

**Additional file 9.** Character coding of the degree of development of 6 external facial traits (indicated by colored panels) in squamate embryos at the oviposition stage (0-1 dpo). Increasing score number (0-2) reflect more advanced developmental level. Arrows indicate the position of frontonasal prominence (fnp), maxillary prominence (mxp), oral commissure (oc), mandibular basal constriction (mac), mandibular prominence (map), and pharyngeal pouches (pp) on *Pogona vitticeps* embryo at 0 dpo.

<p><b>I: Frontonasal prominence (fnp)</b></p> <p>0 (not compressed)</p> <p>1 (compressed, median and lateral prominences visible)</p>	
<p><b>II: Maxillary prominence (mxp)</b></p> <p>0 (not prominent or small)</p> <p>1 (distinguishable, posterior to eye)</p> <p>2 (large, anterior to eye)</p> 	
<p><b>III: Oral commissure (oc)</b></p> <p>0 (ventral inflection)</p> <p>1 (no)</p> 	
<p><b>IV: Mandibular basal constriction (mac)</b></p> <p>0 (presence)</p> <p>1 (absence)</p> 	
<p><b>V: Mandibular prominence (map)</b></p> <p>0 (posterior to eye)</p> <p>1 (at the level of eye)</p> <p>2 (anterior to eye)</p> 	