

Table 1

Select Wave 1 Resident Participant Characteristics

Characteristic	Mean/Median	Min - Max
<u>Age (years)</u>	84/85	58 - 96
	Frequency	%
<u>Gender</u>		
Female	17	61
Male	11	39
<u>Race</u>		
Black, African American descent	10	36
White, European descent	18	64
<u>Marital status</u>		
Married	3	12
Widowed	18	69
Divorced	3	12
Never married	2	8
<u>Education</u>		
Less than high school	1	4
High school	8	31
Some college	5	19
College degree	3	12
Post graduate	9	34
<u>Self-rated health</u>		
Excellent	1	4
Good	10	36
Fair	10	36
Poor	2	7
Unable to report	5	18
<u>Activities of daily living (ADLs)</u>		
Some or total help with 2	6	21
Some or total help with 3 or more	16	57
<u>Instrumental ADLs</u>		
Some or total help with 2	2	10
Some or total help with 3 or more	23	82
<u>Receives medication assistance</u>	21	75
<u>Use of assistive devices</u>		
Cane	4	14
Walker	14	50
Wheelchair	11	14
Electric wheelchair	1	4
<u>Has cognitive impairment</u>	11	39

Table 2

Wave 1 Number and Type of Interview Participants and Observation Activities by Site

WAVE 1	Hillside ^a	Garden House ^b	Feld House ^c	Oakridge Manor ^d	Totals
# of Convoys Enrolled/Target	3/2	5/5	10/8	10/10	28/25
# of Interviews by Type					
Focal Residents (FR) without Cognitive Impairment	1	3	8	5	17
FRs with Cognitive Impairment	2	2	2	5	11
Informal Caregivers	9	19	27	9	64
Administrators	2	1	1	1	5
Facility Direct Care Workers	1	9	6	8	24
External Care Workers	1	8	8	4	21
Total Interviews	16	42	52	32	142
Participant Observation					
# of Field Visits	78	182	303	246	809
# of Observation Hours	105	416	1,136	568	2,224
^a small personal care home, rural location, privately owned, most residents White; ^b medium-sized personal care home with a dementia care unit, suburban, privately-owned, most residents White; ^c medium-sized personal care home, suburban, foundation-run, all residents White; ^d large assisted living community with a dementia care unit, urban location, corporately-owned, most residents African American					