

	Random sequence generation (selection bias)	Allocation concealment (selection bias)	Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias)	Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias)	Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)	Selective reporting (reporting bias)	Other bias
NICHD-MFMU 2009	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Obstetrix 2010	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
AMPHIA 2011	+	+	+	+	+	+	+




 Low risk of bias	 Unclear risk of bias	 High risk of bias
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Figure S2. Quality summary: Risk of bias for each included study