

S2 Table: Clinical characteristics of vivax malaria patients

Characteristic – no. (%)	Elevated Creatinine Levels	Normal Creatinine Levels	P-value
N	89	90	
Fever	89 (100)	90 (100)	1.0000
Sweating^a	53 (60.23*)	32 (35.55)	0.0242
Tachycardia	24 (26.97)	17 (18.88)	0.2171
Tachypnea	9 (10.11)	6 (6.66)	0.4330
Vomiting	13 (14.61)	9 (9.99)	0.3722
Oliguria	12 (13.48)	1 (1.11)	<0.0001
Diarrhea^a	17 (19.10)	5 (5.55)	0.0063
Dehydration^a	21 (23.59)	9 (9.99)	0.0168
Abdominal Pain^a	10 (11.24)	2 (2.22)	0.0180
Hepatomegaly^a	17 (19.10)	6 (6.66)	0.0145
Jaundice^a	22 (24.72)	9 (9.99)	0.0047
Choluria	7 (7.86)	1 (1.11)	0.0344
Pale or clay-colored stools	4 (4.60**)	0 (0)	0.0563
Headache	53 (59.55)	47 (52.22)	0.3675
Disorientation^a	19 (21.35)	3 (3.37 [#])	0.0004
Seizures	8 (8.99)	2 (2.22)	0.0574

Data were compared using the exact Fisher's test. Subjects were classified as having elevated creatinine levels if serum creatinine values were above 1.24mg/dL for women, and 1.29mg/dL for men. Oliguria was defined as estimated urinary output less than 400mL/24 h.

^a = Differences were significant between the groups.

* Data from only 88 patients were available.

** Data from only 87 patients were available.

[#] Data from only 89 patients were available.