

Supplementary Table 5. Results of multivariate analysis for poor functional outcome regarding total carbohydrate intake after excluding the prestroke mRS score*

Variables	OR (95% CI)	p
Sex, male	1.65 (0.44–6.10)	0.449
Age	1.08 (1.00–1.16)	0.040
Marital status	2.17 (0.31–14.87)	0.428
Hyperlipidemia	0.12 (0.10–1.97)	0.140
Body mass index	0.85 (0.68–1.07)	0.184
Triglycerides	1.00 (0.99–1.01)	0.579
Low-density lipoprotein	1.01 (0.98–1.03)	0.432
HbA1c	1.29 (0.83–1.98)	0.248
Stroke classification		
Lacune	Reference	
Large-artery atherosclerosis	2.23 (0.65–34.00)	0.899
Cardioembolism	3.90 (0.13–109.47)	0.424
Multiple causes	4.49 (0.19–102.23)	0.345
Negative evaluation	2.24 (0.41–38.03)	0.901
NIHSS score	1.98 (1.52–2.57)	0.001
Early neurological deterioration	5.25 (1.64–42.52)	0.012
High-grade WMHs	1.87 (0.95–6.92)	0.060
Total carbohydrates	1.01 (1.00–1.02)	0.005

*Due to overfitting in logistic regression model.

CI: confidence interval, HbA1c: hemoglobin A1c, mRS: modified Rankin Scale, NIHSS: National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale, OR: odds ratio, WMHs: white-matter hyperintensities.