FIGURE 1. CONSORT Diagram

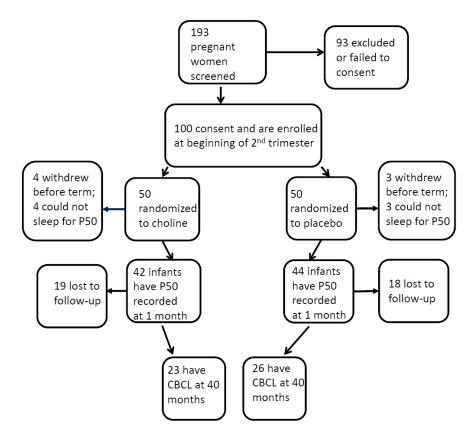


TABLE S1. Models of Interaction Between Perinatal Phosphatidylcholine Treatment and CHRNA7 rs3087454 on Child Behavior Check List Ratings at 40 months.

1. Models for CBCL Withdrawn: SAS Procedure GLM

| Dependent | Variable: | CBCL | Withdrawn | Rank Score |
|-----------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|
|-----------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|

| Source | DF | Type III SS | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|---------|------|-------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Gender | 1,46 | 975.921339 | 975.921339 | 7.60 | 0.0083 |
| Choline | 1,46 | 1234.374985 | 1234.374985 | 9.61 | 0.0033 |

Moderation Model: Dependent Variable CBCL Withdrawn Rank Score

| Source | DF | Type III SS | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|----------------|------|-------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Gender | 1,39 | 399.5676506 | 399.5676506 | 3.43 | 0.0715 |
| Choline | 1,39 | 5.9937950 | 5.9937950 | 0.05 | 0.8216 |
| CHRNA7 | 1,39 | 234.6636709 | 234.6636709 | 2.02 | 0.1635 |
| Choline*CHRNA7 | 1,39 | 513.2647770 | 513.2647770 | 4.41 | 0.0422 |

2. Models for CBCL Attention: SAS Procedure GLM

| Source | DF | Type III SS | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|---------|------|-------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Gender | 1,46 | 410.3458139 | 410.3458139 | 2.27 | 0.1384 |
| Choline | 1.46 | 822.0734414 | 822.0734414 | 4.56 | 0.0382 |

Moderation Model: Dependent Variable CBCL Attention Rank Score

| Source | DF | Type III SS | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|----------------|------|-------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| Gender | 1,39 | 363.6971510 | 363.6971510 | 2.16 | 0.1498 |
| Choline | 1,39 | 0.6306959 | 0.6306959 | 0.00 | 0.9515 |
| CHRNA7 | 1,39 | 1.3757017 | 1.3757017 | 0.01 | 0.9285 |
| Choline*CHRNA7 | 1,39 | 220.8521252 | 220.8521252 | 1.31 | 0.2593 |