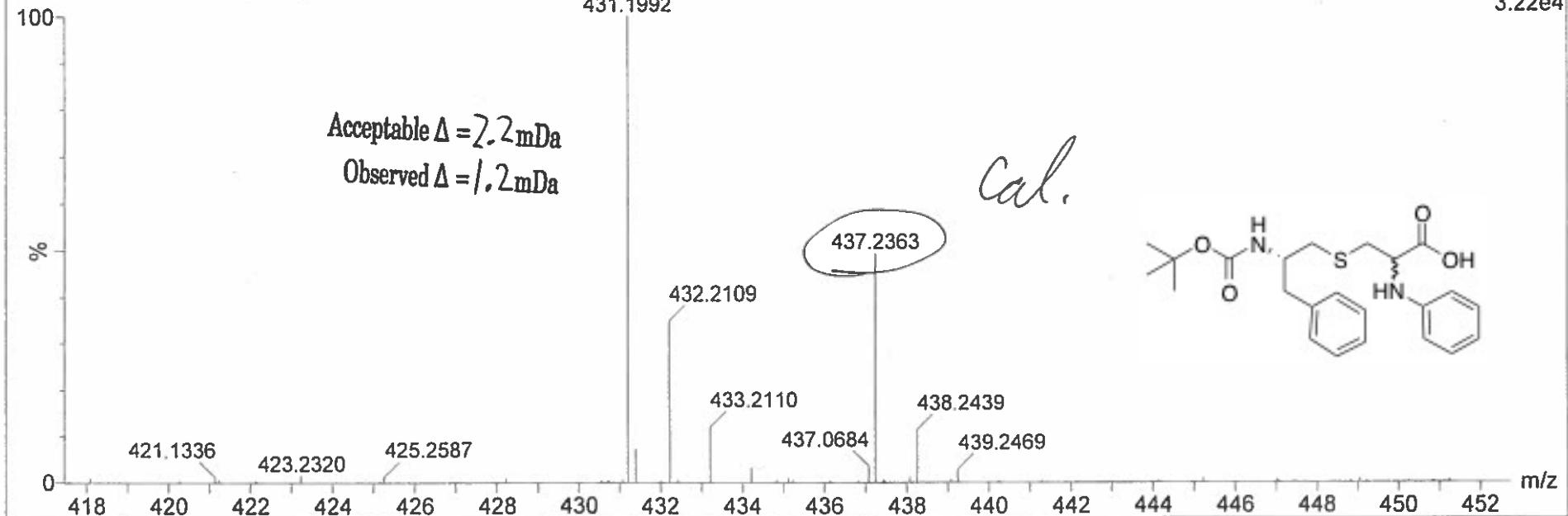
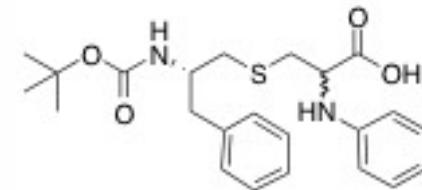


01ERJ-75+HCl_04 21 (0.385) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,437.24,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (21:24)
431.1992

TOF MS ES+
3.22e4

Acceptable Δ = 2.2 mDa
Observed Δ = 1.2 mDa

Cal.



01ERS-69_04 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₂₂H₃₃N₃O₄Sn₄

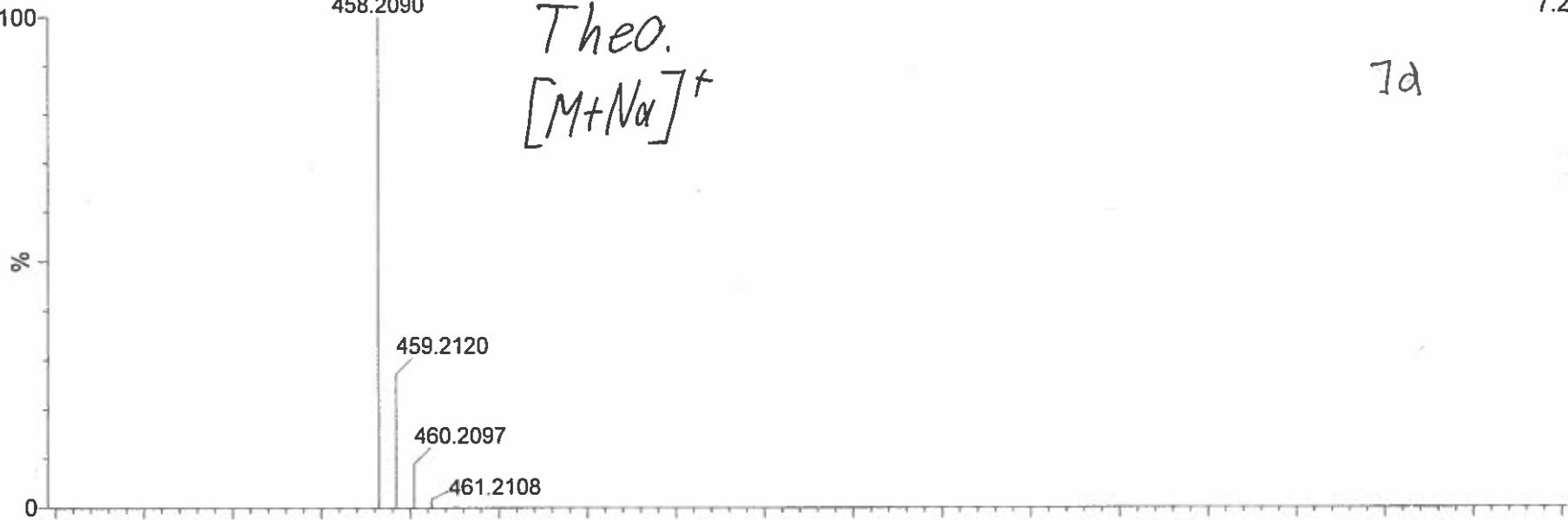
458.2090

TOF MS ES+

7.26e12

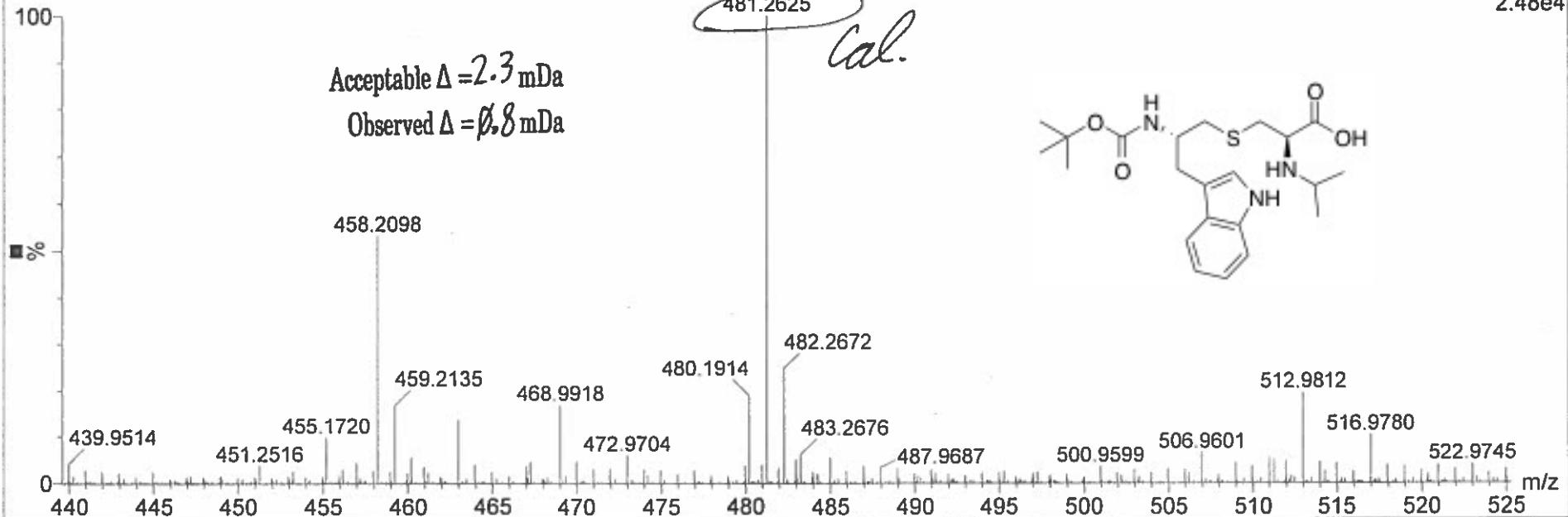
Theo.
[M+Na]⁺

7d



01ERS-69_04 31 (0.568) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,481.26,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (31:55)

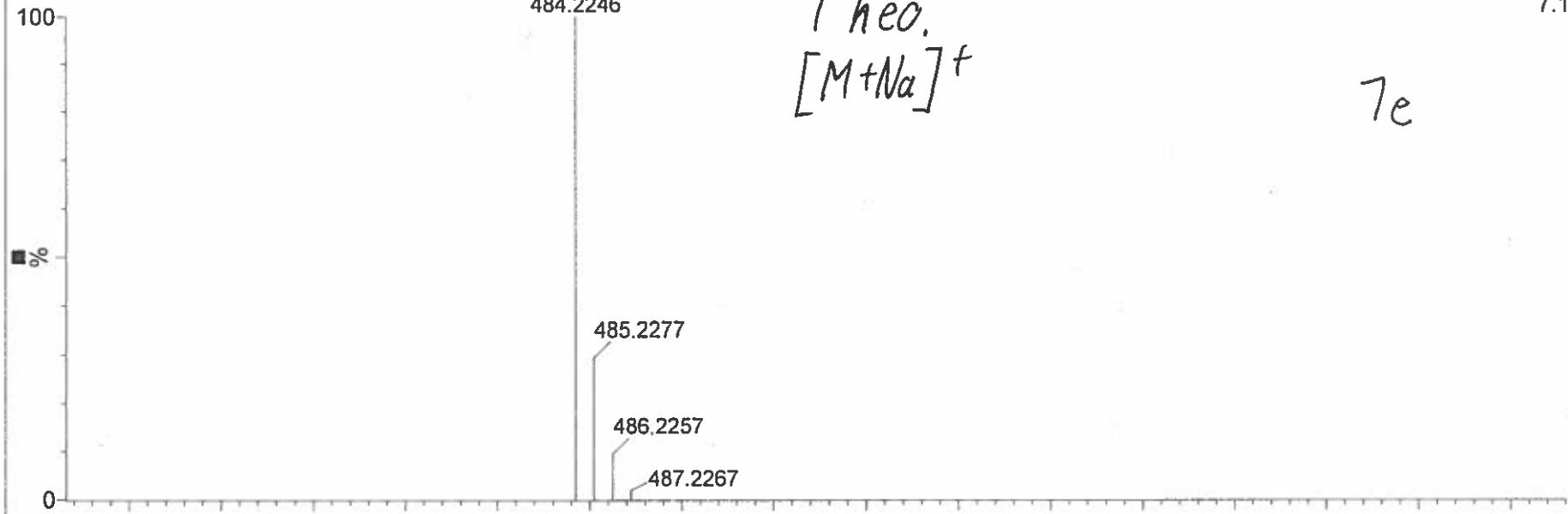
TOF MS ES+
2.48e4



01ERS-66_04 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₂₄H₃₅N₃O₄Na
484.2246

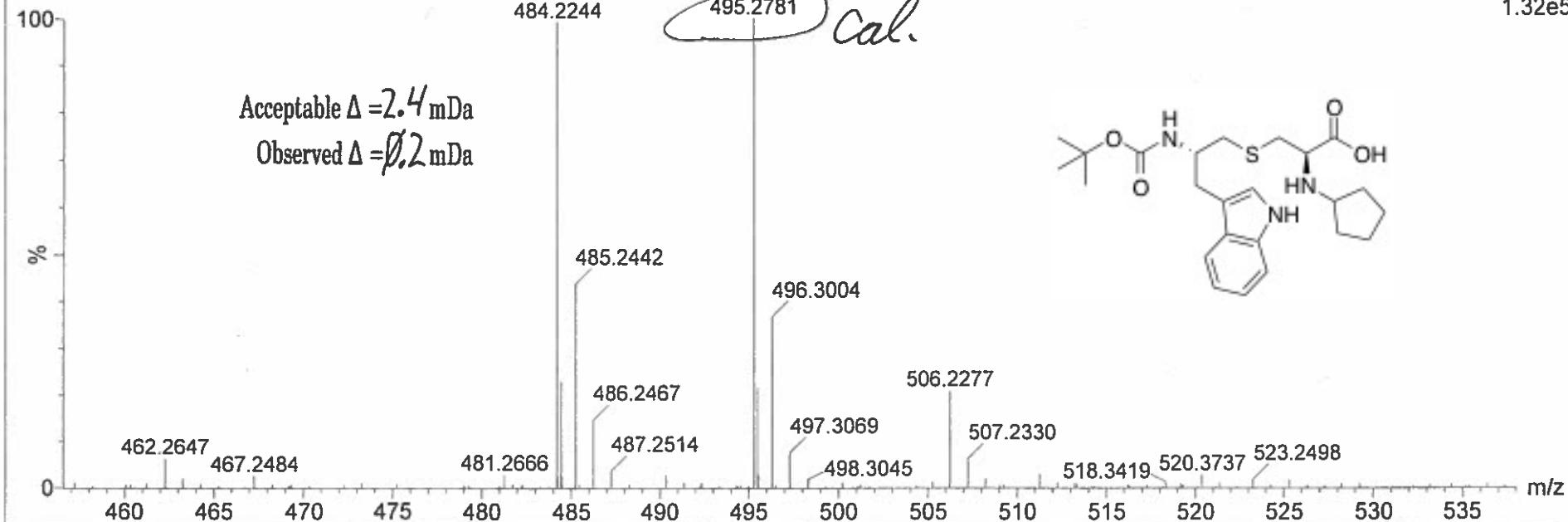
TOF MS ES+
7.10e12

Theo.
[M+Na]⁺



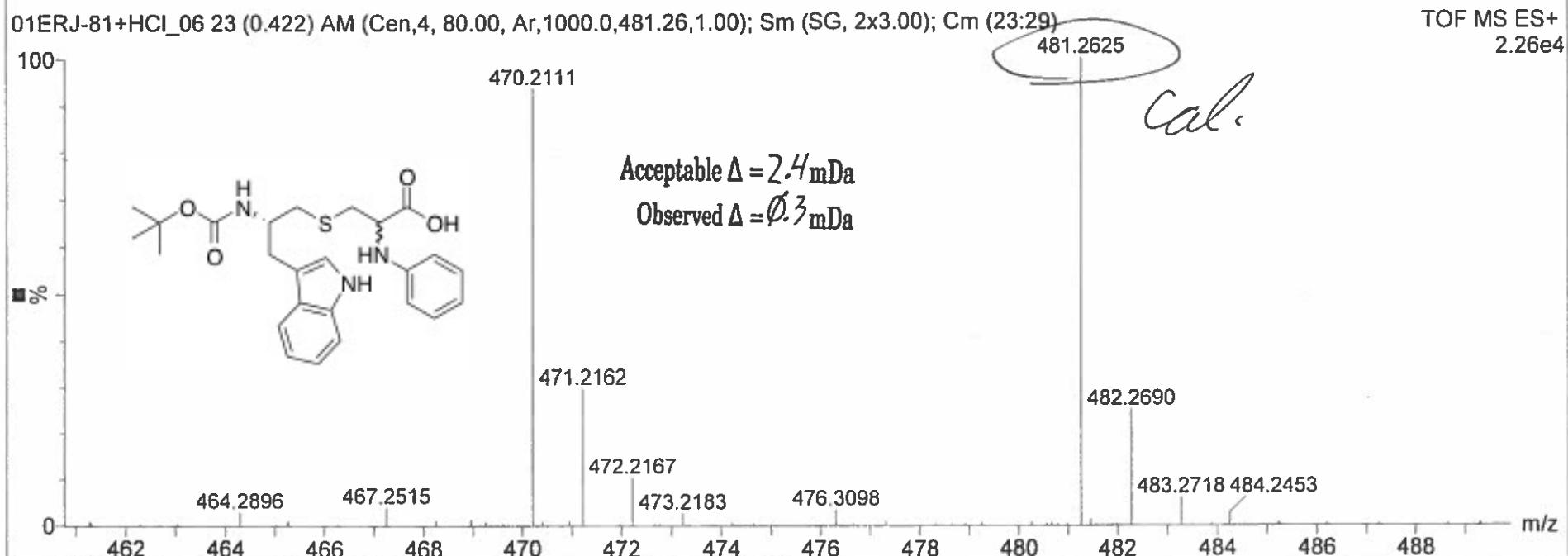
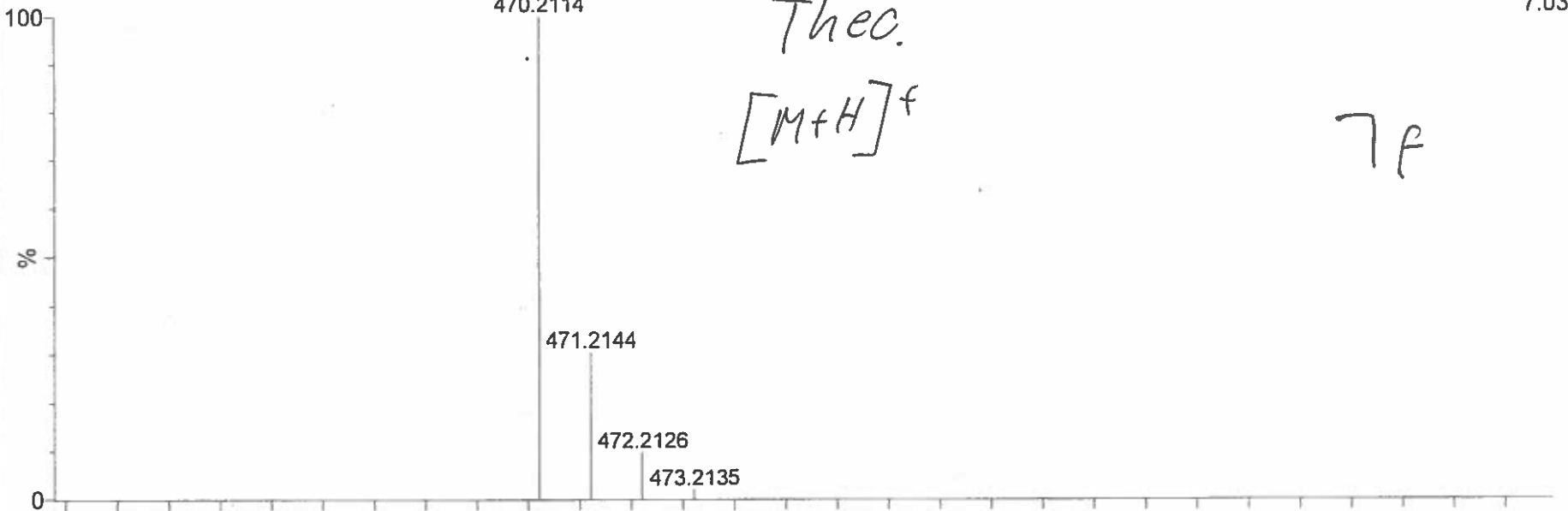
01ERS-66_04 15 (0.275) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,495.28,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (13:21)

TOF MS ES+
1.32e5



01ERJ-81+HCl_06 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₂₅H₃₁N₃O₄SH
470.2114

TOF MS ES+
7.03e12



01ERS-43_03 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₂₆H₃₈N₄O₃SH

487.2743



Thee.

[M+H]⁺

TOF MS ES+

6.93e12

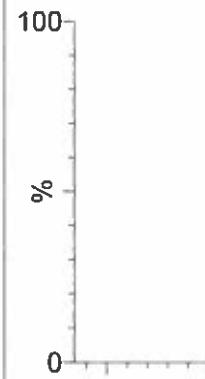
8a

Acceptable Δ = 2.4 mDa

Observed Δ = 0.9 mDa

01ERS-43_03 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₂₆H₃₈N₄O₃SNa

509.2562



Thee.

[M+Na]⁺

TOF MS ES+

6.93e12

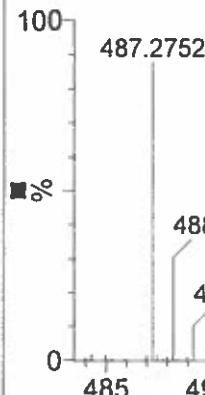
Acceptable Δ = 2.6 mDa

Observed Δ = 1.9 mDa

01ERS-43_03 21 (0.385) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,525.29,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (21:30)

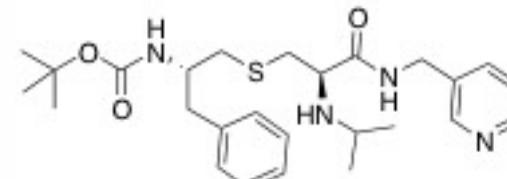
TOF MS ES+

2.78e4



525.2887

cal.



m/z

01ERS-38_03 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₂₈H₄₀N₄O₃SH

8b

TOF MS ES+
6.78e12

100

■ %

0

Theo.

[M+H]⁺

513.2899

514.2930

515.2916

516.2923

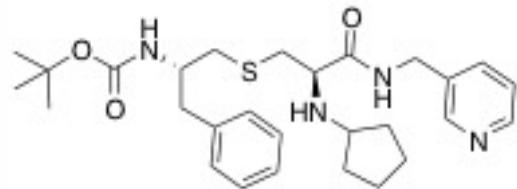
01ERS-38_03 19 (0.348) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,481.26,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (19:40)

TOF MS ES+
5.38e4

100

%

0



481.2625

cal.

Acceptable Δ = 2.6 mDa
Observed Δ = 1.7 mDa

451.2501 453.2258

462.9782 468.9955

472.9742

482.2704

483.2731

491.2128 497.2527

511.2771

513.2916

512.9845

514.2955

515.2959

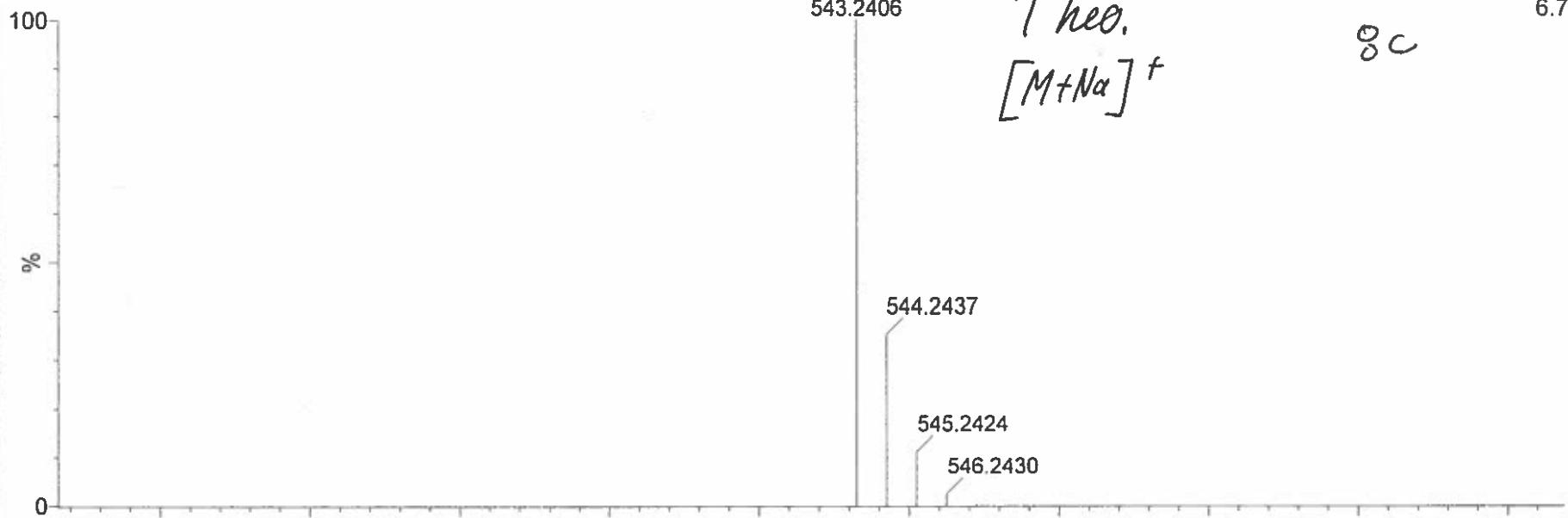
0

440 445 450 455 460 465 470 475 480 485 490 495 500 505 510 515 520

m/z

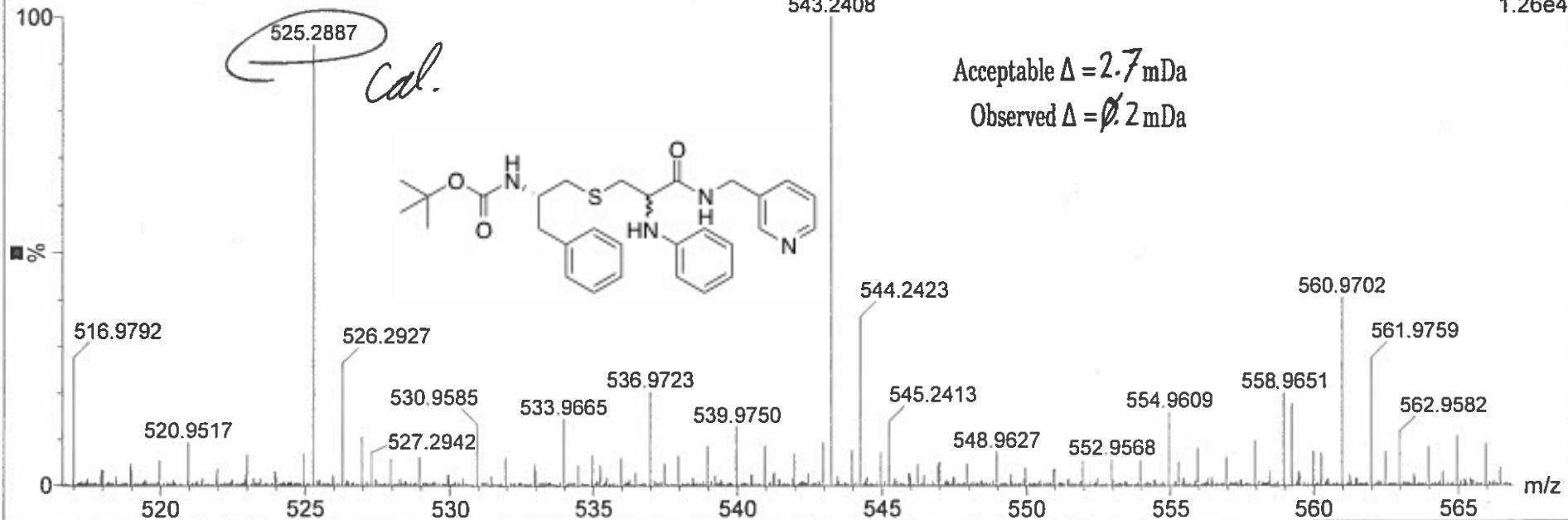
01ERS-77_05 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₂₉H₃₆N₄O₃Na

TOF MS ES+
6.71e12



01ERS-77_05 36 (0.660) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,525.29,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (34:51)

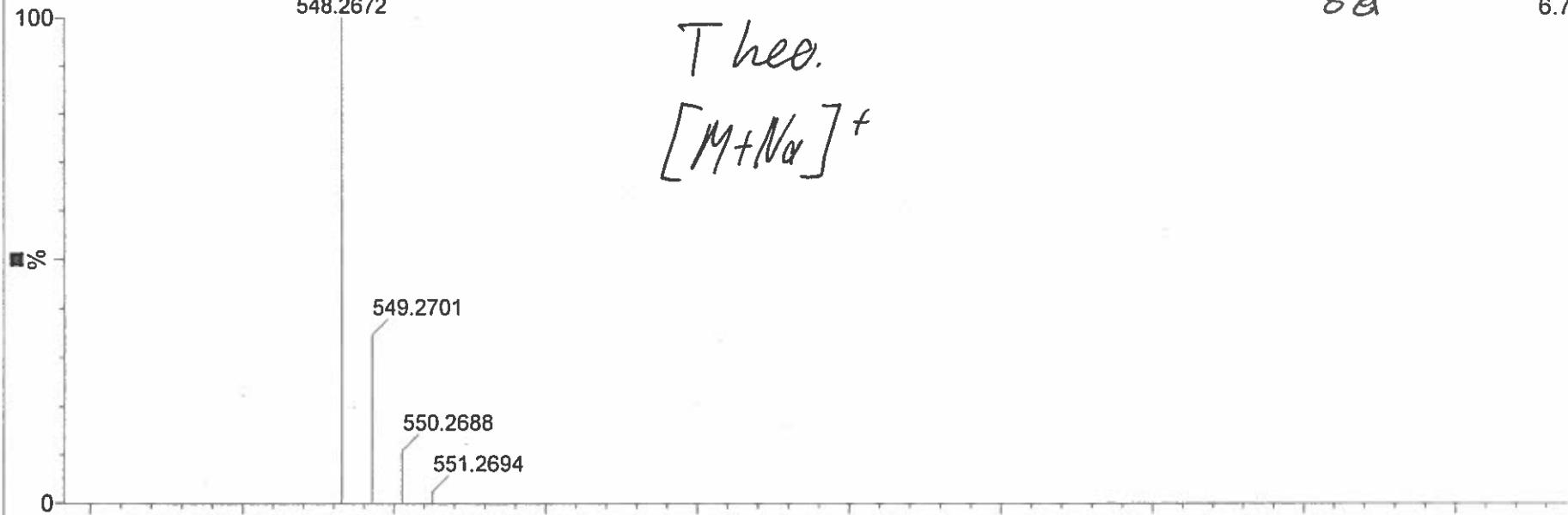
TOF MS ES+
1.26e4



01ERS-71_05 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₂₈H₃₉N₅O₃Na
548.2672

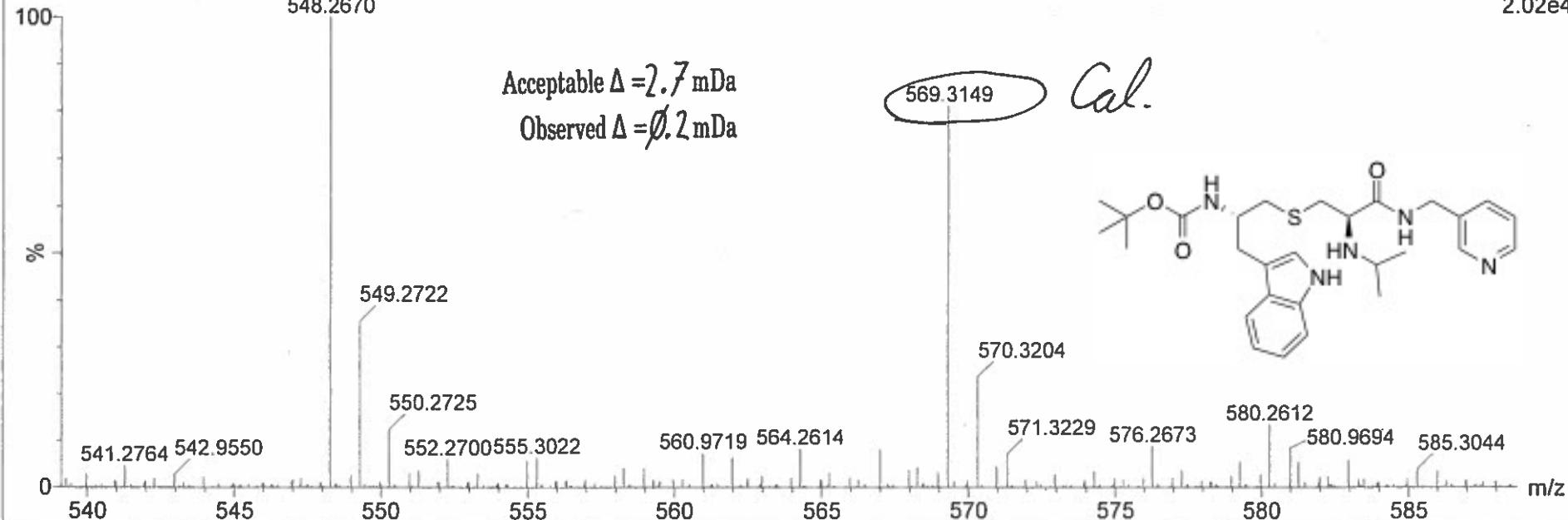
8d

TOF MS ES+
6.76e12



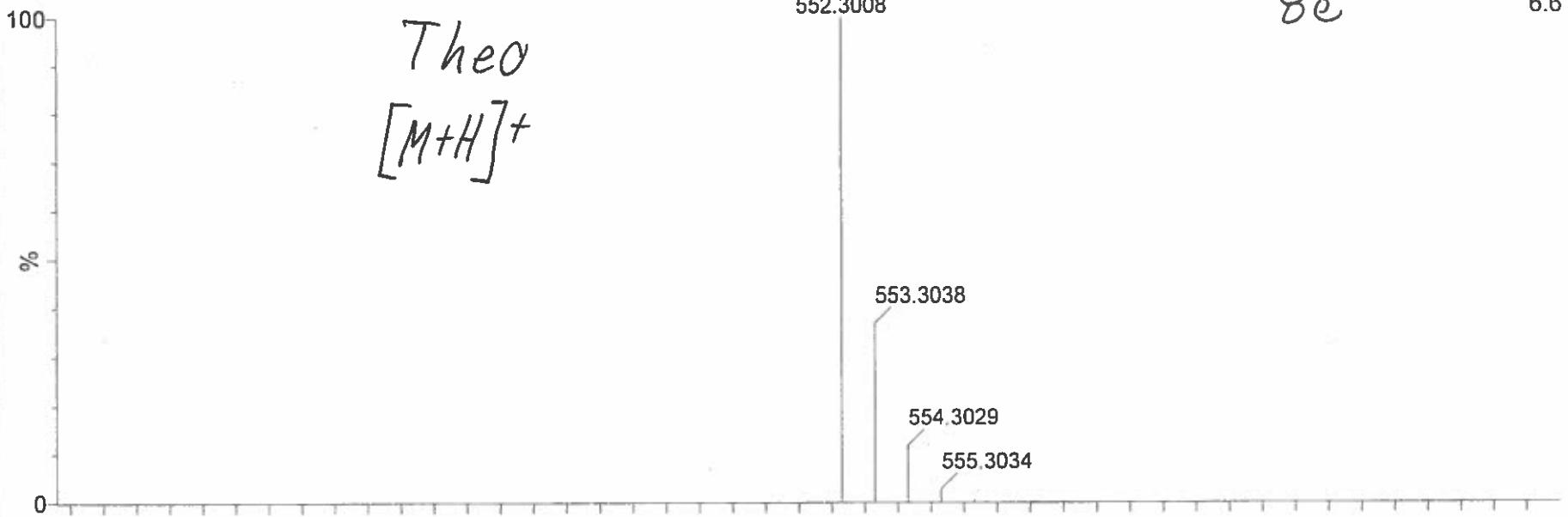
01ERS-71_05 20 (0.367) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,569.31,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (20:28)

TOF MS ES+
2.02e4



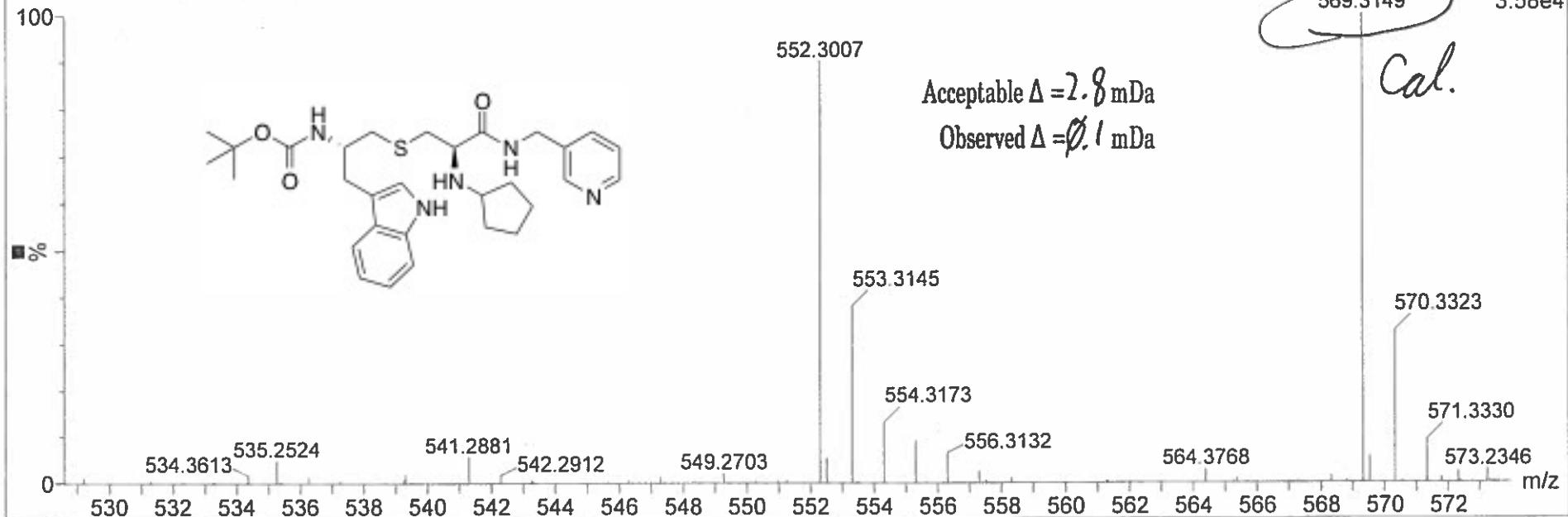
01ERS-68_07 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₃₀H₄₁N₅O₃SH

TOF MS ES+
6.61e12



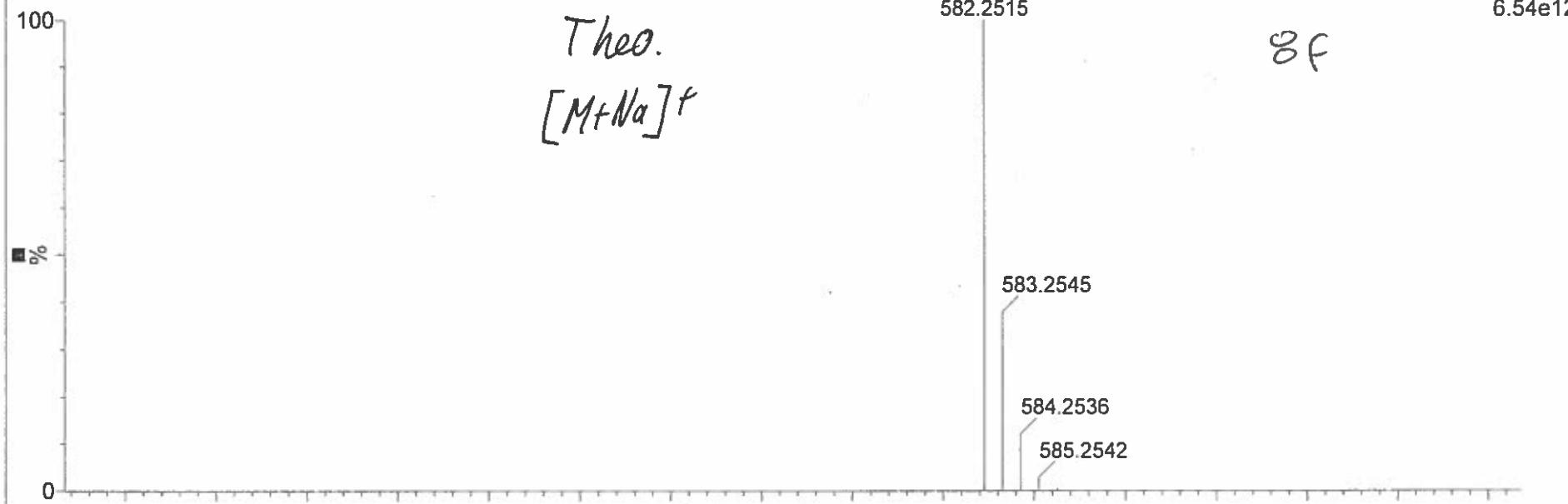
01ERS-68_07 9 (0.165) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,569.31,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (7:9)

TOF MS ES+
3.58e4



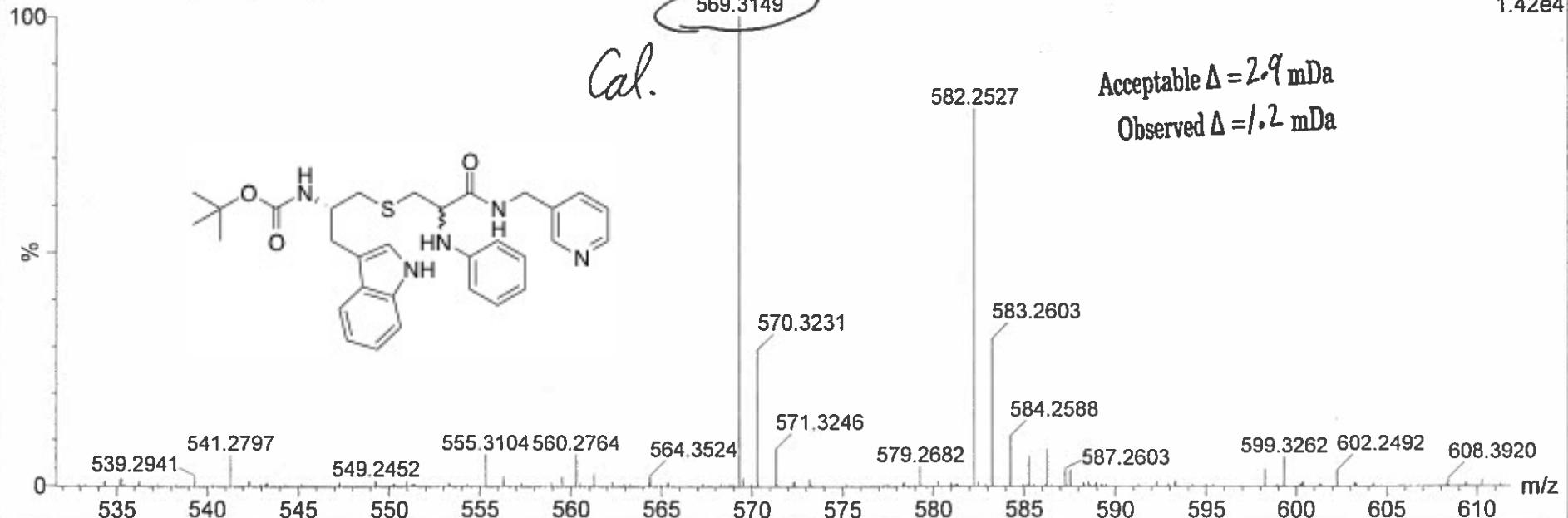
01ERS-83_05 (0.019) ls (1.00,0.01) C₃₁H₃₇N₅O₃SNa

TOF MS ES+
6.54e12



01ERS-83_05 19 (0.349) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,1000.0,569.31,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Cm (19:20)

TOF MS ES+
1.42e4



[rel]

0.8

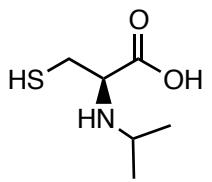
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0.1

-0.0

[ppm]

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0.9995
0.9981
0.9999



8

6

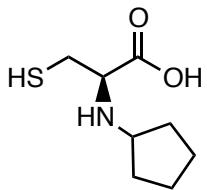
4

2

0

[ppm]

[rel]



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3.8905
3.8896
3.8887
3.8878
3.8869
3.8860
3.8851
3.8842

-2.0908
-2.0897
-2.0886
-2.0875
-2.0864
-2.0853
-2.0842

1.0000
1.0074

1.0888

8.8706

8

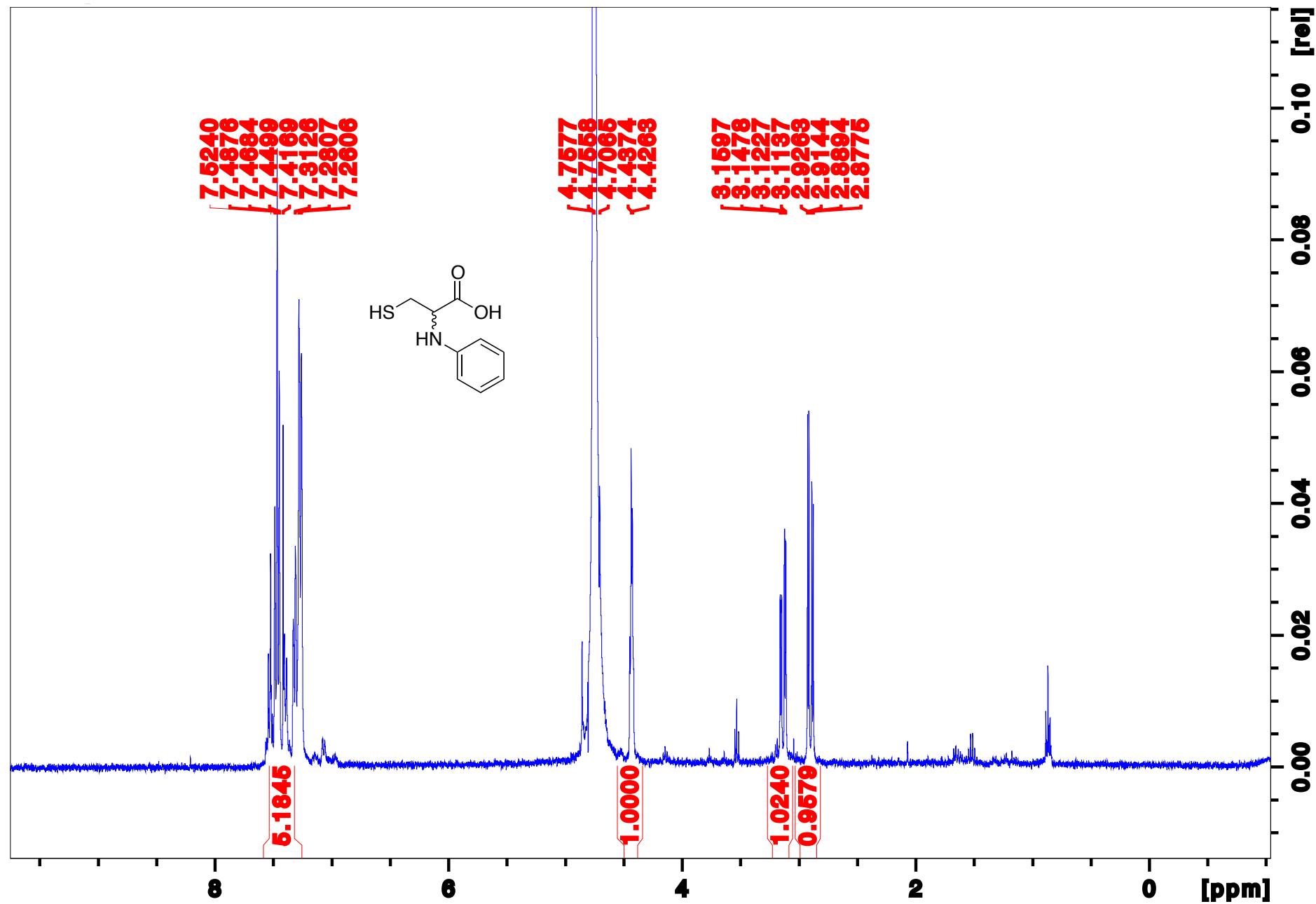
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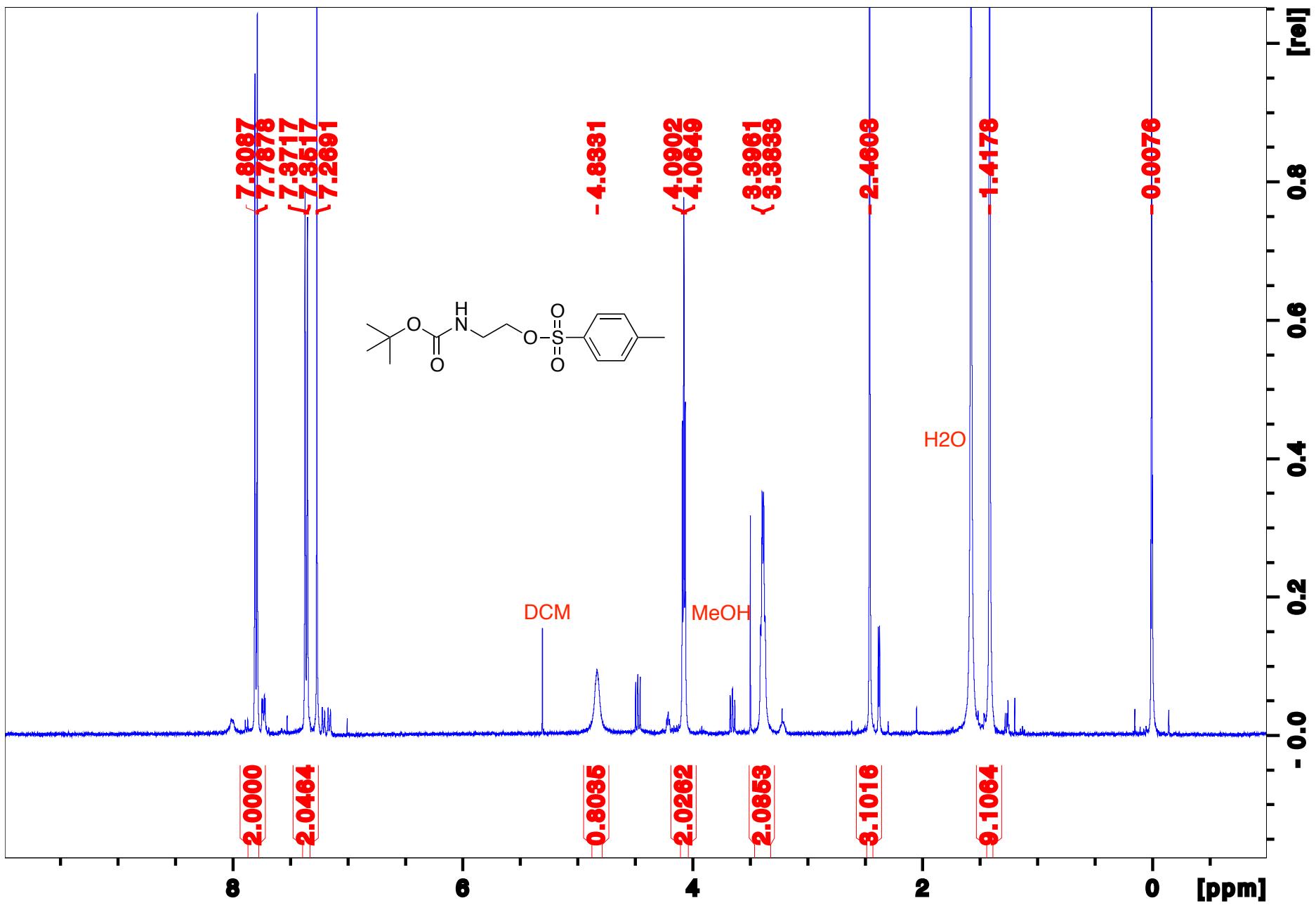
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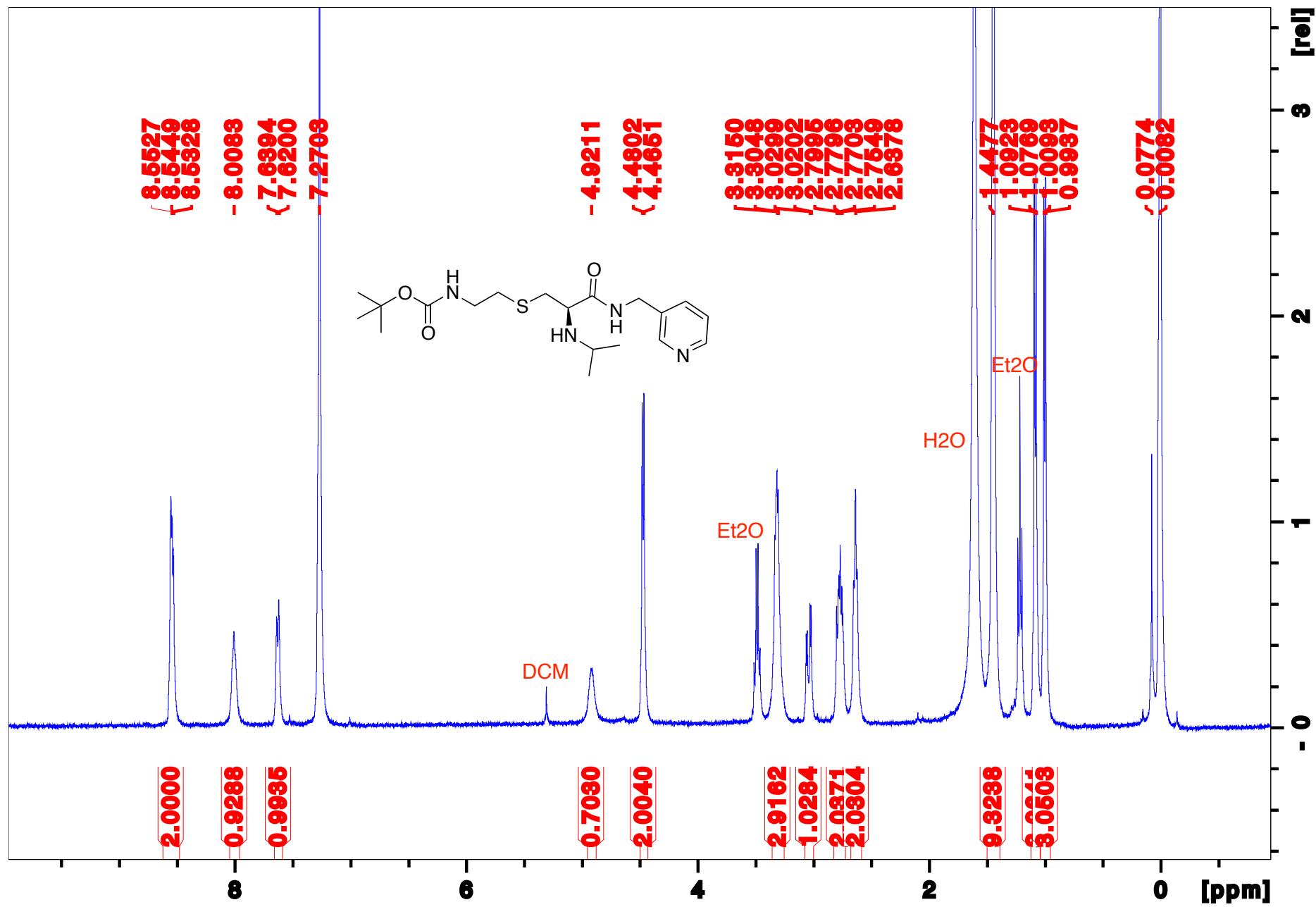
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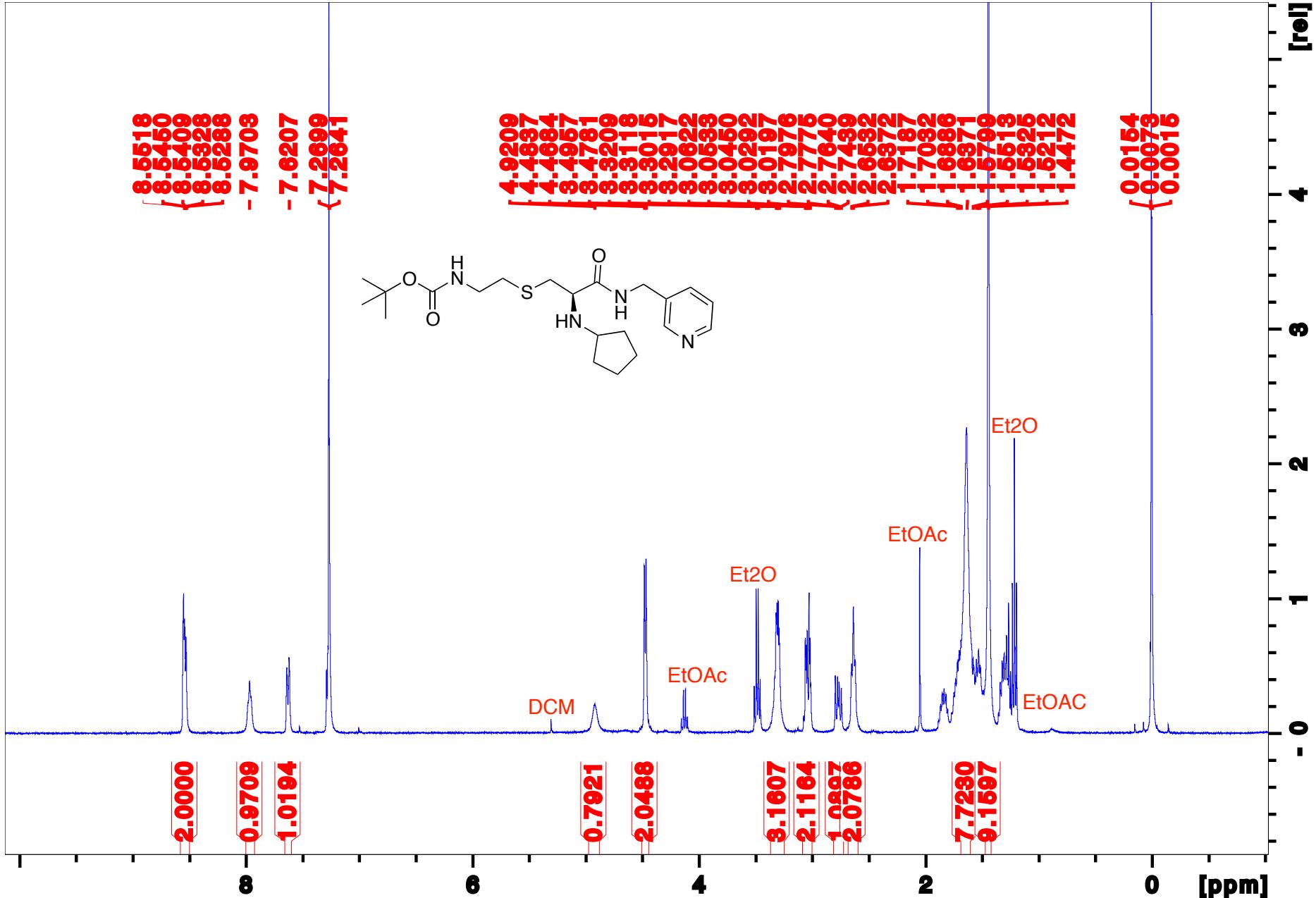
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[ppm]



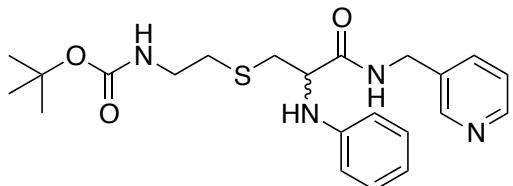






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0.5450
0.5430
0.5410
0.5390
0.5370
0.5350
0.5330
0.5310
0.5290
0.5270
0.5250
0.5230
0.5210
0.5190
0.5170
0.5150
0.5130
0.5110
0.5090
0.5070
0.5050
0.5030
0.5010
0.5000

0.00550



2.0000

1.0105

0.9786

2.9816

1.0098

1.1.9220

0.8881

0.9194

1.0846

1.0069

0.8778

2.0072

0.0695

1.0419

1.9253

1.0824

8.8079

0.5292

0.00550

Et₂O

8

6

4

2

0

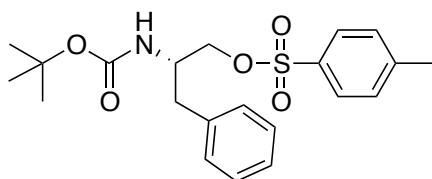
[ppm]

δ [ppm]

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0.967
0.964
0.960

0.969
0.967
0.964
0.960

0.0841
0.0833



2.1188
2.1096

1.1995
1.1898
0.0016

1.1958
3.2655
0.0000

8

6

4

2

0

[ppm]

[rel]

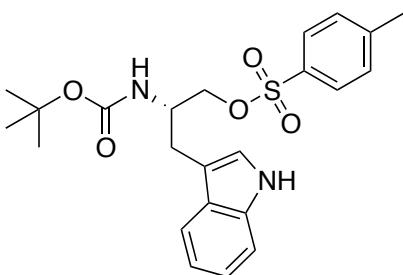
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H₂O

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8

6

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[ppm]

[ref]

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