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Sample-size estimation

- You should state whether an appropriate sample size was computed when the study was being designed
- You should state the statistical method of sample size computation and any required assumptions
- If no explicit power analysis was used, you should describe how you decided what sample (replicate) size (number) to use

Please outline where this information can be found within the submission (e.g., page numbers or figure legends), or explain why this information doesn't apply to your submission:

Experiments were performed three times using three independent biological replicates. Experiments in which the sample size was different from three are indicated in the corresponding figure legend. Although some of our experiments were only performed twice, relevant results are usually replicated in other figures (Scc1 stabilization, for example, is checked in figure 4a and in figure 5d).

Replicates

- You should report how often each experiment was performed
- You should include a definition of biological versus technical replication
- The data obtained should be provided and sufficient information should be provided to indicate the number of independent biological and/or technical replicates
- If you encountered any outliers, you should describe how these were handled
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- High-throughput sequence data should be uploaded before submission, with a private link for reviewers provided (these are available from both GEO and ArrayExpress)

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Replicates always refer to biological replicates. Experiments were performed three times using three independent biological replicates. Experiments in which the sample size was different from three are indicated in the corresponding figure legend.

Statistical reporting

- Statistical analysis methods should be described and justified
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- For each experiment, you should identify the statistical tests used, exact values of N, definitions of center, methods of multiple test correction, and dispersion and precision measures (e.g., mean, median, SD, SEM, confidence intervals; and, for the major substantive results, a measure of effect size (e.g., Pearson's r, Cohen's d)
- Report exact p-values wherever possible alongside the summary statistics and 95% confidence intervals. These should be reported for all key questions and not only when the p-value is less than 0.05.

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Sample sizes (n), statistical tests and p-values used/obtained in each experiment are normally indicated in the corresponding figure legend. Those that are not indicated can be found in the additional source data file that is included at the end of the file.

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Please indicate the figures or tables for which source data files have been provided:



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The main file submitted contains a source data file at the end that includes raw data for most of the experiments that have been quantified and appear as graphs. This source data file also contains additional biological replicates for some of the key experiments that are shown in this manuscript.