

Table S1: Clinical data on children with pneumococcal meningitis and healthy controls

Sample ID	Age (years)	Sex	Case/control	HIV status	Survival status	Previous antibiotics use	Duration of symptoms (days)
94	0.4	F	Case	Positive	Died	No	2
95	1.0	F	Case	Positive	Died	Yes	6
97	5.7	F	Case	Positive	Died	No	1
96	1.2	M	Case	Positive	Alive	No	3
109	1.8	F	Case	Positive	Alive	No	2
123	12.4	M	Case	Positive	Alive	Yes	3
82	13.0	M	Case	Negative	Died	No	7
115	0.3	M	Case	Negative	Died	Yes	3
121	0.5	F	Case	Negative	Died	No	5
104	0.8	M	Case	Negative	Alive	No	3
105	0.7	M	Case	Negative	Alive	No	3
127	10.6	F	Case	Negative	Alive	Yes	3
C08	7.0	M	Control	Negative	Alive	N/A	N/A
C09	7.0	M	Control	Negative	Alive	N/A	N/A
C13	7.0	F	Control	Negative	Alive	N/A	N/A