

**Web Table 1.** Characteristics of the Study Population from CARDIA (Year 25 Visit, 2010–2011)

Variable	All	White Males	White Females	Black Females	Black Males	P value <sup>a</sup>
N	3474	859	992	977	646	
Male sex N	1505					
Male sex %	43.3					
African American race N	1623					
African American race %	46.7					
Age (years)	50.2	50.6	50.8	49.6	49.4	<.0001
BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	30.2	28.8	28.1	33.3	30.4	<.0001
Left atrial volume Index (ml/m <sup>2</sup> )	24.6	24.7	23.7	24.9	25.5	<.0001
Septal e' (cm/s)	9.3	9.2	9.8	9.1	8.7	<.0001
Lateral e' (cm/s)	11.7	12.1	12.2	11.2	11.2	<.0001
E/A ratio	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	<.0001
E/e' ratio	9.0	8.4	8.7	9.7	9.2	<.0001
Deceleration time (ms)	178.2	180.0	178.8	175.1	179.2	.04
Peak E wave velocity (cm/sec)	78.8	74.0	81.0	83.0	75.5	<.0001
Peak A wave velocity (cm/sec)	63.9	57.5	64.6	70.3	61.5	<.0001
Height (cm)	170.3	178.1	164.8	164.2	177.5	<.0001
Weight (lb)	192.6	201.2	167.7	198.0	211.5	<.0001
Systolic blood pressure (mmHg)	118.7	118.2	111.6	122.3	124.6	<.0001
Diastolic blood pressure (mmHg)	73.9	73.0	68.2	77.2	77.4	<.0001
Pulse Pressure (mmHg)	44.7	45.2	42.4	45.1	47.1	<.0001
Center (%)						<.0001
• Birmingham	23.6	22.0	17.5	27.2	29.2	
• Chicago	22.8	24.1	22.6	23.5	20.1	
• Minneapolis	26.4	32.1	31.7	18.7	22.3	
• Oakland	27.3	21.7	28.2	30.5	28.3	
BMI ≥30 kg/m <sup>2</sup> (%)	43.6	34.4	31.8	62.8	45.0	<.0001
Hypertension (%)	33.0	25.6	17.9	49.3	41.4	<.0001

<sup>a</sup>For comparison of means or percentages across 4 subgroups, by ANOVA or chi-square test.