

**PccD regulates branched-chain amino acid degradation, and  
exerts a negative effect on erythromycin production in  
*Saccharopolyspora erythraea***

Zhen Xu<sup>1</sup>, Yong Liu<sup>1</sup>, and Bang-Ce Ye<sup>1,2\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Lab of Biosystems and Microanalysis, State Key Laboratory of Bioreactor Engineering, East China

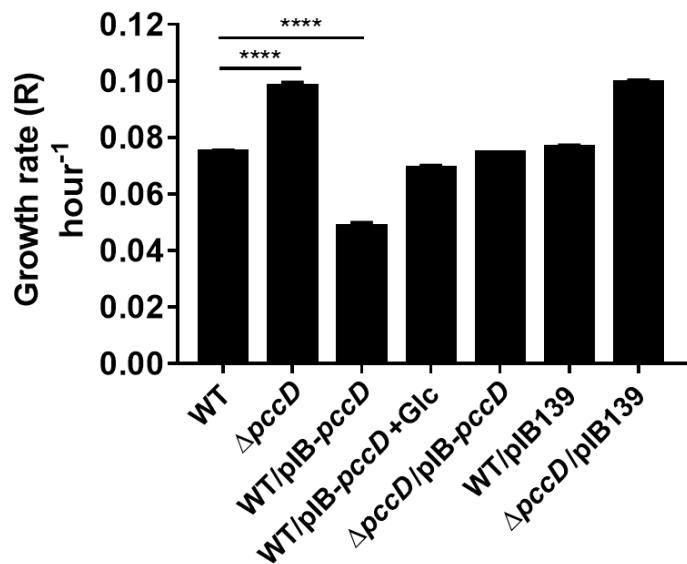
University of Science and Technology, Shanghai 200237, China

<sup>2</sup>Collaborative Innovation Center of Yangtze River Delta Region Green Pharmaceuticals, College of  
Pharmaceutical Sciences, Zhejiang University of Technology, Hangzhou 310014, Zhejiang, China

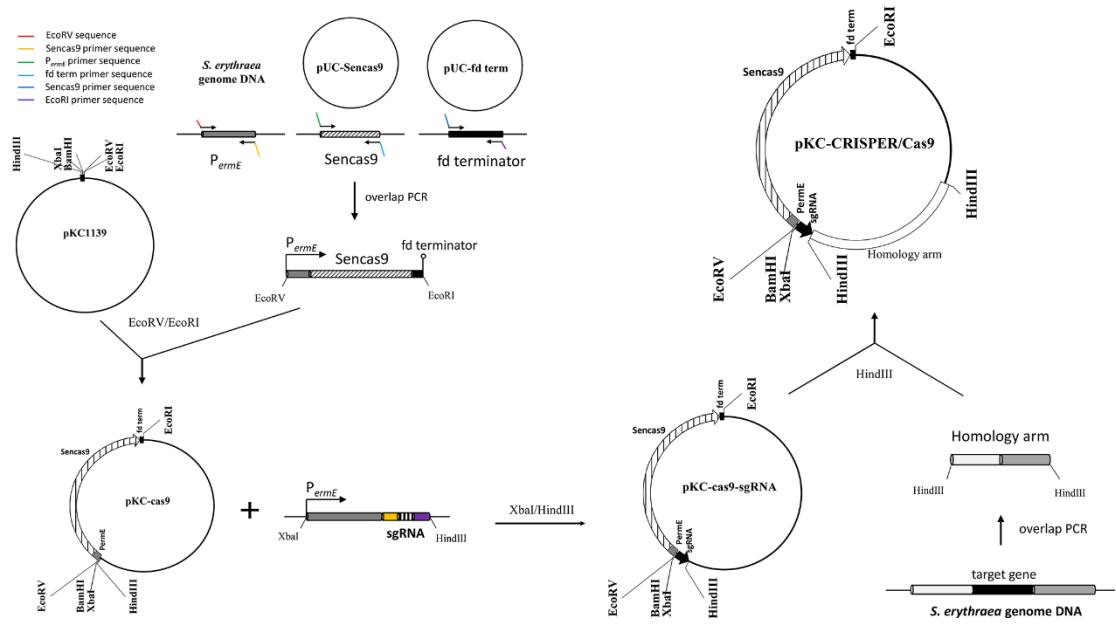
**Supplemental Materials**

**Table S1.** Predicted PccD-binding genes in *S. erythraea*

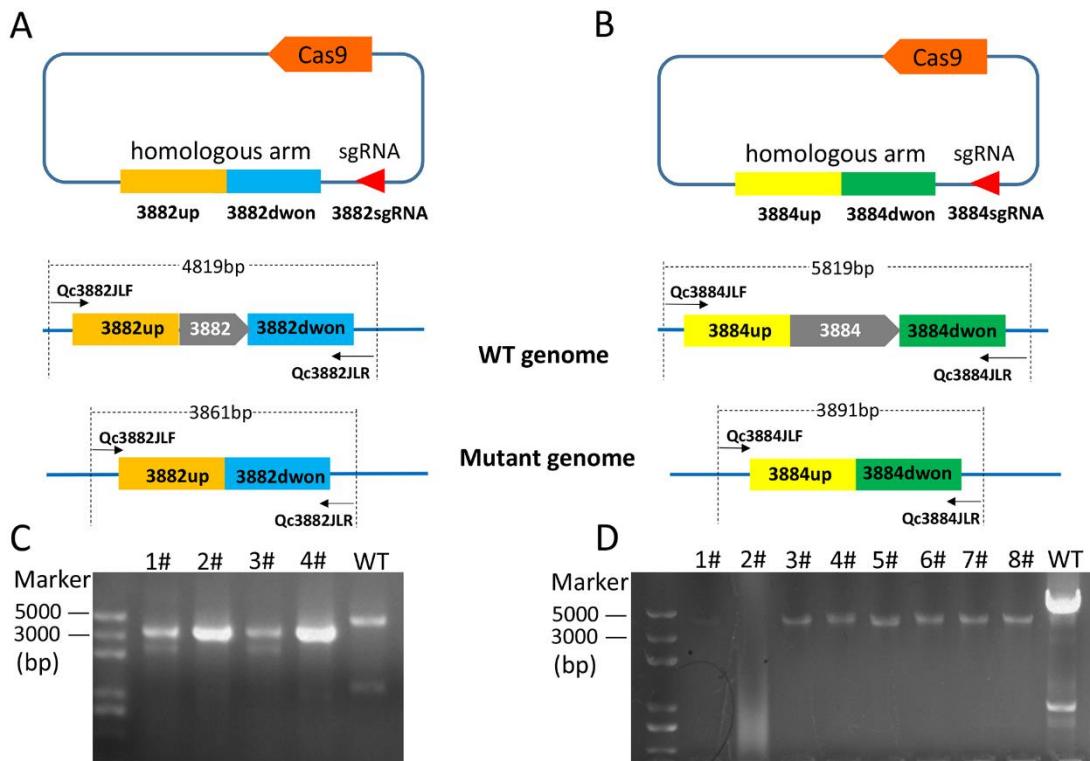
Name	Function	p-value	PccD box	pos
SACE_3400	acetyl/propionyl-CoA carboxylase alpha subunit	1.39E-08	<b>ATGACGGTGTGTTGT</b>	80
SACE_1905	alcohol dehydrogenase, zinc-binding domain protein	1.64E-07	<b>ATGTCGGTGGTGT</b>	179
SACE_7326	twin-arginine translocation pathway signal	2.38E-07	<b>ATGACGGTCCAGT</b>	-105
SACE_4036	putative para-aminobenzoic acid synthase	4.14E-07	<b>ATGACGATGTTGT</b>	-39
SACE_1233	Putative 2-hydroxyhepta-2,4-diene-1,7-dioate isomerase	4.14E-07	<b>ATGTCGGTGGTGA</b>	59
SACE_2882	possible transcriptional regulator, ArsR family	6.22E-07	<b>ATGGCGGTGTTGT</b>	59
SACE_2881	flavodoxin/nitric oxide synthase	6.22E-07	<b>ATGGCGGTGTTGT</b>	1
SACE_0073	probable copper resistance protein	6.22E-07	<b>ATGACGCTGATGT</b>	-57
SACE_0057	monooxygenase, FAD-binding	6.22E-07	<b>ATGACGCTGATGT</b>	-10
SACE_6922	hypothetical protein	7.34E-07	<b>ATGACGGTCCTGG</b>	-52
SACE_3897	putative S-adenosyl-L-homocysteine hydrolase	7.34E-07	<b>ATGACGGTCCAGA</b>	179
SACE_3880	aldehyde dehydrogenase	7.34E-07	<b>ATGTCGGTGGAGT</b>	83
SACE_2890	LuxR-family transcriptional regulator	7.34E-07	<b>ATGACGGTCCAGA</b>	0
SACE_5879	hypothetical protein	8.28E-07	<b>ATGACCGTGGTGT</b>	53
SACE_3143	aromatic acid symporter, MFS superfamily	8.28E-07	<b>ATGACGGTCCCAGT</b>	77
SACE_0174	transcriptional regulator, PadR-like family	9.75E-07	<b>ATGACGGTTTTGT</b>	116
SACE_0173	putative dioxygenase	9.75E-07	<b>ATGACGGTTTTGT</b>	134
SACE_3223	transcriptional regulator, TetR family	1.20E-06	<b>ATGTCGCTGCTGA</b>	43
SACE_7025	hypothetical protein	1.34E-06	<b>ATCACGGTGGTGT</b>	-129
SACE_1196	probable ATP-dependent DNA helicase-related protein	1.34E-06	<b>ATGACGGTGGTCT</b>	-73
SACE_0568	MoaD2	1.54E-06	<b>ATGACGGCGGTGT</b>	184
SACE_6541	cation antiporter	2.04E-06	<b>CTGACGCTGGTGT</b>	181
SACE_3915	NAD-dependent epimerase/dehydratase	2.04E-06	<b>ATGACGCTGCCGT</b>	119
SACE_3497	probable transcriptional regulator, MarR family	2.04E-06	<b>ATGACGGTGGTGC</b>	40
SACE_1094	hypothetical protein	2.04E-06	<b>ATGACCCCTGTTGT</b>	155
SACE_0312	GatB/YqeY, uncharacterized protein	2.29E-06	<b>GTGACGGTCTTGT</b>	196
SACE_3562	formate dehydrogenase alpha subunit	2.48E-06	<b>ATGACGATCCAGT</b>	-115
SACE_7013	hypothetical protein	2.91E-06	<b>AAGACGGTGCTGT</b>	64
SACE_5095	site-specific recombinase, phage integrase family	2.91E-06	<b>TTGACGCTGGTGA</b>	25
SACE_6914	naphthoate synthase	3.20E-06	<b>ATGTCGGTGAAGT</b>	106
SACE_6895	NADH dehydrogenase I chain H	3.20E-06	<b>ATGACGCTGTTCT</b>	-5
SACE_3722	terpene synthase, metal-binding	3.20E-06	<b>ACGACGGTCCGT</b>	184
SACE_3397	hypothetical protein	3.20E-06	<b>TTGACGCTCCTGA</b>	152
SACE_1503	hypothetical protein	3.20E-06	<b>TTGTCGGTGGTGA</b>	140
SACE_3042	dicarboxylate carrier protein	3.75E-06	<b>ATCACGCTGCTGT</b>	-112
SACE_5642	hypothetical protein	4.44E-06	<b>ATGTCGTTGGTGT</b>	-303
SACE_0222	hypothetical protein	4.91E-06	<b>ATGAGGGTGTAGT</b>	-8
SACE_1082	hypothetical protein	5.93E-06	<b>ATATCGGTGTTGT</b>	1
SACE_1277	peptide/nickel transport system ATP-binding protein	8.93E-06	<b>ATGACCGTCCTGG</b>	31
SACE_1638	dihydrolipoamide succinyltransferase	1.09E-05	<b>TTGTCGGTGGAGA</b>	88
SACE_2228	probable multidrug resistance transporter	1.54E-05	<b>CTGACGCTGGTGG</b>	14
SACE_1550	LamB/YcsF, UPF0271 protein	2.25E-05	<b>TTGGCGCTGGTGA</b>	1
SACE_7008	hypothetical protein	2.40E-05	<b>ATGACGACGGTGA</b>	-170
SACE_4063	metabolite transporter, MFS superfamily	2.58E-05	<b>ATGACGGTGTGTT</b>	25
SACE_0951	protein of unknown function DUF195	2.78E-05	<b>CTGTCGGTGGGGT</b>	-10
SACE_3318	possible esterase	5.53E-05	<b>ATGTGGGTGTCGA</b>	-11



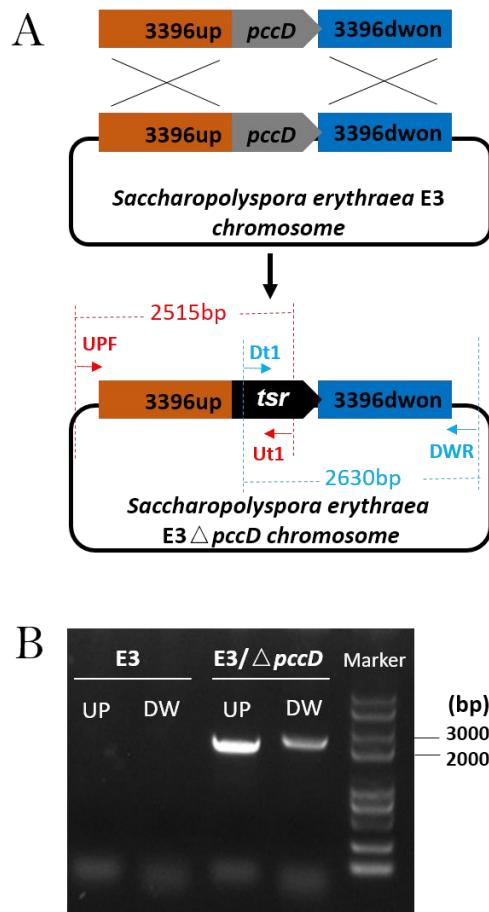
**Figure S1.** Growth rates of *S. erythraea* wide type strains (WT), *pccD* deletion strains ( $\Delta pccD$ ), *pccD* complementation strain ( $\Delta pccD$ /pIB-pccD), and *pccD* overexpression strains (WT/pIB-pccD) grown with basic Evans medium with 30 mM valine and the growth rate of WT/pIB-pccD grown with basic Evans medium with 30 mM valine plus 140 mM glucose. \*\*\*\*P<0.0001.



**Figure S2. Flowchart for pKC-CRISPER/Cas9 construction.**



**Figure S3.** Identification of *gdhA1*-deleted and *bcdhE1*-deleted mutant. **A** and **B**. Strategy of CRISPR/Cas9-mediated deletion of *gdhA1* (SACE\_3882) and *bcdhE1* (SACE\_3884). **C** and **D**. PCR screening of *gdhA1*-deleted and *bcdhE1*-deleted mutants using primer Qc3882JLF/R and Qc3884JLF/R.



**Figure S4. Identification of *S. erythraea* E3 $\Delta$ pccD.**

- A.** Strategy of double crossover gene knock-out method for *pccD* (SACE\_3396).
- B.** PCR screening of double-exchanged clones using primer UPF/Ut1 and primer Dt1/DWR.